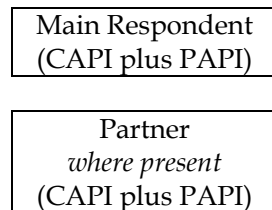# Contents

Introduction

In the 2000 Survey of Families with Children there were three samples issued to interviewers as shown below. The panel sample consisted of families which were interviewed in 1999 and who agreed to be re-interviewed in 2000. Sample B addresses were part of the 1999 sample, but were either ineligible for the full interview or were not traced. Sample C - the 'booster' sample - were 'new' addresses. These were either families that had moved into the selected areas (i.e. one of the 150 postal sectors) or were newly formed families in these sectors (new in the sense of entering onto Child Benefit records).

Sample A The Panel	**Sample B** Re-screeners	**Sample C** Booster

Samples B and C received the same CAPI interview, while the panel received a slightly modified questionnaire. Differences were mainly due to the use of feed forward data, and it is only in Section A that this type of data was used regularly. Where a question differs between the panel and these other samples, this has been highlighted in the documentation.

As with the 1999 survey, there was an interview with a main respondent along with a partner interview where one was in the household. Both were asked to fill in a self-completion questionnaire.

Main Respondent (CAPI plus PAPI)

Partner *where present* (CAPI plus PAPI)

The interview with the main respondent and their partner was carried out using Computer Aided Personal Interviewing (CAPI). The survey 'instrument' is, therefore, a computer programme, the structure of which is not as straightforward as a conventional pen and paper questionnaire. Subsequently, the purpose of this document is to make the understanding of what went on when a manager was interviewed as easy as possible, in a paper format, for both the interested observer and the researcher who intends to analyse the data in more detail.

The presentation of the CAPI questionnaire follows a consistent structure which is shown by the following example.

If dismissed
Dground^*
On what grounds was [HE / SHE] dismissed?
1. Shortage of work/need for redundancies,
2. Change in job specification/requirements,
3. Disobedience/refusal to do as instructed/including health/safety aspects,
4. Dishonesty/theft/malicious damage,
5. Violence/threats,
6. (undisclosed) criminal record/security risk,
7. Attendance record/unjustified absences,
8. Insufficient quality of work/not developed necessary skills,
9. Other reasons (please specify)

The first line *"If dismissed"* is a brief description of the routing for the question. Where there is no italicised comment preceding the variable name, the question has been asked of all respondents.

The variable name appears in capitals and bold (e.g. "**Dground**") and this corresponds to the name used in the SPSS file that will eventually accompany this document. When the name is followed by "^" this signifies that the question can

have more than one answer (i.e. a multiple response). "*" appears where a **show card** has been used.

Where a piece of text appear in brackets, for example [name of organisation], this indicates that a textfill has been used. A textfill is an insert to a question that is based on an answer given in a previous question. The variable from which this type of textfill has been derived is described in the questionnaire.

The other format that a textfill can take on occurs where there are two parts to the routing instruction as shown in **Cform**.

If no vacancies in past 12 months / If vacancies
*Cform**
This card shows a list of recruitment channels which we refer to as `formal'. [In the 12 months before your last vacancy / In the last 12 months], which of these channels did this establishment make use of to notify one or more vacancies?

Where there is a '/' this indicates that there are two ways in which the question could be asked. If there were no vacancies in the past 12 months, the respondent will be asked, 'In the 12 months before your last vacancy, which of these channels did this establishment make use of to notify one or more vacancies?', whereas a workplace with vacancies will be routed through the question following the '/'.

Part A: Main respondent interview

Section 1: Household grid

ASKED FOR MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

If panel interview, information about members of the household at the time of the wave 1 interviews to be fed forward. Interviewer to check details and ask about any new members in the household.

Name	Present	Gone	Relextr	Sex	DOB	Empstat
Respondent				XXXX[1]	XXXX	
Person 2			XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	
Person 3			XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	

If panel
Present
ASK OR CODE: Is that person still in this household?

1. Yes
2. No

If not living in household
Gone
May I ask, what has happened to [name of person]?

1. Deceased
2. Living elsewhere

---

[1] In panel cases, cells with XXXX represent data that has been fed-forward from the 1999 interview.

Empstat*

Looking at this card, what is [name of person] currently doing?

1. Working 16 or more hours
2. Working fewer than 16 hours
3. Unemployed and seeking work
4. On a training scheme
5. Full time education / at school
6. Sick/disabled (up to 6 months)
7. Sick/disabled (6 months or longer)
8. Looking after the home or family
9. Caring for a sick, elderly or disabled person
10. Retired
11. Other

In panel, once interviewer has asked about people on grid, interviewer to see if there are any new members in the household. For cross-section, all respondents enter the questionnaire at this point.

If panel / cross-section

INTERVIEWER TO ASK: Is there any one else in the household? If YES: / Starting with yourself, what is your name?

Name

Name of person in household (for reference during interview only)

Relextr

Relationship to named respondent

1. Husband/Wife/Partner
2. Parent
3. Parent in law
4. Grandparent
5. Brother/sister
6. Other adult relative
7. Unrelated adult
8. Child (incl. adopted)
9. Step child
10. Foster child
11. Grandchild
12. Unrelated child

Sex

Gender of person in household

1. Male
2. Female

DOB

What is [name of person]'s date of birth?
IF DAY NOT KNOWN, ENTER 15TH

Empstat*

Looking at this card, what is [name of person]'s currently doing?

1. Working 16 or more hours
2. Working fewer than 16 hours
3. Unemployed and seeking work
4. On a training scheme
5. Full time education / at school
6. Sick/disabled (up to 6 months)
7. Sick/disabled (6 months or longer)
8. Looking after the home or family
9. Caring for a sick, elderly or disabled person
10. Retired
11. Other

Repeat for all members in the household

We then need to check the relationship between the partner (where present) and any children in the household. This is needed for the child maintenance section.

Table for each child under 18 years of age
If partner in household
Relpar

[And may I just ask] what is [child's name] relationship to [partner's name]?

1. Husband/Wife/Partner
2. Parent
3. Parent in law
4. Grandparent
5. Brother/sister
6. Other adult relative
7. Unrelated adult
8. Child (incl. adopted)
9. Step child
10. Foster child
11. Grandchild
12. Unrelated child

If lone parent household or if partner in household and child is stepchild to either partner
Sepdie

(Can I check) Is the father/mother of [name of child] still alive?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

END TABLE

Respond
INTERVIEWER TO CODE: PLEASE CODE RESPONDENT FROM LIST.

If panel and if the respondent is different from the wave 1 interview
Difresp
INTERVIEWER TO ASK/RECORD: A DIFFERENT PERSON IS BEING
INTERVIEWED FROM LAST YEAR. WHY IS THIS SO? OPEN

If respondent different
Ethnic*
To which of these groups do you consider you belong?

1. White
2. Black - Caribbean
3. Black - African
4. Black - Other Black Groups
5. Indian
6. Pakistani
7. Bangladeshi
8. Chinese
9. Mixed race
10. None of these

Section 2: Health

ASK FOR MAIN RESPONDENT, AND SEPARATELY FOR PARTNER

Hea1
I would now like to ask you about your health. Over the last 12 months would you say your health has been good, fairly good or not good?

1. Good
2. Fairly good
3. Not good

Hea2
Do you have any longstanding illness, disability, or infirmity of any kind? By longstanding I mean anything that has troubled you over a period of time or that is likely to affect you over a period of time?

1. Yes
2. No

If longstanding illness: Hea2 = yes
Hea3*^
What kind of illness or disability do you have?
CODE UP TO 5 RESPONSES

1. Problem with arms, legs, hands, feet, back or neck (including arthritis or rheumatism)
2. Difficulty in seeing
3. Difficulty in hearing
4. Skin conditions, allergies
5. Chest, breathing problem, asthma, bronchitis
6. Heart, blood pressure or blood circulation problems
7. Stomach, liver, kidney or digestive problems
8. Diabetes
9. Depression, bad nerves
10. Mental illness or suffer from phobia, panics or other nervous disorders
11. Learning difficulties (or mental handicap)
12. Epilepsy
13. Other health problems or disabilities

Table for each illness coded at Hea3

For each illness at Hea3
Hea4
Does this health problem limit your daily activities in any way compared to people of your age?

1. Yes
2. No

For each illness at Hea3
Hea5
How old were you when this health problem started?

Range = 0..120

HARD CHECK: If age when health problem started greater than age from household grid interviewer asked to resolve before proceeding.

For each illness at Hea3
Hea6
Do you expect your health problem or disability to last more than a year?

1. Yes
2. No

End of table

If longstanding illness: Hea2 = yes
Hea7
Are you registered as a disabled person with any organisation such as Local Authority or job centre?
CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES:

1. Local Authority
2. Job Centre
3. Other organisation
4. No

SOFT CHECK If interviewer codes 2 "Job Centre", interviewer prompted: This means they are registered disabled with a Job Centre. If correct, press "S" to suppress check, and continue.

If not in paid work and not retired and has longstanding illness: EMPSTAT ne 1 or 2 or 10 & Hea2 = yes
Hea8
Compared with other people in this area with the same skills and experience as yours, does (do) your health problem(s) make it harder for you to get and keep a paid job?

1. Yes
2. No

If longstanding illness: Hea2 = yes
Hea9
Does this problem / Do any of these problems affect the kind of work you can do or where you can do it?

1. Yes
2. No

If longstanding illness (hea2=yes) AND is presently in paid work
Hea10
Compared to other people in this area of your age, with the same skills and experience, do you think your health problem (condition/disability) would make it harder for you to get and keep *another* job?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Can't say

Hea11
May I just check, do you ever get short of breath walking with people of your own age on level ground?

1. Yes
2. No

If get short of breath: Hea11=yes
Hea12
Does that happen frequently or only occasionally?

1. Frequently
2. Occasionally

Hea15
Do you smoke cigarettes at all nowadays?

1. Yes
2. No

If smokes cigarettes: Hea15 = yes
Hea16
About how many cigarettes a day do you usually smoke?

Range = 1..997

SOFT CHECK If smokes more than 120 cigarettes a day, interviewer prompted to ask: That's over 120 cigarettes a day: are you sure?

If doesn't smoke nowdays:: Hea15 = no
Hea17
Have you ever smoked cigarettes regularly?

    1. Yes
    2. No

If ever smoked: Hea17 = yes
Hea18
How long ago did you last smoke cigarettes regularly?
PROBE TO CLASSIFY

    1. Within last six months
    2. Within last year
    3. Within last 2 years
    4. Within last 5 years
    5. Longer ago

For partners only
pHea20
Is there anyone you care for because they have a longstanding illness, disability or infirmity of any kind?

    1. Yes
    2. No

Section 3: Children's health, maintenance and caring

ASKED FOR MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

Section 3.1: Children's health

Intro
CHILDREN'S HEALTH AND CARING SECTION. PRESS <ENTER> TO CONTINUE

Table for each child in the household that is 18 or under

Chea1
Does [CHILD'S NAME] have any long-standing illness or disability?

    1. Yes
    2. No

If any long-standing illness: Chea1 = yes
Chea2*^
What kind of illness or disability does (he/she) have?
CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES

    1. Problem with arms, legs, hands, feet, back or neck (including arthritis or rheumatism
    2. Difficulty in seeing
    3. Difficulty in hearing
    4. Skin conditions, allergies
    5. Chest, breathing problem, asthma, bronchitis
    6. Heart, blood pressure or blood circulation problems
    7. Stomach, liver, kidney or digestive problems

8. Diabetes
9. Depression, bad nerves
10. Mental illness or suffer from phobia, panics or other nervous disorders
11. Learning difficulties (or mental handicap)
12. Epilepsy
13. Childhood congenital conditions
14. Other health problems or disabilities

TEXTFILL:
  If number of problems equals 1, ^PROB:= this problem
  If number of problems more than 1, ^PROB:= any of these problems

If any long-standing illness: Chea1 = yes
If child is <=15 years or if <= 19 and in full-time education
Chea3
Do/does /Will ^*PROB* affect his/her ability to attend school or college regularly?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Above school age

If child is <=15 years or if <= 19 and in full-time education and if problem not 'childhood congenital'
Chea3a
How old was [CHILD'S NAME] when this/these problem(s) started?
INTERVIEWER: WHERE MORE THAN ONE PROBLEM, ASK WHEN FIRST PROBLEM STARTED.

Range = 0..18

HARD CHECK: if age when problem started greater than age from household grid, interviewer asked to resolve problem before proceeding.

If any long-standing illness: Chea1 = yes
If child is <=15 years or if <= 19 and in full-time education
Chea4
Do/does ^*PROB* cause you to spend more time caring for [child's name] compared with a fully-fit child of similar age?

1. Yes
2. No

If any long-standing illness (Chea1 = 1) & child is 15 years of age or younger
Chea5
Do you expect ^*PROB* to continue at least until [child's name] grows up?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Above school age

If problem not expected to last: Chea5 = no
Chea6
How long do you expect it to last?
ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS FROM NOW

Range = 0..97

If respondent spends more time caring for child (chea4 = yes)
Chea7
Do you do all of the work of looking after [child's name], or does someone else help with it?

1. Respondent does most of work

2. Someone else helps

Chea8
Does this extra work looking after [child's name] prevent you from doing a paid job, or as much paid work as you might if your child(ren) was/were fully fit?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Wouldn't work anyway

If child is <=15 years or if <= 19 and in full-time education
Cheaw1
Has [child's name] been identified at school as having an Special Educational Need (SEN)?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Child not yet at school

If special needs: Cheaw1 = yes
Cheaw2
Does [child' name] have a 'STATEMENT' of Special Educational Need?

1. Yes
2. No

If DoorScr2=Panel then Txtfill2:='In the past 12 months has [CHILD'S NAME]
Else
Txtfill2:='Has [CHILD'S NAME] ever'

If Cheaw1 is not Notsch
Cheaw4
^*Textfill2* been excluded from school, even for a day?

1. Yes
2. No

If excluded from school: Cheaw4 = yes
Cheaw5
How many times has [child's name] been excluded?

Range = 1..97

If excluded from school: Cheaw4 = yes
Cheaw6
^*Textfill2* been *permanently* excluded from a school?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Child not yet at school

END OF TABLE

Section 3.2 Child maintenance

This section is only to be asked if there are any children in the household where either respondent or their partner is a step-parent and the natural father/mother is still alive AND if child is 18 or under or if it is a lone parent household, if the natural parent of the child is still alive AND if child is 18 or under. This condition comes from the household grid.

If ((HseHold.ChildPar.ChildPar[I].Relpar=StpChild OR HseHold.HHGrid.Person[I].RelExtr=Step) AND

I'd now like to ask you now about any maintenance payments you might receive for your children.
DO NOT INCLUDE MORTGAGE PAYMENTS AS MAINTENANCE

READ EXPLANATION:
Maintenance payments are sometimes made by one parent to the other if they do not live together, to help support any children. This can be through Court Orders, voluntary agreements, or through the Child Support Agency.

Some parents may help out in other ways, such as through occasional gifts.

If lone parent
^PART = "you"
^AREIS = "are"
^DODOES ="Do"
^HAVEHAS="have"

If couple and child is stepchild of father
^PART = "you"
^AREIS = "are"
^DODOES ="Do"
^HAVEHAS="have"

If couple and child is stepchild of mother

^PART = "your partner"
^AREIS = "is"
^DODOES ="Does"
^HAVEHAS="has"

Table for each child that meets the condition set out above.
CM1
Is there any Court Order in force (not a CSA assessment) that says that [^PART], or [name of child], should receive regular maintenance payments from [name of child]'s father/mother?

1. Yes
2. No

If CM1 = 1
CM2
Who is it that should be receiving these Maintenance Payments?

1. Respondent
2. Partner
3. Child
4. both

CM3
Do you have a voluntary agreement which says that ^PART, or [name of child], should receive regular voluntary payments from [name of child]'s father/mother?

1. Yes
2. No

CM4
Who is it that should be receiving voluntary payments?

    1.   Respondent
    2.   Partner
    3.   Child
    4.   Both

CM5
May I just check, how much ^AREIS ^PART/ is [name of child] supposed to receive regularly from [name of child]'s father/mother? This does not include maintenance paid under an assessment from the CSA.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT ONLY KNOWS THE AMOUNT RECEIVED FOR ALL CHILDREN RECORD THIS AMOUNT AT THE FIRST ITERATION AND CODE 9997 FOR ANY SUBSEQUENT CHILDREN

ENTER AMOUNT: WHOLE POUNDS ONLY

        Range = 1..9997

CM6
How long does that cover?

    1.   One week
    2.   Two weeks
    3.   Three weeks
    4.   Four weeks
    5.   Calendar month

    7.   Two calendar months
    8.   Eight times a year
    9.   Nine times a year
    10.   Ten times a year
    13.   Three months / Thirteen weeks
    26.   Six months / 26 weeks
    52.   Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
    90.   Less than once a week
    95.   One off / lump sum
    97.   None of these (Explain in note)

CM7
^DODOES ^PART usually receive these payments?

    1.   Yes
    2.   No
    3.   Paid by DSS

CM8
How reliable are these maintenance payments? Are they … READ OUT ..

