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**SN 5110 - Digital Library of Historical Directories, 1750-1919: Cumberland and Westmorland, 1829-1914**

**Study Documentation**

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The Digital Library of Historical Directories is an online teaching and research resource produced and owned by the University of Leicester, located at [www.historicaldirectories.org](http://www.historicaldirectories.org). It makes available high quality digitised reproductions of some 600 local and trade directories for England and Wales, for the period 1750-1919. For the purposes of deposit in the UK Data Archive, the collection has been divided into 35 studies on a regional basis. Digitisation involved scanning the hard-copy source to produce a graphic image of each page and then processing those images to generate a machinereadable text file (used on the website as the basis for searches). Both kinds of file have been deposited in the Data Archive. For each directory, the Archive therefore contains (1) a set of page images in the form of monochrome TIFF files, and (2) a single text file resulting from OCR of the TIFFs. In view of the large number of pages processed - totalling over 360,000 - it was impracticable to attempt any checking and correction of the OCR results. The accuracy of the text files is consequently rather variable. The directories contained in the present study are detailed in the following pages. The descriptions have been generated from those on the website and use similar fields, as follows:

SOURCE ..... The title of the original volume.  
PUBLISHED ..... Publication details (place, publisher and year).  
REPOSITORY ..... The library or archive from which the volume was obtained.  
VOLUME NOTE ..... A comment on the volume used for digitisation (where appropriate), e.g. to note any missing pages.  
DIGITISATION NOTE .. A comment on the digitisation of the volume (where appropriate), e.g. to indicate that the digitised version of a large directory has been divided into two or more parts so as to facilitate online reference.  
HEADINGS ..... A series of up to 10 section headings, to outline the main content and structure of the directory. In the website version these also serve as hyperlinks for quick access to the relevant section.  
CONTENT NOTE ..... Additional description of the content (where appropriate)  
FEATURES ..... An indication of up to 3 features that inputters thought might be of interest to the user, e.g. illustrations.  
FEATURES NOTE ..... Additional comment on features such as illustrations (where appropriate).

ID ..... An ID string for the digitised directory, consisting of a 3-letter repository code followed by numbers indicating the batch in which the directory was processed and the item number within the batch.  
IMAGE FILES ..... Details of the number and size of the TIFF image files.  
The files have automatic sequential filenames assigned by the OCR software, e.g. 0000BH7S.tif, 0000BH7T.tif ...  
TEXT FILE ..... Name and size of the text file resulting from OCR of the page images.

## SN 5110 - Digital Library of Historical Directories, 1750-1919: Cumberland and Westmorland, 1829-1914

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Page 1 of 10

Source ..... History, Directory, and Gazetteer, of the Counties of Cumberland and Westmorland, with that part of the Lake District in Lancashire forming the lordships of Furness and Cartmel ... / by Wm. Parson and Wm. White. [1829]  
Published ..... Leeds: pr. for William White by Edward Baines & Son, 1829  
Repository ..... University of Leicester Library, P.O. Box 248, University Road, Leicester, LE1 9QD  
Volume Note .....  
Digitisation Note ..  
Headings ..... Title Page & Preface // History. Cumberland & Westmorland // History of Carlisle // Streets, Squares...in Carlisle // Whitehaven // Workington // General Index  
Content Note .....  
Features .....  
Features Note .....  
ID ..... LUL8007  
Image Files ..... 770 files totalling 51.41 MB in folder LUL8007.tif  
Text File ..... LUL8007\_ocr.txt, 3.57 MB  
History, Directory & Gazetteer of Cumberland & Westmorland, 1829

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Source ..... History, Gazetteer, and Directory of Cumberland; comprising a general survey of the county, and a history of the diocese of Carlisle; with separate historical, statistical, & topographical descriptions of all the boroughs, towns, parishes ... / by Mannix and Whellan. [1847]  
Published ..... Beverley: Mannix, 1847  
Repository ..... Carlisle Library, 11 Globe Lane, Carlisle, CA3 8NX  
Volume Note .....  
Digitisation Note ..  
Headings ..... Title Page, Preface & Indexes // History & Description of Cumberland // Public Officers // History of Carlisle // Carlisle Directory // Cumberland Ward // Leath Ward // Allerdale Ward // Derwent Ward // Eskdale Ward  
Content Note ..... County information includes history, rivers, topography and a section about border laws. Information about parishes

includes schools, institutions and lists of private and commercial residents in the county wards.

