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THE EUROPEAN STATE FINANCE DATABASE

(Director: Prof R J Bonney, Leicester University)

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**Documentation SN 3130**

**Filename:** g130dd04.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name: \POUL\DAND004 Type:  
Observations: 41 Record Len: 60  
Variables: 7  
Label: Revenues of Particulair-Kasse 1731-71  
Date created: 31 July 1991  
Date last altered:  
Raw data file used: c:\poul\denkgrev.dat  
ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\dand004.ssd  
Source: M.L. Nathanson, (1836) pp. 195, 243, 265  
Source subset: Revenues of the Particulair-Kasse (the king's special revenues), 1731-1.7.1771  
Source subset title:  
Owner of file: Dr Bjorn Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB

**NOTES**

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation of the ESFDB dataset name.

There is reason to be sceptical of the numbers given by the banker and historian Nathanson because they contain a number of errors. However, they are used for lack of other sources.

All revenue figures are in Rigsdalers. The figures for the year 1771 are for a part year only, extending from 1 Jan to 1 July 1771.

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**Filename:** g130dd05.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name: \POUL\DAND005 Type:  
Observations: 60 Record Len: 52  
Variables: 6  
Label: Revs fr tolls, subsids, excise 1747-1806  
Date created: 31 July 1991

Date last altered:  
Raw data file used: c:\poul\dentsub.dat  
ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\dand005.ssd  
Source: M.L. Nathanson, (1836) pp. 234-35, 298, 339  
Source subset: Revenues from toll, excise duties and subsidies,  
1747-1806  
Source subset title:  
Owner of file: Dr Bjorn Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB  
NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation  
of the ESFDB dataset name.

There is reason to be sceptical of the numbers given by the banker and  
historian Nathanson because they contain a number of errors. However,  
they are used for lack of other sources.

All revenue figures are in Rigsdalers. There are gaps in the data:  
from 1766 to 1771 and from 1785 to 1800. The total toll figure for  
1804 is uncertain.

The tolls included in the toll total were from Denmark, Norway, the  
Duchies and the Sound. Excise duties ('consumption') included duties  
on wine, salt, brandy and tobacco. The town of Elsfleth was not  
included in the figures for the period 1747-65.

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**Filename: g130dd06.tab**

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name: \POUL\DAND006 Type:  
Observations: 54 Record Len: 107  
Variables: 13  
Label: Expenditure of Danish state 1731-84  
Date created: 1 August 1991  
Date last altered:  
Raw data file used: c:\poul\denexpl.dat  
ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\dand006.ssd  
Source: M.L. Nathanson, (1836) pp. 211, 246, 264, 297  
Source subset: Expenditure of the Danish state, 1731-84  
Source subset title:  
Owner of file: Dr Bjorn Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB

NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation  
of the ESFDB dataset name.

There is reason to be sceptical of the numbers given by the banker and  
historian Nathanson because they contain a number of errors. However,  
they are used for lack of other sources. The complications of the



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**Filename:** g130dd08.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name: \POUL\DAND008 Type:  
Observations: 98 Record Len: 108  
Variables: 13  
Label: Expenditure of Danish state 1602-99 Purpose:  
To create SAS dataset from raw data file  
Date created: 5 August 1991  
Date last altered: 8 August 1991  
Raw data file used: c:\poul\denexp2.dat  
ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\dand008.ssd  
Sources: Leon Jespersen, '1600-tallets danske magtstat',  
in Magtstaten i Norden i 1600-tallet og dens  
sociale konsekvenser. Rapporter til den XIX  
nordiske historikerkongres, 1 , ed. Erling  
Ladewig Petersen (Odense, 1984), p. 18 (for  
1602, 1608, 1630, 1642); Knud J.V. Jespersen,  
Danmarks Historie, 3 :Gyldendal (Kíbenhavn,  
1989), p. 112 (for 1661-99)  
Source subset: Expenditure of the Danish state, 1602-99  
Source subset title:  
Owner of file: Dr Bjírnr Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB  
NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation  
of the ESFDB dataset name.

