Labour Force Survey

Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Questionnaire Specification

(March 1995 - February 1996)

Central Statistical Office

1995

CONTENTS

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

Frequency

EQ   Question asked every quarter
I1   Question asked first time a respondent or household is found
I5   Question asked in 5th wave ONLY

Region

UK   Question asked in Great Britain and Northern Ireland
GB   Question asked in Great Britain ONLY
NI   Question asked in Northern Ireland ONLY

Government schemes

ACE   Action for Community Employment
BSUS   Business Start Up Scheme
JTP   Job Training Programme
TfW   Training for Work
YT   Youth Training (GB)
YTP   Youth Training Programme (NI)

Other

FT/PT   Full time/part time
HOH   Head of Household
Ref wk Reference week
SSO   Social Security Office (NI)
UBO   Unemployment Benefit Office (GB)

Note:- Commas are used in the routing criteria to signify the 'OR' Boolean operator.

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HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

1. **NURSE**   **EQ - GB - I1**
    APPLIES TO ALL
    1   in NHS accommodation
    -9   not in NHS accommodation

2. **NEWNHS**   **EQ - GB - I1**
    APPLIES TO ALL (FACE-TO-FACE INTERVIEWERS ONLY)
    INTERVIEWER - DOES THIS ADDRESS LIST INDICATE THAT THIS ADDRESS IS NHS ACCOMMODATION?
    1   yes
    2   no

3. **RELTXT**   **EQ - UK**
    APPLIES TO ALL
    Enter relationship to HOH in letters

4. **NAME**   **EQ - UK**
    APPLIES TO ALL
    Enter name of respondent

Accommodation

5. **CHKST**   **EQ - UK**
    APPLIES TO ALL
    HAVE YOU CHECKED FOR STUDENTS ATTACHED TO THIS HOUSEHOLD BUT CURRENTLY LIVING IN A HALL OF RESIDENCE?
    (STUDENT NURSES LIVING IN NHS ACCOMMODATION IN GB SHOULD NOT BE INCLUDED IN HOUSEHOLD)
    1   yes
    2   no

6. **TENURE**   **EQ - UK - I1**
    APPLIES TO ALL
    Does your household own or rent this accommodation?
    1   owns/is buying
    2   rents/rent free

7. **MORTGE**   **EQ - UK - I1**
    APPLIES IF TENURE=1 (accommodation owned outright/is buying)
    Is this accommodation...
    1   owned outright
    2   or being bought with a mortgage or loan?

8.   **LAND**   **EQ - UK - I1**
      APPLIES IF TENURE=2 (rented accommodation/rent free)
      Who is this accommodation rented from? (Who is it provided by?)
      1   local authority or council / Scottish Homes / New Town Corporation /
               NI Housing Executive
      2   housing association or co-operative or housing charitable trust
      3   property company
      4   employing organisation
      5   other organisation
      6   relative of household member
      7   individual employer
      8   other individual private landlord

9.   **TIED**   **EQ - UK - I1**
      APPLIES IF TENURE=2 (rented accommodation/rent free)
      May I just check, does the accommodation go with the job of anyone in the household?
      1   yes
      2   no

10.   **FURN**   **EQ - UK - I1**
      APPLIES IF TENURE=2 (rented accommodation/rent free)
      Does your landlord provide this accommodation...
      1   furnished
      2   partly furnished
      3   or unfurnished?

RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

Sex, age, marital status

11. **RELHOH**   **EQ - UK - I1**
    APPLIES TO ALL
    Relationship to HOH
    1   head of household
    2   wife of HOH
    3   child of HOH/wife
    4   parent/grandparent of HOH/wife
    5   brother/sister of HOH/wife
    6   nephew/niece of HOH/wife
    7   grandchild of HOH/wife
    8   other relation of HOH/wife
    9   cohabitee
    10   other

12. **SEX**   **EQ - UK - I1**
    APPLIES TO ALL
    1   male
    2   female

13. **DOBD**   **EQ - UK - I1**
    APPLIES TO ALL
    Date of birth - day

14. **DOBM**   **EQ - UK - I1**
    APPLIES TO ALL
    Date of birth - month

15. **DOBY**   **EQ - UK - I1**
    APPLIES TO ALL
    Date of birth - year (last 2 digits)

16. **AGE**   **EQ - UK - I1**
    APPLIES TO ALL
    *AGE IS CALCULATED BY SYSTEM AND INTERVIEWER CHECKS WITH RESPONDENT
    AND ENTERS AGREED AGE. IF D.O.B. NOT KNOWN RECORD RESPONDENT'S (OR
    YOUR) ESTIMATE OF AGE.*
    (Note: Interview cannot proceed without this information)

17.   **MARSTT**[1]   **EQ - UK - I1**
    APPLIES TO ALL
    ASK OR RECORD
    Are you...
    1   single, that is never married
    2   married and living with husband/wife
    3   married and separated from husband/wife
    4   divorced
    5   widowed?

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[1]   MARSTT and LIVTOG replaced MARCON in spring 1995. Respondents under 16 years of age are
        coded as MARSTT(1).

18.**LIVTOG**   EQ - UK - I1
APPLIES IF MARSTT=1 (single never married), 3 (married and separated),
          4 (divorced), 5 (widowed), question not answered
AND AGE>=16 (years)
AND MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD
ASK OR RECORD
May I just check, are you currently living with someone as a couple?
1   yes
2   no

19.   **FAMUNIT**   EQ - UK - I1
APPLIES TO ALL
Family Unit
ENTER A NUMBER BETWEEN 1 AND 16

Nationality, citizenship, ethnicity

20.   **NATION**   EQ - UK - I1
APPLIES TO ALL
What is [RelTxt] nationality?
1   UK, British
6   Irish Republic
36   Hong Kong
58   China
59   Other

21.   **NATO**   EQ - UK - I1
APPLIES IF NATION=59 (other nationality: not UK, Irish Rep, Hong Kong, China)
TYPE IN (MAIN) NATIONALITY

22.   **CRY**   EQ - UK - I1
APPLIES TO ALL
In what country was [RelTxt] born?
1   UK, Britain
6   Irish Republic
36   Hong Kong
58   China
59   other

23.   **CRYO**   EQ - UK - I1
APPLIES IF CRY=59 (other nationality: not born in UK, Irish Rep, Hong Kong, China)
TYPE IN COUNTRY

24.   **CAMEYR**   EQ - UK - I1
APPLIES IF CRY NE 1 (not born in UK, Britain)
Which year did [RelTxt] arrive in this country? (last 2 digits)

25.   **CITIZN**   EQ - UK - I1
APPLIES IF NATION=1 (nationality: UK) AND CRY=36 (born in Hong Kong), 58 (born in China)
Is [RelTxt]...
1   a British Dependent Territories Citizen, or a British National Overseas
2   or a Full British Citizen with right of abode in the UK?
3   other/don't know

26. **ETHNIC**   EQ - GB - I1
    APPLIES TO ALL
    To which of these groups do you consider [RelTxt] belongs?
    1   white
    2   black - Caribbean
    3   black - African
    4   black - other
    5   Indian
    6   Pakistani
    7   Bangladeshi
    8   Chinese
    9   other

27. **ETHNO**   EQ - GB - I1
    APPLIES IF ETHNIC=4 (black-other), 9 (other)
    Which group (or groups) do you consider [RelTxt] belongs?

Period at current address, residence 3 months and 1 year ago

28. **RESLNO**^{2} EQ - UK
    APPLIES TO ALL
    PROMPT AS NECESSARY
    How long have you (has [RelTxt] lived at this address...
    4   12 months or more
    5   3 months but less than 12 months
    6   or less than 3 months
    9   baby born within last 3 months?

29. **M3CRY**   EQ - UK
    APPLIES IF RESLNO=6 (lived at address <3 months)
    ASK OR RECORD
    Three months ago, was [RelTxt] living in...
    1   the UK
    2   or somewhere else?

30. **M3CRYO**   EQ - UK
    APPLIES IF M3CRY=2 (living outside UK 3 months ago)
    ASK OR RECORD
    Which country was that?

31. **M3AREA**   EQ - UK
    APPLIES IF M3CRY=1 (living in UK 3 months ago), question not answered
    ASK OR RECORD
    Which town or village was [RelTxt] living in then?
    TAKE NEAREST

32. **M3CTY**   EQ - UK
    APPLIES IF M3CRY=1 (living in UK 3 months ago), question not answered
    ASK OR RECORD
    Which county or borough is that in?

33. **OYEQM3**   SPRING - UK
    APPLIES IF RESLNO=6 (lived at current address <3 months)
    ASK OR RECORD

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[2]   RESLNO replaces RESLEN for all quarters from spring 1995

May I just check, were you also living at that address 12 months ago, that is in [date] last year?
1   yes, same place
2   no
3   Baby under 1 year

34.   **OYCRY**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF RESLNO=5 (lived at current address between 3 and 12 months)
OR OYEQM3=2 (not living at current address 12 months ago)
ASK OR RECORD
Twelve months ago was [RelTxt] living in...
1   the UK
2   or somewhere else
3   Baby under 1 year

35.   **OYCRYO**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF OYCRY=2 (lived outside UK 12 months ago)
ASK OR RECORD
Which country was that?

36.   **OYAREA**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF OYCRY=1 (lived in UK 12 months ago), question not answered
ASK OR RECORD
Which town or village was [RelTxt] living in then?
TAKE NEAREST

37.   **OYCTY**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF OYCRY=1 (lived in UK 12 months ago), question not answered
ASK OR RECORD
Which county or borough is that in?

MOBILE WORKFORCE

<u>Moved to find work, financial help, from whom</u>

See footnote[3]

38.**MOVED**   **AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES TO MEN AGE 16-64, WOMEN 16-59
ASK OR RECORD - CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES
Have you moved in the past 12 months for any of the following reasons?
1   to take up a new job obtained before you moved?
2   because your job relocated?
3   or for some other reason?
4   not moved in the last 12 months

39.**CSHTIM**   **AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF MOVED=1, 2 (job related move during last 12 months)
Did you get any financial help towards the cost of moving from your current or future employer?
1   yes
2   no

40.**CSHTIME**   **AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF CSHTIM=1 (received financial help for job related move during last 12 months)
Did your employer cover the full cost of moving or some of the costs?
1   all costs paid
2   some costs paid

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3   MOVED, CASHTIM and CASHTIME introduced autumn 1994. Names changed to CSHTIM and CSHTIME autumn 1995

GOVERNMENT TRAINING SCHEMES

The remainder of the questionnaire is addressed to all persons 16 and over.

Scheme type, TEC/LEC sponsored, away from scheme, additional paid work

41.   **SCHEME**[4]   **EQ - GB**

APPLIES TO MEN AGED 16-64, WOMEN AGED 16-62
CODE ONE ONLY
(Last week, that is) in the seven days ending Sunday the [date] were you [RelTxt] [Name] on
any of the following schemes...
1   READ FOR 16-20 ONLY - Youth Training (YT)
2   Training for Work
4   Community Action
5   Work Trial
50   any other kind of scheme
66   or none of these?
97   JUST 16 AND NON-RESPONSE THIS TIME
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

42.   **IRSCHM**[5]   **EQ - NI**

APPLIES TO MEN AGED 16-64, WOMEN AGED 16-59
CODE ONE ONLY
Last week, that is in the seven days ending Sunday the [date] were you [RelTxt] [Name] on
any of the following schemes...
1   READ FOR 16-20 ONLY - Youth Training Programme (YTP)
8   Action for Community Employment (ACE)
9   Enterprise Ulster/Job Training Programme
10   Job Skills
50   any other kind of scheme, excluding Enterprise Allowance Scheme
66   or none of these?
97   JUST 16 AND NON-RESPONSE THIS TIME
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

43.   **TECLEC**   **EQ - GB**
APPLIES IF SCHEME=50 (other kind of government training scheme)
May I just check, was that...
1   a scheme in England and Wales run by a Training and Enterprise Council
           (TEC)
2   a scheme in Scotland run by a Local Enterprise Company (LEC)
3   or was it some other scheme?
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

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4   SCHEME(5) introduced Autumn 1995.

5   IRSCHM(97) introduced to match SCHEME(97) from spring 1995

44.   **YTETMP**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF SCHEME=1 (YT), 2 (TfW)
        OR TECLEC=1 (TEC scheme), 2 (LEC scheme)
        OR IRSCHM=1 (YTP), 9 (Enterprise Ulster/JTP), 10 (Job skills),
                50 (other government training scheme NI)
        CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES
        In the week ending Sunday the [date], on that government scheme were you...
        1   with an employer providing work experience or practical training?
        2   on a project providing work experience or practical training? (**GB only**)
        3   at a college or training centre?
        4   temporarily away from an employer or project?
        5   temporarily away from a college or training centre?

45.   **YTETJB**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES TO YTETMP=3 (at college/training centre),
                5 (temporarily away from college/training centre)
        In the week ending Sunday the [date] did you do any paid work or have any other paid job or
        business in addition to the government scheme you have just told me about?
        1   yes
        2   no

MAIN JOB

Paid/unpaid work in reference week

46. **WRKING** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES TO MEN AGED 65+, WOMEN AGED 63+
OR SCHEME=66 (not on government training scheme in GB)
OR TECLEC=3 (not on TEC/LEC training scheme)
OR IRSCHM=66 (not on government training scheme in NI)
Did you [RelTxt] [Name] do any paid work in the 7 days ending Sunday the [date], either as an employee or as self-employed?
1   yes
2   no
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

47. **JBAWAY** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES TO WRKING=2 (did not do any paid work in ref wk)
Even though you were not doing paid work, did you have a job or business that you were away from in the week ending Sunday the [date]?
1   yes
2   no
3   waiting to take up a new job/ business already obtained
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

48. **OWNBUS** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES TO JBAWAY=2 (not away from paid work in ref wk),
        3 (waiting to start work in ref wk)
Did you do any unpaid work that week (ending Sunday the [date]) for any business that you own?
1   yes
2   no
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

49. **RELBUS** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES TO OWNBUS=2 (did not do unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
...or (any unpaid work for a business) that a relative owns?
1   yes
2   no
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

See footnote[6]

50.NAMJOB   **(SPRING ONLY) EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF (AGE=16 TO 17
AND (SCHEME=2 (TfW), 4 (Community Action)
OR TECLEC=1 (TEC scheme), 2 (LEC scheme)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)))
OR (AGE=16 TO 20
AND (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (away from paid job in ref wk)))
CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES
Does your job include any of the following words in its description or title...
1   careers training?
2   skills training?
3   job skills?
4   skills start?
5   trainee?
6   none of these?
7   don't know?
(Note: if any of options 1 to 4 apply then treat as a YT trainee)

51.   **CHKWAG**   **(SPRING ONLY) EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF NAMJOB=5 (trainee in job title/desc), 6 (none of names in job title/desc),
       7 (don't know)
May I just check, does your wage include an allowance which is topped up by your employer?
1   yes, wage includes an allowance
2   no, an allowance is not included
3   can't say/don't know
(Note: if option 1 applies then treat as a YT trainee)

52.   **EVERWK**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES TO RELBUS=2 (unpaid work not done for relative's business)
OR YTETJB=2 (no paid work done in addition to govt scheme)
Have you ever had a paid job, or place on a government scheme (apart from the one you have just told me about and) apart from casual or holiday work (or the job that you were waiting to take up)?
1   yes
2   no

When left last job

53.   **LEFTYR**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF EVERWK=1 (unemployed in ref wk but has had a paid job in the past)
Which year did you leave your last PAID job?

54.   **LEFTM**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF LEFTYR<=8 (unemployed in ref wk-left last job within 8 yrs of ref wk)
Which month in that year did you leave?

55.   **LEFTW**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF LEFTYR & LEFTM IMPLY LEFT LAST JOB LAST MONTH
ASK OR RECORD
Did you actually leave during the week ending Sunday the [date]?
1   yes
2   no

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6   NAMJOB and CHKWAG introduced summer 1994, removed from survey summer 1995

Industry

56.   **ISTATE**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES TO SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
        OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
                4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
        OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
        READ OUT.
        *I am going to be asking some questions in which the terms 'work', 'job', or 'employed' are
        used. In your case could you please regard these questions as referring to your time spent on
        your government scheme.*

57.   **INDD**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
        OR JBAWAY=1 (away from paid job in ref wk)
        OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
        OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
        OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
        OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
                4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
        OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
        OR LEFTYR<=8 (unemployed in ref wk-left last job within 8 yrs of ref wk)
        *What did the firm/organisation you worked for mainly make or do (at the place where you
        worked)?*
        DESCRIBE FULLY PROBE MANUFACTURING or PROCESSING, or DISTRIBUTING ETC.
        AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE or RETAIL ETC.

58.   **INDT**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF WRKING=1(paid work in ref wk)
        OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
        OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
        OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
        OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
        OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
                4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
        OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
        OR LEFTYR<=8 (unemployed in ref wk-left last job within 8 yrs of ref wk)
        ENTER A TITLE FOR THE INDUSTRY

Private/public sector

59. **SECTOR**[7]   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
        OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
        OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
        OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
                4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
        OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
        And was that...
        1   a private firm or business
        2   a limited company
        3   or some other kind of organisation?

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    [7]   SECTOR(2) added from spring 1995.

60.**SECTRO** EQ - UK

APPLIES IF SECTOR=3 (does not work for a private business)
ASK OR RECORD
What kind of non-private organisation was it?
1   a public limited company/plc? (CHECK IT IS NOT CODE 2)
2   a nationalised industry/state corporation? (CHECK IT IS NOT CODE 1)
3   central government, civil service or armed forces?
4   local government or council (including police, fire services and local authority controlled schools/colleges)?
5   a university or other grant funded education establishment (include 'opted-out' schools)?
6   a health authority or NHS Trust?
7   a charity, voluntary organisation or trust?
8   or was it some other kind of organisation?