Features ..... Trade Table

Features Note .....

ID ..... CAL16001

Image Files ..... 640 files totalling 46.87 MB in folder CAL16001.tif

Text File ..... CAL16001\_ocr.txt, 2.84 MB

History, Gazetteer & Directory of Cumberland, 1847

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Page 2 of 10

Source ..... History, Topography, and Directory of Westmorland, and of the Hundreds of Lonsdale and Amounderness in

Lancashire ... / by Mannex & Co. [1851]

Published ..... Beverley: pr. by W.B. Johnson, 1851

Repository ..... University of Leicester Library, P.O. Box 248, University Road, Leicester, LE1 9QD

Volume Note .....

Digitisation Note ..

Headings ..... Title Page, Preface & Indexes // History of Westmorland // Towns & Villages // Furness & Cartmel // Lancaster Directory // History of Preston // Preston Borough Directory

Content Note .....

Features ..... The Lakes // Mountains // Atmospheric Phenomena

Features Note .....

ID ..... LUL2009

Image Files ..... 718 files totalling 52.56 MB in folder LUL2009.tif

Text File ..... LUL2009\_ocr.txt, 3.22 MB

History & Directory of Westmorland, 1851

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Source ..... Post Office Directory of Cumberland. [1858]

Published ..... London: Kelly, 1858

Repository ..... Carlisle Library, 11 Globe Lane, Carlisle, CA3 8NX

Volume Note ..... First edition. Page numbers start at 101 but the directory is complete.

Digitisation Note ..

Headings ..... Title Page, Preface & Indexes // Cumberland General Information // Addingham - Grinsdale // Hale - Workington // Cumberland Court Directory // Cumberland Trades Directory // Parliamentary Directory // Assurance Directory // Miscellaneous Advertisements

Content Note ..... County information includes topography, natural resources, communications and population statistics. Locality descriptions include details of schools and other institutions, and lists of private and commercial residents.

Features .....

Features Note .....

ID ..... CAL16002

Image Files ..... 311 files totalling 47.29 MB in folder CAL16002.tif

Text File ..... CAL16002\_ocr.txt, 3.07 MB

Post Office Directory of Cumberland, 1858

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Page 3 of 10

Source ..... Post Office Directory of Westmoreland. [1858]  
Published ..... London: Kelly, 1858  
Repository ..... Carlisle Library, 11 Globe Lane, Carlisle, CA3 8NX  
Volume Note ..... First edition.  
Digitisation Note ..  
Headings ..... Title Page, Preface & Indexes // Westmoreland // Ambleside - Cliburn // Clifton - Heversham // Kendall - Langdale // Lowther - Ravenstonedale // Shap - Windermere // Westmoreland Court Directory // Westmoreland Trades Directory // Parliamentary Directory  
Content Note ..... County information includes topography, natural resources, communications and population statistics. Information about localities includes schools, institutions and lists of private and commercial residents.  
Features ..... Population Table // School & Church Tables // Advertisements  
Features Note .....  
ID ..... CAL16003  
Image Files ..... 194 files totalling 27.42 MB in folder CAL16003tif  
Text File ..... CAL16003\_ocr.txt, 1.83 MB  
Post Office Directory of Westmorland, 1858  
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Source ..... The Post Office Directory of the principal towns and adjacent places in Cumberland and Westmorland / ed. By E. R. Kelly. [1873]  
Published ..... London: Kelly, 1873  
Repository ..... Carlisle Library, 11 Globe Lane, Carlisle, CA3 8NX  
Volume Note .....  
Digitisation Note ..  
Headings ..... Title Page, Preface & Indexes // Cumberland // Alston - Penrith // Ravenglass - Workington // Westmorland // Ambleside - Heversham // Kendal - Windermere // Cumberland & Westmorland Court Directory // Cumberland & Westmorland Trades Directory  
Content Note ..... County information includes history, rivers, topography and a section about border laws. Information about parishes includes schools, institutions and lists of private and commercial residents in the county wards.  
Features ..... Population Table // Table of the Unions  
Features Note .....  
ID ..... CAL16004  
Image Files ..... 218 files totalling 33.79 MB in folder CAL16004tif  
Text File ..... CAL16004\_ocr.txt, 2.4 MB  
Post Office Directory of Cumberland & Westmorland, 1873  
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Page 4 of 10