    1.   ...always on time,
    2.   usually on time,
    3.   more often on time than late,
    4.   more often late than on time,
    5.   rarely on time,
    6.   or always late?
CM9
Are these payments in arrears now?

1. Yes
2. No

If CM9 = 1
CM10
Can I just check, ^HAVEHAS ^PART <u>ever</u> received any of this maintenance due to you or to [name of child]?

1. Yes – respondent
2. Yes - partner
3. Yes - child
4. Yes – both child and parent
5. No

If CM10 in 1..4
CM11
How many weeks or months ^AREIS ^PART owned in overdue maintenance payments?
INTERVIEWER: FIRST CODE IF YOUR ANSWER IS IN WEEKS, MONTHS, OR AN AMOUNT OF MONEY...

1. ANSWER IN WEEKS
2. ANSWER IN MONTHS
3. AMOUNT OF MONEY

If CM11 = 1
CM12
ENTER NUMBER OF WEEKS.

Range = 1..97

If CM11 = 2
CM13

ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS.

Range = 1..97

If CM11 = 3
CM14
ENTER AMOUNT OWED: WHOLE POUNDS

Range = 1..9997

CM15
Has the Child Support Agency, or CSA, made an assessment, instructing [name of child]'s father/mother to pay maintenance to ^PART and [name of child]?

1. Yes
2. No

If CM15 = 1
CM16
Are these payments supposed to be made to ^PART, or are they collected directly by the DSS?

1. To respondent
2. To partner
3. Collected by DSS

If CM15 = 1
CM17
How much ^AREIS ^PART supposed to receive?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT ONLY KNOWS THE
AMOUNT RECEIVED FOR ALL CHILDREN RECORD THIS AMOUNT
AT THE FIRST ITERATION AND CODE 9997 FOR ANY SUBSEQUENT
CHILDREN

ENTER AMOUNT: WHOLE POUNDS ONLY

   Range = 1..9997

If CM17 in 1..9997
CM18
How long does that cover?

1. One week
2. Two weeks
3. Three weeks
4. Four weeks
5. Calendar month
7. Two calendar months
8. Eight times a year
9. Nine times a year
10. Ten times a year
13. Three months / Thirteen weeks
26. Six months / 26 weeks
52. Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90. Less than once a week
95. One off / lump sum
97. None of these (Explain in note)

If CM16 = 1 or 2
CM19
^DOSOES ^PART usually receive the maintenance assessed by the CSA to be paid to ^PART?

1. Yes – receives it all
2. Yes – receives some of it
3. No
4. Paid by DSS/CSA

If CM19 = 1, 2 or 4
CM20
How reliable are the maintenance payments assessed by the CSA to be paid to ^PART? Are the payments .. READ OUT...

1. ...always on time,
2. usually on time,
3. more often on time than late,
4. more often late than on time,
5. rarely on time,
6. or always late?

If CM19 = 2 or 3
CM21
Are these payments in arrears now?

1. Yes
2. No

If CM21 = 1
CM22
Can I just check, ^HAVEHAS ^PART <u>ever</u> received these payments?

1. Yes
2. No

If CM22 = 1
CM23
How many weeks or months ^AREIS ^PART owed in overdue CSA maintenance payments? INTERVIEWER: FIRST CODE IF YOUR ANSWER IS IN WEEKS, MONTHS, OR AN AMOUNT OF MONEY...

1. ANSWER IN WEEKS
2. ANSWER IN MONTHS
3. AMOUNT OF MONEY

If CM23 = 1
CM24
ENTER NUMBER OF WEEKS.

Range = 1..97

If CM23 = 2
CM25
ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS.

Range = 1..97

If CM23 = 3
CM25a
ENTER AMOUNT OWED: WHOLE POUNDS

Range = 1..9997

END TABLE

FLAG VARIABLE for any maintenance received. If receives maintenance: CM7 = 1 or 3 OR CM19 = 1,2 or 4 **Remaint = 1**

If Remaint = 1
CM26
When you / or your partner receive(s) maintenance, is it in with your general budget or do you use it for something specific, like children's clothes, savings or childcare?

1. Part of general budget
2. Something specific

If Remaint = 1
CM27
What do you use the maintenance for?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Paying for childcare
2. Put it into savings (own or child's),
3. Paying off debts,
4. Paying towards bills
5. Paying towards travel costs
6. Paying towards housing
7. Buying food/meals for your children
8. Buying clothes/shoes for your children
9. Paying for trips/holidays
10. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If CM27 = other
CM27a
ENTER OTHER ANSWER

Flag variable to identify if there is any living Ex who was a parent: **ReLive = 1**

If Relive = 1
CM28a
Now some questions about maintenance and receiving Social Security. How much, if any, maintenance would a parent on income support be allowed to keep each week before it affects his/her benefit?
POUNDS ONLY

Range = 0..997

If Relive = 1
CM29
..and how much Income Support is withdrawn for every additional pound of maintenance?
ANSWER IS PENCE: £1 IS 100.

Range = 0..997

If Relive = 1
CM30
How much maintenance is a parent on WFTC allowed to keep each week before it affects his/her tax credit?
POUNDS ONLY
995 = HALF OF IT
996 = ALL OF IT

Range = 0..996

If CM30 ne 996, 997
CM31
..and how much WFTC is lost for each extra pound of maintenance?

ANSWER IS PENCE: £1 IS 100.

Range = 0..997

END OF CHILD MAINTENANCE SECTION

Section 3.3: Caring

Chea18
Do you have any children living elsewhere? (Don't count children of this family who are temporarily away at school or in hospital etc.)

1. Yes
2. No

If children living elsewhere (CHEA18 = yes)
Chea19
How many children do you have living elsewhere?

Range = 1..7

If children living elsewhere (CHEA18 = yes)
Chea20
And how many are aged 16 or younger?

Range = 0..7

If children living elsewhere (CHEA18 = yes)
Chea21
Where do these children live nowadays?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. With other parent

2. With other relative
3. In local authority care
4. In a hostel
5. In own home
6. Other/Don't know

Chea10
(Apart from your child/ren) Is there anyone else you care for because they have a longstanding illness, disability or infirmity of any kind?

1. Yes
2. No

If care for someone: Chea10 = 1
Chea11
Who else do you care for?
Code each person being cared for. Do not count children already dealt with. Exclude those who work as carers.
CODE UP TO 5 RESPONSES
Display list of all household members 1-8, plus codes for:

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.
9. Parent outside household
10. Other parent outside household
11. Child outside household
12. Spouse outside household

13. Other relative
14. Friend/neighbour
15. Client of voluntary organisation
16. Other non-household

Table for each person coded at Chea10
Chea12
How long have you been caring for this person?
ENTER YEARS

       Range = 0..97

Chea13
About how many hours a week do you spend caring for [person named at CHEA10]?

       Range = 1..168

Chea14
Do you do all of the work of looking after [person named at CHEA10], or does someone else help with it?

1. Respondent does all of work
2. Someone else helps

Chea15
Does this extra work looking after [person named at CHEA10] prevent you from doing a paid job, or as much paid work as you might if you did not have [person named at CHEA10] to look after?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Wouldn't work anyway

If person looking after is not partner (Chea11 ne partner from HH grid)
Chea16
Does [person named at CHEA10] receive the attendance allowance, or disability living allowance care component?

1. Yes
2. No

Section 4: Housing

ASKED FOR MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

TEXTFILL:
 IF LONE PARENT, ^EXPART = (or any ex-partner)
 IF HAS PARTNER, ^EXPART = and your partner

If panel sample
Hous1
INTERVIEWER ASK OR CODE: HAS THE RESPONDENT MOVED
HOME DURING THE TIME SINCE THE LAST INTERVIEW (ONE YEAR
AGO)?

1. Yes
2. No

Hous2a
INTERVIEWER: WHAT KIND OF ACCOMMODATION DOES THE
FAMILY OCCUPY?

1. Private residence (includes buying on a mortgage, all rental
   accommodation, local authority residences, housing association
   accommodation)
2. Hotel/bed & breakfast
3. Something else (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If something else: Hous2a = 3
Hous2b
INTERVIEWER: SPECIFY OTHER TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION.

If B&B or other: Hous2a = 2 or 3
Hous3

Could you tell me a little more about how you and your family come to be
living in this accommodation? PROBE FULLY.

If private residence: Hous2a = 1
Hous4
In the past 12 months have you had stay in temporary accommodation,
like a bed and breakfast hotel, because you were waiting to be housed?

1. Yes
2. No

If in temporary accommodation: Hous4 = 1
Hous5
When did you last leave such accommodation?
FIRST ENTER YEAR

   Range = 1940..2000

If Hous5 = 1940..2000
Hous6
NOW ENTER MONTH

   Range = 1..12

If in temporary accommodation: Hous4 = 1
Hous7
How long had you lived there?

1. under three months
2. three to six months
3. six months to a year
4. one year or more

THERE IS NO HOUS8

If not at same address (house1 = 1)
Hous9
Thinking of your current address, when did you start living here?
(HERE = CURRENT ADDRESS).
FIRST ENTER THE YEAR.
ENTER '0' IF ALWAYS LIVED HERE.

Range = 0..2000

Hard check: If started living in current house before 1901, interviewer
asked to check as answer is out of range.

If Hous9 = 1991..2000
Hous10
NOW ENTER THE MONTH.

Range = 1..12

If not at same address (house1 = 1) AND if private residence: Hous2a = 1
Hous11a
ASK OR CODE: What kind of accommodation do you occupy here?

1. Detached house/bungalow
2. Semi-detached house/bungalow
3. Terrace house/end terrace
4. Purpose built flat/maisonette
5. Self contained flat/maisonette in converted building
6. Room(s) not self contained
7. Caravan/mobile home/houseboat
8. Other (specify)

If other accommodation: Hous11a = 8
Hous11b
ENTER DETAILS OF OTHER KIND OF ACCOMMODATION.

If private residence: Hous2a = 1
Hous12
Which of these best describes the accommodation you are living in at the
moment?
SHOW CARD E

1. Owned outright
2. Being bought on a mortgage/bank loan
3. Shared ownership (owns & rents property)
4. Rented from a Council or New Town
5. Rented from a Housing Association
6. Rented privately
7. Rent free
8. Some other arrangement?

If private residence: Hous2a = 1
Hous13
In whose name is this accommodation owned or rented?

1. Respondent only
2. Respondent and partner
3. Respondent and ex-partner
4. Respondent and parent(s)
5. Respondent and someone else
6. Partner only
7. Ex-partner only
8. Respondent's parent(s)
9. Other(s)

If Hous13 = Ex-partner only…Other
Hous14
How much, if anything, do you pay towards your accommodation?

Range: 0..9997

If Hous14 in 1..9997
Hous15
What period of time does that cover?

1. One week
2. Two weeks
3. Three weeks
4. Four weeks
5. Calendar month
7. Two calendar months
8. Eight times a year
9. Nine times a year
10. Ten times a year
13. Three months / Thirteen weeks
26. Six months / 26 weeks
52. Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90. Less than once a week
95. One off / lump sum
97. None of these (Explain in note)

If not at same address (House1 = 1)
Hous17
How many separate bedrooms do you have here?
INCLUDE ONLY ROOMS TO WHICH RESPONDENT'S HOUSEHOLD
HAS ACCESS. BEDROOMS' INCLUDES BOXROOMS AND BEDROOMS
NOT CURRENTLY USED AS BEDROOMS.

Range = 0..10

Soft check: If more than four bedrooms, interviewer to prompt: ARE YOU
SURE?

Houshe1
In winter, are you able to keep this accommodation warm enough?
CODE 'CAN'T AFFORD IT' AS 'NO'

1. Yes
2. No

If not warm enough: Houshe1 = 2
Houshe2
Which parts of your home are not warm enough?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. All of it
2. Kitchen/bathroom
3. Living rooms
4. Any bedroom

If bedrooms not warm: Houshe2 = 4
Houshe3
Are you able to keep the child(ren)'s bedrooms warm enough?

1. Yes
2. No

Can't keep house warm: Houshe1 = 2
Houshe4
Why, do you feel, is it difficult to keep this/these room(s) warm enough?
CODE UP TO 4 RESPONSES

1. Heating is inefficient / broken
2. Poor insulation / drafts
3. The cost / too expensive
4. Some other reason

Houshe5
Do you have a pre-payment meter for your electricity?

1. Yes
2. No

Houshe6
Does your home have central heating, or storage heaters? PROMPT TO PRE-CODES.

1. Yes
2. Yes, but does not work
3. Yes, but not in every room
4. No

Hous19a
Are there any repairs that need to be done to your home such as the problems listed on this card? PROBE: Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY
SHOW CARD F

1. Rising damp in floor & walls
2. Water getting in from roof, gutters or windows
3. Bad condensation problems
4. Electrical wiring
5. Plumbing
6. General rot and decay

7. Problems with insects
8. Problems with mice or rats
9. Other repairs (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)
10. None of these

If have other repairs: Hous19a = 9
Hous19b
ENTER DETAILS OF OTHER REPAIRS OR PROBLEMS

If have repairs: Hous19a = 1..3
Hous20
In which rooms do you have these problems with damp, leaking or condensation?
PROBE: Which others?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Children's bedrooms
2. Adults' bedrooms
3. Living rooms
4. Kitchen/bathrooms
5. Other rooms

If have repairs: Hous19a = 1..9
Hous21
Why has this problem(s) not been dealt with?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Council/landlord not doing them
2. Lack of own funds
3. Waiting on insurance claim
4. Problem recently reported to Council / landlord and waiting outcome
5. Problem not reported

6. Other

THERE IS NO HOUS22

If rented accomodation (Hous12 = 3, 4, 5, 6) AND respondent (and/or) partner pays something (Hous13 in 1..6)
Hous23
How much do you ^EXPART actually pay in rent after any Housing Benefit or rent rebate, excluding any payments to pay off arrears?
WHOLE POUNDS ONLY

    Range = 0..9997

If pays rent: Hous23 in 1..9997
Hous24
And what period of time does that cover?

    1.   One week
    2.   Two weeks
    3.   Three weeks
    4.   Four weeks
    5.   Calendar month
    7.   Two calendar months
    8.   Eight times a year
    9.   Nine times a year
    10.   Ten times a year
    13.   Three months / Thirteen weeks
    26.   Six months / 26 weeks
    52.   Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
    90.   Less than once a week
    95.   One off / lump sum
    97.   None of these (Explain in note)

If pays rent: Hous23 in 1..9997
Hous24a
Can I just check: does this amount include ..
READ OUT IN TURN

		Yes	No
Hous24a	… any charges for water?	1	2
Hous24b	… any charges for heating?	1	2
Hous24c	… any payment for Council Tax	1	2
Hous24d	… any service charges (including hot water)?	1	2

If rented accomodation (Hous12 = 3, 4, 5, 6) AND respondent (and/or) partner pays something (Hous13 in 1..6)
Hous25
And how much are your water charges?
IF WATER IS METERED SEEK ESTIMATE OF AVERAGE COST
WHOLE POUNDS ONLY

    Range = 0..9997

If water charges: Hous25 in 1..9997
Hous26
And what period of time does that cover?

    1.   One week
    2.   Two weeks
    3.   Three weeks
    4.   Four weeks
    5.   Calendar month
    7.   Two calendar months
    8.   Eight times a year

9.   Nine times a year
10.   Ten times a year
13.   Three months / Thirteen weeks
26.   Six months / 26 weeks
52.   Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90.   Less than once a week
95.   One off / lump sum
97.   None of these (Explain in note)

If rented accomodation (Hous12 = 3, 4, 5, 6) AND respondent (and/or) partner pays something (Hous13 in 1..6)
Hous27
Do you receive any Housing Benefit or rent rebate?

1.   Yes
2.   No

If receive Housing Benefit: Hous27 = 1
Hous28
How much Housing Benefit /rent rebate do you receive?
FIRST CODE WHETHER YOU WILL RECORD AN AMOUNT OF
MONEY OR A PROPORTION OF THE RENT.

1.   Amount of money
2.   Proportion (%) of the rent

If receives money rebate: Hous28 = 1
Hous29
ENTER AMOUNT OF MONEY RECEIVED IN RENT
REBATE/HOUSING BENEFIT.
WHOLE POUNDS ONLY

        Range = 1..9997

If rent rebate: Hous29 in 1..9997
Hous30
And what period of time does that cover?

1.   One week
2.   Two weeks
3.   Three weeks
4.   Four weeks
5.   Calendar month
7.   Two calendar months
8.   Eight times a year
9.   Nine times a year
10.   Ten times a year
13.   Three months / Thirteen weeks
26.   Six months / 26 weeks
52.   Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90.   Less than once a week
95.   One off / lump sum
97.   None of these (Explain in note)

If receives proportion of rent: Hous28 = 2
Hous31
ENTER PROPORTION OF RENT RECEIVED IN REBATE/HOUSING
BENEFIT

        Range = 1..100

If receives housing benefit: Hous27 = 1
Hous32
So what is the total amount of rent for this accommodation? That is, the amount charged before any rebates or deductions but NOT including charges for water, heating, service charges and so on.