Occupation

61.   **OCCT** EQ - UK

APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
       4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
OR LEFTYR<=8 (unemployed in ref wk-left last job within 8 yrs of ref wk)
What was your (main) job (in the week ending Sunday [date])?
ENTER JOB TITLE

62.   **OCCD** EQ - UK

APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
       4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
OR LEFTYR<=8 (unemployed in ref wk-left last job within 8 yrs of ref wk)
What did you mainly do in your job?
CHECK SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS/TRAINING NEEDED TO DO THE JOB

Employed/self-employed

63. **STAT**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
       4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
OR LEFTYR<=8 (unemployed in ref wk-left last job within 8 yrs of ref wk)
ASK (OR RECORD IF ON GOVERNMENT SCHEME OR DOING UNPAID WORK)
Were you working as an employee or were you self-employed?
1   employee
2   self-employed
3   government scheme
4   unpaid family worker
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

Whether manager, number of staff

64. **MANAGE**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF STAT=1 (employee)
ASK OR RECORD
Did you have any managerial duties, or were you supervising
any other employees?
1   manager
2   foreman/supervisor
3   not manager/supervisor

65. **MPNO**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF STAT=1 (employee), 3 (government scheme), 4 (unpaid worker in a family business)
How many employees were there at the place where you worked?
1   1-10
2   11-19
3   20-24
4   don't know but under 25
5   25-49
6   don't know but over 24
7   50 or more

66. **SOLO**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF STAT=2 (self-employed)
ASK OR RECORD
Were you working on your own or did you have employees?
1   on own/with partner(s) but no employees
2   with employees

67.   **MPN**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF SOLO=2 (self-employed: with employees)
How many people did you employ at the place where you worked?
1   1-10
2   11-19
3   20-24
4   don't know but under 25
5   25-49
6   don't know but over 24
7   50 or more

68.   **ONETEN**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF MPNO=1 (employee: works with between 1 and 10 other employees)
OR MPN=1 (self-employed: with between 1 and 10 employees)
ASK OR RECORD
May I just check what the exact number was?

Owner Managers

See footnote[8]

69.**OMCONT**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF SECTOR=1 (private business), 2 (limited company)
OR SECTRO=1 (plc)
AND MANAGE=1 (employee: manager)
OR STAT=2 (self-employed)
Do you own or have sufficient shares (either alone or with others) for a controlling interest in
your company/the company that you work for?
1   yes
2   no

70.**OMROLE**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF OMCONT=1 (has controlling interest in company)
Do you have the authority to hire or dismiss full-time employees?
1   yes
2   no

Full/part time employment

71.   **FTPTWK**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF (STAT=1 (employee), 2 (self-employed), 4 (unpaid worker in a family business)
        FOR CURRENT JOBS)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
         4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
OR (STAT=1 (employee), 2 (self-employed)
AND LEFTYR<=8 (unemployed in ref wk: left last job <8 years of ref wk))
In your (main) job were you working...
1   full-time
2   or part-time?

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[8]   OMCONT and OMROLE introduced spring 1995

72. **YPTJOB**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF FTPTWK=2 (main job is part time) FOR CURRENT JOBS
CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES
I would like to ask you why you took a part-time rather than a full-time job. Was it because...
1   you were a student/you were at school?
2   you were ill or disabled?
3   you could not find a full-time job?
4   you did not want a full-time job?

73.   **YNOTFT**[9]   **AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF YPTJOB=4 (works PT because respondent didn't want FT job)
PROMPT AS NECESSARY
Why didn't you want a full-time job?
1   you are financially secure, but work because you want to
2   you earn enough working part time
3   you want to spend more time with your family
4   you have domestic commitments which prevent you working full-time
5   you have another reason

Permanent/temporary employment

74. **JOBTYP**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES TO STAT=1 (employee) FOR CURRENT JOBS ONLY
OR SCHEME=5 (Work Trial)
Leaving aside your own personal intentions and circumstances, was your job...
1   a permanent job
2   or was there some way that it was NOT permanent?

75. **JOBTMP**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES TO JOBTYP=2 (job not permanent in some way)
CODE ONE ONLY
In what way was the job NOT permanent - was it...
NOTE THAT IF RESPONDENT SAYS RETIRED YOU SHOULD GO BACK TO JOBTYP AND
STRESS FIRST CLAUSE
1   seasonal work
2   done under contract for a fixed period or for a fixed task
3   agency temping
4   casual type of work
5   or was there some other way that it was not permanent?

76. **WHYTMP**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES TO JOBTYP=2 (job not permanent in some way)
CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES
Did you take that type of job rather than a permanent job because...
1   you had a contract which included a period of training?
2   you could not find a permanent job?
3   you did not want a permanent job?
4   or was there some other reason?

---

[9]   YNOTFT introduced autumn 1994

77. **TEMLEN**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES TO JOBTYP=2 (job not permanent in some way)
How long in all, from start to finish, was your job for?
1   Less than 1 month
2   1 month but less than 3 months
3   3 months but less than 6 months
4   6 months but less than 12 months
5   12 months but less than 18 months
6   18 months but less than 2 years
7   2 years but less than 3 years
8   3 years but less than 4 years
9   4 years but less than 5 years
10   5 years or more
11   Time not fixed yet

When started current employment

78. **CONMPY**   **EQ - UK - I1 (unless job changes)**
APPLIES IF STAT=1 (employee), 3 (government scheme)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
FOR CURRENT JOBS ONLY
In which year did you start working continuously for your current employer?

79. **CONSEY**   **EQ - UK - I1 (unless job changes)**
APPLIES IF STAT=2 (self-employed)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
FOR CURRENT JOBS ONLY
In which year did you start working continuously as a self-employed person?

80.**CONMON**   **EQ - UK - I1 (unless job changes)**
APPLIES IF CONMPY<=8 OR CONSEY<=8
(worked continuously for same employer, or was self-employed, for less than 8 years)
And which month was that?

Where current job found, whether employed by an agency

81. **HOWGET**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF STAT=1 (employee), 3 (government scheme)
AND THEY HAVE BEEN WITH THEIR CURRENT EMPLOYER FOR THREE MONTHS OR LESS
CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES
Did you get the work that you were doing/were away from in the week ending Sunday [date]
through...
1   replying to a job advertisement?
2   a JobCentre/Jobmarket or Training and Employment Agency Office?
3   a Careers Office?
4   a Jobclub?
5   a private employment agency or business?
6   hearing from someone who worked there?
7   a direct application?
8   or in some other way?

82.   **TMPPAY**[10]   **WINTER - UK**

APPLIES IF HOWGET=5 (found employment in ref wk through agency)
Were you being paid for that work...
1   by the people you actually did it for
2   or by the private employment agency or business?

Redundancy

See footnote[11]

83.**REDPAID**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF STARTED PRESENT JOB IN 3 MONTHS BEFORE REF WK
(including SCHEME=5 (Work Trial))
Have you left any paid job in the last three months?
1   yes
2   no

84.**REDYLFT**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF REDPAID=1 (working and left paid job in last 3 months)
OR NOT WORKING AND LEFT JOB IN THE 8 YEARS BEFORE REF WK
PROMPT AS NECESSARY
Could you tell me the reason you left your last job?
1   you were dismissed
2   you were made redundant or took voluntary redundancy
3   it was a temporary job which came to an end
4   you resigned
5   you gave up work for health reasons
6   you took early retirement
7   you retired (at or after statutory retirement age)
8   you gave up work for family or personal reasons
9   you left for some other reason

85.**REDANY**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF REDYLFT=1 (dismissed), 3 (temporary job ended), 4 (resigned),
       5 (health reasons), 6 (early retirement), 7 (statutory retirement),
       8 (family or personal reasons), 9 (other)
(AND REDPAID=1 (working and left paid job in last 3 months)
OR NOT WORKING AND LEFT JOB IN 3 MONTHS BEFORE REF WK)
Have you been made redundant from any other job in the last 3 months?
1   yes
2   no

86.**REDSTAT**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF (REDYLFT=2 (made redundant) AND LEFT JOB IN 3 MONTHS BEFORE REF
WK)
OR REDANY=1 (made redundant)
CODE ONE ONLY
In that job were you...
1   working as an employee?
2   self-employed?

---

[10]   Frequency of TMPPAY reduced from EQ to winter only from 1995

[11]   Redundancy section completely revised. New questions introduced spring 1995

87.**REDCLOS**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF (REDYLFT=2 (made redundant) AND LEFT JOB IN 3 MONTHS BEFORE REF WK)
OR REDANY=1 (made redundant)
CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES
Did you leave because your employer was...
1   closing down?
2   or cutting back on staff?
3   or for some other reason?

88.**REDP**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF (REDYLFT=2 (made redundant) AND LEFT JOB IN 3 MONTHS BEFORE REF WK)
OR REDANY=1 (made redundant)
CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Did you receive...
1   redundancy pay?
2   pay in lieu of notice?
3   or some other kind of payment?
4   no payment

89.**REDIND**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF (REDPAID=1 (working and left paid job in last 3 months) AND REDYLFT=2
(made redundant))
OR REDANY=1 (made redundant)
Was the job you were made redundant from in the [IndT] industry?
1   yes
2   no

90.**REDOCC**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF (REDPAID=1 (working and left paid job in last 3 months) AND REDYLFT=2
(made redundant))
OR REDANY=1 (made redundant)
And was your occupation in that job (a) [OccT]?
1   yes
2   no

Work outside UK

91.   **ABROAP**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES TO ALL 16-69
*At any time in the last 5 years, that is since [date], have you ever applied for a job which was
located outside the United Kingdom?*
1   yes
2   no

92.   **ABROJB**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF ABROAP=1 (applied for a job outside UK in last 5 years)
Did you actually take such a job?
1   yes
2   no

PAYE SCHEME

See footnote[12]

93.   **EMPAYE**   **AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
        4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training))
AND (STAT=1 (employee), 3 (government scheme)
AND SCHEME NE 5 (Work Trial))
Is income tax deducted from your pay by your employer?
1   yes
2   no

94. **COPAYE**   **AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF EMPAYE=2 (income tax not deducted by employer)
Does your employer deduct income tax from the pay of any other employee?
1   yes
2   no
3   don't know

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[12]   EMPAYE and COPAYE replaced EMPTAX from autumn 1995

HOME WORKERS (MAIN JOB)

<u>Extent of home use, business ownership, accommodation</u>

95.   **HOME**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
ASK (OR RECORD IF ALREADY KNOW CODE 4 APPLIES)
(In your main job) do you work mainly...
1   in your own home
2   in the same grounds or buildings as your home
3   in different places using home as a base
4   or somewhere quite separate from home?

96.   **ATFROM**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF HOME=1 (works mainly at home),
        3 (works in different places but uses home as a base)
ASK OR RECORD
Do you work...
1   for your family business
2   for an outside firm or organisation
3   or on your own account?

97.   **SMESIT**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF HOME=2 (works in buildings/grounds of home)
ASK OR RECORD
Do you...
1   own or rent a business
2   have a living-in job
3   or have accommodation provided by your employer?

98.   **EVHOME**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF HOME=2 (works in buildings/grounds of home),
        3 (works in different places but uses home as a base),
        4 (works at a location separate from home)
Although you do NOT work mainly at home, do you ever do any paid or unpaid work there for
your (main) job?
1   yes
2   no

<u>Work location</u>

99.   **WKTOWN**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF HOME=4 (works at a location separate from home)
In which city, town or village is your place of work?
TAKE NEAREST. IN LONDON TRY TO GET NAME OF AREA (eg PLACE WITHIN BOROUGH)

100.   **WKCTY**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF HOME=4 (works at a location separate from home)
ASK OR RECORD
And which county/city is that in?

TRAVEL TO WORK

<u>Method of travel to work, time taken</u>

101.   **TRVTME**   **AUTUMN - UK**
      APPLIES IF HOME=4 (works at a location separate from home)
      OR SCHEME=5 (Work Trial)
      How long in total does it usually take you to travel from home to work?
      ENTER MINUTES (180=180 minutes or more)

102.   **TRVMTH**   **AUTUMN - UK**
      APPLIES IF HOME=4 (works at a location separate from home)
      OR SCHEME=5 (Work Trial)
      CODE MAIN METHOD ONLY
      How do you usually travel to work?
      1   car/van/minibus/works van
      2   motorbike/moped/scooter
      3   bicycle
      4   bus/coach/private bus
      5   taxi
      6   **GB text:**   British Rail train
              NI text: Northern Ireland Railways train
      7   **GB text:**   underground train
              NI text: not valid for NI
      8   walk
      9   other way of travelling

SICKNESS

Incidence of sickness, duration

103. **SICK**   EQ - UK
      APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
      OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
      OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
      OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
      OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
      OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
              4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
      OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
      Did you have any days off work in the week ending Sunday the [date] because you were sick
      or injured?
      1   yes
      2   no

104. **SIKDAY**   EQ - UK
      APPLIES IF SICK=1 (some time off due to sickness/injury in ref wk)
      How many days in the week ending Sunday the [date] were you unable to work because you
      were sick or injured? Please include even the days when you would not normally work.

105. **SIKSUN**   EQ - UK
      APPLIES IF SIKDAY BETWEEN 1 AND 6 DAYS IN REF WK
      Does the number of days you were sick or injured include Sunday?
      1   yes
      2   no

106. **TOTSIK**   EQ - UK
      APPLIES IF SICK=1 (some time off due to sickness/injury in ref wk)
      NOT (SIKDAY=1 (1 day sickness in ref wk)
      AND SIKSUN=1 (period of sickness includes a Sunday))
      How long in all were you/ have you been unable to work in this (latest) spell of sickness or
      injury up to Sunday the [date]. Please include even the days when you would not normally
      work.
      1   1-3 days (not including Sunday)
      2   4-6 days (not including Sunday)
      3   More than 1 week - 2 weeks
      4   More than 2 weeks - 3 weeks
      5   More than 3 weeks - 4 weeks
      6   More than 4 weeks - 8 weeks
      7   More than 8 weeks - 3 MONTHS
      8   More than 3 MONTHS - 6 MONTHS
      9   More than 6 MONTHS

107. **SIKEND**   EQ - UK
      APPLIES IF SICK=1 (some time off due to sickness/injury in ref wk)
      Did this spell of sickness or injury end in the week ending Sunday the [date]?
      1   yes
      2   no

HOURS WORKED (MAIN JOB)

Incidence of paid/unpaid overtime, usual hours worked

108. **EVEROT** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
      4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
Do you ever do any work which you would regard as paid or unpaid overtime?
1   yes
2   no

109. **TOTUS1** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF EVEROT=2 (never do paid/unpaid overtime)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
*How many hours per week do you [RelTxt] [Name] usually work in your (main) job/ business -
please exclude meal breaks?*
97 OR MORE=97 / DON'T KNOW OR REFUSAL=99

110. **USUHR** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF EVEROT=1 (does paid/unpaid overtime)
*Thinking of your (main) job/ business, how many hours per week do you [Name] usually work
- please exclude meal breaks and overtime?*
97 OR MORE=97 / DON'T KNOW OR REFUSAL=99

111. **POTHR** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF EVEROT=1 (does paid/unpaid overtime)
How many hours paid overtime do you usually work per week?
97 OR MORE=97 / DON'T KNOW OR REFUSAL=99

112. **UOTHR** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF EVEROT=1 (does paid/unpaid overtime)
How many hours unpaid overtime do you usually work per week?
97 OR MORE=97 / DON'T KNOW OR REFUSAL=99

113. **TOTUS2** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF EVEROT=1 (does paid/unpaid overtime)
CHECK TOTAL USUAL HOURS = [sum] WITH RESPONDENT AND ENTER AGREED TOTAL
If total is not [sum] check that...
        Usual basic hrs = [UsuHr]
        Usual paid o/t = [PotHr]
        Usual unpaid o/t = [UotHr]
97 OR MORE=97 / DON'T KNOW OR REFUSAL=99

Actual hours worked

114. **TOTAC1**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF ((EVEROT=2 (never do paid/unpaid overtime)
AND (SICK=2 (not sick in ref wk) OR SIKDAY 1-6 DAYS (less than 7 days off due to sickness))
AND (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE))))
OR (((OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk))
AND (SICK=2 (not sick in ref wk) OR SIKDAY 1-6 DAYS (less than 7 days off due to sickness)))))
Thinking now about the seven days ending Sunday the [date], how many hours did you actually work in your (main) job/business - please exclude meal breaks?
97 OR MORE=97 / DON'T KNOW OR REFUSAL=99

115. **ACTHR**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF EVEROT=1 (does paid/unpaid overtime)
AND (SICK=2 (not sick in ref wk) OR SIKDAY<7 DAYS (less than 7 days off due to sickness))
AND (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE))
Thinking now about the seven days ending Sunday the [date], how many hours did you actually work in your (main) job/business - please exclude meal breaks and overtime?
97 OR MORE=97 / DON'T KNOW OR REFUSAL=99

116. **ACTPOT**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF EVEROT=1 (does paid/unpaid overtime)
AND (SICK=2 (not sick in ref wk) OR SIKDAY<7 DAYS (less than 7 days off due to sickness))
AND (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE))
How many hours paid overtime did you actually work in the week ending Sunday the [date]?
97 OR MORE=97 / DON'T KNOW OR REFUSAL=99

117. **ACTUOT**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF EVEROT=1 (does paid/unpaid overtime)
AND (SICK=2 (not sick in ref wk) OR SIKDAY<7 DAYS (less than 7 days off due to sickness))
AND (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE))
How many hours unpaid overtime did you actually work in the week ending Sunday the [date]?
97 OR MORE=97 / DON'T KNOW OR REFUSAL=99

118. **TOTAC2**   **EQ - UK**

APPLIES IF EVEROT=1 (does paid/unpaid overtime)
AND (SICK=2 (not sick in ref wk) OR SIKDAY<7 DAYS (less than 7 days off due to sickness))
AND (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE))
CHECK TOTAL ACTUAL HOURS = [sum] WITH RESPONDENT AND ENTER AGREED TOTAL
If total is not [sum] check that...
> *Actual basic hrs = [ActHr]*
> *Actual paid o/t = [ActPot]*
> *Actual unpaid o/t = [ActUot]*
97 OR MORE=97 / DON'T KNOW OR REFUSAL=99

Reason for fewer hours than usual, hours vary

119. **YLESS**   **EQ - UK**

APPLIES IF JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR YTETMP=4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
OR (SICK=2 (not sick in ref wk) OR SIKDAY 1-6 DAYS (less than 7 days off in due to sickness))
AND (TOTUS1<=97 AND TOTAC1<=97 AND TOTUS1>TOTAC1)
OR (TOTUS2<=97 AND TOTAC2<=97 AND TOTUS2>TOTAC2))
ASK OR RECORD
What was the main reason that you did fewer hours than usual/were away from work in the week ending Sunday the [date]?
1   number of hours worked/overtime varies
2   bank holiday
3   maternity or paternity leave
4   other leave/holiday
5   sick or injured
6   attending a training course away from own workplace
7   started new job/ changed jobs
8   ended job and did not start new one that week
9   laid off/short time/work interrupted by bad weather
10   laid off/short time/work interrupted by labour dispute at own workplace
11   laid off/short time/work interrupted by economic and other causes
12   other personal/family reasons
13   other reasons

120. **HRVARY**   **EQ - UK**

APPLIES IF YLESS NE 1 (number of hours worked/overtime does not vary)
FOR CURRENT JOBS OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
> 4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
Does the total number of hours you work tend to vary from week to week?
1   yes
2   no

EMPLOYMENT PATTERN

Shift work, type of shift

121.   **SHFTWK**   **SPRING - UK**
         APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
         OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
         OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
         OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
         OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
         OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
                 4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
         OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
         Do you do shiftwork in your (main) job...
         1   usually
         2   sometimes
         3   or never?