Source ..... History, Topography and Directory of West Cumberland, comprising its ancient and modern history; a general view

of its physical features; geological character, mines and minerals; trade, commerce and manufactures; statistics, &c., &c. ... / by T. Bulmer & Co. [1883]

Published ..... Preston: Bulmer, 1883

Repository ..... University of Leicester Library, P.O. Box 248, University Road, Leicester, LE1 9QD

Volume Note .....

Digitisation Note ..

Headings ..... Title Page, Address & Indexes // History of Cumberland // Geographical Description // Trade & Commerce // Government of the County // Localities // Geology // Additions & Corrections // Advertisements

Content Note ..... The locality descriptions include alphabetical lists of residents and classified lists of trades and professions.

Features .....

Features Note .....

ID ..... LUL7027

Image Files ..... 705 files totalling 43.62 MB in folder LUL7027.tif

Text File ..... LUL7027\_ocr.txt, 2.75 MB

History & Directory of West Cumberland, 1883

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Source ..... History, Topography, and Directory of Westmoreland, comprising its ancient and modern history; a general view of its physical features; its mines, manufactures and agricultural statistics; historical and descriptive sketches of each town, parish and manor ... / ed. By T. F. Bulmer. [1885]

Published ..... Manchester: Bulmer, 1885

Repository ..... Carlisle Library, 11 Globe Lane, Carlisle, CA3 8NX

Volume Note .....

Digitisation Note ..

Headings ..... Title Page, Preface & Indexes // History of Westmoreland // East Ward // West Ward // Barony of Kendal & Kendal Ward // Lonsdale Ward // Advertisements

Content Note ..... County information includes history, manufacturing, geography and government. Information about parishes includes schools, institutions and lists of private and commercial residents in the county wards.

Features .....

Features Note .....

ID ..... CAL16005

Image Files ..... 704 files totalling 38.4 MB in folder CAL16005.tif

Text File ..... CAL16005\_ocr.txt, 2.62 MB

History, Topography & Directory of Westmorland, 1885

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Page 5 of 10

Source ..... [Kelly's Directory of Cumberland. 1894]

Published ..... London: Kelly, 1894

Repository ..... Birmingham Central Library, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham, B3 3HQ.

Volume Note ..... The Cumberland section from a composite directory. The

volume has an improvised title page, adapted from a later edition. The preface is missing. Otherwise in good condition.

Digitisation Note ..

Headings ..... Title Page & Indexes // Cumberland General Information // Abbey Town - Carlisle // Castle Carrock - Harrington // Hayton - Penrith // Plumbland - Wythop // Cumberland Court Directory // Cumberland Trades Directory

Content Note ..... County information covers history, topography and geology, with details of fairs and markets, and lists of county officials.

Features .....

Features Note .....

ID ..... BCL15013A

Image Files ..... 438 files totalling 66.94 MB in folder BCL15013A.tif

Text File ..... BCL15013A\_ocr.txt, 5.1 MB

Kelly's Directory of Cumberland, 1894

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Source ..... [Kelly's Directory of Westmorland, 1894]

Published ..... London: Kelly, 1894

Repository ..... Birmingham Central Library, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham, B3 3HQ.

Volume Note ..... The Westmorland section from a composite directory. The volume has an improvised title page, adapted from a later edition. The preface is missing, as is the index to advertisements. Otherwise in good condition.

Digitisation Note ..

Headings ..... Title Page & Indexes // Westmorland // Ambleside - Dufton // Firbank - Ings // Kendal - Kirkby Thore // Langdale - Swindale // Tebay - Witherslack // Westmorland Court Directory // Westmorland Trades Directory // Advertisements

Content Note ..... The Westmorland section contains information about the Unions, MPs, officials, magistrates and fairs. Directory as a whole contains descriptions for the towns, villages and parishes of Westmorland.

Features ..... Population Table // Crop & Livestock Table

Features Note .....