WHOLE POUNDS ONLY

Range = 1..9997

If amount for accommodation: Hous32 in 1..9997
Hous33
And what period of time does that cover?

1. One week
2. Two weeks
3. Three weeks
4. Four weeks
5. Calendar month
7. Two calendar months
8. Eight times a year
9. Nine times a year
10. Ten times a year
13. Three months / Thirteen weeks
26. Six months / 26 weeks
52. Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90. Less than once a week
95. One off / lump sum
97. None of these (Explain in note)

If some rent is paid: Hous23 in 1..9997
Hous34
Is your rent paid up to date at the moment, or do you have some rent arrears that will have to be paid?

1. Up to date
2. Some arrears

If rent is in arrears: Hous34 = 2
Hous35
How much are your rent arrears at the moment?
FIRST ENTER WHETHER YOU WILL CODE AN AMOUNT OF MONEY OR A PERIOD OF TIME

1. An amount of money
2. A number of weeks
3. A number of months

If amount of money in arrears: Hous35 = 1
Hous36
ENTER AMOUNT OF RENT ARREARS TO NEAREST £

Range = 1..9997

If weeks in arrears: Hous35 = 2
Hous37
ENTER NUMBER OF WEEKS IN ARREARS

Range = 1..52

If months in arrears: Hous35 = 3
Hous38
ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS IN ARREARS

Range = 1..36

If pays rent: Hous23 in 1..9997
Hous39
As far as you are aware, do people who work 16 hours or more each week have any entitlement to Housing Benefit (rent rebate)?

1. Yes
2. Sometimes/it depends
3. No
4. Can't say

If has loan or mortgage: Hous12 = 2 or 3
Hous40
Is your mortgage an endowment or a repayment mortgage?
IF ENDOWMENT: Full endowment or part endowment?

1. ...an ENDOWMENT mortgage, (where your mortgage payments cover interest only)
2. ...a REPAYMENT mortgage, (where your mortgage payments cover interest and part of the original loan)
3. ...a PENSION mortgage, (where your mortgage payments cover interest only),
4. ...a PEP, Unit Trust or ISA mortgage,
5. ...or both an ENDOWMENT (or any interest only) mortgage AND a REPAYMENT mortgage?

FEED-FORWARD DATA: IF RESPONSE FROM WAVE 1 AT **HOUS40** IS THE SAME AS IN WAVE 2, THEN SKIP **HOUS41 AND HOUS42.**

If different response
Hous41
When was this mortgage first taken out?
ENTER YEAR

    Range = 1930..2000

If different response
Hous42
How much was this mortgage when it was first taken out?

ENTER AMOUNT IN £s

    Range = 100..999997

SOFT CHECK If mortgage more than £200,000, interviewer asked to prompt: ARE YOU SURE?

If has loan or mortgage: Hous12 = 2 or 3
Hous43
How much do you ^EXPART pay in total loan or mortgage payments for this accommodation including any mortgage protection policy?

    Range = 0..99997

If pays loan or mortgage: Hous43 in 1..99997
Hous44
And what period of time does that cover?

1.	One week
2.	Two weeks
3.	Three weeks
4.	Four weeks
5.	Calendar month
7.	Two calendar months
8.	Eight times a year
9.	Nine times a year
10.	Ten times a year
13.	Three months / Thirteen weeks
26.	Six months / 26 weeks
52.	Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90.	Less than once a week
95.	One off / lump sum
97.	None of these (Explain in note)

If has loan or mortgage: Hous12 = 2 or 3
Hous45
And may I just check, are you up to date with your loan or mortgage payments or are you now behind with your loan or mortgage?

1. Up to date
2. Behind

If behind with loan or mortgage: Hous45 = 2
Hous46
How much are your mortgage or loan arrears at the moment?
FIRST ENTER WHETHER YOU WILL CODE AN AMOUNT OF MONEY OR A PERIOD OF TIME

1. An amount of money
2. A number of weeks
3. A number of months

If has money in arrears: Hous46 = 1
Hous47
ENTER AMOUNT OF MORTGAGE OR LOAN WHICH IS IN ARREARS

Range = 1..99997

If weeks in arrears: Hous46 = 2
Hous48
ENTER NUMBER OF WEEKS IN ARREARS

Range = 1..52

If months in arrears: Hous46 = 3
Hous49

ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS IN ARREARS

Range = 1..36

If have mortgage: Hous12 = 2 or 3
Hous50
Can I just check, are you receiving Income Support at the moment?

1. Yes
2. No

If receives Income Support: Hous50 = 1
Hous51
Is any of your mortgage interest being paid by the DSS at the moment?

1. Yes
2. No

If mortgage interest paid: Hous51 = 1
Hous52
How much do you receive towards your mortgage interest?
INTERVIEWER CODE 99997 IF RESPONDENT SAYS 'ALL OF IT', 99996 IF RESPONDENT SAYS 'HALF OF IT'
WHOLE POUNDS ONLY

Range = 1..99997

If receive interest payments: Hous52 in 1..99997
Hous53
What period does that cover?

1. One week
2. Two weeks
3. Three weeks
4. Four weeks
5. Calendar month
7. Two calendar months
8. Eight times a year
9. Nine times a year
10. Ten times a year
13. Three months / Thirteen weeks
26. Six months / 26 weeks
52. Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90. Less than once a week
95. One off / lump sum
97. None of these (Explain in note)

If own house or mortgage: Hous12 = 1, 2
Hous54
How much are your water charges?
IF WATER IS METERED SEEK ESTIMATE OF AVERAGE COST
WHOLE POUNDS ONLY

Range = 0..9997

If water charges: Hous54 = 1..9997
Hous55
What period does that cover?

1. One week
2. Two weeks
3. Three weeks
4. Four weeks
5. Calendar month
7. Two calendar months
8. Eight times a year
9. Nine times a year
10. Ten times a year
13. Three months / Thirteen weeks
26. Six months / 26 weeks
52. Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90. Less than once a week
95. One off / lump sum
97. None of these (Explain in note)

If private residence: Hous2a = 1
Hous56
In which band, from A to H, is your property valued for Council Tax?

1. Band A
2. Band B
3. Band C
4. Band D
5. Band E
6. Band F
7. Band G
8. Band H
9. Household accommodation not valued separately

If private residence: Hous2a = 1
Hous57
As far as you are aware, do people who work 16 hours or more each week have any entitlement to Council Tax Benefit?

1. Yes
2. Sometimes/it depends
3. No
4. Can't say

Section 5: Education and training

ASK FOR MAIN RESPONDENT, AND SEPARATELY FOR PARTNER

Ed1
How old were you when you completed your **continuous** full time Education?
ENTER AGE
Enter '00' if respondent had no formal education
Enter '95' if still in full-time education

     Range = 5..95

Hard check: If age when completed continuous full-time education greater than respondent's age at household grid, interviewer asked to prompt:
AGE OF LEAVING EDUCATION IS HIGHER THAN RESPONDENT'S CURRENT AGE. THAT CAN'T BE RIGHT: PLEASE AMEND ONE OR THE OTHER.

Soft check: : If age when completed continuous full-time education is between 5-11 or 30-94, interviewer asked to prompt: ARE YOU SURE?

Ed3a
From this list, please tell me the highest qualification which you have obtained.
SHOWCARD G
HIGHEST = NEAREST THE BOTTOM OF THE LIST

1. GCSE grade D-G / CSE grade 2-5 / SCE O Grades (D-E) / SCE Standard Grades (4-7) / SCOTVEC National Certificate Modules
2. GCSE grade A-C / GCE 'O'-level passes / CSE grade 1 / SCE O Grades (A-C) / SCE Standard Grades (1-3) / School Certificate / Matriculation

3. GCE 'A'-level / SCE Higher Grades (A-C)
4. First degree, eg BSc, BA, BEd, MA at first degree level
5. Higher degree, eg MSc, MA, MBA, PGCE, PhD
6. Other *academic* qualifications (PLEASE GIVE DETAILS)
7. No, none of these

If other qualification: Ed3a = 6
Ed3b
What are these other qualifications?
SPECIFY OTHER QUALIFICATION(S).
RECORD AS MUCH DETAIL AS POSSIBLE, EG AWARDING BODY,
LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION.
THE NEXT QUESTION DEALS WITH VOCATIONAL
QUALIFICATIONS, SO THEY SHOULD NOT BE RECORDED HERE

Ed2
Do you have any of the qualifications listed on this card?
SHOW CARD H
CODE UP TO 9 RESPONSES

1. Level 1 NVQ/SVQ / Foundation GNVQ/GSVQ
2. Level 2 NVQ/SVQ / Intermediate GNVQ/GSVQ
3. Level 3 NVQ/SVQ / Advanced GNVQ/GSVQ
4. Level 4 NVQ/SVQ
5. Level 5 NVQ/SVQ
6. NVQ/SVQ - not sure what level
7. City and Guilds Part 1 / RSA Certificate
8. BTEC First / General Certificate / BEC / TEC General / City and Guilds Part 2 / Craft / Intermediate / RSA Advanced Diploma / Certificate
9. BTEC National Certificate / Diploma / City and Guilds Part 3 / Final or Advanced Craft / ONC /OND Certificate

10. BEC (Higher) / TEC (Higher) / BTEC (Higher) / City and Guilds Part 4 / HNC /HND
11. Other *vocational* or *pre-vocational* qualification (PLEASE GIVE DETAILS AT NEXT QUESTION)
12. No, none of these

If other vocational qualifications: Ed2 = 11
Ed2a
What are these other qualifications?
ENTER DETAILS OF OTHER *VOCATIONAL* OR *PRE-VOCATIONAL*
QUALIFICATION

Ed4
Can I just check, are you currently taking part in any of the 'New Deal' programmes shown on this card - or have you <u>ever</u> taken part in one?
SHOWCARD I

1. New Deal for lone parents
2. New Deal for 18-24 year olds
3. New Deal for long-term unemployed people (over 25)
4. New Deal for the disabled
5. New Deal for partners of unemployed people
6. New Deal for over 50s
7. None of these

If on new deal scheme: Ed4 in 1..6
Ed5
Did/Does this New Deal include any *training*?

1. Yes
2. No

If includes training (Ed5 = 1)

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Ed6
Did/Will it lead to any qualification?

1. Yes
2. No

Ed10
In the last year, that is since (MONTH OF WAVE 1 interview) 1999, have you been on any course that was meant to lead to a qualification, but did not complete it?

1. Yes
2. No

If commenced but not complete course: Ed10 = yes
Ed11
How <u>many</u> courses (have you been on but not completed)?
IF MORE THAN 3, IN FOLLOWING QUESTIONS REFER TO 3 MOST RECENT

Range = 1..3

Table for each unfinished course

Ed12a
Which qualification were you aiming towards on that course?
SHOWCARD J

1. GCSE
2. GCE 'A'-Level / SCE Higher
3. Level 1 NVQ / SVQ / Foundation GNVQ / GSVQ
4. Level 2 NVQ / SVQ / Intermediate GNVQ / GSVQ
5. Level 3 NVQ / SVQ / Advanced GNVQ / GSVQ

6. Level 4 NVQ / SVQ
7. Level 5 NVQ / SVQ
8. NVQ / SVQ – level not known
9. City and Guilds Part 1 / RSA Certificate
10. BTEC First / General Certificate / BEC / TEC General / City and Guilds Part 2 / Craft / Intermediate / RSA Advanced Diploma / Certificate
11. BTEC National Certificate / Diploma / City and Guilds Part 3 / Final or Advanced Craft / ONC /OND Certificate
12. BEC (Higher) / TEC (Higher) / BTEC (Higher) / City and Guilds Part 4 / HNC /HND Teaching qualification (incl. TEFL)
13. First degree, eg BSc, BA, BEd, MA at first degree level
14. Higher degree, eg MSc, MA, MBA, PGCE, PhD
15. Some other qualification (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other qualification: Ed12a = other
Ed12b
What are these other qualifications?
ENTER DETAILS OF OTHER QUALIFICATION

Ed13
What were the reasons you did not finish the course?
OPEN QUESTION

End of table

Textfill:
If commenced but not complete course: Ed10 = Yes, then ^APART:= Apart from the course(s) we have just mentioned, in the last year, have
If did not commence or complete course: Ed10 <> Yes, then ^APART:= In the last year, have

Ed14

^APART you been on any training courses designed to help you develop skills that you might use in a job?

1. Yes
2. No

If been on course: Ed14 = yes
Ed15
What was this course?
RECORD DETAILS OF TRAINING COURSE(S) WHICH WERE DESIGNED TO HELP RESPONDENT DEVELOP JOB SKILLS.
IF MORE THAN THREE, DESCRIBE THE THREE MOST RECENT…
AND START WITH MOST RECENT

If not working 16+, not in f/t education, not retired
Ed16a
Would you ever consider going on any (other) training courses designed to help you develop skills that you might use in a job?

1. Yes
2. No

If considered: Ed16a = 1
Ed16b
Have you just considered it, or have you applied for any?
IF BOTH (IE. 2+ COURSES), JUST CODE 'Applied for' (PRIORITY CODE).

1. Applied for
2. Just considered
3. Hasn't considered it yet but would in the future

Textfill:

If just considered: Ed16 = 2, then ^CONSAPP: = would you consider suitable
If applied for: Ed16 = 1, then ^CONSAPP: = have you applied for

If considered or applied for course: Ed16 = 1 or 2
Ed17
What training courses ^CONSAPP?
PROBE: Which others? PROBE FOR FULL DETAILS OF COURSE(S).

Textfill:
If just considered: Ed16 = 2, then APPDATE: = consider starting
If applied for: Ed16 = 1, then ^APPDATE: = start

If considered or applied for course: Ed16 = 1 or 2
Ed18
Looking at this CARD, when would be the earliest you would ^APPDATE a training course?
SHOWCARD K

1. Up to six months time
2. 6 but less than 12 months time
3. 1 but less than 2 years time
4. 2 but less than 5 years time
5. 5 years or more
6. (SPONTANEOUS) When child(ren) are / start at school
7. (SPONTANEOUS) Cannot afford a course
8. Could not say

Ed20
Do you have a full driving licence?

1. Yes
2. No

If has driving licence: Ed20 = yes
Ed21
Do you have regular access to a car or van for your own personal use?

1. Yes
2. No

Section 6: Work

ASK FOR MAIN RESPONDENT, AND SEPARATELY FOR PARTNER

Wrk1a
I would now like to ask some questions about paid work. Which of these best describes your situation? Are you...
SHOWCARD L

READ OUT AND CODE FIRST TO APPLY...

1. Working 16 hours or more (including self -employed),
2. Working fewer than 16 hours (including self- employed),
3. Unemployed and seeking work,
4. On a training scheme,
5. Full-time education / at school,
6. Sick / disabled (up to 6 months),
7. Sick / disabled (6 months or longer),
8. Looking after the home or family,
9. Caring for a sick, elderly or disabled person
10. Retired
11. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: Wrk1a = 11
Wrk1b
INTERVIEWER; ENTER FULL DETAILS OF 'OTHER' ACTIVITY.

If respondent is female and Wrk1a = 1, 2, 4,5,6,7, 9 or 11
Wrk1c
Can I just check, are you on maternity leave at the moment?

1. Yes
2. No

If Wrk1c = 1
Wrk1d
And is this maternity leave paid or unpaid?

1. Paid
2. Unpaid

HARD CHECK: If Wrk1d=1 and Wrk1a ne 1 or 2: WOMEN CURRENTLY ON PAID MATERNITY LEAVE SHOULD BE CODED AS WORKING (CODE 1 OR 2) AT WRK1A.
PLEASE AMEND.

HARD CHECK: If Wrk1d=2 and Wrk1a in 1..2 : WOMEN CURRENTLY ON UNPAID MATERNITY LEAVE SHOULD NOT BE CODED AS WORKING (CODE 1 OR 2) AT WRK1A. PLEASE CODE AS 11 'OTHER'.

If Wrk1c=1
Wrk1e
When did this maternity leave start?
FIRST ENTER THE YEAR…

    Range = 1999..2000

If Wrk1e = response
Wrk1f
…THEN ENTER THE MONTH IT BEGAN.

    Range = 1..12

If not currently working: Wrk1a <> 1 or 2
Wrk2
Have you ever had a paid job or worked as a self-employed person?

1. Yes
2. No

If ever worked: Wrk2 = 1
Wrk3
Which year did you leave your last paid job, either as an employee or self-employed?
ENTER THE YEAR

    Range = 1930..2000

Soft check: If left last paid job between the years 1930..1970, interviewer asked to prompt: ARE YOU SURE?

If Wrk3 in 1930..2000
Wrk4
And in which month did you leave?
IF DK, ASK 'Was it Winter, Spring...?' AND ENTER MID-SEASON MONTH
Mid-season months: Winter: Feb; Spring: May ; Summer: August; Autumn: Nov

    Range = 1..12

If last worked before April 1998: If (Wrk3 = 1931..1997) or (Wrk3 = 1998 and Wrk4 = 1..3)
Wrk5
How many years have you spent in paid work in the past?
PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE. IF UNDER ONE YEAR, CODE '0'.

