Welcome

Thank you for taking part in the Evangelical Alliance's Online Research Panel.

These surveys are designed by the Evangelical Alliance working with a group of other Christian organisations.

This quarter's survey is about working life – our experiences, ambitions and opinions, and how Christians and churches are engaged with the world of work.

All answers are anonymous and will only be used to compile statistics for our reports. And if you'd really rather not answer a particular question you can always leave it blank.

People vary, and if you have never worked for pay you will only need to do a shorter version. We estimate the survey shouldn't take longer than about 20 minutes, unless you want to tell us at length about your experiences in the open- ended comment boxes.

Female

About you

1. Your gender:

In every survey we need to ask everyone (both regular panel members and newcomers) a few short background questions so that we can easily break down the responses from different groups of people. We apologise if you have completed this for a previous survey. Unfortunately we cannot carry over your demographic data.

0	Male		

2. I	n which decade were you born?		
0	1920s	0	1960s
0	1930s	0	1970s
0	1940s	0	1980s
0	1950s	0	1990s

Where do you live?

3. I	3. In which region or nation of the UK do you normally reside?				
0	London (within M25)				
0	South-east England outside London (Kent, Hampshire, Sussex, Surrey, Berkshire, Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire)				
0	East Anglia (Essex, Hertfordshire, Bedfordshire, Cambridgeshire, Norfolk, Suffolk)				
0	East Midlands (Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Rutland, Northamptonshire, Nottinghamshire, Lincolnshire)				
0	West Midlands (Herefordshire, Shropshire, Staffordshire, Warwickshire, Birmingham & West Midlands conurbation, Worcestershire)				
0	South-west England (Bristol, Gloucestershire, Somerset, Dorset, Wiltshire, Devon, Cornwall)				
0	North-west England (Cumbria, Lancashire, Greater Manchester, Merseyside, Cheshire)				
0	North-east England (Northumberland, County Durham, Tyne and Wear, Teesside)				
0	Yorkshire and the Humber				
0	Wales				
0	Scotland				
0	Northern Ireland				
0	Elsewhere or outside UK				

Are you a Christian? 4. Do you consider yourself to be a committed Christian (i.e. someone who believes in God, tries to follow Jesus, practises your faith, prays and attends church as you are able)? O No O Yes O Unsure 5. Do you consider yourself to be an evangelical Christian? Yes O No O Unsure

Your church background

6. F	low would you describe the church (congregation) you most often attend (or where you are in membership)?
0	Anglican (Church of England, Church in Wales, Episcopalian)
0	Baptist
0	Charismatic - independent or non-denominational (e.g. Vineyard, Pioneer, Newfrontiers or local community church)
0	Church of Scotland or other Presbyterian
0	Free Church denomination (e.g. Methodist, URC, Salvation Army)
0	Other evangelical church, denomination, assembly or fellowship
0	Pentecostal (e.g. Elim, Assemblies of God, New Testament Church of God, Redeemed Christian Church of God)
0	Uncommitted to any church at present
0	Other (please specify)

Your employment status

C I am an	n employee with one paid job only n employee with two or more paid jobs on a self-employed basis	
C I work o		
	on a self-employed basis	
O I am un		
	nemployed and seeking work	
○ lamaf	full-time student with no paid work	
C I am cui	urrently a full-time homemaker or carer	
C I am ret	etired	
C I am no	ot currently employed and not looking for work, or not able to work	
Other o	or some combination of the above (please specify)	
*8. Whe	ether you are currently in work or not, have you	EVER in your life been
C Yes		C No

Your experience of paid emp	loyment		
In the following section please think about these questions in respect of the most rec		ly working for pay (e.g. if you a	re retired, a homemaker or a student) please answer
9. What is/was the name or natur	re of your main job or occupation?	?	
10. How long have you been/wer	e you in that job?		
C Less than a year		© 6-10 years	
O 1-3 years		C 11-20 years	
C 4-5 years		More than 20 years	
11. What is the approximate leve paid employment)?	l of your (personal) take home pay	/ after tax and other dec	ductions each month (from all your current
C Less than £300 per month	© £1,501 - £2,000		It varies considerably each month
C £301 - £500	© £2,001 - £3,000		O I do not currently work for pay
C £501 - £1000	C £3001 - £5000		
C £1,001 - £1,500	○ More than £5,000		