122.   **SHFTYP**   **SPRING - UK**
         APPLIES IF SHFTWK=1 (usually does shiftwork), 2 (sometimes does shiftwork)
         PROMPT AS NECESSARY
         What type of shift pattern do you work?
         1   three-shift working
         2   continental shifts
         3   two-shift system with 'earlies' and 'lates'/double day shifts
         4   sometimes night and sometimes day shifts
         5   split shifts
         6   morning shifts
         7   evening or twilight shifts
         8   night shifts
         9   weekend shifts
         10   other type of shiftwork

Flexible hours

123.   **FLEX9D**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
         APPLIES IF APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
         OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
         OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
         OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
         OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
         OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
                 4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
         OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
         CODE UP TO 3
         Some people have special working hours arrangements that vary daily or weekly.
         In your (main) job is your agreed working arrangement any of the following...
         1   flexitime (flexible working hours)
         2   annualized hours contract
         3   term time working
         4   job sharing
         5   a nine-day fortnight
         6   a four-and-a-half day week
         7   none of these?
         8   don't know

Days worked

124. **DAYSPW**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
     APPLIES IF FLEX9D=(1 (flexitime), 2 (annualized hours), 3 (term time working), 4 (job-share),
             7 (other working arrangement), 8 (don't know))
     AND (NE 5 (not 9-day fortnight) OR NE 6 (not 4½ day week))
     On how many (different) days per week do you usually work?

Time of day worked

125. **DAY**   **SPRING - UK**
     APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
     OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
     OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
     OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
     OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
     OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
             4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
     OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
     Does your job involve working during the daytime...
     1   usually
     2   sometimes
     3   or never?

126. **EVEN**   **SPRING - UK**
     APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
     OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
     OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
     OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
     OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
     OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
             4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
     OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
     PROMPT IF NECESSARY
     ...during the evening?
     1   usually
     2   sometimes
     3   or never?

127. **NIGHT**   **SPRING - UK**
     APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
     OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
     OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
     OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
     OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
     OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
             4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
     OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
     PROMPT IF NECESSARY
     ...at night?
     1   usually
     2   sometimes
     3   or never?

128.   **MONFRI**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
        4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
ASK OR RECORD
...any time from Monday to Friday?
1   usually
2   sometimes
3   or never?

129.   **SAT**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
        4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
PROMPT IF NECESSARY
...any time on Saturdays?
1   usually
2   sometimes
3   or never?

130.   **SUN**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
        4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
PROMPT IF NECESSARY
...any time on Sundays?
1   usually
2   sometimes
3   or never?

Holiday entitlement

131.   **HOLS**   **AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk))
AND STAT=1 (employee)
How many days of paid holiday are you entitled to per year?
(Please exclude public holidays.)

UNION REPRESENTATION

Incidence of organised labour at work place, whether a member

132.   **TUPRES**   **AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
        4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
At your place of work, are there unions, staff associations or groups of unions?
1   yes
2   no

133.   **TUREC**   **AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF TUPRES=1 (labour organisation(s) at work place)
*Is it/are any of them recognised by management for negotiating pay and conditions of
employment?*
1   yes
2   no

134.   **TUJOIN**   **AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF TUREC=1 (labour organisations recognised by management)
*Is it possible for someone in your type of job to join this/one of these union(s)/one of these
staff association(s)?*
1   yes
2   no

135.   **UNION**   **AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
        4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
Are you a member of a trade union or staff association?
1   yes
2   no

SECOND JOB

136. **SECJOB**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF STAT=1 (employee), 2 (self-employed), 3 (government scheme)
FOR CURRENT JOB ONLY
In the week ending Sunday the [date] did you [RelTxt] [Name] do any other paid work or have
any other paid job or business in addition to the one you have just told me about?
1   yes
2   no

137. **Y2JOB**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF SECJOB=1 (respondent has a 2nd paid job)
Was that because you changed jobs in the week ending Sunday the [date]?
1   yes, changed jobs during week
2   no

Regular/casual job

138. **SECCAS**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF Y2JOB=2 (reason for 2nd paid job: changed job in ref wk)
OR YTETJB=1 (no paid work in addition to government training scheme)
Was the second job/business that you had in the week ending Sunday the [date]...
1   regular
2   occasional
3   or seasonal?

Industry, occupation

139. **INDD2**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF Y2JOB=2 (reason for 2nd paid job is not due to job change in ref wk)
OR YTETJB=1 (paid work in addition to government training scheme)
What did the firm/organisation you worked for in that second job mainly make or do (at the
place where you worked)?
DESCRIBE FULLY - PROBE MANUFACTURING or PROCESSING or DISTRIBUTION ETC.
AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE or RETAIL ETC.

140. **INDT2**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF Y2JOB=2 (reason for 2nd paid job is not due to job change in ref wk)
OR YTETJB=1 (paid work in addition to government training scheme)
ENTER A TITLE FOR INDUSTRY OF SECOND JOB

141. **OCCT2**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF Y2JOB=2 (reason for 2nd paid job is not due to job change in ref wk)
OR YTETJB=1 (paid work in addition to government training scheme)
What was your second job (in the week ending Sunday the [date])?
ENTER JOB TITLE

142. **OCCD2**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF Y2JOB=2 (reason for 2nd paid job is not due to job change in ref wk)
OR YTETJB=1 (paid work in addition to government training scheme)
What did you mainly do in your second job?
CHECK SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS/TRAINING NEEDED TO DO THE JOB

Employed/self-employed

143.   **STAT2**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF Y2JOB=2 (reason for 2nd paid job is not due to job change in ref wk)
OR YTETJB=1 (paid work in addition to government training scheme)
In your second job were you...
1   working as an employee
2   or were you self-employed

Whether manager, number of staff

144.   **MANAG2**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF STAT2=1 (employee in 2nd paid job)
ASK OR RECORD
Did you have any managerial duties, or were you supervising any other employees?
1   manager
2   foreman/supervisor
3   not manager/supervisor

145.   **MPNO2**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF STAT2=1 (employee in 2nd paid job)
How many employees were there at the place where you worked?
1   1-10
2   11-19
3   20-24
4   don't know but under 25
5   25-49
6   don't know but over 24
7   50 or more

146.   **SOLO2**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF STAT2=2 (self-employed in 2nd paid job)
ASK OR RECORD
Were you working on your own or did you have employees?
1   on own/with partner(s) but no employees
2   with employees

147.   **MPN2**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF SOLO2=2 (self-employed in 2nd paid job: with employees)
How many people did you employ at the place where you worked?
1   1-10
2   11-19
3   20-24
4   don't know but under 25
5   25-49
6   don't know but over 24
7   50 or more

148.   **ONETN2**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF MPNO2=1 (employee in 2nd paid job: works with between 1 and 10 other employees)
OR MPN2=1 (self-employed; between 1 and 10 employees)
ASK OR RECORD
May I just check what the exact number was?

Actual hours worked

149. **ACTHR2**   **EQ - UK**
       APPLIES IF Y2JOB=2 (reason for 2nd paid job is not due to job change in ref wk)
       OR YTETJB=1 (paid work in addition to government training scheme)
       How many hours did you actually work in the week ending Sunday the [date] in your second
       job in total including any paid or unpaid overtime - please exclude meal breaks?
       97 OR MORE=97 / DON'T KNOW OR REFUSAL=99

HOME WORKERS (2ND JOB)

<u>Extent of home use, business ownership, accommodation</u>

150. **HOME2**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF Y2JOB=2 (reason for 2nd paid job is not due to job change in ref wk)
OR YTETJB=1 (paid work in addition to government training scheme)
ASK (OR RECORD IF ALREADY KNOW CODE 4 APPLIES)
(In your second job) Do you work mainly...
1   in your own home
2   in the same grounds or buildings as your home
3   in different places using home as a base
4   or somewhere quite separate from home?

151. **ATFRM2**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF HOME2=1 (works mainly at home in 2nd paid job),
       3 (works in different places but uses home as a base in 2nd paid job)
ASK OR RECORD
Do you work...
1   for your family business
2   for an outside firm or organisation
3   or on your own account?

152. **SMEST2**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF HOME2=2 (works in buildings/grounds of home in 2nd paid job)
ASK OR RECORD
Do you...
1   own or rent a business
2   have a living-in job
3   or have accommodation provided by your employer?

<u>Work location</u>

153. **WKTOW2**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF HOME2=4 (works at a location separate from home in 2nd paid job)
TAKE NEAREST - IN LONDON TRY TO GET NAME OF AREA (eg PLACE WITHIN BOROUGH)
(In your second job) In which city, town or village is your place of work?

154. **WKCTY2**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF HOME2=4 (works at a location separate from home in 2nd paid job)
ASK OR RECORD
And which county/city is that in?

REASONS FOR SEEKING/NOT SEEKING WORK

Reason for seeking a replacement/additional paid job (currently employed)

155. **DIFJOB**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
          4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
OR YTETJB=1 (paid work in addition to government training scheme)
*Were you looking for a different or additional paid job or business in the week ending Sunday
the [date]?*
1   yes
2   no

156. **ADDJOB**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF DIFJOB=1 (seeking different/additional job in ref wk), question not answered
Were you looking...
1   for a new job to replace your present (main) job
2   or for an additional job?

157. **LOOKM**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF ADDJOB=1 (looking a replacement for main job in ref wk)
CODE FIRST 3 REASONS
Why were you looking for another job?
1   present job may come to an end
2   present job is to fill in time before finding another job
3   pay unsatisfactory in present job
4   journey to work unsatisfactory in present job
5   respondent wants to work longer hours than in present job
6   respondent wants to work shorter hours than in present job
7   other aspects of present job unsatisfactory
8   other reasons

Preferred hours

158. **PREFHR**   **SUMMER, WINTER - UK**
APPLIES IF LOOKM NE 5 (reason for seeking new job: does not want longer hours),
          NE 6 (reason for seeking new job: does not want shorter hours)
*In the job that you were looking for, would you rather work longer hours than in your present
job, or would you rather work shorter hours?*
1   longer
2   shorter
3   the same
4   don't know, no preference

159. **LESPAY**   **SUMMER, WINTER - UK**
APPLIES IF LOOKM=6 (reason for seeking new job: wants shorter hours)
OR PREFHR=2 (prefers shorter hours), question not answered
Would you rather work shorter hours than at present, even if it meant less pay?
1   yes, would still prefer shorter hours
2   no, would not prefer shorter hours
3   don't know

Paid work/government scheme (unemployed)

160. **LOOK4** EQ - UK
APPLIES IF EVERWK=1 (unemployed in ref wk but has had a job in the past),
        2 (never had a paid job) (EVERWK=1 OR 2: no current job)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
Thinking of the 4 weeks ending Sunday the [date], were you looking for any kind of paid work
at any time in those 4 weeks?
1   yes
2   no
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

161. **LOOK1** EQ - UK
APPLIES IF LOOK4=1 (not seeking paid work in 4 weeks before ref wk)
Were you looking for any kind of paid work in the week ending Sunday the [date]?
1   yes
2   no
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

162. **LKYT4** EQ - UK
APPLIES IF LOOK4=2 (not seeking work in 4 weeks before ref wk)
AND AGE=16-59
...or were you looking in those 4 weeks for a place on a government scheme?
1   yes
2   no
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

163. **LKYT1** EQ - UK
APPLIES IF LKYT4=1 (seeking place on government training scheme in 4 weeks before ref wk)
So may I just check, were you looking for a place on a government scheme LAST week, that
is in the week ending Sunday [date]?
1   yes
2   no
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

Reasons for not looking

164. **WAIT** EQ - UK
APPLIES IF LKYT4=2 (not seeking place on govt training scheme in 4 wks before ref wk)
OR (LOOK4=2 (not seeking paid work in 4 weeks before ref wk)
AND ((59<AGE<70 AND SEX=1 (male))
OR (59<AGE<65 AND SEX=2 (female))))
Were you waiting to take up a job that you had already obtained?
1   yes
2   no

165. **LIKEWK** EQ - UK
APPLIES IF WAIT=2
        (not seeking work or place on govt training scheme and not waiting to take up a job)
Even though you were not looking for work in the 4 weeks ending Sunday the [date], would
you like to have a regular paid job at the moment, either a full- or part-time job?
1   yes
2   no

166. **NOLOOK**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF LIKEWK=1
      (not seeking work or place on govt training scheme but would like a regular paid job)
May I just check, what was the main reason you did not look for work (in the last 4 weeks)?
1   waiting for the results of an application for a job/being assessed by an ET
        training agent
2   student
3   looking after the family/home
4   temporarily sick or injured
5   long-term sick or disabled
6   believes no jobs available
7   not yet started looking
8   any other reason

167. **NOLOKF**   **AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF NOLOOK=3
      (reason for not seeking work or place on scheme: looking after family/home)
(May I just check), was the main reason that you did not look for work because...
1   you were caring for children below school age
2   you were caring for other children
3   you were caring for a dependent adult relative
4   or some other reason?

168. **NOWANT**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF LIKEWK=2 (would not like a regular paid job either FT or PT)
May I just check, what was the main reason that you did not want work (in the last 4 weeks)?
1   waiting for the results of an application for a job/being assessed by an ET
        training agent
2   student
3   looking after the family/home
4   temporarily sick or injured
5   long-term sick or disabled
6   doesn't need employment
7   retired from paid work
8   any other reason

169. **NOWNTF**   **AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF NOWANT=3 (reason did not want work: looking after family/home)
(May I just check), was the main reason you did not want work because...
1   you were caring for children below school age
2   you were caring for other children
3   you were caring for a dependent adult relative
4   or some other reason?

Employed/self-employed

170. **LKSELA**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF DIFJOB=1 (seeking a different or additional job in ref wk)
OR ((LOOK1=1 (seeking paid work ref wk)
OR LOOK4=1 (seeking paid work in 4 wks before ref wk))
AND JBAWAY NE 3 (not waiting to start work in ref wk))
Were you looking for work...
1   as an employee
2   or as self-employed?
3   no preference

171.   **LKSELB**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF NOLOOK=4 (reason for not seeking work: temporarily sick), 7 (not yet started looking)
Will you be looking for work...
1   as an employee
2   or as self-employed?
3   no preference

172.   **LKSELC**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF WAIT=1 (waiting to take up job)
OR JBAWAY=3 (waiting to start work in ref wk)
Will you be working...
1   as an employee
2   or as self-employed?

173.   **LKSELD**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF NOLOOK=2 (reason for not seeking work: student), 3 (looking after family/home),
            5 (long term sick), 6 (believes no jobs available), 8 (other reason for not seeking work)
Would you like work...
1   as an employee
2   or as self-employed?
3   no preference

Full/part time

174.   **LKFTPA**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF LKSELA=1 (seeking work as employee),
            3 (no preference over working as employee/self-employed), question not answered
Were you looking for...
1   full-time
2   or part-time (work)?
3   no preference

175.   **LKFTPB**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF LKSELB=1 (will be seeking work as employee),
            3 (no preference over working as employee/self-employed), question not answered
Will you be looking for...
1   full-time
2   or part-time work?
3   no preference

176.   **LKFTPC**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF LKSELC=1 (will be working as an employee), question not answered
Will you be working...
1   full-time
2   or part-time?