    Range = 0..60

If ever worked: Wrk2 = 1 and Wrk3 = RESPONSE

WorkCh
COMPUTER:
CALCULATE WHETHER RESP HAS WORKED SINCE DATE OF BIRTH
OF ELDEST CHILD: #REFER TO HHGRID#

1. Yes
2. No

pWorking
COMPUTER: CALCULATE WORKING SITUATION

1. Is currently in work
2. Not working, has worked since date of last interview
3. Not working, last worked before date of last interview
4. Never worked
5. Not working, has worked, date unknown

Note that the following groups go no further in this section: Working = 3, 4, 5

Textfill:

IF Working = Worknow THEN
 ^RECENT:= current
 ^JOB:= your present job
 ^AREWERE:= are
 ^CAREWERE:= Are
 ^DODID:= do
 ^CDODID:= Do
 ^DOESDID:= does
 ^ISWAS:= is
 ^CISWAS:= Is

^WHENLEFT:=
^WORK:= work
^LAST:=
^HAVEHAD:= have
^WWORK:=
^WJOB:= Since you have been doing
^HAVEDID:= have you changed

IF Working = 98 to 2000 THEN
 ^RECENT:= most recent
 ^JOB:= the job you left most recently
 ^AREWERE:= were
 ^CAREWERE:= Were
 ^DODID:= did
 ^CDODID:= Did
 ^DOESDID:= did
 ^ISWAS:= was
 ^CISWAS:= Was
 ^WHENLEFT:= at the time you left it
 ^WORK:= worked
 ^LAST:= last
 ^HAVEHAD:= had}
 ^WWORK:= when you were working
 ^WJOB:= during the time you did
 ^CHANGE:= did you change}

If working now or since date of last interview: pWorking = 1, 2
Wrk6a
When did you start your ^RECENT job?
JOB = PERIOD OF PAID WORK WITH ONE EMPLOYER OR PERIOD OF
CONTINUOUS SELF-EMPLOYMENT. IF MORE THAN ONE JOB, ASK
FOR MAIN JOB ONLY.

FIRST ENTER THE YEAR.

Range = 1930..2000

Soft check: If started most recent job before 1970, interviewer asked to prompt: ARE YOU SURE?

If Wrk6 in 1930..2000
Wrk6b
NOW ENTER THE MONTH.
IF DK, ASK 'Was it Winter, Spring...?' AND ENTER MID-SEASON MONTH
Mid-season months: Winter: Feb; Spring: May ; Summer: August; Autumn: Nov

Range = 1..12

If working now or since date of last interview: pWorking = 1, 2
WrkStat
I'd like to ask you now about ^JOB. ^AREWERE you an employee or ^AREWERE you self-employed in this job?

1. Employee
2. Self-employed

If employee: WrkStat = 1
Wrk8
For this job, ^DODID you work at home, go out to work, or both?

1. Work(ed) at home
2. Go/went out to work
3. Both

If working now or since date of last interview: pWorking = 1, 2
Wrk9a
What ^DOESDID the firm/organisation you ^WORK for mainly make or do (at the place where you ^WORK?
DESCRIBE FULLY - PROBE MANUFACTURING or PROCESSING or DISTRIBUTING ETC. AND MAIN GOODS PRODUCED, MATERIALS USED, WHOLESALE or RETAIL ETC.

Wrk9b
What ^ISWAS your (main) job?
ENTER JOB TITLE

Wrk9c
What ^DODID you mainly do in your job?
ENTER DESCRIPTION.

Wrk9d
What training or qualifications ^AREWERE needed for that job?
ENTER DESCRIPTION.

If employee: WrkStat = 1
Wrk10
^CDODID you have any managerial duties, or ^AREWERE you supervising any other employees?
ASK OR RECORD

1. Manager
2. Foreman/supervisor
3. Not manager/supervisor

Wrk11
How many employees ^AREWERE there at the place where you ^WORK?

1. 1-9
2. 10-24
3. 25 or more

If self-employed: WrkStat = 2
Wrk12a
^CAREWERE you working on your own or ^DODID you have employees?
ASK OR RECORD

1. On own/with partner(s), but no employees
2. With employees

If self-employed and not work on own: WrkStat = 2 & Work12a = 2
Wrk12b
How many people ^DODID you employ at the place where you ^WORK?

1. 1-9
2. 10-24
3. 25 or more

If working now or since date of last interview: pWorking = 1, 2
Wrk13a
During the first month of your ^RECENT job did you have to meet any additional expenses, such as buying new clothes for work, making temporary childcare or travel arrangements, buying new tools or equipment, which were over and above your usual costs of being in work?

1. Yes
2. No

If met expenses: Wrk13a = 1

Wrk13b
How much did these additional expenses come to during the first month of work?

Range = 1..9997

If employee: WrkStat = 1
Wrk14
^CAREWERE you a member of a Trade Union?

1. Yes
2. No

If employee and currently working: WrkStat = 1 & pWorking = 1
Wrk15
Do you think your job is considered by your employer to be … READ OUT:

1. … a temporary job (lasting less than 12 months),
2. a fixed term job (lasting between 1 and 3 years),
3. or, a permanent job (with no fixed time for ending)?

If employee: WrkStat = 1
Wrk16a
How often ^AREWERE you paid in your ^LAST job?
INTERVIEWER: SUGGEST RESPONDENT CONSULTS PAYSLIP:

1. One week
2. Two weeks
3. Three weeks
4. Four weeks
5. Calendar month
7. Two calendar months
8. Eight times a year

9.   Nine times a year
10.   Ten times a year
13.   Three months / Thirteen weeks
26.   Six months / 26 weeks
52.   Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90.   More than once a week
95.   One off / lump sum
97.   None of these (Explain in note)

If employee and currently working: WrkStat = 1 & pWorking = 1
Wrk16b
Do you have a recent payslip to hand which you could consult?
ASK OR CODE

1. Latest payslip consulted
2. Old payslip consulted
3. Payslip not consulted
4. No payslip provided by employer

If Wrk16a = RESPONSE
Wrk17
When you were last paid, how much did you receive, that is after all deductions for tax, national insurance, pension contributions, union dues and so on, but *including* overtime, bonuses, commission, tips, etc.
PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE.
ENTER AMOUNT TO NEAREST £.

      Range = 1..99997

If Wrk16a = response
Wrk17a
Does/did this amount include payment of any tax credits?

1. Yes
2. No

If paid a TC, Wrk17a=1
Wrk17b
How much did you receive in tax credits?

      Range = 1..9997

If wrk16a = response
Wrk18
May I just check, what deductions were made from this pay for pension contributions? ENTER WHOLE POUNDS.
IF NO DEDUCTION, ENTER '0'.:

      Range = 0..9997

If belongs to a trade union: Wrk14 = 1 & Wrk16a = response
Wrk19

And what deductions were made from this pay for union dues?
ENTER WHOLE POUNDS.
IF NO DEDUCTION, ENTER '0'

      Range = 0..9997

If wrk16a = response
Wrk20
Were there any other deductions from this pay, except for tax and
National Insurance?

    1. Yes
    2. No

If any other deductions: Wrk20 = 1
Wrk21
How much were these other deductions?
WHOLE POUNDS ONLY

      Range = 1..9997

Display of pay and deductions
WrkDisp
INTERVIEWER, PRESS <ENTER> TO CONFIRM YOUR ENTRIES:

TAKE HOME PAY = Wrk17
PENSION DEDUCTION = Wrk18
UNION DUES = Wrk19
OTHER DEDUCTIONS = Wrk20

If wrk16a = response
Wrk22
^CISWAS National Insurance usually deducted from your earnings?

    1. Yes
    2. No

If wrk16a = response
Wrk23
^CDODID you usually have Income Tax deducted from your earnings?

    1. Yes
    2. No

Textfill:
^PAY:= response at Wrk17

If wrk16a = response
Wrk24
You said you were paid ^PAY last time. ^CISWAS this the amount you
^AREWERE usually paid?

    1. Yes
    2. No

If not usual amount: Wrk24 = 2
Wrk25
What ^ISWAS the amount you ^AREWERE usually paid?
IF VARIES, OR JUST STARTED JOB, ENTER DON'T KNOW.

      Range = 1..999997

If wrk16a = response
Wrk26
Can I check, are you on an hourly rate of pay in this job?

1. Yes
2. No

If hourly rate: Wrk26 = 1
WrkHr
What is your <u>basic</u> hourly rate?
USE DECIMAL POINT TO RECORD HOURLY PAY IN POUNDS AND
PENCE.
NOT INCLUDING OVERTIME RATES.

      Range = 0.01:97.00

If WrkHr in 0.01:97.00
Wrkhrd
INTERVIEWER: YOU'VE ENTERED A RATE OF £WRKHR PER HOUR.
PRESS <ENTER> TO CONFIRM IF THIS IS CORRECT

Soft check: If hourly pay less than £1.50, interviewer asked to prompt:
ARE YOU SURE? THAT IS LESS THAN £1.50 PER HOUR.
Soft check: If hourly pay is more than £15, interviewer asked to prompt::
ARE YOU SURE? THAT IS MORE THAN £15 PER HOUR

If working now or since date of last interview: pWorking = 1, 2
Wrk27
How many hours a week ^DODID you usually work in this job, excluding
meal breaks but including any paid overtime?
IF NO FIXED HOURS, ENTER 997.

      Range = 1..997

Soft check: If hours worked is more than 100, interviewer to prompt:
ANSWER OUT OF RANGE.

Soft check: If hours worked is between 81 and 100, interviewers asked to
prompt: ARE YOU SURE?

If employee: WrkStat = 1
Wrk30
How much ^DODID you spend *per week* on travel to and from work?
IF NOTHING, ENTER 'O'

      Range = 0..100.00

Soft check: If spend more than £50 per week on travel, interviewers asked
to prompt: ARE YOU SURE?

```
TEXTFILL
IF pWorking = WorkNow THEN
  ^OFFER:= Has your employer ever offered
IF pWorking = Since last interview THEN
  ^OFFER:= Did your employer ever offer
```

*If Working = worknow AND WrkStat = emp (is employee) AND has been in job
for at least 2 months: see answers at Wrk6a/6b OR IF Working = 94to99 AND
WrkStat = emp (was employee)*
Wrk85
In your view, ^DODID you need more training or education in order to
do your job effectively or not?

1. Yes
2. No

*If Working = worknow AND WrkStat = emp (is employee) AND has been in job
for at least 2 months: see answers at Wrk6a/6b OR IF Working = 94to99 AND
WrkStat = emp (was employee)*
Wrk86

^OFFER you any training or education, either on or away from your job?

1. Yes
2. No

If offered training: Work86 = 1
Wrk87
Did you actually do any training or education?

1. Yes
2. No

If did training: Wrk87 = 1
Wrk88
Was that training … READ OUT …

1. …on the job training only
2. training away from your job
3. or both?

If did training: Wrk87 = 1
Wrk89
In total, how much training did you do?

1. Half a day
2. One day only
3. 2-3 days
4. 4-5 days
5. Less than two weeks
6. Two weeks or more

If self-employed: WrkStat = 2
Wrk31

You said you ^AREWERE self-employed in this job. Does that mean you ^HAVEHAD your own business, or ^DODID you simply work for other people on a self-employed basis, or ^DODID you work on some other basis?

1. Own business
2. Work(ed) for others
3. Both
4. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: Wrk31 = 4
Wrk32
ENTER DETAILS OF OTHER WORKING ARRANGEMENT.

If worked for others: Wrk31 = 1,3,4
Wrk33
^CDODID you hire or subcontract yourself to other firms, or ^DODID you work for individual people as clients?

1. Labour subcontract to other firms
2. Work(ed) for individual clients
3. Both

If self-employed: WrkStat = 2
Wrk34
How many hours each week ^DODID you usually work, including doing the books, VAT and so on?

Range = 0..168

Soft check: If usual hours more than 100 per week, interviewers asked to prompt: ARE YOU SURE?

If don't know hours: Wrk34 = DK
Wrk35
Can you give me an estimate of the number of hours you usually ^WORK per week? Is it … READ OUT

1. …0-15,
2. 16-23,
3. 24-29
4. or, 30 or more?

Textfill: If Wrk31 = work for others
  ^BUSINESS = "self-employed and working for others"
ELSE
^BUSINESS = "in business"

If currently self-employed: Wrkstat = 2 & Wrk1a = 1 or 2
Wrk36
How long have you been ^BUSINESS?

1. Under 6 months
2. 6 months or more

If in business less than 6 months: Wrk36 = 1
Wrk37
What do you think your income from the business will be over the next six months?

Range = 0..999997

If Wrk37 = 1..999997
Wrk38
What period does that cover?

1. One week
2. Two weeks
3. Three weeks
4. Four weeks
5. Calendar month
7. Two calendar months
8. Eight times a year
9. Nine times a year
10. Ten times a year
13. Three months / Thirteen weeks
26. Six months / 26 weeks
52. Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90. Less than once a week
95. One off / lump sum
97. None of these (Explain in note)

If in business more than 6 months: Wrk36 = 2
Wrk39
On average, how much money do you take out of your business *each week* for your own and your family's use?

Range = 0..9997

If Wrk39 in 1..9997
Wrk40
Is this amount *all* the cash profit you make from your business or do you make an additional profit when you add up your income and expenses, which you take as extra income or a bonus?

1. Weekly allowance is only profit
2. Make additional profit
3. Makes a loss

Self-employed making additional profit: WrkStat = 2 & Wrk40 <> 1 & Wrk40 <> 3

Wrk41

So what do you estimate ^ISWAS your total income from the business after all expenses, taxes etc?

Range = 1..999997

If Wrk41 in 1..999997

Wrk42

What period does that cover?

1. One week
2. Two weeks
3. Three weeks
4. Four weeks
5. Calendar month
7. Two calendar months
8. Eight times a year
9. Nine times a year
10. Ten times a year
13. Three months / Thirteen weeks
26. Six months / 26 weeks
52. Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90. Less than once a week
95. One off / lump sum
97. None of these (Explain in note)

If in business more than 6 months: Wrk36 = 2

Wrk43

What is the most recent year for which you have full accounts?

Range = 1990..2000

If self-employed: WrkStat = 2

Wrk44

^CDODID you pay for a personal pension?

1. Yes
2. No

If pay for personal pension: Wrk44 = 1

Wrk45

How much ^DODID you pay for your personal pension?:

Range = 0..99997

If Wrk45 in 1..99997

Wrk46

What period does that cover?

1. One week
2. Two weeks
3. Three weeks
4. Four weeks
5. Calendar month
7. Two calendar months
8. Eight times a year
9. Nine times a year
10. Ten times a year
13. Three months / Thirteen weeks
26. Six months / 26 weeks
52. Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90. Less than once a week
95. One off / lump sum

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97.	None of these (Explain in note)

If self-employed: WrkStat = 2
Wrk47
How much National Insurance ^DODID you pay?

	Range = 0..99997

If Wrk47 in 1..99997
Wrk48
What period does that cover?

	1.	One week
	2.	Two weeks
	3.	Three weeks
	4.	Four weeks
	5.	Calendar month
	7.	Two calendar months
	8.	Eight times a year
	9.	Nine times a year
	10.	Ten times a year
	13.	Three months / Thirteen weeks
	26.	Six months / 26 weeks
	52.	Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
	90.	Less than once a week
	95.	One off / lump sum
	97.	None of these (Explain in note)

IF ((Working **=** Worknow) **OR** (Working **=** A94to99)) **OR** ((pWorkin **=** Worknow) **OR** (pWorkin **=** A94to99)) **THEN**
Ech1
Does/Did your employer provide child-care of any kind, whether or not you make use of it?

(**EXCLUDE** PAYMENTS FOR CHILD-CARE, WHICH IS COVERED NEXT: INCLUDE ANY ON-SITE FRANCHISES)

	1.	Yes
	2.	No

If provides childcare: (Ech1=1)
Ech2
^CISWAS this child-care ... READ OUT ...

	1.	… free,
	2.	subsidised, or
	3.	at normal rates?

If provides childcare: (Ech1=1)
Ech3
^CDODID you make use of this child-care?

	1.	Yes
	2.	No

IF ((Working = Worknow) **OR** (Working = A94to99)) **OR** ((pWorkin = Worknow) **OR** (pWorkin = A94to99)) **THEN**
Ech4
Does/Did your employer contribute financially towards the cost of your child-care, such as through a voucher scheme?

	1. Yes
	2. No

If contributes to cost (Ech4=1)
Ech5
How much ^AREWERE these payments worth each week?

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Range 1..996

CHILDCARE

If working now or in the past 2 years and since birth of last child: pWorking = 1,2 and Workch = 1

I am now going to ask a few questions about childcare arrangements.

Table for each child in household grid

Starting with [name of child 1].

Wrkch1
ASK OR CODE: ^ISWAS [name of child 1] old enough to go to school ^WWORK?

    1.   Yes
    2.   No

Wrkch1b
When you ^AREWERE working, are your arrangements for looking after [name of child 1] the same during school term-time and in the school holidays?