All expenditure figures are in Rigsdalers.

For the period 1602-42, Leon Jespersen gives figures for the years  
1602, 1608, 1630 and 1642 only. Knud Jespersen repeats the 1602  
figures, then he gives one set of percentages only (with the exception  
of the grand total of expenditure) for each of the periods 1661-79,  
1680-91 and 1692-99. It has been assumed that the one set of  
percentages applies throughout each period for purposes of data entry.

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**Filename:** g130dd09.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name: \POUL\DAND009 Type:  
Observations: 51 Record Len: 140  
Variables: 17  
Label: Revenues of Danish state 1600-50  
Date created: 6 August 1991  
Date last altered:

Raw data file used: c:\poul\denrev2.dat  
ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\dand009.ssd  
Sources: Leon Jespersen, '1600-tallets danske magtstat',  
in Magtstaten i Norden i 1600-tallet og dens  
sociale konsekvenser. Rapporter til den XIX  
nordiske historikerkongres, 1 , ed. Erling  
Ladewig Petersen (Odense, 1984), p. 18; Kersten  
Kruger, Die Staatsfinanzen Dänemarks und  
Schwedens im 16 Jahrhundert - ein  
Strukturvergleich (Zeitschrift für Historische  
Forschung 15, 1988), p.130  
Source subset: Revenues of the Danish state, 1600-50  
Source subset title:  
Owner of file: Dr Björn Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB  
NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation  
of the ESFDB dataset name.

All revenue figures are in Rigsdalers.

For this period, Leon Jespersen gives figures (in thousands of  
Rigsdalers) for the years 1602, 1608, 1630 and 1642 only. These  
figures have been multiplied by 1000 to give the totals in Rigsdalers.  
For 1630, Kruger's figures have been preferred as being more detailed  
and more recent, but his categories are slightly different. He has no  
columns for regalia, for castles or for boatswains money (the latter  
category only arises in 1642). Instead, he has extraordinary taxes and  
the Sound toll as his extra categories. Jespersen also gives a gross  
revenue figure of 425000 Rigsdalers for 1608, domain, but this figure  
has not been included in this dataset. His figures for 1642 include  
408000 Rigsdalers from Sound dues, probably spread throughout his  
categories, but this figure has been entered in addition under SOUND.

Other estimates of the revenues for these years have been given by  
Helge Gamrath and E. Ladewig Petersen in Danmarks historie, 2.2 (1559-  
1648). (Gyldendal) København, 1980). Again, their categories are  
slightly different, but the overall revenue totals, with the exception  
of 1642, are the same. The difference in 1642 can be explained by the  
absence of Sound toll figures from their table.

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**Filename:** g130dd10.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name: \POUL\DAND010 Type:  
Observations: 21 Record Len: 76  
Variables: 9  
Label: Revenues of Danish state 1710-20  
Date created: 6 August 1991  
Date last altered:  
Raw data file used: c:\poul\denrev3.dat

ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\dand010.ssd  
Source: Knud J.V. Jespersen, Danmarks Historie, 3 :  
Gyldendal (Kíbenhavn, 1989), p. 282  
Source subset: Ordinary and extraordinary revenues of the  
Danish state, 1710-20  
Source subset title: Main revenues of the Danish state budget, 1710-  
20  
Owner of file: Dr Bjírnr Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB

NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation  
of the ESFDB dataset name.

In the original source table, Jespersen (K.) gave his figures in  
millions of Rigsdalers, but these have been converted to Rigsdalers.

The revenues from the demesnes (300000 to 500000 Rigsdalers per year)  
are included in MISC, under extraordinary revenue.