177.   **LKFTPD**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF LKSELD=1 (would like to work as an employee),
            3 (no preference over working as employee/self-employed), question not answered
Would you like...
1   full-time
2   or part-time work?
3   no preference

178. **AXPA**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF LKFTPA=1 (seeking FT work)
OR LKFTPB=1 (will be seeking FT work)
OR LKFTPD=1 (would like FT work)
If you could not find a full-time job, would you accept a part-time job?
1   yes, would accept a part-time job
2   no, would not accept a part-time job

179. **AXPB**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF LKFTPC=1 (will be working FT)
If you had not found a full-time job, would you have accepted a part-time job?
1   yes, would accept a part-time job
2   no, would not accept a part-time job

180. **AXFA**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF LKFTPA=2 (was seeking PT work)
OR LKFTPB=2 (will be seeking PT work)
OR LKFTPD=2 (would like PT work)
If you could not find a part-time job, would you accept a full-time job?
1   yes, would accept a full-time job
2   no, would not accept a full-time job

181. **AXFB**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF LKFTPC=2 (will be working PT)
If you had not found a part-time job, would you have accepted a full-time job?
1   yes, would accept a full-time job
2   no, would not accept a full-time job

ILO UNEMPLOYMENT

Main method(s) of seeking work

182. **METHMP**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF ((DIFJOB=1 (seeking different or additional paid job in ref wk)
OR LOOK1=1 (seeking paid work in ref wk)
OR LOOK4=1 (seeking paid work in 4 wks before ref wk))
AND (LKSELA=1 (seeking work as employee)
OR LKSELB=1 (will be seeking work as employee)
OR LKSELC=1 (will be working as employee)
OR LKSELD=1 (would like work as employee))
OR LKYT4=1 (seeking place on government scheme in 4 wks before ref wk)
CODE ALL THAT APPLY - INDIVIDUAL PROMPT
In the FOUR weeks ending Sunday the [date], did you do any of these things...
1   visit a Jobcentre/Jobmarket or Training and Employment Agency Office?
2   visit a Careers Office?
3   visit a Jobclub?
4   have your name on the books of a private employment agency?
5   advertise for jobs in newspapers or journals?
6   answer advertisements in newspapers or journals?
           IF YOU CODE 6 - CODE 7 AS WELL (unless code 6 occupies final space
           allowed)
7   study situations vacant columns in newspapers or journals?
8   apply directly to employers?
9   ask friends, relatives, colleagues or trade unions about jobs?
10   wait for the results of an application for a job?
14   do anything else to find work?
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

183. **METHSE**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF (DIFJOB=1 (seeking different or additional paid job in ref wk)
OR LOOK1=1 (seeking paid work in ref wk)
OR LOOK4=1 (seeking paid work in 4 wks before ref wk))
AND (LKSELA=2 (seeking work as self-employed)
OR LKSELB=2 (will be seeking work as self-employed)
OR LKSELC=2 (will be working as self-employed)
OR LKSELD=2 (would like work as self-employed))
CODE ALL THAT APPLY - INDIVIDUAL PROMPT
In the FOUR weeks ending Sunday the [date], did you do any of these things...
5   advertise for jobs in newspapers or journals?
6   answer advertisements in newspapers or journals?
11   look for premises or equipment for a job?
12   seek any kind of permit to be able to do a job?
13   try to get a loan or other financial backing for a job or business?
14   do anything else to find work?
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

184. **METHAL**   **EQ - UK**

APPLIES IF (DIFJOB=1 (seeking different or additional paid job in ref wk)
OR LOOK1=1 (seeking paid work in ref wk)
OR LOOK4=1 (seeking paid work in 4 wks before ref wk))
AND (LKSELA=3 (no preference over employed/self-employed)
OR LKSELB=3 (no preference over employed/self-employed)
OR LKSELD=3 (no preference over employed/self-employed))
CODE ALL THAT APPLY - INDIVIDUAL PROMPT
In the FOUR weeks ending Sunday the [date], did you do any of these things...
1   visit a Jobcentre/Jobmarket or Training and Employment Agency Office?
2   visit a Careers Office?
3   visit a Jobclub?
4   have your name on the books of a private employment agency?
5   advertise for jobs in newspapers or journals?
6   answer advertisements in newspapers or journals?
        IF YOU CODE 6 - CODE 7 AS WELL (unless code 6 occupied final space allowed)
7   study situations vacant columns in newspapers or journals?
8   apply directly to employers?
9   ask friends, relatives, colleagues or trade unions about jobs?
10   wait for the results of an application for a job?
11   look for premises or equipment for a job?
12   seek any kind of permit to be able to do a job?
13   try to get a loan or other financial backing for a job or business?
14   do anything else to find work?
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

185. **MAINME**   **EQ - UK**

APPLIES IF RESPONSE OBTAINED AT METHMP (employee)
CODE MAIN METHOD FROM THOSE CODED AT PREVIOUS QUESTION
1   visit a Jobcentre/Jobmarket or Training and employment Agency Office?
2   visit a Careers Office
3   visit a Jobclub?
4   have your name on the books of a private employment agency?
5   advertise for jobs in newspapers or journals?
6   answer advertisements in newspapers or journals?
7   study situations vacant columns in newspapers or journals?
8   apply directly to employers?
9   ask friends, relatives, colleagues or trade unions about jobs?
10   wait for the results of an application for a job?
14   do anything else to find work?
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

186.   **MAINMA**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF RESPONSE OBTAINED AT METHAL (no preference over employee/self-employed)
CODE MAIN METHOD FROM THOSE CODED AT PREVIOUS QUESTION
1   visit a Jobcentre/Jobmarket or Training and employment Agency Office?
2   visit a Careers Office
3   visit a Jobclub?
4   have your name on the books of a private employment agency?
5   advertise for jobs in newspapers or journals?
6   answer advertisements in newspapers or journals?
7   study situations vacant columns in newspapers or journals?
8   apply directly to employers?
9   ask friends, relatives, colleagues or trade unions about jobs?
10   wait for the results of an application for a job?
11   look for premises or equipment for a job?
12   seek any kind of permit to be able to do a job?
13   try to get a loan or other financial backing for a job or business?
14   do anything else to find work?
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

187.   **MAINMS**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF RESPONSE OBTAINED FROM METHSE (self-employed)
MAIN METHOD FROM THOSE CODED AT PREVIOUS QUESTION
5   advertise for jobs in newspapers or journals?
6   answer advertisements in newspapers or journals?
11   look for premises or equipment for a job?
12   seek any kind of permit to be able to do a job?
13   try to get a loan or other financial backing for a job or business?
14   do anything else to find work?
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

188.   **METHM**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF RESPONSE TO MAINME OR MAINMA OR MAINMS
*COMBINES THE ANSWERS OF THESE VARIABLES TO GIVE ONE VARIABLE FOR MAIN
METHOD OF SEEKING WORK*
1   visit a Jobcentre/Jobmarket or Training and Employment Agency Office?
2   Visit a Careers Office
3   Visit a Jobclub?
4   Have your name on the books of a private employment agency?
5   Advertise for jobs in newspapers or journals?
6   Answer advertisements in newspapers or journals?
7   Study situations vacant columns in newspapers or journals?
8   Apply directly to employers?
9   Ask friends, relatives, colleagues or trade unions about jobs?
10   Wait for the results of an application for a job?
11   Look for premises or equipment for a job?
12   Seek any kind of permit to be able to do a job?
13   Try to get a loan or other financial backing for a job or business?
14   Do anything else to find work?
(Note: the interview cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

Availability to start work

189.   **START**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF LOOK1=1 (seeking paid work in ref wk)
        OR LOOK4=1 (seeking paid work in 4 wks before ref wk)
        OR LKYT4=1 (seeking place on government scheme in 4 wks before ref wk)
        OR LIKEWK=1 (not seeking work but would like a job)
        OR JBAWAY=3 (waiting to start work in ref wk)
        OR WAIT=1 (waiting to start work)
        OR DIFJOB=1 (seeking different or additional paid job in ref wk)
        If a job or a place on a government scheme had been available in the week ending Sunday
        the [date], would you have been able to start within 2 weeks?
        1   yes
        2   no

190.   **YSTART**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF START=2 (not available to start job/government scheme in 2 wks after ref wk)
        CODE MAIN REASON ONLY
        Why would you not have been able to start within 2 weeks?
        1   must complete education
        2   cannot leave present job within 2 weeks
        3   looking after the family/home
        4   temporarily sick or injured
        5   long-term sick or disabled
        6   other reason

191.   **YSTRTF**   **AUTUMN - UK**
        APPLIES IF YSTART=3 (not able to start job/scheme due to home/family commitments)
        (May I just check), was the main reason you could not start work because...
        1   you were caring for children below school age
        2   you were caring for other children
        3   you were caring for a dependent adult relative
        4   or some other reason?

Duration of job search

192.   **LKTIMA**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF DIFJOB=1 (seeking different or additional paid job in ref wk)
        OR ((LOOK1=1 (seeking paid work in ref wk)
        OR LOOK4=1 (seeking paid work in 4 wks before ref wk)
        OR LKYT4=1 (seeking place on government scheme in 4 wks before ref wk))
        AND JBAWAY NE 3 (not waiting to start work/scheme in ref wk))
        How long have you been looking for paid work/a place on a government scheme/an additional
        or replacement job?
        1   not yet started
        2   less than 1 month
        3   1 month but less than 3 months
        4   3 months but less than 6 months
        5   6 months but less than 12 months
        6   12 months but less than 18 months
        7   18 months but less than 2 years
        8   2 years but less than 3 years
        9   3 years but less than 4 years
        10   4 years but less than 5 years
        11   5 years or more

193. **LKTIMB** EQ - UK
APPLIES IF WAIT=1 (waiting to start job/scheme)
OR JBAWAY=3 (waiting to start work in ref wk)
How long were you looking for paid work/an additional or replacement job?
1 not yet started
2 less than 1 month
3 1 month but less than 3 months
4 3 months but less than 6 months
5 6 months but less than 12 months
6 12 months but less than 18 months
7 18 months but less than 2 years
8 2 years but less than 3 years
9 3 years but less than 4 years
10 4 years but less than 5 years
11 5 years or more

Activity before seeking work

194. **BEFOR** EQ - UK
APPLIES IF (LKTIMA=2-11 (period spent seeking work thus far)
OR LKTIMB=2-11 (time taken to find job))
AND (JBAWAY=2 (not away from job/business in ref wk), 3 (waiting to start work/scheme in ref wk)
OR YTETMP=3 (at college/training centre in ref wk),
        5 (temporarily away from college/training centre in ref wk)
CODE ONE ONLY (MAIN ACTIVITY)
What were you doing before you started to look for paid work, were you...
1 working
2 in full-time education or training or on a government scheme
3 looking after the family or home
4 or were you doing something else?

195. **FTEDYT** EQ - GB
APPLIES IF BEFOR=2 (engaged in FT education/training before seeking work)
May I just check, were you...
1 at school/6th form college
2 on YT
3 on a TEC/LEC scheme
4 or were you in some other full-time education or training or on some other
government scheme?

196. **FTEDIR** EQ - NI
APPLIES IF BEFOR=2 (engaged in FT education/training before seeking work)
May I just check, were you...
1 at school/6th form college
2 on YTP
4 or were you in some other full-time education or training or on some other
government scheme?

197. **BEFORF** AUTUMN - UK
APPLIES IF BEFOR=3 (family/home commitments before seeking work)
(May I just check), was the main reason you were not working because...
1 you were caring for children below school age
2 you were caring for other children
3 you were caring for a dependent adult relative
4 or some other reason?

BENEFIT ENTITLEMENT

198. **BENOFF**   **EQ - UK**
   APPLIES IF SCHEME=66 (not on government training scheme in GB)
   OR SCHEME=5 (Work Trial)
   OR IRSCHM=66 (not on government training scheme in NI)
   OR AGE=60-64
   OR (AGE=65-69 AND SEX=1 (male))

   GB text: *Have you been to an Employment Service local office (formerly an
                      Unemployment Benefit Office) in the last four MONTHS for the purpose of
                      claiming benefit or National Insurance contributions?*

   NI text: *Have you been to a Social Security Office in the last four MONTHS for the
                      purpose of claiming benefit or National Insurance contributions?*

   1   yes
   2   no

Unemployment Benefit

199. **UNBENA**   **EQ - UK**
   APPLIES IF BENOFF=1 (attended UBO/SSO in last 4 months)
   AND (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
   OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk))

   *Some people who have jobs are also entitled to claim unemployment benefit. So may I just
   check, were you claiming unemployment benefit in the week ending Sunday the [date]?*

   1   yes
   2   no

200. **UNBENB**   **EQ - UK**
   APPLIES IF BENOFF=1 (attended UBO/SSO in last 4 months)
   AND (JBAWAY=2 (not away from job/business in ref wk), 3 (waiting to start job/scheme in ref wk)
   OR SCHEME=5 (Work Trial)

   *So may I just check, were you claiming unemployment benefit in the week ending Sunday the
   [date]?*

   1   yes
   2   no

Income Support, National Insurance credits

201. **INCSUP**   **EQ - UK**
   APPLIES IF (UNBENA=2 (not claiming unemployment benefit in ref wk)
   OR UNBENB=2 (not claiming unemployment benefit in ref wk))
   AND AGE=16-59

   GB text: *Were you signed on at an Employment Service local office (formerly an
                      Unemployment Benefit Office) in the week ending Sunday the [date] to claim
                      Income Support as an unemployed person?*

   NI text: *Were you signed on at a Social Security Office in the week ending Sunday
                      the [date] to claim Income Support as an unemployed person?*

   1   yes
   2   no

202. **NICRED**   **EQ - UK**
   APPLIES IF INCSUP=2 (not claiming Income Support in ref wk)
   ...or in order to get credits for National Insurance contributions?
   1   yes
   2   no

Incapacity Benefit, Invalidity Benefit, Severe Disablement Allowance, Income Support (sick person), NI Sickness Benefit

See footnote[13]

203.INBEN   SPRING - UK
APPLIES IF AGE=16 +
In the week ending Sunday the [date] were you receiving National Insurance Sickness Benefit, Invalidity Benefit or Incapacity Benefit?
1   yes
2   no

204.INCAP   SUMMER, AUTUMN, WINTER - UK
APPLIES IF AGE=16-59 OR (AGE=60-64 AND SEX=1 (male))
In the week ending Sunday the [date] were you receiving Incapacity Benefit (which has recently replaced Invalidity Benefit and National Insurance Sickness Benefit)?
1   yes
2   no

205.   INV2   EQ - UK
APPLIES IF AGE=16-64 years
(In the week ending Sunday the [date] were you receiving) Severe Disablement Allowance?
1   yes
2   no

206.   INV3   EQ - UK
APPLIES IF AGE=16-64 OR (AGE=65-69 AND SEX=1 (male))
(In the week ending Sunday the [date] were you receiving) Income Support as a sick person?
1   yes
2   no

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[13]   INV1 replaced by INBEN and then INCAP from spring 1995

EMPLOYMENT 3 MONTHS AGO

207.   **M3CIRC**   EQ - UK

APPLIES TO THOSE WITH CONMON WITHIN 3 MONTHS OF REF WK OR RESPONSE AT EVERWK AND TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5

(those working continuously for same employer for up to 3 months, those not in employment or 'movers in')

CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES

I should like to ask you now (a bit more) about your situation 3 months ago, that is, in the week ending [date]. Were you...

1   working in a paid job or business?
2   laid off, or on short time at firm?
3   unemployed, actively seeking work?
4   on a special government scheme?
5   doing unpaid work for yourself or a relative?
6   a full-time student or pupil?
7   looking after the family or home?
8   temporarily sick or injured?
9   long-term sick or disabled?
10   retired from paid work?
11   none of these?

Industry, occupation

208.   **M3SIND**   EQ - UK

APPLIES IF M3CIRC=1 (had paid work 3 months before ref wk),
          2 (laid off/on short time 3 months before ref wk),
          5 (had unpaid work 3 months before ref wk)
(ONLY TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5)
(May I just check) Three months ago, were you working for the same firm or organisation as you were last week / in your last job (which you told me was [IndT])?
1   yes, the same
2   no, different

209.   **M3INDD**   EQ - UK

APPLIES IF M3SIND=2 (worked for different employer 3 months before ref wk)
(ONLY TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5)
What did the firm/organisation you worked for 3 months ago mainly make or do (at the place where you worked)?
DESCRIBE FULLY - PROBE MANUFACTURING or PROCESSING or DISTRIBUTION ETC.
AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL ETC.

210.   **M3INDT**   EQ - UK

APPLIES IF M3SIND=2 (worked for different employer 3 months before ref wk)
(ONLY TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5)
ENTER A TITLE FOR THE INDUSTRY

211.   **M3SOCC**   EQ - UK

APPLIES IF (M3CIRC=1 (had paid work 3 months before ref wk),
          2 (laid off/on short time 3 months before ref wk))
OR (STAT=1 (employee), 2 (self-employed)
IN CURRENT JOB AND HAVE NOT LEFT A JOB WITHIN THREE MONTHS)
(ONLY TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5)
(May I just check) 3 months ago (that is in the week ending [date]) was your job exactly the same as it was last week / in your last job (which you told me was [OccT])?
1   yes, exactly the same
2   no, different

212. **M3OCCT**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF M3SOCC=2 (had different occupation 3 months before ref wk)
(ONLY TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5)
What was your (main) job 3 months ago?
ENTER JOB TITLE

213. **M3OCCD**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF M3SOCC=2 (had different occupation 3 months before ref wk)
(ONLY TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5)
What did you mainly do in that job?
CHECK SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS / TRAINING NEEDED TO DO THE JOB

Employed/self-employed

214. **M3STAT**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF (M3CIRC=1 (had paid job 3 months before ref wk),
        2 (laid off/on short time 3 months before ref wk))
OR (STAT=1 (employee), 2 (self-employed)
IN CURRENT JOB AND HAVE NOT LEFT A JOB WITHIN THREE MONTHS)
(ONLY TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5)
(May I just check) in your occupation 3 months ago, were you...
1   working as an employee
2   or were you self-employed?