    1.   Yes
    2.   No

Textfill:
 IF ((Wrkch1 <> no) or (Wrkch1b<>yes)), THEN ^TERM:= *during school term-time*
 If Wrkch1 = no, THEN ^TERM:=

Wrkch2
When you ^AREWERE working, what ^AREWERE your usual arrangements for looking after [name of child 1] ^TERM?
CODE UP TO THREE RESPONSES
SHOW CARD M

    1.   Partner/ ex-partner
    2.   Parents/in law
    3.   Child(ren)'s older brother or sister
    4.   Other relative/friend
    5.   Nursery/crèche
    6.   Nursery school/playgroup
    7.   Registered childminder
    8.   Unregistered childminder
    9.   Live in nanny/au pair
    10. Other daily or shared nanny
    11. After school or holiday play scheme
    12. I only work(ed) during school hours
    13. Old enough to look after themselves
    14. I take/took them to work with me
    15. I work(ed) at home
    16. Other

For each type of childcare: Partner … Play scheme
Wrkch3
How many hours per week ^DOESDID [name of child 1] spend being looked after by ^CARETYPE ^TERM?

Range = 1..168

For each type of childcare: Partner … Play scheme (codes 1..11)
Wrkch4

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^CDODID you usually have to pay for this childcare ^TERM?
INTERVIEWER: PAYMENT REFERS TO A MONETARY AMOUNT.

1. Yes
2. No

If pays for ^CARETYPE
Wrkch5
How much ^DODID you pay for ^CARETYPE ^TERM?
ENTER AMOUNT TO NEAREST £
IF AMOUNT PAID COVERS ALL CHILDREN RECORD AMOUNT AT
FIRST CHILD AND CODE 9997 FOR ALL SUBSEQUENT CHILDREN

Range = 1…9997

HARD CHECK: AT FIRST ITERATION, INTERVIEWER CANNOT
ENTER DON'T KNOW

If pays in 1..9997
Wrkch6
What period of time does that cover?

1. Hour
2. Half day (session)
3. Day
4. Week
5. Calendar month
6. Term
7. Year
8. One-off cost / lump-sum
9. None of these (Explain in note)

SOFT CHECK: IF PERIOD IS HOUR ... DAY & AMOUNT PAY IS
GREATER THAN £1,000 INTERVIEWER TO CHECK: THIS AMOUNT
SEEMS QUITE HIGH. PLEASE CHECK FIGURE WITH RESPONDENT?

*For eachtype of childcare Parents … Play scheme (codes 2..11) and if doesn't pay
for childcare (Wrkch4 = 2)*
Wrkch4a
^CDODID you do any of the things on this card to repay ^CARETYPE for
looking after [name of child 1] ^TERM?
SHOW CARD N

1. Looked after his/her child(ren) in return
2. Did him/her a favour
3. Gave him/her a gift or treat
4. Something else
5. None of these

Repeat for each child

**Table for each child in household grid that is old enough to go to school
(Wrkch1 = 1) or whose care arrangements differ between term-time and
holidays (Wrkch1b = 2)**

Interviewer: I now want to ask about what happens in school holidays.

Wrkch7
When you ^AREWERE working, what ^AREWERE your usual
arrangements for looking after [name of child 1] *during the school holidays*?
CODE UP TO THREE RESPONSES
SHOW CARD O

1. Partner/ ex-partner
2. Parents/in law

3. Child(ren)'s older brother or sister
4. Other relative/friend
5. Nursery/crèche
6. Nursery school/playgroup
7. Registered childminder
8. Unregistered childminder
9. Live in nanny/au pair
10. Other daily or shared nanny
11. After school or holiday play scheme
12. I only work(ed) during term-time
13. Old enough to look after themselves
14. I take/took them to work with me
15. I work(ed) at home
16. Other

For each type of childcare: Partner … Play scheme (codes 1..11)
Wrkch8
How many hours per week ^DOESDID [name of child 1] spend being looked after by ^CARETYPE *during the school holidays*?

Range = 1..168

For each type of childcare: Partner … Play scheme (codes 1..11)
Wrkch9
^CDODID you usually have to pay for this childcare *during the school holidays?*
INTERVIEWER: PAYMENT REFERS TO A MONETARY AMOUNT.

1. Yes
2. No

If pays for ^CARETYPE
Wrkch10

How much ^DODID you pay for ^CARETYPE *during the school holidays*?
ENTER AMOUNT TO NEAREST £
IF AMOUNT PAID COVERS ALL CHILDREN RECORD AMOUNT AT FIRST CHILD AND CODE 9997 FOR ALL SUBSEQUENT CHILDREN

Range = 1…9997

If pays in 1..9997
Wrkch11
What period does that cover?

1. Hour
2. Half day (session)
3. Day
4. Week
5. Calendar month
6. Term
7. Year
8. One-off cost / lump-sum
9. None of these (Explain in note)

SOFT CHECK: IF PERIOD IS HOUR ... DAY & AMOUNT PAID IS GREATER THAN £1,000 INTERVIEWER TO CHECK: THIS AMOUNT SEEMS QUITE HIGH. PLEASE CHECK FIGURE WITH RESPONDENT
For eachtype of childcare Parents … Play scheme (codes 2..11) and if doesn't pay for childcare (Wrkch9 = 2)
Wrkch9a
^CDODID you do any of the things on this card to repay ^CARETYPE for looking after [name of child 1] *during the school holidays*?
SHOW CARD N

1. Looked after his/her child(ren) in return
2. Did him/her a favour

3. Gave him/her a gift or treat
4. Something else
5. None of these

Repeat for each child

Textfills:
 IF Wrk1a = FullT or PartT, THEN ^BREAK:= break
 IF (Wrk3 = 1995..2000) or (Wrk3 = 1994 and Wrk4 = 4..12) THEN
^BREAK:= broke
 IF Wrk1a = FullT or PartT, THEN ^KNOW:= know
 IF (Wrk3 = 1995..2000) or (Wrk3 = 1994 and Wrk4 = 4..12) THEN
^KNOW:= knew

If any children using childcare: wrkch2 = 1..11
Wrk66
If your arrangements ^BREAK down at short notice, say when .. (minder)
.. was ill, ^DODID you have an alternative you ^KNOW would be able to
have the child(ren) at short notice ^TERM2?

1. Yes
2. No

*If any children old enough to go to school or have different care arrangements in
term-time and holidays (Wrkch1b = 2)*
Wrk67
If your arrangements ^BREAK down at short notice, say when .. (minder)
.. was ill, ^DODID you have an alternative you ^KNOW would be able to
have the child(ren) at short notice *during the school holidays*?

1. Yes
2. No

If alternative arrangement: Wrk66 = 1
Wrk68
Who then would look after the child(ren) ^TERM2?
PROBE: Who else?
SHOWCARD M

1. Partner/ ex-partner
2. Parent(s)/in law
3. Child(ren)'s older brother or sister
4. Other relative/friend
5. Nursery/crèche
6. Nursery school/playgroup
7. Registered childminder
8. Unregistered childminder
9. Live in nanny/au pair
10. Other daily or shared nanny
11. After school or holiday play scheme
12. I would only work during school hours
13. Old enough to look after themselves
14. I would take them to work with me
15. I would work at home

If alternative arrangement: Wrk67 = 1
Wrk69
Who then would look after the child(ren) *during the school holidays*?
PROBE: Who else?
SHOWCARD O

1. Partner/ ex-partner
2. Parent(s)/in law
3. Child(ren)'s older brother or sister
4. Other relative/friend
5. Nursery/crèche
6. Nursery school/playgroup
7. Registered childminder
8. Unregistered childminder
9. Live in nanny/au pair
10. Other daily or shared nanny
11. After school or holiday play scheme
12. I would only work during term time
13. Old enough to look after themselves
14. I would take them to work with me
15. I would work at home
16. Other

If alternative arrangement: Wrk66 = 1
Wrk70
^CDODID you usually have to pay for any of this alternative childcare
when you needed it ^TERM2?

1. Yes
2. No

If alternative arrangement: Wrk67 = 1
Wrk71

^CDODID you usually have to pay for any of this alternative childcare
when you needed it *during the school holidays*?

1. Yes
2. No

If worked in past 2 years: pWorking = 2
Wrk76
What was the *main* reason you left your last job?
CODE ONE MAIN REASON ONLY
SHOW CARD P

1. It was a fixed term or temporary job
2. You were made redundant
3. You were dismissed
4. You were pregnant
5. For health reasons
6. You decided to leave yourself
7. College/ full-time study
8. Wanted to look after family
9. Childcare broke down
10. Breakdown of marriage / relationship
11. Another reason (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other reason: Wrk76 = 11
Wrk77
ENTER OTHER REASON FOR LEAVING LAST JOB.

If worked in past 2 years: pWorking = 1,2
Wrk78
Apart from the job you have just told me about, do you (did you at the
time) do any other paid work that brings (brought) you a regular income?
INCLUDES FOSTERING FEES & SIMILAR ALLOWANCES

1. Yes
2. No

If other income: Wrk78 = 1
Wrk79
What kind of extra paid work do ^DODID you do?

If other income: Wrk78 = 1
Wrk80
^CDODID you work as an employee in this work or ^AREWERE you self-employed?

1. Employee
2. Self-employed

If other income: Wrk78 = 1
Wrk81
How much ^DODID you receive for this extra paid work, after taxes and any other deductions?

Range = 0..9997

If Wrk81 = 1..9997
Wrk82
What period of time does that amount cover?

1. One week
2. Two weeks
3. Three weeks
4. Four weeks
5. Calendar month
7. Two calendar months

8. Eight times a year
9. Nine times a year
10. Ten times a year
13. Three months / Thirteen weeks
26. Six months / 26 weeks
52. Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90. Less than once a week
95. One off / lump sum
97. None of these (Explain in note)

If Wrk81 = 1..9997
Wrk83
And how many hours each week ^DODID you work for this extra money?

Range = 1..97

If other income: Wrk78 = 1
Wrk84
How often ^DODID you do this extra paid work?

1. Every week
2. Every second week
3. Every third week
4. Every fourth week
5. Less often than this

Section 6a: Work History

ASK FOR MAIN RESPONDENT, AND SEPARATELY FOR PARTNER

Entry into the work history module is conditioned upon the respondent having started their current spell of activity in the 12 months after the date of the last interview. If started their current activity before that date, work history is ignored. If started their current activity after that date, ask about each activity until get to activity that commenced prior to the date of interview.

Textfill:

^PACTIV:= activity coded in previous iteration
^CACTIV:= activity coded in current iteration
^ACTIVITY:= response from Wrk1a
IF Wrk1a = FullT or PartT, THEN ^WHENSTART:= You also said that you started work in {response from Wrk7}{response from Wrk6}. PRESS 'ENTER' TO CONFIRM START YEAR IS CORRECT. IF NOT CORRECT, TYPE IN CORRECT YEAR.
IF Wrk1a <> FullT or PartT, THEN ^WHENSTART:= How long have you been ^ACTIVITY? When did it start? FIRST ENTER THE YEAR.

if first iteration of table:
 ^ALREADY:= (OR IF IT IS ALREADY INSERTED, PRESS <ENTER> TO CONFIRM)
 ^DISPYR:= PRESS <ENTER> TO CONTINUE
 ^DISPMO:= PRESS <ENTER> TO CONTINUE
Else if second or subsequent iteration of table:
 ^ALREADY:=
 ^DISPYR:= FIRST ENTER THE YEAR...
 ^DISPMO:= ...NOW ENTER THE MONTH

OVERVIEW OF WORK HISTORY TABLE: note that entries in parentheses are <u>automatically</u> displayed, from a previous answer

	Activity	Short label	Activity start year	Activity start month	end year	end month	if ac = wo extra
1.	(=current activity)		(if=work, auto disp)	(if=work, auto disp)	(=2000)	(=month of wave 2 intervw)	(skip for f: itera
2.			(= end year from 1.)	(= end month from 1.)			
3. etc			(= end year from 2.)	(= end month from 2.)			

FIRST ITERATION

Wrksta is automatic, DISPLAY ONLY at the first iteration: the program copies this data into the Work History area, for completeness and ease of analysis.

Wrksta[1]
INTERVIEWER: DISPLAY OF CURRENT ACTIVITY, PRESS <ENTER> TO CONTINUE :

1. Working 16 or more hours
2. Working fewer than 16 hours
3. Unemployed and seeking work
4. On a training scheme
5. Full time education / at school
6. Sick/disabled (up to 6 months)
7. Sick/disabled (6 months or longer)

8.   Looking after the home or family
9.   Caring for a sick, elderly or disabled person
10. Retired
11. Other

Display of the 'WORK STATUS' LABEL from above question or
Wrklab[1]
 ENTER (SHORT) DESCRIPTION OF 'OTHER' ACTIVITY. :

If currently in work: Work1a = 1 or 2
Wrksyr[1]
I'd now like you to think about what you have been doing over the last year or so, back to [month of last interview] 1999. Earlier you said that last week you were ^ACTIVITY. ^WHENSTART.
ENTER YEAR
INTERVIEWER: CHECK THAT RESPONDENT HAS BEEN DOING THIS CONTINUOUSLY
SINCE THEN AND THAT THERE WAS NO TIME IN BETWEEN WHEN THE SITUATION CHANGED. ^ALREADY.

        Range = 1940..2000

Wrksmo[1]
INTERVIEWER: ENTER MONTH RESPONDENT STARTED BEING ^CACTIV. ^ALREADY

        Range = 1..12

Wrkfyr[1]
ASK OR CODE: When did that period of being ^CACTIV *stop*?

        Range = 1940..2000

Wrkfmo[1}
ENTER MONTH RESPONDENT STOPPED BEING ^CACTIV.

        Range = 1..12

SECOND AND SUBSEQUENT ITERATIONS

Wrksta[2+]
What were you doing immediately before this period when you were ^PACTIV?
READ OUT...CODE FIRST TO APPLY

    1.   Working 16 or more hours
    2.   Working fewer than 16 hours
    3.   Unemployed and seeking work
    4.   On a training scheme
    5.   Full time education / at school
    6.   Sick/disabled (up to 6 months)
    7.   Sick/disabled (6 months or longer)
    8.   Looking after the home or family
    9.   Caring for a sick, elderly or disabled person
    10. Retired
    11. Other

Wrklab[2+]
[DISPLAY WORK STATUS LABEL FROM PREVIOUS QUESTION]
If other: Wrksta = 11
ENTER (SHORT) DESCRIPTION OF 'OTHER' ACTIVITY

Wrksyr[2+]
When did you start that period of being ^CACTIV?
FIRST ENTER THE YEAR.

INTERVIEWER: CHECK THAT RESPONDENT HAS BEEN DOING THIS
CONTINUOUSLY SINCE THEN AND THAT THERE WAS NO TIME IN
BETWEEN WHEN THE SITUATION CHANGED.

Range = 1940..2000

Wrksmo[2+]
INTERVIEWER: ENTER MONTH RESPONDENT STARTED BEING
^CACTIV

Range = 1..12

Wrkfyr[2+]
And can I check, that period of being ^CACTIV *stopped* in...
READ THE YEAR, PRESS <ENTER> TO CONFIRM?

Range = 1940..2000

Wrkfmo[2+}
MONTH RESPONDENT STOPPED BEING ^PACTIV.
PRESS <ENTER> TO CONFIRM:

Range = 1..12

*NEXT SEQUENCE IS SKIPPED FOR INTERATION 1, ONLY COMING UP
FOR 2+, IF ACTIVITY = WORK*

If Wrksta[2+] = 1 or 2
Wrkemp[2+]
Were you working as an employee or were you self employed?

1. Employee
2. Self-employed

Wrkhrs[2+]
About how many hours a week did you usually work in this job?
IF VARIED, PROBE FOR AVERAGE

Range = 1..100

Wrkpay[2+]
What was your usual *take home* pay in this job?
IF NO USUAL PAY, ENTER AMOUNT RECEIVED IN LAST WAGES.
ESTIMATE OK

Range = 1..999999

If Wrkpay = 1..999999
Wrkppd[2+]
What period of time did that pay cover?

1. One week
2. Two weeks
3. Three weeks
4. Four weeks
5. Calendar month
7. Two calendar months
8. Eight times a year
9. Nine times a year
10. Ten times a year
13. Three months / Thirteen weeks
26. Six months / 26 weeks
52. Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90. Less than once a week
95. One off / lump sum
97. None of these (Explain in note)

If unemployed: Wrksta[2+] = Unemp
WrkIS[2+]
Were you receiving Income Support or Jobseeker's Allowance (JSA) at that time? IF YES: Income Support or Jobseeker's Allowance?

1. Yes, Income Support
2. Yes, JSA
3. Both
4. No, neither

Wrksig[2+]
Were you signing on during this time?

1. Yes
2. No

END OF TABLE. REPEAT Wrksta - Wrksig UNTIL START DATE OF ACTIVITY IS MARCH 1997 OR EARLIER.