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**Filename:** g130dd11.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name: \POUL\DAND011 Type:  
Observations: 7 Record Len: 44  
Variables: 5  
Label: Revenues from Danish domains 1642-48

Date created: 6 August 1991  
Date last altered: 27 January 1992  
Raw data file used: c:\poul\denfief.dat  
ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\dand011.ssd  
Source: Jens Engberg, Dansk Finanshistorie i, 1640'erne.  
Danish financial history in the 1640's (with an  
English summary, Aarhus, 1972), pp. 304-11  
Source subset: Total revenue from the Danish domains (len and  
Žmter), 1642-48  
Source subset title:  
Owner of file: Dr Bjírnr Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB

NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation  
of the ESFDB dataset name.

All figures in this dataset are in Rigsdalers.

NB the figures are larger than the total state revenues from the  
domains (see dand009), and part of the reason for this must be that  
Engberg calculates the value of revenues in kind, which most probably  
are not included in the total estimates.



Petersen (Rapporter til den XIX nordiske historikerkongres, 1, Odense, 1984), p.18; Helge Gamrath & E. Ladewig Petersen, : Danmarks historie, 2.2 (1559-1648). (Gyldendal) (Kíbenhavn, 1980), p.506.

Source subset: Revenue from the Sound toll, 1636-48  
Source subset title:  
Owner of file: Dr Bjírnr Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB

#### NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation of the ESFDB dataset name.

All amounts in this dataset are in Rigsdalers.

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**Filename:** g130dd14.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name: \POUL\DAND014 Type:  
Observations: 21 Record Len: 44  
Variables: 5  
Label: Expenditure of Danish state 1710-30

Date created: 8 August 1991  
Date last altered:  
Raw data file used: c:\poul\denexp3.dat  
ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\dand014.ssd  
Sources: Knud J.V. Jespersen, Danmarks Historie, 3 : Gyldendal (Kíbenhavn, 1989), p. 280; J. Boisen Schmidt, Studier over statshusholdningen i kong Frederik IV's regeringstid 1699-1730 (Kíbenhavn, 1967).  
Source subset: Ordinary and extraordinary revenues of the Danish state, 1710-20  
Source subset title: Expenditure of the Danish state, 1710-30  
Owner of file: Dr Bjírnr Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB

#### NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation of the ESFDB dataset name.

In the original source table, Jespersen (K.) & J. Boisen Schmidt give their figures in millions of Rigsdalers, but these have been converted to Rigsdalers.

There are no figures for the years 1718 and 1721-30.

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**Filename:** g130dd15.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name: \POUL\DAND015 Type:  
Observations: 45 Record Len: 20  
Variables: 2  
Label: Annual Danish mint output, 1626-70

Date created: 24 September 1991  
Date last altered:  
Raw data file used: c:\poul\denmint.dat  
ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\dand015.ssd  
Sources: J. Wilcke, Míntv'senet under Christian IV og Frederik III i Tidsrummet 1625-1670 (Kíbenhavn, 1924), pp.266-67.  
Source subset: Annual Danish mint output, 1626-70  
Source subset title:  
Owner of file: Dr Bjírnr Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB

NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation of the ESFDB dataset name.

All amounts are given in rigdalers.

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**Filename:** g130dd16.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name: \POUL\DAND016 Type:  
Observations: 25 Record Len: 20  
Variables: 2  
Label: Revenue from Sound toll 1560-84

Date created: 24 September 1991  
Date last altered:  
Raw data file used: c:\poul\densund2.dat  
ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\dand016.ssd  
Sources: Johan Grundtvig, Frederik den Andens Statshusholdning (Kíbenhavn, 1876), pp. 84, 85; Helge Gamrath & E. Ladewig Petersen, Danmarks historie, 2.2 (1559-1648). (Gyldendal) (Kíbenhavn, 1980), p.418.  
Source subset: Revenue from the Sound toll, 1560-84  
Source subset title:  
Owner of file: Dr Bjírnr Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB

NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation





amount is more realistic than the greater amount - one could realistically imagine a revenue of c 50,000 marks silver. It is the lower figure in each element of the estimated revenues which has been entered into this dataset. These figures represent the gross revenue. Erslev estimates that a good part of it went to local officials and enfeifments, and most likely only 40-50% ended up in the royal coffers.