Whether manager, number of staff

215. **M3MNGE**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF M3STAT=1 (was employee 3 months before ref wk)
(ONLY TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5)
ASK OR RECORD
Did you have any managerial duties, or were you supervising any other employees?
1   manager
2   foreman/supervisor
3   not manager/supervisor

216. **M3MPNO**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF M3STAT=1 (was employee 3 months before ref wk)
(ONLY TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5)
How many employees were there at the place where you worked?
1   1-10
2   11-19
3   20-24
4   don't know but under 25
5   25-49
6   don't know but over 24
7   50 or more

217. **M3SOLO**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF M3STAT=2 (was self-employed 3 months before ref wk)
(ONLY TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5)
ASK OR RECORD
Were you working on your own or did you have employees?
1   on own/with partner(s) but no employees
2   with employees

218.   **M3MPN**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF M3SOLO=2 (self-employed: with employees 3 months before ref wk)
        (ONLY TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5)
        How many people did you employ at the place where you worked?
        1   1-10
        2   11-19
        3   20-24
        4   don't know but under 25
        5   25-49
        6   don't know but over 24
        7   50 or more

219.   **M31T10**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF M3MPNO=1 (employee: worked with 1 to 10 employees 3 months before ref wk)
        OR M3MPN=1 (self-employed: with between 1 and 10 employees 3 months before ref wk)
        (ONLY TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5)
        ASK OR RECORD
        May I just check what the exact number was?

Full/part time

220.   **M3FTPT**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF (M3CIRC=1 (had paid job 3 months before ref wk),
                2 (laid off/on short time 3 months before ref wk))
        OR (STAT=1 (employee), 2 (self-employed)
        IN CURRENT JOB AND HAVE NOT LEFT A JOB WITHIN THREE MONTHS)
        (ONLY TO "MOVERS IN" IN WAVES 2-5)
        In that job 3 months ago, were you working...
        1   full-time
        2   or part-time?

EMPLOYMENT 12 MONTHS AGO

221.   **OYCIRC**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES TO AGE=16+
CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES
I should (also) like to ask you now about your situation 12 months ago, that is in [date], were you...
1   working in a paid job or business?
2   laid off, or on short time at firm?
3   unemployed, actively seeking work?
4   on a special government scheme?
5   doing unpaid work for yourself or a relative
6   a full-time student or pupil?
7   looking after the family or home?
8   temporarily sick or injured?
9   long-term sick or disabled?
10   retired from paid work?
11   none of these

Industry, occupation

222.   **OYSIND**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF OYCIRC=1 (had a paid job 12 months before ref wk),
            2 (laid off/on short time 12 months before ref wk),
            5 (did unpaid work 12 months before ref wk)
Were you working for the same firm or organisation as last week/in your last job?
1   yes, the same
2   no, different

223.   **OYINDD**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF OYSIND=2 (with different employer 12 months before ref wk)
What did the firm/organisation you worked for 12 months ago mainly make or do (at the place where you worked)?
DESCRIBE FULLY - PROBE MANUFACTURING, PROCESSING OR DISTRIBUTION; MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL ETC

224.   **OYINDT**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF OYSIND=2 (with different employer 12 months before ref wk)
ENTER A SHORT TITLE FOR THE INDUSTRY OF 12 MONTHS AGO

225.   **OYSOCC**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF OYCIRC=1 (had paid job 12 months before ref wk),
            2 (laid off/on short time 12 months before ref wk)
Was your (main) occupation 12 months ago exactly the same as it was last week/in your last job?
1   yes, exactly the same
2   no, different

226.   **OYOCCT**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF OYSOCC=2 (had different occupation 12 months before ref wk)
What was your (main) job 12 months ago?
ENTER JOB TITLE

227.   **OYOCCD**   **SPRING - UK**
APPLIES IF OYSOCC=2 (had different occupation 12 months before ref wk)
What did you mainly do in that job?
CHECK SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS/TRAINING

Employed/self-employed

228. **OYSTAT**   **SPRING - UK**
      APPLIES IF OYCIRC=1 (had paid job 12 months before ref wk),
              2 (laid off/on short time 12 months before ref wk)
      (May I just check) in your occupation 12 months ago, were you...
      1   working as an employee
      2   or were you self-employed?

Whether manager, number of staff

229. **OYMNGE**   **SPRING - UK**
      APPLIES IF OYSTAT=1 (was an employee 12 months before ref wk)
      ASK OR RECORD
      Did you have any managerial duties, or were you supervising any other employees?
      1   manager
      2   foreman/supervisor
      3   not manager/supervisor

230. **OYMPNO**   **SPRING - UK**
      APPLIES IF OYSTAT=1 (was an employee 12 months before ref wk)
      How many employees were there at the place where you worked?
      1   1-10
      2   11-19
      3   20-24
      4   don't know but under 25
      5   25-49
      6   don't know but over 24
      7   50 or more

231. **OYSOLO**   **SPRING - UK**
      APPLIES IF OYSTAT=2 (self-employed with employees 12 months before ref wk)
      ASK OR RECORD
      Were you working on your own or did you have employees?
      1   on own/with partner(s) but no employees
      2   with employees

232. **OYMPN**   **SPRING - UK**
      APPLIES IF OYSOLO=2 (was self-employed 12 months before ref wk)
      How many people did you employ at the place where you worked?
      1   1-10
      2   11-19
      3   20-24
      4   don't know but under 25
      5   25-49
      6   don't know but over 24
      7   50 or more

233. **OY1T10**   **SPRING - UK**
      APPLIES IF OYMPNO=1 (employee: working with 1 to 10 employees 12 months before ref wk)
      OR OYMPN=1 (self-employed: with between 1 and 10 employees 12 months before ref wk)
      ASK OR RECORD
      May I just check what the exact number was?

Full/part time

234. **OYFTPT**   **SPRING - UK**
      APPLIES IF OYCIRC=1 (had paid job 12 months before ref wk),
              2 (laid off/on short time 12 months before ref wk)
      In that job 12 months ago, were you working...
      1   full-time
      2   or part-time?

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Qualifications held

235.   **QUALCH**   EQ - UK
APPLIES TO MEN AGED 16-64
WOMEN AGED 16-59
OR (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk))
CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES
I would now like to ask you about education and work-related training. Do you have...
1   any qualifications from school or college, or connected with work or a
         government scheme?
2   no qualifications?
3   don't know

236.   **QUAL**   EQ - UK
APPLIES IF QUALCH=1 (respondent has qualifications), 3 (don't know), question not answered
CODE UP TO 3 QUALIFICATION LEVELS FROM THE LIST
Which qualifications do (you think) you have, starting with the highest qualifications?
1   higher degree
2   first degree
3   other degree level qualification such as graduate membership of
         professional institute
4   diplomas in Higher Education
5   HNC/HND, Higher level of BTEC, BEC, SCOTBEC TEC or SCOTEC/
         SCOTVEC
6   teaching qualification
7   nursing or other medical qualification not yet mentioned
8   other Higher Education qualifications below degree level
9   RSA Higher Diploma
10   A-level or equivalent/Advanced GNVQ
11   RSA Advanced diploma/Advanced certificate
12   BTEC, BEC, SCOTBEC TEC or SCOTEC/SCOTVEC National/ONC/OND
13   City & Guilds advanced craft
14   Scottish Certificate of 6th Year Studies (Scottish CSYS) or equivalent
15   SCE(Higher) or equivalent
16   A/S level/ Certificate of 6th Year Studies(CSYS) or equivalent
17   RSA diploma
18   City & Guilds craft
19   BTEC, BEC, SCOTBEC TEC or SCOTEC / SCOTVEC First Diploma or
         General diploma
20   O-level/ GCSE grades A B C/ SCE Standard grades 1 2 3/SCE Ordinary
         grades A B C/CSE grade 1 or equivalent CSE/GCSE/SCE/
         Intermediate GNVQ
21   CSE, GCSE, SCE not yet mentioned
22   BTEC, BEC, SCOTBEC TEC or SCOTEC/SCOTVEC First certificate or
         General certificate
23   YT Certificate
24   SCOTVEC National Certificate modules
25   RSA other qualification (including Stage I, II & III)
26   City & Guilds other qualification
27   any other professional / vocational qualification / foreign qualifications
28   none of these/foundation GNVQ
29   don't know

Degree, teaching qualifications

237.   **TEACH**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF QUAL=6 (teaching qualification)
        CODE ALL THAT APPLY
        Was your teaching qualification for...
        1   further education
        2   secondary education
        3   or primary education?

238.   **HIGHO**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF QUAL=1 (higher degree)
        ASK OR RECORD - CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES
        Was your higher degree...
        1   a Doctorate?
        2   a Masters?
        3   a Postgraduate Certificate in Education?
        4   or some other postgraduate degree or professional qualification?

239.   **SUBJCT**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF QUAL=1 (higher degree), 2 (1st degree), 3 (other degree), 7 (nursing/medical
qualification)
        INTERVIEWER - ENTER SUBJECT TITLE OF HIGHEST QUALIFICATION

A/O levels

240.   **NUMAL**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF QUAL=10 (A level)
        ASK OR RECORD
        Do you have...
        1   One A level (or equivalent)
        2   or more than one?

        241.**NUMAS**[14]   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF QUAL=16 (A/S level)
        Do you have...
        1   one A/S level
        2   2 or 3 A/S levels
        3   or 4 or more passes at this level?

242.   **NUMOL**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF QUAL=20 (O level)
        ASK OR RECORD
        You mentioned that you have passes at (O level) (CSE Grade 1) (GCSE Grade C or higher)
        (SCE Standard Grade 3 or higher) (or an equivalent). Do you have...
        1   fewer than 5
        2   or 5 or more passes at this level?

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[14]   NUMAS introduced spring 1995

NVQ/SVQs achieved

243. **NVQSVQ** EQ - UK
APPLIES IF QUALCH=1 (respondent has qualifications), 3 (don't know), question not answered
ASK OR RECORD - PROMPT AS NECESSARY
*(A new system of national vocational qualifications has recently been introduced called NVQs
and, in Scotland, SVQs.) Do you have any FULL NVQs or FULL SVQs?*
1   yes
2   no
3   don't know
4   never heard of NVQs/SVQs

244. **NVQLEV** EQ - UK
APPLIES IF NVQSVQ=1 (has NVQ/SVQ)
What is your highest level of full NVQ/SVQ?
1   level 1
2   level 2
3   level 3
4   level 4
5   level 5
6   don't know

245. **NVQUN** EQ - UK
APPLIES IF NVQSVQ=1 (has NVQ/SVQ), 2 (doesn't have NVQ/SVQ), 3 (don't know)
*Do you have any units towards an NVQ/SVQ (apart from the full ones you have just told me
about)?*
1   yes
2   no
3   don't know

Where highest qualification gained

246. **QUALPL** SPRING - UK
APPLIES IF QUALCH=1 (respondent has qualifications), 3 (don't know), question not answered
AND QUAL NE 29 (any response except don't know)
CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES
Thinking about the instruction and learning you got for your [Qual], was it done...
1   solely through school, college or some other education institution
2   or solely at a place of work - yours or somebody else's
3   or was it some other way?

247. **QULPLO** SPRING - UK
APPLIES IF QUALPL=3 (qualification not solely from educational institution or solely via work)
CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES
What way was that?
1   government training
2   combination of workplace and academic institution
3   self directed/open learning
4   taking exam without taking a course
5   other

Age completed full time education

248. **EDAGE** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES TO MEN AGED 16-64
WOMEN AGED 16-59
OR (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1) (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
ASK OR RECORD
How old were you when you finished your continuous full-time education?
STILL IN=96, NEVER HAD=97
THIS QUESTION MUST BE ASKED IF THIS IS A FIRST INTERVIEW WITH THE RESPONDENT (OR NO ANSWER IS PRESENT FROM PREVIOUS WAVES), OR THE RESPONDENT WAS STILL IN FULL-TIME EDUCATION AT THE LAST INTERVIEW

249. **SCHOOL** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF EDAGE=96 (still in FT education), question not answered
ASK (OR RECORD 'OTHER' IF PERSON AGED 20 YEARS OR MORE)
Are you still at school or are you in some other kind of full-time education?
1   school
2   other full-time education
THIS QUESTION MUST BE ASKED IF THIS IS A FIRST INTERVIEW WITH THE RESPONDENT (OR NO ANSWER HAS BEEN BROUGHT FORWARD FROM PREVIOUS WAVES), OR THE RESPONDENT WAS STILL AT SCHOOL AT THE LAST INTERVIEW

Apprenticeships

250. **APPREN** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES TO MEN 16-64
WOMEN 16-59
OR (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1) (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
AND (EDAGE=5-95 (years), 97 (never had FT education)
OR SCHOOL=2 (in FT education but not at school))
Are you doing or have you completed, a recognised trade apprenticeship?
1   yes (completed)
2   yes (still doing)
3   no (including apprenticeship begun but discontinued)

251. **APPD** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF APPREN=2 (still doing apprenticeship)
What are you doing in your apprenticeship?

252. **APPT** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF APPREN=2 (still doing apprenticeship)
JOB TITLE OF APPRENTICESHIP

Current study

See footnote[15]

253.   **QULNOW**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
        APPLIES TO MEN AGED 16-64
        WOMEN AGED 16-59
        OR (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
        OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk in ref wk)
        OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
        OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk))
        Are you currently working or studying towards any qualifications?
        1   yes
        2   no

254.   **QULHI**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
        APPLIES IF QULNOW=1 (currently studying towards a qualification)
        CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES
        What qualifications are you studying for?
        1   higher degree
        2   first degree
        3   other degree level qualification such as graduate membership of
                professional institute
        4   diplomas in Higher Education
        5   HNC/HND, Higher level of BTEC, BEC, SCOTBEC TEC or SCOTEC/
                SCOTVEC
        6   teaching qualification
        7   nursing or other medical qualification not yet mentioned
        8   other Higher Education qualifications below degree level
        9   RSA Higher Diploma
        10   A-level or equivalent/Advanced GNVQ
        11   RSA Advanced diploma/Advanced certificate
        12   BTEC, BEC, SCOTBEC TEC or SCOTEC/SCOTVEC National/ONC/OND
        13   City & Guilds advanced craft
        14   Scottish Certificate of 6th Year Studies (Scottish CSYS) or equivalent
        15   SCE(Higher) or equivalent
        16   A/S level/ Certificate of 6th Year Studies(CSYS) or equivalent
        17   RSA diploma
        18   City & Guilds craft
        19   BTEC, BEC, SCOTBEC TEC or SCOTEC / SCOTVEC First Diploma or
                General diploma
        20   O-level/ GCSE grades A B C/ SCE Standard grades 1 2 3/SCE Ordinary
                grades A B C/CSE grade 1 or equivalent CSE/GCSE/SCE/
                Intermediate GNVQ
        21   CSE, GCSE, SCE not yet mentioned
        22   BTEC, BEC, SCOTBEC TEC or SCOTEC/SCOTVEC First certificate or
                General certificate
        23   YT Certificate
        24   SCOTVEC National Certificate modules
        25   RSA other qualification (including Stage I, II & III)
        26   City & Guilds other qualification
        27   any other professional / vocational qualification / foreign qualifications
        28   Foundation GNVQ/none of these
        29   don't know

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[15]   Frequency of this section increased to spring and autumn from 1995

255.   **NVQKN2**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF QULNOW=1 (currently studying towards a qualification)
AND NVQSVQ NE 4 (have heard of NVQ/SVQ)
ASK OR RECORD
*(A new system of national vocational qualifications has recently been introduced called NVQ
and, in Scotland, SVQ) Are you working towards any NVQs or SVQs?*
1   yes
2   no
3   don't know

256.   **NVQLE2**   **SPRING, AUTUMN - UK**
APPLIES IF NVQKN2=1 (currently working towards NVQ/SVQ)
What is the highest level of NVQ/SVQ you are working towards?
1   level 1
2   level 2
3   level 3
4   level 4
5   level 5
6   don't know

Type of course

257.   **ENROLL**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES TO (MEN AGED 16-64
WOMEN AGED 16-59
OR (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1)) (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
AND (EDAGE=05-95 (years), 97 (never had FT education)
OR SCHOOL=2 (in FT education but not at school))
ASK OR RECORD
*Are you at present enrolled on any full-time or part-time education course excluding leisure
classes? (Include correspondence courses and open learning as well as other forms of
full-time or part-time education course.)*
1   yes
2   no

258.   **ATTEND**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF ENROLL=1 (currently enrolled on a FT/PT course)
Are you still going to that course?
1   yes
2   no/not yet started

259.   **COURSE**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF ATTEND=1 (still attending a course)
ASK OR RECORD
*And the course you are on, is it a full or part time course, a medical or nursing course, a
sandwich course or some other kind of course?*
1   sandwich course
2   studying at university or college FULL TIME
3   training for a qualification in nursing, physiotherapy or a similar medical
        subject
4   on a PART TIME course at university or college, INCLUDING day release
        and block release
5   on an Open College course
6   on an Open University
7   any other correspondence course or open learning method

260.   **CHKYT2**[16]   **(SPRING ONLY)**

APPLIES IF (AGE=16 TO 20 (years)
AND ATTEND=1 (still attending a course)
AND CHKWAG=2 (not YT), 3 (not YT))
ASK OR RECORD
And may I just check, are you on a YT or youth training scheme, or youth training programme?
1   yes
2   no
(Note: if option 1 applies count as a YT trainee)

261.   **PTCORS**   **SUMMER, WINTER - UK**

APPLIES IF COURSE=4 (PT at university or PT at college)
Is that course...
1   block release
2   day release
3   both block and day release
4   or some other kind of part-time course?

262.   **DAYEVE**   **SUMMER, WINTER - UK**

APPLIES IF COURSE=4 (PT at university or PT at college)
Do you attend that course...
1   just in the daytime
2   just in the evenings
3   or both?