WORK HISTORY CHECKS:
Hard: dates at Wrksyr and Wrkfyr must be after respondent's year of birth, else display: THIS IS BEFORE THE RESPONDENT WAS BORN. PLEASE AMEND.
Soft: dates at Wrksyr and Wrkfyr should be after respondent's 15th birthday, else display: ARE YOU SURE? THE RESPONDENT WAS VERY YOUNG.
Hard: start dates and end dates must be on or before the date of interview, else display: THIS DATE IS IN THE FUTURE. PLEASE AMEND.
Hard: end date must be after start date, else display: THE END DATE IS BEFORE THE START DATE. PLEASE AMEND.
Soft: two consecutive activities should not have the same activity code at Wrksta, unless they are FullT or PartT, else display: THIS IS THE SAME

ACTIVITY CODE AS THE PREVIOUS ACTIVITY. PLEASE AMEND OR EXPLAIN IN A NOTE.
Hard: the start date of activity [n] must be before the start date of activity [n-1], else display: THE PREVIOUS START DATE IS BEFORE THIS ONE. PLEASE AMEND.
Soft: if the start date of one activity is not immediately after the end date of the previous activity, display: THERE IS A GAP OR OVERLAP BETWEEN SPELL {^n} AND THE SPELL ABOVE. @/THIS ACTIVITY FINISHES ON ^DATE BUT THE ACTIVITY ABOVE STARTS ON ^DATE. @/PLEASE CHANGE. IF YOU SUPPRESS THIS WARNING YOU MUST EXPLAIN IN A NOTE.

END OF WORK HISTORY TABLE

Wrk98
INTERVIEWER: CODE YOUR IMPRESSION OF ACCURACY OF RESPONDENT'S ACTIVITY HISTORY. HOW MANY OF THE DATES GIVEN HERE WOULD YOU ESTIMATE ARE ACCURATE TO WITHIN A MONTH?

1. All or nearly all
2. More than half
3. About half
4. Less than half
5. Very few or none

If lone parent now, if working now, started work since October 1999, and immediately prior spell was receiving IS or JSA
LPBR1
Some parents who leave Income Support or JSA (Job Seekers Allowance) and move into work may keep their Income Support or JSA payments for two weeks. Were you aware of this?

1. Yes
2. No

If aware of this (LPBR=1)
LPBR2
How did you hear about this scheme?

1. From DSS/BA official
2. Citizen's Advice Bureau
3. Welfare Rights worker
4. Work colleagues
5. Friends
6. Job centre or the Employment Service
7. Advertisement
8. Other

If aware of this (LPBR=1)
LPBR3
Have you ever benefited from this scheme yourself?

1. Yes
2. No

If benefited from it (LPBR3 = 1)
LPBR4
If you had not received the Benefit Run-on would you …READ OUT…

1. … have been unable to move into work
2. … have moved into work, but found it more difficult to manage financially, or
3. … have moved into work and not had any financial difficulties doing so?

The following is asked of PARTNERS ONLY

All not currently receiving WFTC: Ben1a ne 3
pFC1a
There is a payment available to parents who work more than 16 hours a week. Do you know the name of this payment?
IF 'YES' ASK: What is it called?
DO NOT READ OUT.

1. Family Credit
2. 'FIS'
3. Family Income Supplement
4. Family Income Support
5. Income Support
6. Family Allowances
7. Working Families Tax Credit
8. Other name (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

pFC64
If you (or your partner) were to qualify for Working Families Tax Credit what would you prefer... READ OUT...

1. ...getting the money through wages,
2. or, claiming it at the post office,
3. or, having it paid into a bank or building society?

Section 7: Job Search

ASK FOR MAIN RESPONDENT, AND SEPARATELY FOR PARTNER

If working less than 16 hours, or not working: Empstat ne 1
Jsc1
Are you currently seeking paid work of 16 hours or more each week?

1. Yes
2. No

If working 16+ hours or not looking for job: Empstat = 1 or Jsc1 = 2
Jsc2
Have you been <u>looking</u> for paid work of 16 hours or more at any time during the past 12 months, including looking for the job you are in now?
INCLUDE LOOKING FOR JOB THEY ARE IN NOW, AND NEW JOB FOR THE FUTURE, AND LOOKING FOR ADDITIONAL JOBS TO INCREASE TOTAL HOURS TO 16+.

1. Yes
2. No

If looking for work: Jsc1 = 1 or Jsc2 = 1
Jsc3a
While you've been seeking work, where have you been looking for jobs?

1. Contacted employer directly
2. Newspapers
3. Other magazine/journal
4. Advertisement in shop window/notice-board
5. Friends/neighbours
6. Relatives

7. New Deal advisor
8. Job Centre, Employment service
9. Private employment agency
10. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: Jsc3a = 10
Jsc3b
INTERVIEWER: SPECIFY OTHER PLACE / METHOD OF LOOKING FOR WORK

If looking for work: Jsc1 = 1 or Jsc2 = 1
Jsc4
During the past 12 months have you seen any vacancies for jobs offering 16 hours or more each week that you have applied for, or intended to apply for?
INCLUDE JOB THEY ARE IN NOW, AND NEW JOB FOR THE FUTURE, AND ADDITIONAL JOBS TO INCREASE TOTAL HOURS TO 16+

1. Yes, applied
2. Yes, intended to apply
3. No

All who are/were looking for a job: Jsc1 = 1 or Jsc2 = 1
Jsc12
At any time in the past 12 months, have you seen any vacancies for suitable jobs in this area that you would not have been able to travel to?

1. Yes
2. No

If has seen vacancy: Jsc4 = 1 or Jsc4 = 2 and/or Jsc12 = 1
Jsc13a

Thinking about the most recent job that you applied for or considered applying for, how much pay was the job offering?
FIRST, CODE TIME PERIOD: PER HOUR, WEEK, MONTH OR YEAR...

1. Per hour
2. Per week
3. Per month
4. Per year
5. Per other period (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION))

TEXTFILL:
 ^PERIOD1:= answer code label at Jsc13a

If other: Jsc13a = 5
Jsc13b
INTERVIEWER: SPECIFY OTHER TIME PERIOD FOR PAY

If Jsc13a in 1..5
Jsc13c
...NOW ENTER AMOUNT ^PERIOD1

        Range = 0..99997.00

If has seen vacancy: Jsc4 = 1 or Jsc4 = 2 and/or Jsc12 = 1
Jsc14
Was it a permanent or temporary job, or a contract for a fixed term?

1. Permanent
2. Fixed contract
3. Temporary/seasonal/casual work
4. Could become permanent
5. Not sure

If has seen vacancy: Jsc4 = 1 or Jsc4 = 2 and/or Jsc12 = 1
Jsc16
… and for how many hours of work each week?

        Range = 1..997

HARD CHECK: If work more than 168 per week, interviewer asked to prompt: ANSWER OUT OF RANGE and PLEASE AMEND
SOFT CHECK, If work more than 60 per week, interviewer asked to prompt, OVER 60 HOURS, IS THAT CORRECT?

If has seen vacancy: Jsc4 = 1 or Jsc4 = 2 and/or Jsc12 = 1
Jsc17a
And how did you find out about this job?

1. Approached by employer
2. Contacted employer directly
3. Newspapers
4. Other magazine/journal
5. Advertisement in shop window/noticeboard
6. Friends/neighbours
7. Relatives
8. New Deal advisor
9. Job Centre, Employment service
10. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: Jsc17a = 10
Jsc17b
INTERVIEWER: SPECIFY OTHER WAY OF FINDING OUT ABOUT JOB:

If working less than 16 hours at present (empstat = 2)

Jsc31a

Is there anything in particular which is stopping you looking for a job of 16 or more hours a week at the moment? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. No, nothing: already looking
2. Cannot afford child care
3. No child care available
4. Own illness/disability
5. Child's illness/disability
6. Other household member's illness/disability
7. No work available
8. Don't have the skills/qualifications
9. Better off not working
10. Don't want to spend more time apart from my children
11. Would not be able to pay rent or mortgage
12. Don't need to
13. No reason
14. Other reason(s) (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: Jsc31a = 14
Jsc31b
INTERVIEWER: SPECIFY OTHER REASONS

If not already looking: Jsc31a ne 1
Jsc32
Thinking about the next few months, do you think you will continue your part-time work, get a job or 16 or more hours a week, or will you stop working?

1. Continue part-time job
2. Get a job of 16 or more hours a week
3. Stop working

If not working
Jsc40a

Is there anything in particular which is stopping you looking for a job of 16 or more hours a week at the moment? Anything else? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. No, nothing: already looking
2. Cannot afford child care
3. No child care available
4. Own illness/disability
5. Child's illness/disability
6. Other household member's illness/disability
7. No work available
8. Don't have the skills/qualifications
9. Studying / on a training course
10. Better off not working
11. Don't want to spend more time apart from my children
12. Would not be able to pay rent or mortgage
13. Don't need to
14. No reason
15. Other reason(s) (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: Jsc40a = 14
Jsc40b
INTERVIEWER: SPECIFY OTHER REASONS

If not already looking: Jsc40a ne 1
Jsc41
Do you think you might look for a paid job of 16 or more hours a week one day?

1. Yes
2. No

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Jsc42
When do you think you might look for a paid job of 16 or more hours a week?

1. Looking now
2. In a few weeks
3. In a few months
4. In a year or two
5. Some time in the future

Jsc43
Would you like to get a job as an employee or work self-employed?

1. Employee
2. Self-employed
3. Either

TEXTFILL: if working 16+ hours per week, then
   ^INTRO:= Suppose you were looking for another job, working <u>16 or more hours a week</u>.
  else
   ^INTRO:=

Jsc60
So, may I just check, are you actively looking for a new job at the moment or are you more or less settled as you are?

1. In work, actively looking for a new job
2. In work, settled

Jsc50a
How much money would you need to be offered in a new job before you felt it worth taking?
ENCOURAGE GUESSING IF NECESSARY. FIRST, CODE TIME PERIOD: PER WEEK, MONTH OR YEAR...

1. Per week
2. Per month
3. Per year
4. Per other period (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION))

TEXTFILL:
  ^PERIOD1:= answer code label at Jsc50a

Jsc50b
INTERVIEWER: SPECIFY OTHER TIME PERIOD FOR PAY

Jsc50c
...NOW ENTER AMOUNT ^PERIOD1

Range = 0..99997

Jscs51
How easy or difficult do you think it would be to get a job around here paying that amount... READ OUT...

1. ...very easy,
2. quite easy,

3. quite difficult,
4. or very difficult?

Jsc52
Do you think, in the end, you would have to take a job paying less than this?

1. Yes,
2. No,

Jsc53a
How much do you think you would have to end up accepting?
FIRST, CODE TIME PERIOD: PER WEEK, MONTH OR YEAR...

1. Per week
2. Per month
3. Per year
4. Per hour
5. Per other period(SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

```
TEXTFILL:
  ^PERIOD2:= answer code label at Jsc53a
```

Jsc53b
INTERVIEWER: SPECIFY OTHER TIME PERIOD FOR PAY

Jsc53c
...NOW ENTER AMOUNT ^PERIOD2

Range = 0..99997.00

Jsc54
How many hours each week do you think you would like to work?

Range = 1..997

HARD CHECK: If work more than 168 per week, interviewer asked to prompt: ANSWER OUT OF RANGE and PLEASE AMEND
SOFT CHECK, If work more than 60 per week, interviewer asked to prompt, OVER 60 HOURS, IS THAT CORRECT?

Jsc57
There are some types of income, apart from earnings, that people may get when working. Which of these types of income shown on this card do you think you would get in a new job (paying the amount you have mentioned)?
SHOWCARD FF

1. Working Families Tax Credit (formerly Family Credit)
2. Income Support
3. Maintenance
4. Housing Benefit
5. Council Tax Benefit
6. Child Benefit
7. Other benefits
8. Income from lodgers
9. Student grant
10. Other source
11. None

If looking: Jsc60 = 1 or JSC40a = 1 or JSC42 in 1..4
Jsc58
What would you say was the minimum you would need to have coming in from wages and from all these extra sources <u>each week</u> for a new job to be worth taking?
RECORD INCOME BEFORE DEDUCTIONS e.g. TO PAY FOR TRAVEL, MORTGAGE, RENT CHILDCARE

  Range = 0..9997

TEXTFILL:
 IF working <16 hrs, then
 ^HOURS:= 16 or more hours a week
 if not working, then
 ^HOURS:=

If working less than 16 per week or not in work and looking for job
Jsc70
If you were to take up working ^HOURS (again) what would be your usual arrangements for looking after the children?
PROMPT TO CLASSIFY
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

Children would be cared for by...

1. Former partner
2. Current partner
3. Parents/in law
4. Older brother or sister
5. Other relatives/friends
6. Nursery/crèche
7. Nursery school/play group
8. Registered childminder
9. Unregistered childminder
10. Live in nanny/Au pair
11. Other daily or shared nanny
12. After school or holiday play scheme
13. I would only work during school hours
14. I would take them to work
15. Old enough to look after themselves
16. I would work from home
17. None of these answers

HARD CHECK: If one or more answers and 'None of these', interviewers prompted that 'None of these' is an exclusive code and asked to amend.
HARD CHECK: If one or more answers and 'Don't know', interviewers prompted that 'Don't know' is an exclusive code and asked to amend.

If Jsc70 in 3..12
Jsc71
Do you think you would usually have to pay for any of this child care?

1. Yes
2. No
If have to pay: Jsc71 = 1
Jsc72
How much do you think you would have to pay in an average week?

  Range = 1..997

Jsc78
Taking into account these childcare costs, do you think that… READ OUT…

1. … you would definitely be entitled to extra help with WFTC (formerly Family Credit)
2. or you would definitely NOT be entitled to WFTC (formerly Family Credit)?
3. Not sure

Section 8: Benefits

ASKED OF MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

TEXTFILL
^PARTNER = and or your partner if has partner, otherwise

Ben1
Which, if any, of these health or disability benefits are you ^PARTNER receiving at the moment?
SHOWCARD Q

1. Incapacity Benefit (previously Invalidity Benefit)
2. Severe Disablement Allowance (SDA)
3. Statutory Sick Pay (SSP)
4. Attendance Allowance
5. Disability Living Allowance – care component
6. Disability Living Allowance – mobility component or motability allowance
7. Industrial Injuries Disablement Benefit
8. War Pension
9. Invalid Care Allowance (ICA)
10. Disabled Persons Tax Credit (formerly Disability Working Allowance (DWA))
11. Some other benefit for people with disabilities
12. None of these

Ben1a
And which, if any, of these benefits **other than child benefit, housing benefit or rent rebate** are you ^PARTNER receiving at the moment?
SHOWCARD R

1. Income Support
2. Council Tax Benefit
3. Working Families Tax Credit (formerly Family Credit)
4. Maternity Allowance
5. Statutory Maternity Pay
6. Widows Benefit
7. Job Seeker's Allowance (was Unemployment Benefit)
8. New Deal Allowance
9. State Retirement Pension
10. Earnings Top-Up
11. Some other state benefit - NOT Housing Benefit or CB (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)
12. None of these

If other benefit (Ben1a = 11)
Ben1b
INTERVIEWER: ENTER NAME OF OTHER BENEFIT

TEXTFILL
 ^BENEFIT from above list of benefits Ben1a (other = other benefit)

TABLE / LOOP for each benefit at **Ben1 and Ben1a**

TEXTFILL:
If Ben1a = CT:
 TEXTFILL2 = INTERVIEWER: RECORD EITHER AMOUNT OF COUNCIL TAX BENEFIT RECEIVED; OR NET COUNCIL TAX PAID EACH WEEK :

---

 otherwise TEXTFILL2 =

Ben2
How much ^BENEFIT do you ^PARTNER receive?
TEXTFILL2: (CODE TO NEAREST £)

    Range = 0..9997

If amount in 1..9997
Ben2a
What period does that cover?

1. One week
2. Two weeks
3. Three weeks
4. Four weeks
5. Calendar month
7. Two calendar months
8. Eight times a year
9. Nine times a year
10. Ten times a year
13. Three months / Thirteen weeks
26. Six months / 26 weeks
52. Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90. Less than once a week
95. One off / lump sum
97. None of these (Explain in note)

If PARTNER and Ben1 and Ben1a ne 'none'
Ben3
Who receives ^BENEFIT?

1. Respondent only

2. Partner only
3. Both respondent and partner

If Council tax: Ben1a = 2
Ben4
INTERVIEWER: WAS THAT THE AMOUNT OF COUNCIL TAX
BENEFIT RECEIVED OR THE NET COUNCIL TAX PAID EACH WEEK?

1. Benefit received
2. Tax paid

If Job seekers allowance: Ben1a = 7
Ben5
Is your JSA contribution-based, and so not reduced by other income you
may have - or income-based, so that it <u>is</u> reduced by any other income you
may have?