Sector and type of work

12. In which sector(s) or industry(ies) is/was your current or most recent job?					
	NHS or other health or social care related	Financial services, banking accountancy etc			
	Education sector	Construction, building maintenance or property			
	Other public sector (e.g. civil service, local government)	Agriculture, forestry or extraction (mining /oil etc)			
	Manufacturing industry	☐ Voluntary or charitable sector			
	Transport (rail, road, shipping, aviation)	The Church or a Christian organisation			
	Service industry such as retail, catering, leisure				
	Other (please specify)				
13.	Which best describes the type of work you do (or did in your la	ast job)?			
0	A. Professional, senior manager in business or commerce, senior civil servant (e.g. accountant, doctor	or, solicitor, head teacher, director, bishop)			
nurs	B. Middle manager in large organisation, principal officer in local government or civil service, owner of e/sister, systems analyst, civil engineer)	or senior manager of small business, educational or service establishments (e.g. teacher, vicar, senior			
0	C1. Junior managers, owner of small establishment (e.g. nurse, receptionist,office worker, photograph	her, student, driving instructor)			
0	C2. Skilled manual worker, manual worker with responsibility for others (e.g. butcher, electrician, plumber, bus/HGV/taxi driver, florist, cook, hairdresser)				
0	D. Semi-skilled and unskilled manual worker, apprentice or trainee to skilled worker (e.g. labourer, junior shop assistant, waiter/waitress, window cleaner)				
0	E. Casual workers with no regular income, those dependent on the state long-term				

Commuting and unsocial hours					
14. Where is/was your main pla	ice of work?				
C At home		More than a 1 hour journey from home but I still commute			
O Within a mile of my home		So far from home I need to spend most of the week or longer periods away from home			
O Within a 30-minute journey from home		C It varies - I move around a lot with my work			
C Between 30 minutes and 1 hour journey from	om home				
Other (please specify)					
15. On average how many hou	rs per week do/did you spend	working for pay?			
(If you have/had more than one	paid job please give the overa	all total)			
C More than 60	○ 15 - 27	Occasional, casual or variable hours			
C 41 - 60	O 8 - 14				
C 28 - 40	O 1-7				

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16. Does/did your job require you to frequently work unsocial hours? Please tick all that apply.				
☐ I have to go to or stay at work in the evenings	\square I am required to work on Sundays which prevents me from attending church			
☐ I have to do night shifts	☐ I regularly bring work home with me			
☐ I have to work on a changing shift pattern	I need to be on call or available to colleagues or customers when I am at home.			
☐ I have to work over weekends	None of the above - I just work regular hours on weekdays			
I have to work over weekends Other unsocial or inconvenient work pattern (please specify) I have to work over weekends Other unsocial or inconvenient work pattern (please specify)				

Responsibilities and skills 17. In your work do/did you have managerial or supervisory responsibility for other staff and/or volunteers? Yes for 10 or more people Yes for fewer than 10 people O No 18. What is the highest educational or professional qualification you have obtained? No qualifications GCSEs or equivalent BTEC, diploma, apprenticeship or vocational qualification achieved after leaving school A-levels (Highers) or equivalent A university degree Postgraduate qualifications (Higher degree or postgraduate professional qualification) 19. How did you learn or acquire the skills required for your job? Please tick any of the following that played an important part An apprenticeship ☐ Training courses provided by employer Learned on the job Training, qualifications or courses I took before I started the job Experience from an earlier stage of my career Other (please specify)

Trade unions

20. Are/were you a member of a trade union?

- C Yes and I am/was very active within it
- O Yes I am/was not very active but I am/was glad for the support the union offers
- C Yes but I am/was not very keen on the way it operates
- O No there is/was a union at my workplace but there is no expectation that I should join
- No because the employer does/did not recognise or allow a union
- No there is/was a union but it is/was against my principles to join
- There is/was no trade union but I am/was a member of a staff association or professional body
- O I am self-employed so union membership is not relevant

Job satisfaction

21. How do/did you feel about your job?

To what extent do you agree or disagree that:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
I feel valued for the work I do	0	0	0	0	0
I am treated with respect by the people I work with	O	0	0	0	0
I am interested in my work	0	0	0	0	0
I want to leave this job as soon as possible	O	0	0	0	0
I am sufficiently challenged by my work	0	0	0	0	0
I feel involved in the decisions that affect my work	O	0	0	0	0
I feel harassed or bullied by management.	0	0	0	0	0
I have an acceptable workload.	O	0	0	0	0
I achieve a good balance between my work life and my private life.	0	0	0	0	0
I feel that my pay adequately reflects my performance and responsibilities.	O	0	0	0	0
I am often stressed because of work.	0	0	0	0	0
I am often tired out at the end of a working day or shift.	0	0	0	0	0
I feel a strong sense of calling to the work I do.	0	0	0	0	0
I believe my work is worthwhile because it brings benefit to society.	0	0	0	0	0
I often get bored and fed up with my work.	0	0	0	0	0
I do my job mainly because I need the money it provides.	0	0	0	\circ	\circ
I enjoy good friendly relationships with my colleagues.	0	0	0	0	O
I value the contact with people that comes with my job.	0	0	0	0	O