Training done in last 13 weeks, 4 weeks, 1 week

263.   **ED13WK**   **EQ - UK**

APPLIES TO (MEN AGED 16-64
WOMEN AGED 16-59
AND (SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
        4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE))
OR WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1) (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk))
AND (EDAGE=05-95 (years), 97 (never had FT education)
OR SCHOOL=2 (still in FT education but not at school))
In the 3 months since [beginning date] have you taken part in any education or any training connected with your job, or a job that you might be able to do in the future (including courses that you have told me about already)?
1   yes
2   no

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[16]   CHKYT2 introduced in summer 1994, removed from survey summer 1996

264. **FUTUR13** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES TO MEN AGED 16-64
WOMEN AGED 16-59
AND (YTETMP=3 (at college/training centre), 5 (temporarily away from college/training centre)
OR RELBUS=2 (no unpaid work for relative))
AND (EDAGE=05-95 (years), 97 (never had a FT education)
OR SCHOOL=2 (still in FT education but not at school))
(Note: FUTUR13 applies to all men 16-64 and all women 16-59 who are not at school to
whom ED13WK does not apply)
*In the 3 months since [beginning date] have you taken part in any education or training
connected with a job that you might be able to do in the future (including courses that you
have told me about already)?*
1   yes
2   no

265. **ED4WK** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF ED13WK=1 (taken part in job related education/training in 3 months before ref wk)
...and did you take part in any of that education or training in the 4 weeks ending Sunday the [date]?
1   yes
2   no

266. **FUTUR4** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF FUTUR13=1 (taken part in job related education/training in 3 months before ref wk)
*...and did you take part in any of that education or training in the 4 weeks ending Sunday the
[date]?*
1   yes
2   no

267. **ED1FUT** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF ED4WK=1 (taken part in job related education/training in 4 wks before ref wk)
OR FUTUR4=1 (taken part in job related education/training in 4 wks before ref wk)
*...and did you take part in any of that education or training in the week ending Sunday the
[date]?*
1   yes
2   no

On/off job training

268. **TRNOPP** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF ED13WK=2 (not taken part in job related training in 3 months before ref wk)
AND (WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk))
AND STAT=1 (employee), 4 (unpaid worker in a family business)
*May I just check, has your current employer ever offered you any training or education either
ON or AWAY FROM your job?*
1   yes, education or training offered
2   never offered

269. **JOBTRN** **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF ED4WK=1 (taken part in job related education/training in 4 wks before ref wk)
Was(Is) that training...
1   'on the job' training only
2   or training away from your job
3   or both?

Site of training

270.   **TRSITE**[17]   **EQ - GB**
APPLIES IF JOBTRN=2 (off job training), 3 (on and off job training)
OR FUTUR4=1 (taken part in job related education/training in 4 wks before ref wk)
CODE ONE ONLY - PROMPT AS NECESSARY
Where was the main place that you did this education or training (in the last 4 weeks)?
1   on premises belonging to your employer
2   on premises belonging to another employer
3   private training centre
5   Employment Rehabilitation Centre
6   community project
7   government or local authority training workshop
8   ITeC (Information Technology Centre)
9   at home (Open University / Open Tech or other correspondence course)
10   Open College
11   College of Further Education or University
12   other educational institution
13   none of these

271.   **TRATIR**   **EQ - NI**
APPLIES IF JOBTRN=2 (off job training), 3 (on and off job training)
OR FUTUR4=1 (taken part in job related education/training in 4 wks before ref wk)
PROMPT AS NECESSARY - CODE ONE ONLY
Where was the main place that you did this education or training (in the last 4 weeks)?
1   on premises belonging to your employer
2   on premises belonging to another employer
3   private training centre
4   training centre (government run)
5   Employment Rehabilitation Centre
6   Action for Community Employment
7   community workshop
9   at home (Open University/Open Tech or other correspondence course)
10   Open College
11   College of Further Education or University
12   other educational institution
13   none of these

Training fees

272.   **TRNFEE**   **EQ - GB**
APPLIES IF JOBTRN=2 (off job training), 3 (on and off job training)
OR FUTUR4=1 (taken part in job related education/training in 4 wks before ref wk)
CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Who paid the fees for this training?
1   employer or potential employer
2   TEC/LEC/YT/Training for Work
3   other government or local authority organisation
4   self, or family, or relative
5   other
6   no fees
7   don't know

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[17]   TRSITE(4) removed from spring 1995; skill centres no longer in existence.

273. **FEEIR**   **EQ - NI**
APPLIES IF JOBTRN=2 (off job training), 3 (on and off job training)
OR FUTUR4=1 (taken part in job related education/training in 4 wks before ref wk)
CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Who paid the fees for this training?
1   employer or potential employer
2   government - YTP
3   government - adult scheme
4   self, or family, or relative
5   other
6   no fees
7   don't know

Reason for training

274. **YTRAIN**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF (FUTUR4=1 (taken part in job related education/training in 4 wks before ref wk)
AND EVERWK NE 2 (has had a paid job in the past or is currently employed))
OR ED4WK=1 (taken part in job related education/training in 4 wks before ref wk)
Was this training...
1   to improve your skills to do the type of work you (are doing or) have done
         before
2   or to give you the skills to do a completely different type of work?

Pay

275. **TRNPAY**   **SUMMER, WINTER - UK**
APPLIES IF STAT=1 (employee)
AND JOBTRN=2 (off job training), 3 (on and off job training)
While you were receiving this training did your employer pay your basic wages...
1   in full
2   in part
3   or not at all?

Time spent training

276. **TRNLEN**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF ED4WK=1 (taken part in job related education/training in 4 wks before ref wk)
OR FUTUR4=1 (taken part in job related education/training in 4 wks before ref wk)
What was/is the total length of the training course?
1   less than 1 week
2   1 week but less than 2 weeks
3   2 weeks but less than 3 weeks
4   3 weeks but less than 1 month
5   1 month but less than 2 months
6   2 months but less than 3 months
7   3 months but less than 6 months
8   6 months but less than 1 year
9   1 year but less than 2 years
10   2 years but less than 3 years
11   3 years or more
12   on going / no definite limit

277. **TRNDAY**   **EQ - UK**
APPLIES IF TRNLEN=1 (duration of training course <1 wk)
ASK OR RECORD
How many days did the course last?

278.   **TRHR93**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF ED1FUT=1 (taken part in job related education/training in ref wk)
        *And now thinking of the training you did in the week ending Sunday the [date], connected with
        your job/ a job you may do in the future, how many hours did you spend on education or
        training, including any private study time?*
        97 OR MORE=97

279.   **TRONJB**   **EQ - UK**
        APPLIES IF (ED1FUT=1 (taken part in job related education/training in ref wk)
        AND JOBTRN=1 (on job training), 3 (on and off job training))
        FOR THOSE CURRENTLY IN A JOB OR ON A SCHEME
        How many of those [TrHr93] hours were done on the job?
        97 OR MORE=97

HEALTH

Health problems/disabilities

280. **LIMITT**   **SUMMER, WINTER - UK**
      APPLIES MEN AGED 16-64
      WOMEN AGED 16-59
      Do you have any health problems or disabilities which affect the kind of paid work that you can do?
      1   yes
      2   no

281. **LNGLIM**   **SUMMER, WINTER - UK**
      APPLIES IF LIMITT=1 (has health problem that affects work)
      Do you expect your health problem or disability to last more than a year?
      1   yes
      2   no

See footnote[18]

282. **HEAL**   **SUMMER, WINTER - UK**
      APPLIES IF LNGLIM=1 (has health problem that affects work and is expected to last over 12 mths)
      CODE ALL THAT APPLY
      Do you have...
      1   problems or disabilities connected with arms, legs, hands, feet, back or
              neck (including arthritis or rheumatism)?
      2   difficulty in seeing?
      3   difficulty in hearing?
      4   skin conditions, allergies?
      5   chest or breathing problems, asthma, bronchitis?
      6   heart, blood pressure or blood circulation problems?
      7   stomach, liver, kidney or digestive problems?
      8   diabetes?
      9   depression, bad nerves?
      10   epilepsy?
      11   severe or specific learning difficulties (mental Handicap)?
      12   mental illness or suffer from phobia, panics or other nervous disorders?
      13   other health problems or disabilities?

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[18]   Routing of HEAL and HEALTH changed from LIMITT=1 to LNGLIM=1 from spring 1995

See footnote[19]

283. **HEALTH**   **SUMMER, WINTER - UK**
     APPLIES IF LNGLIM=1 (has health problem that affects work and is expected to last over 12 mths)
     PRIORITY CODE UP TO 3 FROM PREVIOUS QUESTION IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE
     Which of these health problems or disabilities affects you the most?
     1   problems or disabilities connected with arms, legs, hands, feet, back or
              neck (including arthritis or rheumatism)?
     2   difficulty in seeing?
     3   difficulty in hearing?
     4   skin conditions, allergies?
     5   chest or breathing problems, asthma, bronchitis?
     6   heart, blood pressure or blood circulation problems?
     7   stomach, liver, kidney or digestive problems?
     8   diabetes?
     9   depression, bad nerves?
     10   epilepsy?
     11   severe or specific learning difficulties (mental Handicap)?
     12   mental illness or suffer from phobia, panics or other nervous disorders?
     13   other health problems or disabilities?

Accidents

284. **ACCDNT**   **WINTER - UK**
     APPLIES TO WRKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
     OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
     OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
     OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
     OR YTETMP=1 (employer based work training), 2 (project based work training),
              4 (temporarily away from employer/project based work training)
     OR SCHEME=4 (Community Action), 5 (Work Trial)
     OR IRSCHM=8 (ACE)
     OR LEFTYR<=1 (left last job within 1 year of ref wk)
     Thinking of the 12 months since [full date], have you had any accident resulting in injury at
     work or in the course of your work?
     1   yes
     2   no

285. **ROAD**   **WINTER - UK**
     APPLIES IF ACCDNT=1 (injured at work in last 12 months)
     Was that (most recent) injury caused by...
     1   a road accident
     2   or in some other way?

286. **WCHJB**   **WINTER - UK**
     APPLIES IF ACCDNT=1 (injured at work in last 12 months)
     May I just check, was the job you were doing when you were injured the one you previously
     mentioned as...
     1   [OccT]
     2   [OccT2]
     3   [M3OccT]
     4   or was it some other job?

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[19]   Routing of HEAL and HEALTH changed from LIMITT=1 to LNGLIM=1 from spring 1995

287.   **GOBACK**   **WINTER - UK**
APPLIES IF ACCDNT=1 (injured at work in last 12 months)
How soon were you able to start work again after the accident?
[paid work of any kind]
1   still off paid work
2   expects never to do paid work again
3   same day
4   day after the accident
5   on 2nd day after
6   on 3rd day after
7   on 4th day after
8   on 5th day or longer after the accident
9   don't know

Screening questions

See footnote[20]

288.**ILLWRK**   **SUMMER, AUTUMN - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF AGE=16-99
AND EVERWK NE 2 (employed, or unemployed and has had a job in the past)
In the last 12 months, have you (has [Name]) suffered from any illness, disability or other
physical problem that was caused or made worse by your ([RelTxt] [Name]) work?
Please include any work you ([RelTxt] [Name]) have, (has) done in the past.
1   yes
2   no
3   don't know/not sure (proxy respondent only)

289.**TYPILL**   **SUMMER, AUTUMN - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF ILLWRK=1 (has work related injury or illness)
CODE ALL THAT APPLY
How would you describe this illness or those illnesses?
1   bone, joint or muscle problem?
2   breathing or lung problem?
3   hearing problem?
4   skin problem?
5   stress,depression or anxiety?
6   other problem?

290.**NEWQSIK**   **SUMMER, AUTUMN - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF ILLWRK=1,3 (has, or may have, work related injury or illness)
Would you (Do you think [RelTxt] [Name] would) be prepared to answer further questions
about your (his/her) illness(es) caused or made worse by work at another time?
1   yes
2   no
3   don't know (proxy respondent only)

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[20]   ILLWRK, TYPILL and NEWQSIK are for screening purposes and will be asked in the 1995 surveys
only.

INCOME

291. **INCNOW**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF AGE 16 TO 69
OR WORKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
Do you want to ask [RelTxt] [Name] the income questions now?
1   Now
2   Later
3   Non-contact (proxy interview not possible)
9   Refusal
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

The following questions are asked of respondents answering "Now" to INCNOW)

Gross income (main job)

292. **GOVSTA**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF (STAT=3 (government scheme)
AND SCHEME NE 5 (Work Trial))
AND EVERWK NE 1, 2 (employed or on a government scheme in ref wk)
I would now like to ask you some questions concerned with your earnings from the government scheme that you were doing (last week, that is) in the seven days ending Sunday the [date] CODE 1 TO CONTINUE
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

293. **GOVGRO**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF (STAT=3 (government scheme)
AND SCHEME NE 5 (Work Trial))
AND EVERWK NE 1, 2 (employed or on a government scheme in ref wk)
What was your GROSS pay, that is your pay before any deductions, the last time you were paid?
INTERVIEWER PROBE IF NECESSARY (AMOUNT=POUNDS), ACCEPT ANNUAL AMOUNT IF PREFERABLE
99995 OR MORE=99995 / NO PAY RECEIVED YET=99996
DON'T KNOW=99998 / REFUSAL=99999
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

294. **EMPSTA**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF STAT=1 (employee)
AND EVERWK NE 1, 2 (employed or on a government scheme in ref wk)
I would now like to ask you some questions concerned with your earnings from the (main) job that you were doing (last week, that is) in the seven days ending Sunday the [date] CODE 1 TO CONTINUE
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

295. **EMPGRO**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF STAT=1 (employee)
AND EVERWK NE 1, 2 (employed or on a government scheme in ref wk)
What was your GROSS pay, that is your pay before any deductions, the last time you were paid?
INTERVIEWER PROBE IF NECESSARY (AMOUNT=POUNDS), ACCEPT ANNUAL AMOUNT IF PREFERABLE
99995 OR MORE=99995 / NO PAY RECEIVED YET=99996
DON'T KNOW=99998 / REFUSAL=99999
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

296. **GOEMGA**   EQ - UK - I5

APPLIES IF (STAT=3 (government scheme)
AND (GOVGRO>=1 AND <99996 (gross pay from scheme)))
OR (STAT=1 (employee)
AND (EMPGRO>=1 AND <99996 (gross pay)))
What period did this cover?
1   less than one week
2   one week
3   two weeks
4   three weeks
5   four weeks
6   calendar month/five week month
7   three months
8   six months
9   one year
10   other period

297. **GOEMEX**   EQ - UK - I5

APPLIES IF GOVGRO=99996 (no pay yet received from scheme)
OR EMPGRO=99996 (no pay yet received from employer)
How much do you expect to be paid? (AMOUNT=POUNDS)
99995 OR MORE=99995
DON'T KNOW=99998 / REFUSAL=99999
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

298. **GOEMGB**   EQ - UK - I5

APPLIES IF GOEMEX>=1 AND GOEMEX<99996 (expected pay)
What period will this cover?
1   less than one week
2   one week
3   two weeks
4   three weeks
5   four weeks
6   calendar month/five week month
7   three months
8   six months
9   one year
10   other period

299. **BANDG**   EQ - UK - I5

APPLIES IF GOVGRO=99998 (don't know gross pay from scheme)
OR EMPGRO=99998 (don't know gross pay from employer)
OR GOEMEX=99998 (don't know the level of gross pay to expect)
EXPLAIN THAT YOU WOULD LIKE THE RESPONDENT TO GIVE AN ESTIMATE USING
WEEKLY, MONTHLY OR ANNUAL BANDS
AMOUNT=POUNDS
(Note: A different range of bands then appear on the computer screen depending on which
period code 1-3 was entered. The interviewer then highlights a band to enter it.)
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

Net income (main job)

300. **GOVNET**   **EQ - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF (STAT=3 (government scheme)
AND SCHEME NE 5 (Work Trial))
AND (GOVGRO>=1 AND GOVGRO<99996 (gross pay from scheme)))
OR GOVGRO=99998 (don't know gross pay from scheme)
What was your take home pay after all deductions the last time you were paid?
INTERVIEWER PROBE IF NECESSARY (AMOUNT=POUNDS)
99995 OR MORE=99995 / SAME AS GROSS=99997
DON'T KNOW=99998 / REFUSAL=99999
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

301. **EMPNET**   **EQ - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF (STAT=1 (employee)
AND (EVERWK NE 1, 2 (employed or on a government scheme in ref wk))
AND (EMPGRO>=1 AND EMPGRO<99996 (gross pay from employer)))
OR EMPGRO=99998 (don't know gross pay from employer)
What was your take home pay after all deductions the last time you were paid?
INTERVIEWER PROBE IF NECESSARY (AMOUNT=POUNDS)
99995 OR MORE=99995 / SAME AS GROSS=99997
DON'T KNOW=99998 / REFUSAL=99999
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

302. **NETGA**   **EQ - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF GOVNET>=1 AND GOVNET<99996 (net pay from scheme)
OR EMPNET>=1 AND EMPNET<99996 (net pay from employer)
ASK OR RECORD
What period did this cover?
1   less than one week
2   one week
3   two weeks
4   three weeks
5   four weeks
6   calendar month/five week month
7   three months
8   six months
9   one year
10   other period

303. **USUNET**   **EQ - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF EMPNET>=1 AND EMPNET<99998
(net pay, net pay same as gross, no pay yet received from employer)
Was your take home pay last time what you usually receive every [NetGA]?
1   yes
2   no
3   no usual amount

304. **YVARY**   **EQ - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF USUNET=3 (no usual level of net pay from employer)
Why does your pay vary?
1   number of hours/days of work vary
2   amounts of bonuses, tips and commission varies
3   number of hours of overtime varies
4   other reason

305. **PAYDIFF**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF USUNET=2 (net pay last received from employer not same as usual)
May I just check, why was it that your pay last time was different from usual?
1   it included advance holiday pay
2   it included a tax refund
3   it included statutory sick pay
4   off sick, but no statutory sick pay
5   it included statutory maternity pay
6   unusual amount of overtime
7   it included a pay increase
8   it included a bonus payment, tips or commission
9   other reason

306. **USEMPN**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF USUNET=2 (net pay last received from employer not same as usual)
What would be your usual take home pay for the same period of time?
INTERVIEWER PROBE IF NECESSARY (AMOUNT=POUNDS)
99995 OR MORE=99995 / SAME AS GROSS=99997
DON'T KNOW=99998 / REFUSAL=99999
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