The second estimate of the revenues of the Danish crown 'in the time of king Hans' (1481-1513) was drawn up by the administration of King Frederik in c. 1524 in an attempt to estimate its financial strength. Its figures are probably exaggerated. It lists only the revenues from demesnes and royal prerogatives. Revenues from the domains, the len, constitute more than a third of the total, towns somewhat less, while the revenues from the Scania market and Sound dues only amount to a seventh. A last and not unimportant item is the revenue from the royal assize, the Kongelige retterting. Extraordinary taxes were not yet included in an average budget. There is reason to be sceptical of the figures, apart from the one item which can be checked from other sources - the Sound toll - which seems to be fairly correct. The figures given in the survey are far larger than the amounts which actually reached the king's treasury. It is a gross account, which registers all revenues, and only a very small part reached the central administration. The estimate cannot be dated more exactly than to c.1524. In this period, the distinction between demesnes (kongeleiv) and patrimony disappeared, and all crown land was treated in the same way. The royal assize (kongelige retterting) became important from the 1340s, providing about 14.2% of the royal revenue by 1500.

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**Filename:** g130dd19.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name:	\POUL\DAND019	Type:
Observations:	21	Record Len: 268
Variables:	33	
Label:	Revs of Danish finansdeputation 1820-40	

Date created:	30 January 1992
Date last altered:	
Raw data file used:	c:\poul\denrev5.dat
ESFDB dataset:	c:\poul\dand019.ssd
Source:	Hans Chr. Johansen, Danmarks historie, bind 9 (Kíbenhavn 1985), pp. 310-11.
Source subset:	Revenues of the Danish Finansdeputation, 1820-40
Source subset title:	
Owner of file:	Dr Bjírnr Poulsen
Author of program:	MMB

#### NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation of the ESFDB dataset name.





Date last altered:  
Raw data file used: c:\poul\denrev8.dat  
ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\dand022.ssd  
Source: Hans Chr. Johansen, Danmarks historie, bind 9  
(Kibenhavn 1985), pp. 318-21.  
Source subset: Revenues of the Danish state, 1854-67  
Source subset title:  
Owner of file: Dr Björn Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB

#### NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation of the ESFDB dataset name.

All figures in this dataset are in thousands of rigsdalers. There are annual figures for the years 1841-48. After this date, the figures are for financial, not for calendar years, and the next entry is for 1849/50 (ie. 1850 in the dataset). Hence there are no figures in the dataset for 1849. LANDTX includes the additional tax from 1827 until 1851/52. From and including 1851/52 it included the assessment tax in rural districts. ODIRTX includes apportioned taxes, tax on rank and titles and a percentage tax on public salaries until 1844. From 1851/52 it also included an assessment tax in the towns. CUSTEX from 1851/52 includes revenue stamps on cards. Before this date they were included in OINDTX. OREVDEN is very large in 1852 and 1853 because it includes the sale of military equipment. In 1852 part of DUCHIES is not included in this table because the amounts were paid directly to the military authorities in the Duchies. In several cases, the figures entered under ARREARS are minus amounts, as money was allocated to clear arrears from the previous years' accounts. In other years, a surplus was carried over into the present account. (For minus amounts, see ARREARS for 1848, 1850 and 1851.)

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**Filename:** g130dd23.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name: \POUL\DAND023 Type:  
Observations: 3 Record Len: 76  
Variables: 9  
Label: Revs & expend of Aabenraa amt 1535-39

Date created: 3 March 1993  
Date last altered:  
Raw data file used: c:\poul\aaabenraa.dat  
ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\dand023.ssd  
Source: Rigsarkivet, København. Slesvig og holstenske regnskaber f>r 1580  
Source subset: Revenues & expenditure of Aabenraa amt, Schleswig, 1535-39  
Source subset title:  
Owner of file: Dr Björn Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB

## NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation of the ESFDB dataset name.

All figures in this dataset are in L beck marks.