1. Contribution based
2. Income based
3. Don't know/not sure

SOFT CHECK if Ben4 = con, and amount doesn't match flat rates
   IF (JSAAmt.BenWkly = RESPONSE) AND
   (QBenefQd.Adult[PerNo].JSAType = Contrib) THEN
   ((AgeOf[PerNo] IN [16..17]) AND (JSAAmt.BenWkly = 30.95)) OR
   ((AgeOf[PerNo] IN [18..24]) AND (JSAAmt.BenWkly = 40.70)) OR
   ((AgeOf[PerNo] >= 25) AND (JSAAmt.BenWkly = 51.40))

INVOLVING(JSAAmt.BenPd,JSAAmt.BenAmt,QBenefQd.Adult[PerNo].J
SAType)
   The standard weekly rates for CONTRIBUTORY JSA are £30.95 (age
16-17),
   £40.70 (age 18-24), or £51.40 (age 25+). If the amount you entered is

correct, however, it may be INCOME-BASED JSA. If so, press <Enter>
now, change to 'Income-based' (code 2), then press <End>.
   ENDIF
Add up Ben1 and Ben1a: If more than one benefit from Ben1 and Ben1a and any
Ben2= Don't Know
Ben6
Do you know the total amount you receive from all these benefits each
week?
CODE TO NEAREST £

      Range = 1..997

Ben7
Are there any benefits for disabled people listed on this card that you
^PARTNER have applied for and are still waiting to hear about? Which
ones?
SHOWCARD S

1. Incapacity Benefit (previously Invalidity Benefit)
2. Severe Disablement Allowance (SDA)
3. Invalid Care Allowance (ICA)
4. Disability Premium with your Income Support / Housing Benefit
   payments
5. Disabled Persons Tax Credit (formerly Disability Working
   Allowance (DWA))
6. Statutory Sick Pay (SSP)
7. Attendance Allowance
8. Disability Living Allowance – care component
9. Disability Living Allowance – mobility component or motability
   allowance
10. Some other benefit for people with disabilities
11. None of these

Ben8

And are there any benefits listed on this card that you ^PARTNER have applied for and are still waiting to hear about? Which ones?
SHOWCARD R

1. Income Support
2. Council Tax Benefit
3. Working Families Tax Credit (formerly Family Credit)
4. Maternity Allowance
5. Statutory Maternity Pay
6. Widows Benefit
7. Job Seeker's Allowance (was Unemployment Benefit)
8. New Deal Allowance
9. State Retirement Pension
10. Earnings Top-Up
11. Some other state benefit - NOT Housing Benefit or CB
12. None of these

Section 9: Other Income

ASKED OF MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

TEXTFILL:

If Lone Parent, ^PART=
Else if has partner, ^PART=, excluding your partner's income

Oin1

So far we have talked about jobs, benefits, savings, maintenance and so on. Do you have any other regular income, that is, money you can count on coming in most weeks or months ^PART?

1. Yes

2. No

If other income: Oin1 = 1
Oin2

How much extra money do you get in this way?

Range = 0..997

If other income: Oin1 = 1
Oin3

And what period of time does this amount cover?

1. One week
2. Two weeks
3. Three weeks
4. Four weeks
5. Calendar month
7. Two calendar months
8. Eight times a year
9. Nine times a year
10. Ten times a year
13. Three months / Thirteen weeks
26. Six months / 26 weeks
52. Once a year / 12 months / 52 weeks
90. Less than once a week
95. One off / lump sum
97. None of these (Explain in note)

If other income: Oin1 = 1
Oin4

And where does this money come from?

INTERVIEWER PROBE SOURCE AND REASON FOR INCOME

Section 10: Savings

ASKED OF MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

TEXTFILL:
^PARTNER = and your partner if has a partner, ELSE if no partner (refer to HHGrid)

Savmm1
Now there are some questions about CURRENT accounts and SAVINGS accounts. These could be with a bank, a building society, the post office, supermarkets, or other organisations.

Do you ^PARTNER have any current accounts or savings accounts? This could be in your own name only, or held jointly with someone else.
INTERVIEWER: THIS IS AN OPINION QUESTION:
INTERVIEWER: DO NO INCLUDE CHILDREN'S ACCOUNTS

1. Yes - any account
2. No

If savings and living as couple: Savmm1 = 1
Savmm2
In what names do you hold this (these) account(s)?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Any account in respondent's name only
2. Any account in partner's name only
3. Any joint account

If living as couple
Savmm4

Aside from the rent (mortgage) bills and housekeeping, is there a part of the family income that you alone *decide* how to spend each week?

1. Yes
2. No

Respondent decides spending: Savmm4 = 1
Savmm5
Is this spending that you alone decide on, mainly for yourself, mainly for your child(ren), or for you and the children?

1. Respondent
2. Child(ren)
3. Respondent & child(ren)

Savmm6
How often, would you say, do you have money over at the end of the week, or if you budget by the month, at the end of the month? Would you say it was…

1. … always
2. most weeks/months,
3. more often than not,
4. sometimes,
5. hardly ever,
6. or never?
7. (Don't know, too hard to say/varies too much to say)

Savmm7
And how often, would you say, do you run out of money before the end of the week or the month? Would you say it was…

1. … always

2. most weeks/months,
3. more often than not,
4. sometimes,
5. hardly ever,
6. or never?
7. (Don't know, too hard to say/varies too much to say)

Savmm8
Do you save regularly?
(NOTE THIS CAN BE INTO A BANK OR BUILDING SOCIETY ACCOUNT, A CREDIT UNION, OR SOME OTHER WAY)

1. Yes
2. No

If saving regularly (Savmm8 = 1)
Savmm9
Are you saving for a particular reason, such as to pay bills or to buy something, or for no particular reason?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Putting aside money for bills
2. Saving for a particular purchase (e.g. car, house deposit, durable goods)
3. Saving for the future / long-term (e.g. for a pension)
4. No particular purpose – just saving, a habit etc.
5. Other

If savings: account: Savmm1 = 1
Sav1
Now thinking about money that you consider to be savings. At present do you ^PARTNER have any money saved in any of the places mentioned on this card?

SHOWCARD T
THIS IS AN OPINION QUESTION
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Bank deposit account
2. Bank current account
3. Post Office
4. Building Society
5. Friendly society / savings club
6. Premium bonds
7. Family bonds
8. Credit Union
9. National Savings
10. TESSA
11. Individual Savings Account (ISA): cash based
12. Individual Savings Account (ISA): stocks and shares based
13. Any other savings
14. Has no savings

TABLE for each saving type coded at Sav1

Sav2
How much do you have saved in ^SAVING?
INTERVIEWER: CODE TO THE NEAREST £
INTERVIEWER: IF ACCOUNT IS CURRENTLY OVERDRAWN CODE 99997.

Range = 1..99997

END OF TABLE

Sav3

Do you ^PARTNER have any money invested in things like company shares, unit trusts, PEPs, bonds or securities?

1. Yes
2. No

If any shares: Sav3 = 1
Sav4
How much money, do you think, are these investments worth at the present time?
INTERVIEWER: CODE TO THE NEAREST £

Range = 1..99997

If a couple
Sav5
People organise their family finances in different ways. Which of the ways on this card comes <u>closest</u> to the way you organise yours?
SHOWCARD U

1. I look after all the household's money (except some personal spending money for my partner, if any)
2. My partner looks after all the household's money (except my personal spending money, if any)
3. I am given a housekeeping allowance. My partner looks after the rest of the money
4. We share and manage our finances jointly
5. We keep our finances completely separate
6. Some other way (SPECIFY)

If other way (Sav5 = 6)
Sav5a
What other way?

If a couple & receiving WFTC (check at Ben1a)
Sav6
Have you changed the way you organise your family's finances, since first claiming WFTC?

      1.   Yes
      2.   No

If made changes (Sav6 = 1)
Sav7
What changes to your family's finances have you made?
INTERVIEWER RECORD

Savch1
Do any of your children have more than £3,000 in savings?
IGNORE TRUST FUNDS RELATING TO INJURY COMPENSATION, OR THOSE RELATING TO DEATH OF A PARENT

      1. Yes
      2. No

If Savch1=1
Savch2
Which children have more than £3,000 in savings?
USE HH GRID

1. Child 1
2. Child 2
3. Child 3
4. Child 4
5. Child 5
6. Child 6

Section 11: Income Support

ASK FOR MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

If on Income Support: Ben1a = 1
IS1
When did you start this present spell on Income Support?
INCLUDE TIME ON SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFIT
INTERVIEWER, ENTER YEAR...

      Range = 1950..2000

IS2
...AND MONTH

      Range = 1..12

If on Income Support: Ben1a = 1
IS3
During this spell on Income Support, have you made use of any of the benefits that go with it. I mean the benefits on this card?
SHOWCARD V
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Free prescriptions
2. Help with buying glasses
3. Free eye tests
4. Free school meals
5. Free NHS dental treatment
6. Baby milk tokens
7. Fares to hospital
8. Loft insulation
9. Legal aid

10. None of these

> TEXTFILL:
> ^ISITEM for each item in the code frame at IS3

TABLE for each item NOT coded at IS3

IS4[n]
Were you aware that families on Income Support can get [^ISITEM]?

1. Yes
2. No

END OF TABLE

If on Income Support: Ben1a = 1
IS5
While you are receiving Income Support, how much a week are you allowed to earn before money is taken off your weekly Income Support payments?
INTERVIEWER: CODE TO THE NEAREST £
IF DOESN'T KNOW, ENTER DK

      Range = 0..997

If on Income Support: Ben1a = 1
IS6
How many hours a week can you work before you would lose Income Support completely?
INTERVIEWER: CODE TO THE NEAREST £
IF DOESN'T KNOW, ENTER DK

      Range = 0..97

If on Income Support (Ben1a = 1) & respondent is a lone parent
IS6a
Some lone parents who leave Income Support or JSA and move into work may keep their Income Support or JSA payments for two weeks. Were you aware of this?

1.   Yes
2.   No

If aware of this (IS6a=1)
IS6b
How did you hear about this scheme?

1.   From DSS/BA official
2.   Citizen's Advice Bureau
3.   Welfare Rights worker
4.   Work colleagues
5.   Friends
6.   Job centre or the Employment Service
7.   Advertisement
8.   Other

If aware of this (IS6a=1)
IS6c
Has the lone parents' benefit run-on made you think differently about moving into paid work?

1. Yes
2. No

If think differently (IS6c=1)
IS6d

In what way has the lone parents' benefit run-on made you think differently about moving into paid work?
INTERVIEWER RECORD RESPONSE

If on Income Support: Ben1a = 1
IS7
During the past 12 months, have you applied to the DSS for a grant of money (not a loan) to pay for something you needed?

1. Yes
2. No

If applied for grant: IS7 = 1
IS8
What was this for
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Bed
2. Other furniture
3. Cooker
4. Fridge
5. Washing machine
6. Other appliance
7. Other item (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: Is8 = 7
IS9
INTERVIEWER: ENTER NAME OF OTHER ITEM(S)

TEXTFILL:
For each of the items at IS8 (including 'other', just textfill as 'other item')

TABLE for each item

IS10
^TEXTFILL: Was your request granted?

1. Yes
2. No

END OF TABLE

If on Income Support: Ben1a = 1
IS11
And during the past 12 months, have you applied to the DSS for a loan from the Social Fund (not a grant), to pay for something you needed?

1. Yes
2. No

If on Income Support: Ben1a = 1
IS12
Are any deductions made from your weekly benefit payments for things like social fund loans, electric bills, and things like that?

1. Yes
2. No

If deductions: IS12 = 1
IS13
What are these deductions for?

1. Electric bills
2. Gas bills
3. Social fund loans
4. Overpayments
5. Council tax arrears
6. Water charges
7. Other

If deductions: IS12 = 1
IS14
How much is deducted each week from your social security payments?
INTERVIEWER: CODE TO THE NEAREST £

Range = 1..997

Section 12: Working Families' Tax Credit

TEXTFILLS:

if Lone Parent, ^PARTA=
else if has Partner ^PARTA = or your partner

ASK MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

All not currently receiving WFTC: Ben1a ne 3
FC1a
There is a payment available to parents who work more than 16 hours a week. Do you know the name of this payment?
IF 'YES' ASK: What is it called?
DO NOT READ OUT.

1. Family Credit
2. 'FIS'
3. Family Income Supplement
4. Family Income Support
5. Income Support
6. Family Allowances
7. Working Families Tax Credit
8. Don't know
9. Other name (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other benefit: FC1a = 9
FC1b
INTERVIEWER: ENTER OTHER NAME

All not currently receiving WFTC: Ben1a ne 3
FC2

Working Families Tax Credit (WFTC) and Family Credit are cash benefits that are paid to some working parents. Can I just check, since **[MONTH OF LAST INTERVIEW] 1999** has there been any period when you ^PARTA were receiving Family Credit or WFTC? If YES: Is that WFTC or Family Credit or both?

1. Yes – received WFTC
2. Yes – received Family Credit
3. Yes – received both
4. No

All not currently receiving WFTC nor received it since date of last interview: Ben1a ne 3 & FC2 = 2
WFTC1
Since September 1999, have you ^PARTA ever applied for WFTC and been turned down?

1. Yes
2. No

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WFTC2
What reasons were you ^PARTA given for being turned down for WFTC?
(TAKE MOST RECENT APPLICATION, IF MORE THAN ONE
REJECTION)
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Income too high
2. Savings too high
3. Hours of work too low
4. Childcare too low or ineligible
5. No reason given / remembered
6. Another reason

FCEver
COMPUTE DERIVED VARIABLE: RECEIPT OF WFTC / FC

1. Receives WFTC now
2. Has received WFTC since date of last interview, but not currently
3. Has received Family Credit since date of last interview, but not currently
4. Has not received WFTC or FC since date of last interview

TEXTFILLS:
 if FCEver = Now) then
  ^CREDIT: = WFTC
  ^DODID:= Do
  ^ISWAS:= is
  ^CISWAS:= Is
  ^RECENT:= current
  ^DOESHAS: Has
else if (FCEver = WFTC past) then
  ^CREDIT: = WFTC

---

  ^DODID:= Did
  ^ISWAS:= was
  ^CISWAS:= Was
  ^RECENT:= most recent
  ^DOESHAS: Does
else if (FCEver = FC past) then
  ^CREDIT: = Family Credit
  ^DODID:= Did
  ^ISWAS:= was
  ^CISWAS:= Was
  ^RECENT:= most recent
  ^DOESHAS: Does

if Lone Parent, ^PARTB =
else if has Partner ^PARTB = or your partner's

If ever received WFTC or FC: FCEver = 1, 2, 3
FC3
^DODID you ^PARTA have an Order Book to cash your ^CREDIT,
^ISWAS the money paid into a bank or a similar account, or ^ISWAS it
paid through your ^PARTB wages?

1. Order book
2. Paid by cheque
3. Account
4. Paid through your wages
5. Paid through your partners wages

FC4
^CISWAS this account in your name, in someone else's name, or ^ISWAS it a joint account?

1. Own name only
2. In someone else's name only
3. Joint account
4. Some other arrangement

If ever received WFTC (Fcever = 1 or 2)
WFTCp1
If you had the choice, would you prefer WFTC … READ OUT …

1. … to be paid through wages,
2. … to be claimed at the Post Office, or
3. … to be paid into a bank or building society?

If paid through wage packet, FC3=4, 5
FC4a
When you ^PARTA applied for WFTC, were *you* expecting it to be paid through wages, or did this come as a surprise to you?

1. What I expected
2. A surprise
3. No expectation

If paid through wage packet, FC3=4, 5
FC4b
^DOESHAS being paid through wages caused you any particular concerns?

1. Yes
2. No

If caused particular concerns, FC4b=1
FC4c
Can you say a little more about what these concerns have been?
INTERVIEWER PROBE FULLY

If paid through wage packet, FC3=4, 5
FC4d
^DOESHAS being paid through wages make it … READ OUT …

1. more likely you ^PARTA will apply for WFTC in the future,
2. less likely
3. or, does it make no difference?

If not paid through wages, FC3=1, 2, 3
FC4da
Were you ^PARTA given the choice of having WFTC paid through wages?

1. Yes
2. No

If would not prefer to be paid through wages (WFTCp1 in 2..3) AND
Given the choice of payment through wages (FC4da=1)
FC4db
Why did you ^PARTA not want WFTC paid through wages?
INTERVIEWER RECORD RESPONSE

If respondent working as an employee & has applied for WFTC (Wrkstat = 1) and
(FCever = 1,2 or WFTC1 = 1)
FC4e
Have you spoken with your employer about making an application for
WFTC?

1. Yes
2. No

If spoken to employer (FC4e=1)
FC4f
Did your employer seem in favour, against, or neutral towards you
applying for WFTC?

1. In favour
2. Against
3. Neutral

If spoken to employer, FC4e=1
FC4g
Did this contact make you any more or less likely to make an application
for WFTC in the future?

1. More likely
2. Less likely
3. No difference
4. (SPONTANEOUS) Will change employer

START OF TABLE SUMMARISING WFTC FC HISTORY: EACH ROW =
A SPELL ON WFTC/FC

If ever received WFTC or FC: FCEver = 1, 2, 3
FC5
When did your ^RECENT spell on WFTC or Family Credit *begin*?
INCLUDE 6-MONTHLY RENEWALS AS PART OF 'SPELL'.
FIRST ENTER THE YEAR...

Range = 1988..2000

If FC5 = response
FC6
...THEN ENTER THE MONTH IT BEGAN.

Range =1..12

If received WFTC or FC in past: FCEver = 2,3
FC7
And when did this spell on WFTC or Family Credit *end*?
FIRST ENTER THE YEAR...