307. **BANDN**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF GOVNET=99998 (doesn't know net pay from scheme)
OR EMPNET=99998 (don't know net pay from employer)
OR USEMPN=99998 (don't know usual net pay from employer)
EXPLAIN THAT YOU WOULD LIKE THE RESPONDENT TO GIVE AN ESTIMATE USING
WEEKLY, MONTHLY OR ANNUAL BANDS
AMOUNT=POUNDS

Gross income (2nd job)

308. **SECSTA**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF STAT2=1 (employee)
AND GOVGRO<99999 (gross pay from scheme, pay not yet received, don't know)
AND GOEMEX<99999 (expected gross pay from scheme/employer, don't know)
AND GOVNET<99999 (net pay from scheme, same as gross, don't know)
AND EMPGRO<99999 (gross pay from employer, pay not yet received, don't know)
AND EMPNET<99999 (net pay from employer, same as gross, don't know)
AND USEMPN<99999 (usual net pay from employer, same as gross, don't know)
I would now like to ask you some questions concerned with your earnings from the (MAIN)
second job that you were doing (last week, that is) in the seven days ending Sunday the
[date].
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

309. **SECGRO**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF STAT2=1 (employee)
AND GOVGRO<99999 (gross pay from scheme, pay not yet received, don't know)
AND GOEMEX<99999 (expected gross pay from scheme/employer, don't know)
AND GOVNET<99999 (net pay from scheme, same as gross, don't know)
AND EMPGRO<99999 (gross pay from employer, pay not yet received, don't know)
AND EMPNET<99999 (net pay from employer, same as gross, don't know)
AND USEMPN<99999 (usual net pay from employer, same as gross, don't know)
What was your GROSS pay, that is your pay before any deductions, the last time you were
paid?
INTERVIEWER PROBE IF NECESSARY (AMOUNT=POUNDS), ACCEPT ANNUAL
AMOUNT IF PREFERABLE
99995 OR MORE=99995 / NO PAY RECEIVED YET=99996
DON'T KNOW=99998 / REFUSAL=99999
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

310. **SECGA**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF SECGRO>=1 AND SECGRO<99996 (gross pay for 2nd job)
What period did this cover?
1   less than one week
2   one week
3   two weeks
4   three weeks
5   four weeks
6   calendar month/five week month
7   three months
8   six months
9   one year
10   other period

311. **SECEX**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF SECGRO=99996 (no pay yet received for 2nd job)
How much do you expect to be paid? (AMOUNT=POUNDS)
99995 OR MORE=99995
DON'T KNOW=99998 / REFUSAL=99999

312. **SECGB**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF SECEX>=1 AND SECEX<99996 (expected gross pay for 2nd job)
What period will this cover?
1   less than one week
2   one week
3   two weeks
4   three weeks
5   four weeks
6   calendar month/five week month
7   three months
8   six months
9   one year
10   other period

313. **BANDG2**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF SECGRO=99998 (don't know gross pay for 2nd job)
OR SECEX=99998 (don't know expected gross pay for 2nd job)
EXPLAIN THAT YOU WOULD LIKE THE RESPONDENT TO GIVE AN ESTIMATE USING
WEEKLY, MONTHLY OR ANNUAL BANDS
AMOUNT=POUNDS
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

Net income (2nd job)

314. **SECNET**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF (SECGRO>=1 AND SECGRO<99996) (gross pay for 2nd job)
OR SECGRO=99998 (don't know gross pay for 2nd job)
(in your second job) what was your take home pay after all deductions the last time you were
paid?
INTERVIEWER PROBE IF NECESSARY (AMOUNT=POUNDS)
99995 OR MORE=99995 / SAME AS GROSS=99997
DON'T KNOW=99998 / REFUSAL=99999
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

315.   **SCNTGA**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF SECNET>=1 AND SECNET<99996 (net pay for 2nd job)
What period did this cover?
1   less than one week
2   one week
3   two weeks
4   three weeks
5   four weeks
6   calendar month/five week month
7   three months
8   six months
9   one year
10   other period

316.   **BANDN2**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF SECNET=99998 (don't know net pay for 2nd job)
*EXPLAIN THAT YOU WOULD LIKE THE RESPONDENT TO GIVE AN ESTIMATE USING
WEEKLY, MONTHLY OR ANNUAL BANDS*
AMOUNT=POUNDS
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

317.   **STABEN**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF (AGE 16 TO 69
OR WORKING=1(paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1(has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk))
AND GOVGRO<99999 (gross pay from scheme, pay not yet received, don't know)
AND GOEMEX<99999 (expected gross pay from scheme/employer, don't know)
AND GOVNET<99999 (net pay from scheme, same as gross, don't know net pay)
AND EMPGRO<99999 (gross pay from employer, pay not yet received, don't know)
AND EMPNET<99999 (net pay from employer, same as gross, don't know)
AND SECGRO<99999 (gross pay 2nd job, pay not yet received, don't know)
AND SECEX<99999 (expected gross pay 2nd job, don't know)
AND SECNET<99999 (net pay 2nd job, same as gross, don't know)
AND USEMPN<99999 (usual net pay from main job, same as gross, don't know)
*I would now like to ask you about state benefits and other income you may receive. Would
you tell me whether you are receiving any of the following state benefits?*
CODE 1 TO CONTINUE
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

Housing Benefit

318.   **HOUBEN**   EQ - GB - I5
APPLIES IF STABEN=1 (okay to continue)
AND TENURE=2 (rented accommodation/rent free)
(Are you receiving) Housing Benefit?
1   yes
2   no

319.   **NIHBEN**[21]   **EQ - NI - I5**
APPLIES IF STABEN=1 (okay to continue)
AND TENURE=2 (rented accommodation/rent free)
(Are you receiving) a rent or rate rebate?
1   yes
2   no

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[21]   NIHBEN introduced autumn 1994

320. **HOUAM**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF HOUBEN=1 (receiving housing benefit)
OR NIHBEN=1 (receiving rent or rate rebate)
How much do you usually receive?
(AMOUNT=POUNDS) 995 OR MORE=995 / 997=DEDUCTED FROM RENT /998=DON'T
KNOW / 999=REFUSAL
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

321.**HOUPE**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF HOUAM<996 (level of housing benefit)
What period does this cover?
1   week
2   fortnight
3   month

One Parent Benefit

322. **PARBEN**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF STABEN=1 (okay to continue)
AND AGE 16 TO 59
(Are you receiving) One Parent Benefit?
1   yes
2   no

323. **PARSUM**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF PARBEN=1 (receiving one parent benefit)
(Note: calculated automatically)

Child Benefit

324. **CHDBEN**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF STABEN=1 (okay to continue)
AND AGE 16 TO 59
(Are you receiving) Child Benefit?
1   yes
2   no

325. **CHDAM**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF CHDBEN=1 (receiving child benefit)
How many children do you get Child Benefit for?

326.**CHDSUM**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF CHDAM>=1 (level of child benefit)
(Note: calculated automatically)

Family Credit

327. **FAMBEN**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF STABEN=1 (okay to continue)
AND AGE 16 TO 59
(Are you receiving) Family Credit?
1   yes
2   no

328. **FAMAM**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF FAMBEN=1 (receiving family credit)
How much do you usually receive?
995 OR MORE=995/ 998=DON'T KNOW / 999=REFUSAL (Pounds)
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

329. **FAMPE**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF FAMAM<996 (level of family credit)
What period does this cover?
1   week
2   fortnight
3   month
4   other

State pension

330. **OAPBEN**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES TO MEN AGED>64
OR WOMEN AGED>59
(Are you receiving) State National Insurance Retirement/ Old Age Pension?
1   yes
2   no

331. **OAPAM**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF OAPBEN=1 (receiving state pension)
How much do you (and your wife) usually receive?
995 OR MORE=995/ 998=DON'T KNOW / 999=REFUSAL (Pounds)
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

332. **OAPPE**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF OAPAM<996 (level of state pension)
What period does this cover?
1   week
2   fortnight
3   month
4   other

Unemployment Benefit

333. **UNBEN**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF STABEN=1 (okay to continue)
AND BENOFF=1 (attended UBO/SSO in last 4 months)
(Are you receiving) Unemployment Benefit?
1   yes
2   yes, combined with Income Support
3   no

334. **UNAM**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF UNBEN=1 (receiving unemployment benefit), 2 (as well as income support)
How much do you usually receive?
995 OR MORE=995/ 998=DON'T KNOW / 999=REFUSAL (Pounds)
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

335. **UNPE**   EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF UNAM<966 (level of unemployment benefit and income support)
What period does this cover?
1   week
2   fortnight
3   month
4   other

Income Support

336.   **INCBEN**   **EQ - UK - I5**
        APPLIES IF STABEN=1 (okay to continue)
        AND UNBEN=1 (receiving unemployment benefit),
                3 (not receiving unemployment benefit), question not answered
        (Are you receiving) Income Support?
        1   yes
        2   no

337.   **INCAM**   **EQ - UK - I5**
        APPLIES IF INCBEN=1 (receiving income support)
        How much do you usually receive?
        995 OR MORE=995/ 997=INCLUDED IN AMOUNT SPECIFIED AT UNEMPLOYMENT
        BENEFIT/ 998=DON'T KNOW / 999=REFUSAL (Pounds)
        (Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

338.   **INCPE**   **EQ - UK - I5**
        APPLIES IF INCAM<996 (level of income support)
        What period does this cover?
        1   week
        2   fortnight
        3   month
        4   other

Sickness Benefit/Allowance(s)

339.   **NISICK**   **EQ - UK - I5**
        APPLIES IF STABEN=1 (okay to continue)
        (Are you receiving) any benefits relating to sickness, invalidity or disability?
        1   yes
        2   no

340.   **NSCKAM**   **EQ - UK - I5**
        APPLIES IF NISICK=1 (receiving sick benefit)
        How much do you usually receive?
        995 OR MORE=995/ 997=INCLUDED IN AMOUNT SPECIFIED AT UNEMPLOYMENT
        BENEFIT OR INCOME SUPPORT / 998=DON'T KNOW / 999=REFUSAL (Pounds)
        (Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

341.   **NSCKPE**   **EQ - UK - I5**
        APPLIES IF NSCKAM<996 (level of sickness/invalidity benefits)
        What period does this cover?
        1   week
        2   fortnight
        3   month
        4   other

Council Tax Benefit

342.   **COMBEN**   **EQ - GB - I5**
        APPLIES IF STABEN=1 (okay to continue)
        (Are you receiving) Council Tax Benefit?
         IF RESPONDENT IS UNCLEAR REPEAT QUESTION SAYING COUNCIL TAX REBATE
        1   yes
        2   no

343.   **NICBEN**[22]   **EQ - NI - I5**

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[22]   NICBEN introduced autumn 1994

APPLIES IF STABEN=1 (okay to continue)
AND TENURE=1 (accommodation owned outright/is buying)
(Are you receiving) a rate rebate?
1   yes
2   no

344.   **COMAM**   **EQ - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF COMBEN=1 (receiving council tax benefit)
OR NICBEN=1 (receiving a rate rebate)
How much do you usually receive?
995 OR MORE=995/ 998=DON'T KNOW / 999=REFUSAL (Pounds)
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

345.   **COMPE**   **EQ - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF COMAM<996 (level of council tax benefit)
What period does this cover?
1   week
2   fortnight
3   month
4   year
5   other

Other benefits

346.   **OTHBEN**   **EQ - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF STABEN=1 (okay to continue)
(Are you receiving) Any Other State Benefits?
1   yes
2   no

347.   **OTHAM**   **EQ - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF OTHBEN=1 (receiving another state benefit)
How much do you usually receive?
995 OR MORE=995/ 998=DON'T KNOW / 999=REFUSAL (Pounds)
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

348.   **OTHPE**   **EQ - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF OTHAM<996 (level of other state benefits)
What period does this cover?
1   week
2   fortnight
3   month
4   other

Occupational pension

349.   **OCCPEN**   **EQ - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF AGE=>35 (years)
AND EVERWK NE 2 (currently employed or have worked in the past)
May I just check, do you receive any payment from an occupational pension?
1   yes
2   no

350.   **OCCPAY**   **EQ - UK - I5**
APPLIES IF OCCPEN=1 (receiving an occupational pension)
What was the NET amount you received the last time you were paid your occupational pension?
INTERVIEWER PROBE IF NECESSARY (AMOUNT=POUNDS)
99995 OR MORE=99995 / NO PAY RECEIVED YET=99996/ SAME AS GROSS=99997
DON'T KNOW=99998 / REFUSAL=99999
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

351. **OCCPA** EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF OCCPAY>=1 AND OCCPAY<99996 (net occupational pension)
What period did this cover?
1   less than one week
2   one week
3   two weeks
4   three weeks
5   four weeks
6   calendar month/five week month
7   three months
8   six months
9   one year
10   other period

352. **OCCEX** EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF OCCPAY=99996 (no pay yet received)
How much do you expect to be paid?
(AMOUNT=POUNDS)/99995 OR MORE=99995/DON'T KNOW=99998 / REFUSAL=99999
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

353. **OCCPB** EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF OCCEX>=1 AND OCCEX<99996 (expected occupational pension)
What period will this cover?
1   less than one week
2   one week
3   two weeks
4   three weeks
5   four weeks
6   calendar month/five week month
7   three months
8   six months
9   one year
10   other period

354. **OCCBAN** EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF OCCPAY=99998 (doesn't know level of occupational pension)
EXPLAIN THAT YOU WOULD LIKE THE RESPONDENT TO GIVE AN ESTIMATE USING
WEEKLY, MONTHLY OR ANNUAL BANDS
AMOUNT=POUNDS
(Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

Other income

355. **OTHINC** EQ - UK - I5
APPLIES IF AGE 16 TO 69
OR WORKING=1 (paid work in ref wk)
OR JBAWAY=1 (has a job/business but away from it in ref wk)
OR OWNBUS=1 (unpaid work for own business in ref wk)
OR RELBUS=1 (unpaid work for relative's business in ref wk)
Some people receive other types of regular income such as income from stocks and shares,
student grants, student loans, maintenance payments or interest from savings accounts. Do
you receive any income of this kind?
1   yes
2   no

356. **OTHTOT**   **EQ - UK - I5**
      APPLIES IF OTHINC=1 (receiving other income)
      How much have you received in total from these over the past twelve months?
      (AMOUNT=POUNDS)
      99995 OR MORE=99995
      DON'T KNOW=99998 / REFUSAL=99999
      (Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

357. **OTHBAN**   **EQ - UK - I5**
      APPLIES IF OTHTOT=99998 (doesn't know level of other income)
      EXPLAIN THAT YOU WOULD LIKE THE RESPONDENT TO GIVE AN ESTIMATE USING
      ANNUAL BANDS
      AMOUNT=POUNDS
      (Note: Interviewer cannot proceed without an answer to this question)

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

358.**IREND2**   **EQ - NI - I1**
APPLIES TO ALL
What is your religious denomination?
1   Catholic
2   Presbyterian
3   Church of Ireland
4   Methodist
5   other Protestant
6   other religion
7   no denomination
8   under 16 years
9   unwilling to answer
(Note: Interview cannot proceed without this information)

VARIABLE LIST

ABROAP	26		ETHNIC	11		LIKEWK	44
ABROJB	26		ETHNO	11		LIMITT	71
ACCDNT	72		EVEN	35		LIVTOG	10
ACTHR	32		EVEROT		31	LKFTPA	45
ACTHR2	40		EVERWK		17	LKFTPB	45
ACTPOT	32		EVHOME		28	LKFTPC	46
ACTUOT	32		FAMAM	81		LKFTPD	46
ADDJOB	42		FAMBEN		81	LKSELA	45
AGE	9		FAMPE	81		LKSELB	45
APPD	63		FAMUNIT		10	LKSELC	45
APPREN	63		FEEIR	69		LKSELD	45
APPT	63		FLEX9D	34		LKTIMA	50
ATFRM2	41		FTEDIR	51		LKTIMB	51
ATFROM	28		FTEDYT	51		LKYT1	43
ATTEND	65		FTPTWK		22	LKYT4	43
AXFA	46		FURN	8		LNGLIM	71
AXFB	46		FUTUR13		67	LOOK1	43
AXPA	46		FUTUR4	67		LOOK4	43
AXPB	46		GOBACK		73	LOOKM	42
BANDG	76		GOEMEX		75	M31T10	56
BANDG2	78		GOEMGA		75	M3AREA		12
BANDN	77		GOEMGB		75	M3CIRC	54
BANDN2	79		GOVGRO		74	M3CRY	11
BEFOR	51		GOVNET		76	M3CRYO		12
BEFORF	51		GOVSTA		74	M3CTY	12
BENOFF	52		HEAL	71		M3FTPT	56
CAMEYR	11		HEALTH	72		M3INDD	54
CHDAM	80		HIGHO	61		M3INDT	54
CHDBEN	80		HOLS	36		M3MNGE		55
CHDSUM	81		HOME	28		M3MPN	56
CHKST	7		HOME2	41		M3MPNO		55
CHKWAG	17		HOUAM	80		M3OCCD		55
CHKYT2	66		HOUBEN		80	M3OCCT		55
CITIZN	11		HOUPE	80		M3SIND	54
COMAM	83		HOWGET		24	M3SOCC		54
COMBEN	83		HRVARY		33	M3SOLO		55
COMPE	83		ILLWRK	73		M3STAT	55
CONMON	23		INBEN	53		MAINMA		49
CONMPY	23		INCAM	82		MAINME		48
CONSEY	23		INCAP	53		MAINMS		49
COPAYE	27		INCBEN	82		MANAG2		39
COURSE	65		INCNOW		74	MANAGE		20
CRY	10		INCPE	82		MARSTT		10
CRYO	11		INCSUP	52		METHAL		48
CSHTIM	13		INDD	18		METHM	49
CSHTIME		13	INDD2	38		METHMP		47
DAY	35		INDT	18		METHSE		47
DAYEVE	66		INDT2	38		MONFRI		36
DAYSPW	35		INV2	53		MORTGE		7
DIFJOB	42		INV3	53		MOVED	13
DOBD	9		IREND2	86		MPN	21
DOBM	9		IRSCHM	14		MPN2	39
DOBY	9		ISTATE	18		MPNO	20
ED13WK	66		JBAWAY		16	MPNO2	39
ED1FUT	67		JOBTMP		23	NAME	7
ED4WK	67		JOBTRN		67	NAMJOB		17
EDAGE	63		JOBTYP	22		NATION	10
EMPAYE	27		LAND	8		NATO	10
EMPGRO	75		LEFTM	17		NETGA	76
EMPNET	76		LEFTW	18		NEWNHS		7
EMPSTA	74		LEFTYR	17		NEWQSIK		73
ENROLL	65		LESPAY	43		NICBEN	83