The Danish duchy of Schleswig (which had been united with Holstein during the 15th century) consisted of 9 administrative areas by the year 1500. These areas were known as the žmter (in German) or len (in Danish) ie. domains. One of these areas was Aabenraa amt, where the accounts for the years 1535, 1538 and 1539 have been preserved. The main source of revenue was from 318 farms belonging to the amt which paid their levies and taxes partly in corn, partly in money. The money paid included both tenants' rents and fixed amounts from the freeholders as well as fines and some other levies such as indf'stning, a fine paid by a tenant at the commencement or renewal of his lease. In 1539 these revenues were further supplemented by an extraordinary tax. The main areas of expenditure for the amt were local administrative duties and military expenses incurred during campaigns and by the daily requirements of the garrison. All the revenues in kind were consumed at the castle, but there was a surplus from the revenues in money.

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**Filename:** g130dd24.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name:	\POUL\DAND024	Type:
Observations:	11	Record Len: 52
Variables:	6	
Label:	Total Danish revenues, 1513-23	

Date created:	8 March 1993
Date last altered:	
Raw data file used:	c:\poul\denrev9.dat
ESFDB dataset:	c:\poul\dand024.ssd
Source:	Kong Christian II. aabne Breve, ed. P. F. Suhm, Samlinger til den Danske Historie, II, 1-2, (Copenhagen, 1781-82) and Nye Samlinger til den danske Historie, I-III (Copenhagen, 1792-94).
Source subset:	Revenues of the Danish central administration, 1513-23, including domestic credit
Source subset title:	
Owner of file:	Dr Björn Poulsen
Author of program:	MMB

## NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation of the ESFDB dataset name.

All figures in this dataset are in Danish marks.

Payments from the Danish administration were registered in the books of the royal chancellery, and although some small items may have been overlooked, a broad pattern of total revenues can be established which gives a fair picture of the amounts which did reach the king during the reign of Christian II. The subdivision of the amounts into extraordinary taxes and other revenues shows that it was mainly the taxes which caused the dramatic fluctuations in income. While normal revenues of the central administration in the years up to 1520 moved between 10,000 and 20,000 Danish marks, there were marked influxes of revenue in 1515, 1517, 1518, 1520, 1521 and 1522 from extraordinary taxes in order to finance war with Sweden. The Danish king had two ways of obtaining domestic credit. The 'voluntary' (or rather forced) loans from towns and the clergy were most advantageous for they often carried no interest. The least advantageous were loans from the nobility, which involved the old practice of pawning the domains (len). No domestic loans were obtained in the years 1522-23. The pattern of income from domestic loans follows that of extraordinary taxes taking a tremendous leap after 1517 to reach its maximum of 44,445 marks in 1520. Two revenue totals are given in this dataset. DENREVT excludes credit and DENREVT2 includes it.

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**Filename:** g130dd25.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name:	\POUL\DAND025	Type:
Observations:	6	Record Len: 68
Variables:	8	
Label:	Total Swedish revenues, 1527-37	

Date created:	9 March 1993
Date last altered:	
Raw data file used:	c:\poul\swedrev1.dat
ESFDB dataset:	c:\poul\dand025.ssd
Source:	Ingrid Hammarström, Finansförvaltning och varuhandel 1504-1540 (Uppsala 1956), p. 310.
Source subset:	Revenues of the Swedish royal chamber, 1527-37
Source subset title:	
Owner of file:	Dr Björn Poulsen
Author of program:	MMB

#### NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation of the ESFDB dataset name.

All figures in this dataset are in örtug marks.