ID ..... BCL15012A

Image Files ..... 286 files totalling 37.26 MB in folder BCL15012A.tif

Text File ..... BCL15012A\_ocr.txt, 2.55 MB

Kelly's Directory of Westmorland, 1894

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Page 6 of 10

Source ..... [Kelly's Directory of Cumberland, 1897]

Published ..... London: Kelly's Directories, 1897

Repository ..... Birmingham Central Library, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham, B3 3HQ.

Volume Note ..... The Cumberland section from a composite directory. The volume has a modified title page. The preface is missing. Otherwise in good condition.

Digitisation Note ..  
Headings ..... Title Page & Indexes // Cumberland General  
Information // Abbey Town - Carlisle // Castle Carrock - Harrington //  
Hayton - Penrith // Plumbland - Wythop // Cumberland Court Directory //  
Cumberland Trades & Professional Directory  
Content Note ..... County information covers history, topography and  
geology, with details of fairs and markets, and lists of county  
officials.  
Features .....  
Features Note .....  
ID ..... BCL15013B  
Image Files ..... 438 files totalling 66.86 MB in folder  
BCL15013B.tif  
Text File ..... BCL15013B\_ocr.txt, 5.19 MB  
Kelly's Directory of Cumberland, 1897

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Source ..... [Kelly's Directory of Westmorland, 1897]  
Published ..... London: Kelly's Directories, 1897?  
Repository ..... Birmingham Central Library, Chamberlain Square,  
Birmingham, B3 3HQ.  
Volume Note ..... The Westmorland section from a composite  
directory. The preface is missing, as is the index to advertisements.  
Otherwise in good condition.

Digitisation Note ..  
Headings ..... Title Page & Indexes // Westmorland General  
Information // Localities // Appleby // Kendal // Kirkby Lonsdale //  
Kirkby Stephen // Westmorland Court Directory // Westmorland Trades &  
Professional Directory // Advertisements  
Content Note ..... County information covers history, topography and  
geology, with details of fairs and markets, and lists of county  
officials.  
Features .....  
Features Note .....  
ID ..... BCL15012B  
Image Files ..... 242 files totalling 33.61 MB in folder  
BCL15012B.tif  
Text File ..... BCL15012B\_ocr.txt, 2.45 MB  
Kelly's Directory of Westmorland, 1897

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Page 7 of 10  
Source ..... History, Topography, and Directory of Cumberland,  
comprising its history and archaeology; a general view of its physical  
and geological features; with separate historical and topographical  
descriptions of each town,  
parish ... / by T. Bulmer & Co. [1901]  
Published ..... Preston: Bulmer, 1901  
Repository ..... Carlisle Library, 11 Globe Lane, Carlisle, CA3 8NX  
Volume Note ..... 2nd edition.  
Digitisation Note ..  
Headings ..... Title Page, Address & Indexes // History of  
Cumberland

// Government & Divisions // Northern or Eskdale Division // Mid or Penrith Division // Western or Egremont Division // Cockermouth Division // Carlisle // Geology // Appendix  
Content Note ..... History section includes information about Christianity, climate, soil, agriculture, trade & commerce. Each Division section contains general details and listings for towns, villages and parishes.  
Features .....  
Features Note .....  
ID ..... CAL16006  
Image Files ..... 987 files totalling 95.03 MB in folder CAL16006.tif  
Text File ..... CAL16006\_ocr.txt, 5.9 MB  
History, Topography & Directory of Cumberland, 1901

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Source ..... [Kelly's Directory of Cumberland, 1906]  
Published ..... London: Kelly, 1906  
Repository ..... Birmingham Central Library, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham, B3 3HQ.  
Volume Note ..... The Cumberland section from a composite directory. The volume has an improvised title page, adapted from a later edition. The preface is missing. Otherwise in good condition.  
Digitisation Note ..  
Headings ..... Title Page & Indexes // Cumberland // Abbey Town - Carlatten // Carlisle - Cockermouth // Corney - Farlam // Flimby - Isell // Ive Gill - Maryport // Matterdale - Wythop // Cumberland Private Residents // Cumberland Trades & Professional  
Content Note ..... County information covers history, topography and geology, with details of fairs and markets, and lists of county officials.  
Features ..... Population Table // Crop & Livestock Table  
Features Note .....  
ID ..... BCL15013C  
Image Files ..... 449 files totalling 66.81 MB in folder BCL15013C.tif  
Text File ..... BCL15013C\_ocr.txt, 5.24 MB  
Kelly's Directory of Cumberland, 1906