NICRED	52		POTHR	31		TRHR93	70	
NIGHT	35		PREFHR		42	TRNDAY		69
NIHBEN	80		PTCORS		66	TRNFEE		68
NISICK	82		QUAL	60		TRNLEN		69
NOLOKF		44	QUALCH		60	TRNOPP		67
NOLOOK		44	QUALPL		62	TRNPAY		69
NOWANT		44	QULHI	64		TRONJB		70
NOWNTF		44	QULNOW		64	TRSITE	68	
NSCKAM		82	QULPLO		62	TRVMTH		29
NSCKPE		83	REDANY		25	TRVTME		29
NUMAL	61		REDCLOS		25	TUJOIN	37	
NUMAS	61		REDIND	25		TUPRES		37
NUMOL	61		REDOCC		25	TUREC	37	
NURSE	7		REDP	25		TYPILL	73	
NVQKN2		65	REDPAID		24	UNAM	82	
NVQLE2		65	REDSTAT		25	UNBEN	81	
NVQLEV		62	REDYLFT		24	UNBENA		52
NVQSVQ		62	RELBUS		16	UNBENB		52
NVQUN	62		RELHOH		9	UNION	37	
OAPAM	81		RELTXT	7		UNPE	82	
OAPBEN		81	RESLNO		11	UOTHR	31	
OAPPE	81		ROAD	72		USEMPN		77
OCCBAN		85	SAT	36		USUHR	31	
OCCD	20		SCHEME		14	USUNET		76
OCCD2	38		SCHOOL		63	WAIT	43	
OCCEX	84		SCNTGA		79	WCHJB	72	
OCCPA	84		SECCAS		38	WHYTMP		23
OCCPAY		84	SECEX	78		WKCTY	28	
OCCPB	84		SECGA	78		WKCTY2		41
OCCPEN		84	SECGB	78		WKTOW2		41
OCCT	19		SECGRO		78	WKTOWN		28
OCCT2	38		SECJOB		38	WRKING		16
OMCONT		21	SECNET		79	Y2JOB	38	
OMROLE		21	SECSTA		77	YLESS	33	
ONETEN		21	SECTOR		19	YNOTFT		22
ONETN2		39	SECTRO		19	YPTJOB	22	
OTHAM	83		SEX	9		YSTART	50	
OTHBAN		85	SHFTWK		34	YSTRTF	50	
OTHBEN		83	SHFTYP	34		YTETJB	15	
OTHINC	85		SICK	30		YTETMP		15
OTHPE	84		SIKDAY	30		YTRAIN	69	
OTHTOT		85	SIKEND	30		YVARY	77	
OWNBUS		16	SIKSUN	30				
OY1T10	58		SMESIT	28				
OYAREA		12	SMEST2		41			
OYCIRC	57		SOLO	21				
OYCRY	12		SOLO2	39				
OYCRYO		12	STABEN		79			
OYCTY	12		START	50				
OYEQM3		12	STAT	20				
OYFTPT		59	STAT2	39				
OYINDD	57		SUBJCT	61				
OYINDT	57		SUN	36				
OYMNGE		58	TEACH	61				
OYMPN	58		TECLEC	14				
OYMPNO		58	TEMLEN		23			
OYOCCD		57	TENURE	7				
OYOCCT		57	TIED	8				
OYSIND	57		TMPPAY		24			
OYSOCC		57	TOTAC1		32			
OYSOLO		58	TOTAC2		33			
OYSTAT		58	TOTSIK	30				
PARBEN		80	TOTUS1		31			
PARSUM		80	TOTUS2		31			
PAYDIFF		77	TRATIR	68				

SUPPLEMENT:
CHANGES INTRODUCED IN THE SPRING 1995 SURVEY

SECTION 1 : The following new questions have been introduced into the survey in 1995:

Question:	Question(s) replaced: [If applicable]	Quarter new question introduced:
MARSTT LIVTOG	MARCON	MM95
OMCONT OMROLE		MM95
REDPAID REDYLEFT REDANY REDSTAT REDCLOS REDP REDIND REDOCC	L3REDN L3REDP CLOS2 REDUN2 REDUN2P YLEFT YREDUN YREDNP L3PAID L3STAT L3CLOS	MM95
NUMAS		MM95
RESLNO	RESLEN	MM95
INBEN INCAP	INV1	MM95
SUMHRS		MM95

11 September 1995

MARSTT - Marital status of respondent
(1)   single, that is never married
(2)   married and living with husband/wife
(3)   married and separated from husband/wife
(4)   divorced
(5)   widowed
(-8)   No answer

FREQUENCY: Each quarter from Spring 95

COVERAGE: All persons

NOTES:
This question, along with LIVTOG, replaces MARCON.

LIVTOG - Living together as a couple
(1)   Yes
(2)   No
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Each quarter from Spring 95

COVERAGE: MARSTT = 1, or 3, or 4, or 5, or -8
       and   AGE > 16
       and   more than one person in household

NOTES:
This question, along with MARSTT, replaces MARCON

OMCONT - Owner Manager with controlling interest
(1)   Yes
(2)   No
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Spring only, from Spring 95

COVERAGE: SECTOR = 1 or 2, or SECTRO = 1
       and   MANAGE = 1 or STAT = 2

OMROLE - Authority to hire or dismiss full-time employees
(1)   Yes
(2)   No
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Spring only, from Spring 95

11 September 1995

COVERAGE: OMCONT = 1

The following questions relating to Redundancy replace all the redundancy questions asked previously. The data is therefore NOT consistent with previous quarters.

REDPAID - Left paid job in last 3 months
(1)   Yes
(2)   No
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Each quarter, from Spring 95

COVERAGE: All persons aged 16 >

REDYLFT - reason left last job
(1)   dismissed
(2)   made redundant/took voluntary redundancy
(3)   temporary job finished
(4)   resigned
(5)   gave up work for health reasons
(6)   took early retirement
(7)   retired (at or after statutory retirement age)
(8)   gave up for family or personal reasons
(9)   other reason
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Each quarter, from Spring 95

COVERAGE: REDPAID = 1
            or   not working and left job in 8 years before reference week

REDANY - been made redundant from any other job in last 3 months
(1)   Yes
(2)   No
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Each quarter, from Spring 95

COVERAGE: REDYLFT = 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8
            and   REDPAID = 1
            or   Not working and left job in 3 months before reference week

REDSTAT - Status in job (made redundant from)
(1)   working as employee
(2)   self employed
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

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FREQUENCY: Each quarter, from Spring 1995

COVERAGE: REDYLFT = 2 and Left job in last 3 months
          or   REDANY = 1

REDCLOS - Left because employer was...
(1)   closing down
(2)   cutting back on staff
(3)   other reason
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Each quarter, from Spring 95

COVERAGE: REDYLFT = 2 and Left job in last 3 months
          or   REDANY = 1

REDP 0-2 - Did you receive..
(1)   redundancy pay
(2)   pay in lieu of notice
(3)   some other kind of payment
(4)   no payment
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Each quarter, from Spring 95

COVERAGE: REDYLFT = 2 and Left job in last 3 months
          or   REDANY = 1

REDIND -Industry made redundant from...
(1)   Yes
(2)   No
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Each quarter, from Spring 95

COVERAGE: REDPAID = 1
        and   REDYLFT = 2
        or   REDANY = 1
NOTES:
Asks whether industry is that described at INDT

REDOCC - Occupation made redundant from...
(1)   Yes
(2)   No
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

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FREQUENCY: Each quarter, from Spring 95

COVERAGE: REDPAID = 1
      and   REDYLFT = 2
      or   REDANY = 1

NOTES:
Asks whether occupation is that described at OCCT

NUMAS - Number of A-S levels acquired
(1)   one
(2)   2 or 3
(3)   4 or more
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Each quarter, from Spring 95

COVERAGE: QUAL = 16

RESLNO - Time lived at current address
(4)   12 months or more
(5)   3 months but less than 12 months
(6)   less than 3 months
(9)   baby born within last 3 months
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Each quarter, from Spring 95

COVERAGE: All persons

NOTES:
This question was previously only asked in Spring, with RESLEN being asked in Summer, Autumn and Winter.
RESLEN has now been dropped and replaced by RESLNO.

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INBEN - Receiving National Insurance Sickness Benefit, Invalidity Benefit or Incapacity Benefit

(1)   Yes
(2)   No
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Spring 95 only

COVERAGE: All persons aged 16 +

NOTES:
This question, together with INCAP, replaces INV1

INCAP - Receiving Incapacity Benefit and National Insurance Sickness Benefit

(1)   Yes
(2)   No
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Summer, Autumn and Winter, from 1995

COVERAGE: AGE = 16-59
            or   AGE = 60-64 and SEX = 1

NOTES:
This question replaces INBEN, which itself replaced INV1.
With the withdrawal of Invalidity Benefit, INBEN is to be replaced by INCAP.

SUMHRS - Total hours worked in main and second jobs

(1)   0 - 'Total number of hours'
(-8)   No answer
(-9)   Does not apply

FREQUENCY: Each quarter, from Spring 1995.

COVERAGE: All persons aged 16+
            and   TTACHT + ACTHR2

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SECTION 2 - QUESTION NAME CHANGES

The following questions have had their names changes, but the actual question wording and responses remain as before:

CHECKYT2 is now CHKYT2

CASHTIME is now CSHTIME

CASHTIM is now CSHTIM

COMAMON is now COMAN

COMPERC is now COMPE

EMPAYTAX is now EMPAY

COMPAYTX is now COPAYE

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SECTION 3 - ROUTING CHANGES

The following questions have had their routing changed, usually because of the deletion of the questions from which they were previously routed.

SECTRO   Applies if **SECTOR** = 3 (see Section 4 - **SECTOR** for further details on this change).

M3CIRC   Applies to those with **CONMON** within 3 months of reference week OR response at **EVERWK** AND to 'movers' in waves 2-5
                    Change due to revision of Redundancy questions and specifically to the deletion of **L3PAID**.

M3CRY   Applies if **RESLNO** = 6. Revision due to the deletion of **RESLEN**.

HEAL   Applies if LNGLIM = 1 (changed from LIMITT = 1).
HEALTH

YTETJB   Routing of these questions no longer includes SCHEME = 3, following the end of 'Learning
NAMJOB   for Work' on 31/1/95.
BEFOR
FUTUR13

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SECTION 4 - RESPONSE CODE CHANGES

The following questions have had some or all of their response codes changed as detailed:

SECTOR Response 2 changed to 'limited company': previous response 2 (some other kind of organisation) becomes response 3.

COMPE Response 4 becomes 'year', response 5 is now 'other'

SCHEME Response 2 amended to remove reference to 'Employment Training' and 'Employment Action'; both replaced with 'Training for Work'.

Response 3 (Learning for Work) has been removed following it's conclusion on 31/1/95.

TRSITE Response 4 (Skill Centre) removed; other response codes NOT renumbered.

TRNFEE Response 2 amended from 'Employment Action/TEC/LEC/ET/Training for Work' to 'Training for Work' only

IRSCHM Response code 97 added to bring it in line with **SCHEME**

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SECTION 5 - OTHER SPRING 1995 CHANGES N.E.S.

MONFRI   Becomes 'Ask or Record'

MARSTT   Becomes 'Ask or Record'
                'Spouse' replaced with 'Husband/Wife'

YNOTFT   Becomes 'Prompt as necessary'
                Reference to 'Code first that applies' removed

TIEDRL   Question removed

TMPPAY   Frequency changed from each quarter to winter only

SCHOOL   The following interviewer prompt has been added:
                "THIS QUESTION MUST BE ASKED IF THIS IS A FIRST INTERVIEW WITH THE INFORMANT (OR NO ANSWER IS PRESENT FROM PREVIOUS WAVES), OR THE INFORMANT WAS STILL IN FULL-TIME EDUCATION AT THE LAST INTERVIEW.

EDAGE   The following interviewer prompt has been added:
                "THIS QUESTION MUST BE ASKED IF THIS IS A FIRST INTERVIEW WITH THE INFORMANT (OR NO ANSWER HAS BEEN BROUGHT FORWARD FROM PREVIOUS WAVES), OR THE INFORMANT WAS AT SCHOOL AT THE LAST INTERVIEW.

QULNOW   Frequency changed from Spring only to Spring and Autumn
QULHI
NVQKN2
NVQLE2

IREND1   Question (system variable) deleted

IREND2   Question moved to end of questionnaire

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LFS Income Data - User Guide

Background

The LFS has included questions about earnings from employment, benefits and other regular sources of income to the group of respondents receiving their final interviews each quarter since winter 1992/93. The data have been examined and validated in relation to other sources of income data, such as the New Earnings Survey (NES) and have been found to be a potentially invaluable new source of information. In particular the data will enable analysis relating individuals' income to their socio-economic characteristics and position in the labour market, information that is not as readily accessible elsewhere.

The Employment Department's exploratory data analysis raised a number of technical issues in relation to the LFS income data. Many of these, together with some initial results, have been published in December's edition of *Employment Gazette*; users of the LFS income dataset are advised to read the *Gazette* article initially.

Type of income data available from the LFS

Government Schemes
Those on schemes are asked:
Gross and Net Pay (or amount expected) the last time paid; period covered.

Main job
Employees are asked:
Gross and Net Pay (or amount expected) the last time paid; period covered.
Reasons for pay varying.

Second job
Respondents who are employees in their second jobs are asked:
Gross and Net Pay (or amount expected) the last time paid; period covered.

State benefits
The exact coverage of many of these questions is specific to the particular topic (for example, questions on unemployment benefit are asked only of those who attended an Unemployment Benefit Office in the last 4 months; questions about the state pension are asked of respondents past retirement age), but in general this section covers everyone aged 16 to 69, plus older respondents who work (as employees or self-employed or unpaid family workers). They are asked the amount received and period covered for each of:
Housing Benefit
One Parent Benefit (amount calculated automatically)
Child Benefit   ("   "   "   )
Family Credit
State Pension
Unemployment Benefit

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Income Support
Sickness/Invalidity/Disability Benefit
Council Tax Benefit
Any other State Benefit

Other Income

Coverage is broadly the same as for the "state benefits" section, above. Respondents are asked the total amount received in the previous year from, for example, stocks and shares, maintenance payments, occupational pensions and interest from savings accounts.

Quanvert Variables

Annex A is an extract from the LFS questionnaire which shows the actual questions which were asked, the routing, and the response categories. The majority of these variables are numeric, and hence can be analysed like other LFS numeric variables (such as hours of work). Users should note that although the questionnaire allocates a series of codes using the values "99995" to "99999", some recoding has taken place: 99996 appears as -1, whilst 99998 (or 998) and 99999 (or 999) appear as -8. More detailed information is shown at annex B.

The other variables of particular interest relate to income bands - see, for example, BANDG (question number 9) in annex A. The band questions are coded numerically, using the convention shown at annex C.

In addition, four (numeric) derived variables have been set up for each quarter; these are GRSSWK and NETWK, giving the gross and net weekly earnings, respectively, from the respondent's main job, and GRSSWK2 and NETWK2, giving corresponding figures for second jobs. Flowcharts describing how these derived variables were calculated are shown at annex D. When respondents provide information at BANDG, the mid-point of the appropriate band is used in the calculation of the dervied variable. Where possible, it is recommended that these derived variables are used.

Weighting

A weighting procedure has been developed to ensure that each region, industry and main occupation group, as well as the full-time/part-time split, are properly represented, and that the numbers of people for whom earnings and full LFS results are available, are the same for each sex and each age-band. The default option is for weighted data, although currently only earnings data are weighted; the benefits data - which is most sensibly analysed at the benefit unit, or at the very least at the household level, is not weighted. However the Department is continuing to look at this aspect of the data; details of a weighting scheme relevant to the benefits data will be included in the User Guide as soon as they are available. Users with an interest in analysing benefits data are advised to contact the LFS Helpline on 071-273-5585, in the first instance.

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Reliability of data

As is the case with any sample survey, estimates from the LFS are subject to sampling variability. In the main LFS, data are not published if the grossed estimate is less than 10,000; Quanvert users are advised not to rely upon such small numbers, because they are particularly prone to sampling variability.

In the case of the income data, because questions are only asked in the final wave interviews and the sample size is therefore reduced, the corresponding publication threshold is a (grossed) cell-size of 50,000. Estimates of income based on smaller samples may well be prone to distortion by one or two relatively extreme cases; users of the data are advised not to rely upon the veracity of estimates founded upon small samples.

Who are asked the LFS income questions?

The income questions are asked only of wave 5 respondents, for reasons outlined in the Gazette article. The main exception to this is that the self-employed are not asked the earnings questions.

Typical analyses

Typically, users will wish to calculate average gross weekly earnings for men and women separately in, say, 1-digit occupation groups.

In this instance, a special table (of means) is needed. The axes are sex and socmajm; the variable is grsswk, the filter is for full-time employees, and the option is to gross using the income weighting matrix.

Quantime are currently developing a facility to enable users to calculate percentiles (and therefore median levels of earnings); this will be a considerable help to users.

Further Information

Further details of the LFS income data are contained in an article in December 1994 issue of *Employment Gazette*.

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