In Sweden as well as in Denmark, during the 1520s a number of extraordinary taxes were collected and the mint was exploited. The revenues coming into the central chamber of the king were in silver and









Date created: 11 October 1991  
 Date last altered:  
 Datasets used: c:\poul\dand016.ssd, dand013.ssd;  
 \krug\dand019.ssd  
 ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\danm004.ssd  
 Sources: Johan Grundtvig, Frederik den Andens  
 Statshusholdning (Kíbenhavn, 1876), pp. 84, 85;  
 Helge Gamrath & E. Ladewig Petersen, Danmarks  
 historie, 2.2 (1559-1648). (Gyldendal)  
 (Kíbenhavn, 1980), pp.418, 506; Mikael Venge,  
 Fra tretold til toldetat. Middelalderen indtil  
 1660 (Dansk Toldhistorie, 1, Kíbenhavn, 1987),  
 pp. 251, 258; Leon Jespersen, '1600-tallets  
 danske magtstat', in Magtstaten i Norden i 1600-  
 tallet og dens sociale konsekvenser, ed. Erling  
 Ladewig Petersen (Rapporter til den XIX nordiske  
 historikerkongres, 1, Odense, 1984), p.18;  
 Kersten Kruger, Die einnahmen und ausgaben der  
 dänischen rentmeister, 1588-1628. Ein beiträg  
 zur frühneuzeitlichen finanzgeschichte (Marburg,  
 1970), p. 320  
 Source subset: Revenue from the Sound toll, 1560-1648  
 Source subset title:  
 Owner of file: Dr Björn Poulsen  
 Author of program: MMB

#### NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation of the ESFDB dataset name.

All figures are in Rigsdalers. There are some gaps in the data: these are the years 1585-87 and 1629-35.

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**Filename:** g130dm05.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name:	\POUL\DANM005	Type:
Observations:	41	Record Len: 67
Variables:	8	
Label:	Rev fr Denmk, Norway, Schles-Hol 1731-71	

Date created: 17 November 1992  
 Date last altered:  
 Datasets used: c:\poul\dand003.ssd  
 ESFDB dataset: c:\poul\danm005.ssd  
 Source: M.L. Nathanson, Historisk statistisk  
 Fremstilling af Danmarks National og Stats  
 Huusholdning fra Frederik den Fjerdes Tid indtil  
 Nutiden (Copenhagen, 1836) pp. 195, 238-39, 262,  
 296, 341  
 Source subset: Revenue to the Danish monarchy from Denmark,  
 Norway & Schleswig-Holstein, 1731-71

Source subset title:  
Owner of file: Dr Björn Poulsen  
Author of program: MMB

NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation of the ESFDB dataset name.

All figures are in Rigsdalers. The first quinquen is lighter by one year and the last heavier by two years.  
The total of revenue given here excludes money from the king's particulier-kasse (see dataset dand004.ssd).

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**Filename:** g130dm06.tab

Metadata of file as originally deposited:

Data Set Name: \POUL\DANM006 Type:  
Observations: 40 Record Len: 91  
Variables: 11  
Label: Denmrk Norway:rev,army size,cost 1730-69

Date created: 17 November 1992  
Date last altered:  
SAS datasets used: c:\armies\denm001.ssd, denm002.ssd;  
\poul\danm005.ssd

Raw data files used:  
ESFDB dataset created: c:\poul\danm006.ssd  
Source: Otto Vaupell, 'Oplysninger om H'rens Styrketal',  
Milit'rt Tidsskrift 27 (1898), 392-402  
Source subset: Denmark & Norway: army size, army cost and  
revenue to Danish monarchy, 1730-1769  
Source subset title:  
Owner of file: RJB  
Author of program: MMB

NOTES

The contents of this data file may not be reproduced without citation of the ESFDB dataset name.

ARMYCOST and DANOREV are in rigsdalers. The army cost is assessed in cash (i Penge). There are no figures for army cost & size in 1736, 1744, 1763-64, 1766-70, and so the calculations for quinquens including these years will be somewhat lighter. There are no figures for revenue in 1730 which will affect the first quinquen.