Being a Christian at work

22. As a Christian in the workplace would you agree...?

	Yes	No	Not sure	
Most people at work know I am a Christian	0	0	O	
The organisation I work for has a strong Christian ethos	0	C	O	
I have supportive Christian colleagues at work	0	O	O	
There is an organised group of Christians in my workplace who meet together for fellowship or prayer	0	C	O	
There is a Christian chaplain serving in my workplace	0	O	O	
I have encountered difficulties at work from management because I am known as a Christian, or have spoken up for Christian values	O	O	O	
I have sometimes met hostility, exclusion or mocking from colleagues because they know I am a Christian	0	0	O	
I often have opportunities to talk about my faith to non-believers while at work	0	C	O	
Please feel free give some details				

Your career path 23. How many years is it since you started to work for pay? C Less than 2 O 21 - 30 O 3-5 O 31 - 40 O 6 - 10 O More than 40 O 11 - 20 C I have never worked for pay 24. In your working life how many different jobs (posts) have you held? O None O 3-5 Only one O More than 5 ○ Two

Career interruptions 25. Have you ever taken a career break (for more than a couple of months) for any of the following reasons? Please tick all that apply. ☐ To take an extended holiday or travel ☐ Maternity or paternity leave ☐ To concentrate on raising children Time off for work-related stress To care for another relative (or friend) ☐ A period of sickness ☐ To do a course of study ☐ A period of unemployment To have a sabbatical Other Please feel free give some details 26. At what age do you realistically hope to/did you retire? 27. Have you ever been made redundant or lost your job? O Never Once More than once

Experience of unemployment 28. Have you ever claimed unemployment or other out of work benefits (JSA, ESA, incapacity benefit or similar)? O Never Once for a period of no more than 13 weeks Once for a longer period than 13 weeks O More than once but never for a longer period than 13 weeks More than once and for long periods Other (please specify) 29. Please tell us about your experience of losing you job or of unemployment, including your feelings about this.

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30. Did you get any of the following kinds of church-based support to help you manage while out of work, or to find new work?				
Please tick all that were available to you.				
☐ Emotional and pastoral support	Opportunities to contribute as a volunteer worker			
☐ Prayer support	Offers of paid work from church members			
☐ Gifts of money, food or goods	\square Signposted or referred by the church to a relevant secular project or agency			
☐ A support group for people in similar situations	Paid work for the church			
A job club or practical help to find new work	☐ None of the above			
Other (please specify)				

Unpaid work

31. In an average week how many hours do you spend doing unpaid work in each of the following areas?

	None	1-3 hours	4-10 hours	More than 20 hours
Domestic labour (housework, shopping, DIY etc)	O	0	0	0
Gardening	O	0	C	0
Caring for children (your own or other people's)	O	0	О	O
Caring for adults	O	O	O	0
Work for your church	O	0	О	O
Work for other Christian organisations	O	O	O	0
Work for a secular charity, voluntary or community organisation	O	O	O	O

Other u	ther unpaid work (please specify)						
			A				
			V				

32. Have you ever done an extended period (over a week) of unnaid work?

Please tick all that apply.
Yes - a gap year or a long-term voluntary work placement of more than a month with a church, charity or community organisation
Yes - at least one voluntary work placement of between one and four weeks
Yes - a work experience placement during my studies
Yes - an unpaid internship with an employer before or after my studies
Yes - a period of unpaid work as part of a sentence from the courts
☐ No - I have never done any of the above
If Yes please give some details

What would attract you to a job?

33. Thinking about what is desirable in a job or work situation, how important would the following factors be to you?

	Very important	Of some importance	Not very important	Not at all important
A good rate of pay	O	0	0	O
Convenient times that fit with my domestic life	0	0	O	O
The number of hours I am expected to work	0	0	O	O
A generous holiday entitlement	0	0	O	0
People I enjoy working with	0	0	O	0
Good attitudes and practices of management	0	0	O	O
Convenient location of the workplace	0	0	O	O
A pleasant working environment	0	0	O	0
The fit with your qualifications, skills, interests and experience	0	0	O	0
Prospects of promotion or career progression	0	0	O	0
The respect and status that comes with the job	0	0	O	0
The employer's ethical practices.	0	0	O	0
Pension provisions and other benefits	0	0	O	O
Your sense of vocation or calling to this type of work	0	0	O	0
An opportunity to serve and help other people	O	0	0	0
Opportunities to share the gospel or influence people for Christ.	0	0	O	0
Knowing God has answered your prayers for guidance or opened doors to get you the job	O	0	0	0
Other (please specify)				
	<u> </u>			
_	_			