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Page 8 of 10  
Source ..... [Kelly's Directory of Westmorland, 1906]  
Published ..... London: Kelly's Directories, 1906  
Repository ..... Birmingham Central Library, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham, B3 3HQ.  
Volume Note ..... The Westmorland section from a composite directory. The preface is missing, as is the index to advertisements. Otherwise in good condition.  
Digitisation Note ..  
Headings ..... Title Page & Indexes // Westmorland General Information // Localities // Appleby // Kendal // Kirkby Lonsdale // Kirkby Stephen // Westmorland Private Residents // Westmorland Trades & Professional Directory // Advertisements

Content Note ..... County information covers history, topography and geology, with details of fairs and markets, and lists of county officials.

Features .....

Features Note .....

ID ..... BCL15012C

Image Files ..... 252 files totalling 33.28 MB in folder BCL15012C.tif

Text File ..... BCL15012C\_ocr.txt, 2.48 MB

Kelly's Directory of Westmorland, 1906

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Source ..... Kelly's Directory of Cumberland, 1910

Published ..... London: Kelly's Directories, 1910

Repository ..... Carlisle Library, 11 Globe Lane, Carlisle, CA3 8NX

Volume Note ..... 11th edition.

Digitisation Note ..

Headings ..... Title Page, Preface & Indexes // Cumberland // Abbey Town - Carlattton // Carlisle - Eskdale // Farlam - Lazenby // Longtown - Ousby // Penrith - Wythop // Cumberland Private Residents // Cumberland Trades & Professions // Advertisements

Content Note ..... County information covers history, topography and geology, with details of fairs and markets, and lists of county officials. It also includes a brief history of the Cumberland Infirmary.

Features ..... Population Table // Crop & Livestock Table

Features Note .....

ID ..... CAL16007

Image Files ..... 466 files totalling 70.76 MB in folder CAL16007.tif

Text File ..... CAL16007\_ocr.txt, 5.15 MB

Kelly's Directory of Cumberland, 1910

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Page 9 of 10

Source ..... [Kelly's Directory of Westmorland, 1910]

Published ..... London: Kelly's Directories, 1910

Repository ..... Birmingham Central Library, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham, B3 3HQ.

Volume Note ..... The Westmorland section from a composite directory. The preface is missing, as is the index to advertisements. Otherwise in good condition.

Digitisation Note ..

Headings ..... Title Page & Indexes // Westmorland General Information // Localities // Appleby // Kendal // Kirkby Lonsdale // Windermere // Westmorland Private Residents // Westmorland Trades & Professional Directory // Advertisements

Content Note ..... County information covers history, topography and geology, with details of fairs and markets, and lists of county officials.

Features .....

Features Note .....

ID ..... BCL15012D

Image Files ..... 221 files totalling 31.47 MB in folder  
BCL15012Dtif  
Text File ..... BCL15012D\_ocr.txt, 2.4 MB  
Kelly's Directory of Westmorland, 1910

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Source ..... Kelly's Directory of Cumberland and Westmorland  
... 1914  
Published ..... London: Kelly's Directories, 1914  
Repository ..... University of Leicester Library, P.O. Box 248,  
University Road, Leicester, LE1 9QD  
Volume Note .....  
Digitisation Note ..  
Headings ..... Title Page, Preface & Indexes // Cumberland //  
Kelly's Cumberland Directory Private Residents // Kelly's Cumberland  
Professional and Trades Directory // Westmorland. Index to Kelly's  
Westmorland Directory // Westmorland // Kelly's Westmorland Directory  
Private Residents // Kelly's Westmorland Professional & Trades  
Directory // Advertisements  
Content Note .....  
Features ..... Census figures for Cumberland from 1801-1911 //  
Census figures for Westmorland from 1801-1911  
Features Note .....  
ID ..... LUL2011  
Image Files ..... 668 files totalling 102.53 MB in folder LUL2011tif  
Text File ..... LUL2011\_ocr.txt, 6.92 MB  
Kelly's Directory of Cumberland & Westmorland, 1914