Size and location of your church

34.	How large (approximately) is the main Sunday congregation o	. ga	athering of your church (including all children and adults)?
0	Fewer than 25 people	0	201 to 300 people
0	25 to 50 people	0	More than 300 people
0	51 to100 people	0	I don't have a church
0	101 to 200 people		
35.	Which of the following best describes the location of this church	:h?	•
0	City or large town centre	0	Small town
0	Multi-ethnic inner city neighbourhood	0	(Ex) industrial or mining village
0	Social housing estate	0	Rural village
0	Suburban neighbourhood		
Othe	r (please specify)		

Your church's engagement with work

36. How does your church think, talk and pray about the world of work?

My church:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Provides regular teaching about the biblical understanding of work	0	0	0	0	•
Helps Christians to think through the issues they face in the workplace	\circ	0	0	0	\circ
Encourages and prepares people to witness and evangelise at work	0	0	0	0	0
Helps people apply biblical teaching in the context of their workplace	0	0	0	\circ	0
Understands that people's involvement in the workplace is a calling to God's mission in the world, even though it may not offe scope for evangelism	r ©	0	0	0	0
Understands that for some people the pressures of work limit their involvement in church life	0	\circ	0	0	\circ
Prays for its members in respect of their working lives	0	0	0	0	•
Supports members who are facing difficult issues at work	0	0	\circ	0	0
Values members who work in professional occupations more highly than those who work in low-paid, unskilled jobs	0	0	0	0	0
Values members who work in the caring professions more highly than those who work in business and industry	0	0	0	0	0
Values work carried out for the church more highly than any secular occupation or work involvement	O	0	0	0	0
Should NOT get involved with what people do in their working life - it's entirely their own private business	0	0	0	0	0

Church involvement in working life

37. How is your church practically involved with the world of work?

My church:

	Yes	No	Don't know
Supports, with practical help, members who have lost their jobs or livelihoods	0	0	0
Offers practical support to unemployed people in the community	0	C	0
Offers voluntary work placements to unemployed people	0	O	O
Runs (or is in partnership with) a specific project to help the unemployed (such as a job club, or training scheme)	0	0	0
Has set up a social enterprise or business that offers opportunities for employment or work-related training	0	O	0
Has strong links with local businesses, employers or professional groups	0	O	0
Has strong links with Christian fellowship groups based in local workplaces	0	0	0
Other (please specify)			

Does church know about your work situation?

38. Do different people in your church know and care about your personal work circumstances?

	Yes	No	Don't know	Not applicable
My main church leader knows what I do at work	O	\circ	0	0
My main church leader has visited me in my workplace	O	0	0	0
A large proportion of people at my church know what I do at work	0	0	0	0
The members of my home / cell group know what I do at work	O	0	0	0
Within home / cell / groups at church we talk about issues people face at work	O	0	0	0
Within home / cell / groups at church we often pray for people in their work situations	O	0	0	0
I rarely talk about my work to anyone in my church	0	\circ	0	0

Issues in the workplace today

39. Based on your own experience of the work place and/or that of colleagues, family or friends, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Women often encounter obstacles that prevent them progressing to the top level of their career structure	O	0	0	0	0
The gap between top earners and those on a more basic wage is too great	0	0	0	0	O
Most workers try to get away with doing as little hard work as possible	O	0	0	0	0
Offering bonus payments or incentives is the best way to get hard work out of staff	0	0	0	0	O
Many very capable women are trapped in low pay, low status and insecure jobs	O	0	0	0	0
There are huge numbers of skivers and scroungers who prefer to live on benefits than try to find a job	0	0	0	0	0
It is wrong for firms to expect young people to do unpaid internships as a way of getting started in their career	0	0	O	0	О
Most employers try to treat their staff fairly	O	0	0	0	0
People are being expected to work harder for less money these days	O	0	0	\circ	0
Employers should be flexible to make work more family-friendly	0	0	0	0	O
Most unemployed people would like to work, but the system, or their circumstances, doesn't make it easy or worthwhile	0	0	O	O	O
Most businesses operate ethically	0	0	0	0	0

Discrimination in the workplace

40. To what extent do you think there is discrimination in employment against each of the following groups of people?'

	This often happens	This sometimes happens	This happens but infrequently	This never or almost never happens	Don't know
Over-50s	0	0	0	0	0
Under-25s	0	0	O	0	0
Women	O	0	C	0	O
Ethnic minorities	O	0	0	O	O
Christians	0	0	0	0	0
Muslims	0	0	O	0	O
People from other non-Christian religions	O	0	C	0	O
People with disabilities	\odot	O	0	0	O

41. Have you personally ever been subject to discrimination at work?

C Yes	O No	Not sure	O Not applicable
If Yes please give some details			
		_	
		v	

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The culture of the workplace

42. Still thinking about working life in general today, how significant are the following problems in the workplace?

	Very significant	Significant	Not very significant	Not at all significant	Don't know
Sexual harassment	0	0	0	0	0
Too much offensive language	0	0	0	0	\circ
Christians getting into trouble at work if they say what they believe	O	0	0	0	0
Bullying by management	0	0	0	0	0
Dishonesty, theft and fraud	0	0	0	0	0
Lack of concern and kindness towards other people	0	0	0	0	0
Too much emphasis on performance management and the target culture	0	0	0	0	0
Taking unwarranted sick leave	0	0	0	0	0
A culture which condones racism	0	0	0	O	O

43. Are there any jobs or types of work which, in your opinion, Christians should never do? Please list up to 10.

	A
	~

The politics of employment

44. Thinking about government policy to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

The government should...

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
do better to ensure there are enough decent jobs for everyone who wants to work.	0	0	0	0	O
do more to protect the rights and working conditions of employees.	0	0	O	\circ	O
make it easier and cheaper for employers to hire and fire staff.	0	0	0	0	0
change the law to reduce further the power of trade unions.	0	0	O	0	0
change the law to ensure everyone receives a living wage.	0	0	0	0	0
reduce migration in order to safeguard jobs for British workers.	0	0	O	0	0
increase taxes on the wealthy and reduce them on the lower-paid.	0	0	0	0	0
cut back on welfare benefits for the unemployed.	0	0	O	0	0
support international efforts to root out child labour and near slave labour in companies that export to the UK.	O	0	O	0	O
invest in projects to bring new manufacturing industry to the UK.	0	0	\circ	0	0
make sure that no one works more than 48 hours a week.	0	0	0	0	0
ensure that no one is prevented from, or penalised for, expressing their religious convictions in the workplace.	O	O	O	0	O

Voting intentions

45.	If there was a general election across the	; U	K tomorrow which political party would you	be most likely to vote for?
0	BNP	0	Liberal Democrat	UUP
0	DUP	0	Plaid Cymru C	Other
0	Christian People's Alliance or Christian Party	0	SNP	Not likely to vote
0	Conservative	0	SDLP	Don't know
0	Green	0	Sinn Fein	
0	Labour	0	UKIP	

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Any other comments	
46. Please tell us anything else about about your experience of work and what it means to you, or about the subjects raised by this survey.	
47. If you would like to give us feedback or have questions or suggestions about this questionnaire please enter them here.	

Our partners							
48. These surveys are brought to you by the Evangelical Alliance working with a group of other Christian organisations.							
We would like to know if y support.	ou consider yourself to be a membe	r or supporter of any of these groເ	ıps. Please tick each one you				
	Member, partner or activist	By regular prayer	By financial giving				
Evangelical Alliance							
CARE							
Christians Against Poverty							
Compassion UK							
CWR							
MAF							
Open Doors UK and Ireland							
Prospects							
Wycliffe Bible Translators							
jobs club programme? (se	do you think there is in your church a e the CAP website for more informat		employed people through the CA				
We are already signed up to run a (·						
C We are already doing an unemploy	ment project						
C We are very interested in developing	g some activities serving local unemployed people						
O We would be willing to think more a	bout such initiatives						
C I don't think we would be interested	or able to do anything like this						

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 Have you read the latest report? Finally, we would like to know if you have seen or heard about our most recent report. 50. Have you read our 'Do we value education?' report published in February 2013? Yes O No Can't recall Any comments about the report 51. Have you in the last few months: Can't remember Yes No 0 Heard a church leader refer to our 'Do we value education?' report published in February 2013? 0 0 Read, seen or heard any media coverage about that report?

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Please confirm your contact details							
*52. We would like to tell you about the findings of this survey and invite you to take part in future research.							
So, to make sure we can reach you, please enter your email address below.							

You have finished. Thank you for completing this survey. For more details about the project and to read our previous reports, please visit www.eauk.org/snapshot Please tell your Christian friends and people at your church about our surveys and encourage them to go to the website and take part.