Range = 1996..2000

FC8
...THEN ENTER THE MONTH IT ENDED.

Range = 1..12

SOFT CHECKS: Compute length of time on WFTC / FC, in months:
CHECK: If fewer than 6 months interviewer asked to prompt: WFTC
AND FAMILY CREDIT ARE USUALLY FOR A MINIMUM OF 6
MONTHS: PLEASE CHECK YOUR DATES
CHECK: If more than 6 months but not a multiple of 6 months,
interviewer asked to prompt: WFTC AND FAMILY CREDIT ARE
USUALLY IN MULTIPLES OF 6 MONTHS. PLEASE CHECK YOUR
DATES.

*If date at FC5/6 is <u>before</u> date of last interview, exit table, else, if date at FC5/6 is
<u>on or after</u> date of last interview*
FC8b
Apart from this time on WFTC or Family Credit, since [MONTH OF LAST
INTERVIEW] 1999 have there been any <u>other</u> periods when you have
received WFTC or Family Credit?

1. Yes
2. No

If another spell, repeat table else exit table

HARD CHECK on DATES for second etc. iteration of table: cannot be
more recent than date at FC7 / FC8 in the previous row. Interviewer
asked to probe if inconsistent.

SOFT CHECK on DATES for second etc. iteration of table: If date of spell
ends in the month before the next spell starts, interviewer to prompt. Was
this a continuous spell on WFTC/FC? If YES, interviewer to amend
WFTC/FC history table.

END OF TABLE

*If start date of most recent claim after date of interview (FC5/FC6 after date of
1999 interview)*
FC9a
Thinking of the job on which your ^RECENT claim for ^CREDIT ^ISWAS
based, for how long had (have) you ^PARTA worked in that job before
applying for ^CREDIT?
FIRST ENTER YEARS...

Range = 0..97

If FC9a = response
FC9b
...THEN NUMBER OF MONTHS

Range = 0..11

*If start date of most recent claim after date of interview (FC5/FC6 after date of
1999 interview)*
FC10
Did you ^PARTA put in your claim as soon as you first thought you
might be able to get ^CREDIT, or did you let some time go by before
putting in a claim?

1. Put in as soon as aware of WFTC / Family Credit
2. Allowed time to pass

If waited: FC10 = 2
FC11a
About how much time did you ^PARTA let go by before applying for ^CREDIT?
INTERVIEWER: FIRST CODE IF YOUR ANSWER IS IN WEEKS OR MONTHS...

1. Answer in weeks
2. Answer in months

If weeks: FC11a = 1
FC11b
ENTER NUMBER OF WEEKS

Range =1..97

If months: FC11a = 2
FC11c
ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS

Range = 1..97

If waited: FC10 = 2
FC12a
Why did you delay your claim?
PROBE TO CLASSIFY
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Not sure I/we was/were entitled to it
2. Not sure where to get form
3. Not sure if worth it
4. Avoiding a period of high earnings/earning too much
5. Waiting for new/better rates
6. Wasn't aware of it
7. Just to think about it
8. No particular reason
9. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)
10. Don't know

If other reason: FC12a = 9
FC12b
INTERVIEWER: ENTER 'OTHER' REASON

FC13a
How did you hear about ^CREDIT at the time you put in that claim?
PROBE TO CLASSIFY: CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Transferred from Family Credit / FIS
2. Had claimed Family Credit before
3. TV adverts
4. Newspaper/magazine
5. Other advert
6. Notice in Child Benefit book
7. DSS office/official
8. Leaflet in Post Office
9. Citizen's Advice Bureau
10. New Deal advisor
11. Welfare Rights Worker
12. Employer
13. Workmates
14. Relatives
15. Friends, neighbours
16. Job Centre
17. Tax Office or Inland Revenue Official
18. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: FC13a = 18
FC13b
ENTER 'OTHER' WAY THEY HEARD ABOUT WFTC OR FAMILY CREDIT

If FC13a in 2..17
FC14a
What would you say was your main reason for applying for ^CREDIT *at that particular time?* Choose an answer from this card.
SHOWCARD W

1. I just got a new job
2. My partner just got a new job
3. Just found out about WFTC / Family Credit
4. Transferred from Family Credit/renewing WFTC
5. I was earning less money or my hours were reduced
6. My partner was earning less money or their hours were reduced
7. I had just started a family
8. I had stopped working
9. My partner had stopped working
10. Just separated/divorced
11. Acquired ready-made family (Step-family)
12. Hours of work increased
13. Some other reason (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: FC14a = 10
FC14b
ENTER 'OTHER' REASON

If a couple receiving WFTC (FCEver = 1,2)
FC15a
Did you and your partner agree to apply for WFTC as soon as you thought you might get it, or did you discuss it for a while?

1. Agreed at once
2. Discussed it for a while

If a couple receiving WFTC (FCEver = 1,2)
FC15b
Did you discuss whether you or your partner should receive the tax credit payment?

  1. Yes
  2. No

If a couple receiving WFTC (FCEver = 1,2)
FC15c
Did either of you have any particular concerns about who should receive payment?

  1. Respondent had concerns
  2. Partner had concerns
  3. Both had concerns
  4. No particular concerns

If particular concerns, FC15c=1, 2 or 3
FC15c
Can you say a little more about what these concerns were?
INTERVIEW PROBE FULLY

If ever received WFTC or Family Credit: FCEver = 1, 2, 3
FC16a
As you recall, how long did you have to wait between making your (most recent) application for ^CREDIT and receipt of your first ^CREDIT payment?
FIRST, ENTER WEEKS... (IF LESS THAN ONE WEEK ENTER '0')

   Range = 0..97

If FC16a in 1..97
FC16b
... AND NOW, ENTER DAYS

   Range = 0..6

If response at FC16a or FC16b
FC16c
Was this faster than expected, slower, or about what you had expected?

  1. Faster
  2. Slower
  3. About what was expected

If ever received WFTC: FCEver = 1, 2
FC16d
Did you have to get in touch with the Inland Revenue regarding the process of the claim?

  1. Yes
  2. No

If had to get in touch (FC16d=1)
FC16e
How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with this contact with the Inland Revenue, on the whole?

  1. Very satisfied
  2. Fairly satisfied
  3. Fairly dissatisfied
  4. Very dissatisfied
  5. Can't say

If dissatisfied with contact with the Inland Revenue (FC16e=3 or FC16e=4)
FC16f
Why were you dissatisfied with your contact with the Inland Revenue?
INTERVIEWER PROBE FULLY

If ever received WFTC or Family Credit: FCEver = 1, 2, 3
WFTCamt
Was the amount of ^CREDIT you were awarded more than you had expected, less, or about the same as you had expected?

1. More than expected
2. Less than expected
3. About the same
4. No real expectation

If ever received WFTC: FCEver = 1, 2
WFTCcc1
Did you qualify with help with childcare under WFTC?

1. Yes
2. No

If qualified for extra childcare help (WFTCcc1=1)
WFTCcc2
Has this help affected the type of childcare that you use?

1. Yes
2. No

If qualified for extra childcare help (WFTCcc1=1)
WFTCcc3
Has this help affected how long you use childcare for?

1. Yes
2. No

If qualified for extra childcare help (WFTCcc1=1)
WFTCcc4
Has this help with childcare costs affected the number of hours that you/your partner work?

1. Yes
2. No

If ever received WFTC or Family Credit: FCEver = 1, 2, 3
FC17
Was there any period of a week or more when you were without enough money because you had yet to receive your ^CREDIT payment?

1. Yes
2. No

If not enough money: FC17=1
FC18a
How long did this period last?
FIRST, ENTER WEEKS... (IF LESS THAN ONE WEEK ENTER '0')

Range = 0..97

FC18b
... AND NOW, ENTER DAYS

       Range = 0..6

FC19
What other money did you have coming in during this time?
SHOWCARD X

    1.   Child benefit
    2.   One Parent benefit
    3.   Housing Benefit/Rent rebate
    4.   Income Support
    5.   Social Fund loan
    6.   Social Fund grant
    7.   Maintenance
    8.   Earnings
    9.   Other source of income

If ever received WFTC or FC: FCEver = 1, 2, 3
FC20
During the first month of your current/most recent ^CREDIT claim did you / your partner have to meet any additional expenses, such as buying new clothes for work, making temporary childcare or travel arrangements, which were over and above your usual costs of being in work?

    1.   Yes
    2.   No
    3.   DK/Can't remember

FC21
How much did these additional expenses come to, during the first month of your claim?
WHOLE POUNDS ONLY

       Range = 1..997

FC22
During the time(s) you received ^CREDIT did you ever make use of the benefits that go with it: I mean the benefits on this card?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY
SHOWCARD Y

    1.   Free prescriptions
    2.   Help with eye tests or spectacles
    3.   Free dental treatment
    4.   Baby milk at reduced prices
    5.   Help with fares to hospital
    6.   Help toward loft insulation
    7.   None of these

FC23
Were these prescriptions for you (and/or your partner) or only for your child(ren)?

1. For resp/partner
2. For child(ren)
3. Both adult(s) and child(ren))

CREATE A LIST of items NOT coded at FC22; and a TEXTFILL for each one, ^FCHELP

TABLE FOR EACH ITEM NOT CODED at FC22, ask:
FC24
Were you aware that families on ^CREDIT can get …[^FCHELP]

1. Yes
2. No

END OF TABLE

FC25
When you first received ^CREDIT, were there other benefits you expected to get, but found you could no longer get or which you found were reduced because you were working and claiming ^CREDIT?

1. Yes
2. No

FC26a
What benefits were these, that you did not expect to lose?
CODE BUT DO NOT PROMPT

1. Housing Benefit/Rent Rebate
2. Council Tax rebate
3. Free school meals
4. Mortgage interest
5. Other benefit (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

FC26b
ENTER NAME OF OTHER BENEFIT(S)

FC27a
Did you then ..
READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY...

1. ...Pay for school meals,
2. Give them money to buy meals out,
3. Or, send them to school with packed lunches?
4. Something else (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

FC27b
ENTER OTHER ANSWER

FC28
Just before you started to receive ^CREDIT, did you receive housing
benefit/a rent rebate/help from the DSS with mortgage interest?

1. Yes, housing benefit/rent rebate
2. Yes, help with mortgage interest
3. No

FC29
Once you started claiming ^CREDIT, did you receive more (housing
benefit/rent rebate/help with mortgage interest) than you did before, the
same amount, less, or none at all?

1. More
2. Same
3. Less
4. None

FC30
Did you expect (housing benefit/your mortgage interest) to continue to be
paid at the same rates as before?
CODE ONE ONLY

1. Yes
2. No, expected to be paid less
3. No, expected to be paid more
4. No, expected none at all
5. Didn't know what to expect/Can't remember

FC31
Just before you started to receive ^CREDIT, did you receive Council Tax
rebate?

1. Yes
2. No

FC32
Once you started claiming ^CREDIT, did you receive more Council Tax
benefit than you did before, the same amount, less, or none at all?

1. More
2. Same
3. Less
4. None

FC33
Did you expect Council Tax benefit to continue to be paid at the same
rates as before?
CODE ONE ONLY

1. Yes
2. No, expected to be paid less
3. No, expected to be paid more
4. No, expected none at all
5. Didn't know what to expect/Can't remember

If ever received WFTC or FC: FCEver = 1, 2, 3
FC34
Some people, moving on to ^CREDIT, expect to receive as much (housing benefit/mortgage interest) and Council Tax benefit as they did before. By the time their entitlement to these benefits has been revised, they face a bill for (rent/mortgage) arrears. Has this ever happened to you?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Can't remember

If currently receive WFTC: FCEver = 1
FC35
If you were not receiving WFTC at the moment, which of these phrases would best describe your position? ... READ OUT...

1. ...you would manage without cutting down,
2. you would manage if you cut down a little,
3. you would manage if you cut down a lot,
4. or you couldn't manage at all?

If received WFTC or FC in past: FCEver = 2, 3
FC36
How well would you have managed if you had *not* been getting ^CREDIT. Would you say… READ OUT...

1. ...you would have managed without cutting down,
2. you would have managed if you had cut down a little,
3. you would have managed if you had cut down a lot,
4. you couldn't have managed at all?

If receive WFTC and currently working: FCEver = 1 & Working = 1
FC37
If for some reason you were unable to get WFTC, would you continue in your present job, try to get another job, stop working for a while, or what would you do?

1. Continue in present job
2. Try to get another job
3. Stop work for a while
4. Other

If continue in present job: FC37 = 1
FC38
Would you carry on working the same hours, or would you ask to work more hours, or fewer hours?

1. More hours
2. The same hours
3. Fewer hours

If receive WFTC and currently working: FCEver = 1 & Working = 1
FC39
If you get more money each week in your wages, do you think it will have any effect *now* on the amount of WFTC you get, or will the amount you get now just stay the same until the award runs out?

1. Will affect present award
2. Award will stay the same

If receive WFTC and currently working: FCEver = 1 & Working = 1
FC40
WFTC is generally paid at the same level for six months at a time, even if your earnings go up or down. After six months it is assessed again.
About how often do you think WFTC *should* be re-assessed?
INTERVIEW RECORD NUMBER OF MONTHS.
IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW EXACT NUMBER OF MONTHS, INTERVIEWER TO CODE 95 IF MORE OFTEN THAN EVERY 6 MONTHS OR 96 IF LESS OFTEN THAN EVERY SIX MONTHS

    Range = 0..97

If ever received WFTC or FC: FCEver = 1, 2, 3
FC41
If you receive WFTC or Family Credit, and your wages drop, the amount of WFTC/FC remains the same. Has this ever happened to you?

  1. Yes
  2. No

If ever received WFTC or FC (FCEver = 1,2,3)
FC42
If you were receiving WFTC and your wages fell by, say £30 per week, would you/PARTNER be most likely to … READ OUT …
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

  1. … continue in the same job,
  2. … try to increase your hours or wages,
  3. … look for another job, or
  4. … think about stopping work?
  5. Other

Intro if never received WFTC / FC (Fcever = 4).
Although you have no experience of WFTC or Family Credit, I would like to ask you some questions about what you may have heard about this benefit.

All excluding the following:
Lone parents who are not currently working and who don't expect to work (Jsc41 ne 1 or Jsc42 ne 1..4)
Couples where the respondent is not currently working and who doesn't expect to work (Jsc41 ne 1 or Jsc42 ne 1..4) AND their Partner is long-term sick/disabled (pempstat = 7)
FC42a
What, do you think, is the most you ^PARTNER can earn in *take-home* pay and still get WFTC?
GUESSES ARE ENCOURAGED.
FIRST, CODE TIME PERIOD: PER WEEK, MONTH OR YEAR...:

  1. Per week
  2. Per month
  3. Per year
  4. Per other period

TEXTFILL:
 ^PERIOD1:= answer code label at FC42a

If FC42a in 1..4
FC42b
...NOW ENTER AMOUNT ^PERIOD1

    Range = 0..99997

If FC42b in 0..99997
FC43
INTERVIEWER RECORD: DID RESPONDENT LOOK UP AMOUNT IN CHILD BENEFIT BOOK, OR SIMILAR SOURCE?

1. Yes
2. No

If FC42a = dk, OR FC42b IN 99998..99999
FC44
Would you know where to find out this information?

1. Yes
2. No

If know where information is: FC44 = 1
FC45
Where would you look?
INTERVIEWER PROBE FULLY

All excluding those not working who don't expect to work (Jsc41 ne 1 or Jsc42 ne 1..4)
FC46
Do you know the minimum number of hours a week you have to work to be able to get WFTC?

1. Yes
2. No

If know number of hours: FC46 = 1
FC47
How many hours a week is this?

Range = 0..97

All excluding those not working who don't expect to work (Jsc41 ne 1 or Jsc42 ne 1..4)
FC48a
Apart from earnings, what other things do you think the Inland Revenue take into account in working out whether or not you can get WFTC, or how much you can get?
PROBE FULLY BUT DO NOT PROMPT

1. Number of children
2. Age of children
3. Whether or not has a partner
4. Other income
5. Savings
6. Rent / Mortgage payments
7. Fares to work
8. Food/fuel costs
9. Amount of maintenance
10. Hours worked
11. Use of childcare
12. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

FC48b
ENTER OTHER THING(S) IR TAKES INTO ACCOUNT

If planning to look fo a job in next 2 years (Jsc42 in 1..4) AND
Has never received WFTC or FC (FCEver = 3, 4)
FC64
If you (or your partner) were to qualify for WFTC what would you prefer... READ OUT...

1. ...getting the money through wages,
2. or, claiming it at the post office,
3. or, having it paid into a bank or building society?

If planning to look fo a job in next 2 years (Jsc42 in 1..4) AND
((FCEver in 2..4 and WFTCp1 in 2..3) or (FC64 in 2..3))
FC64a
WFTC is usually paid, for employees, in the wage packet. If you thought you might be eligible, would you say that this payment through wages … READ OUT …

1. … would stop you applying for WFTC,
2. … would make you less likely to apply for WFTC,
3. or, makes no difference to whether or not you would apply?

If would make less likely or stop applying: FC64a=1,2
FC64b
Can you tell me a little more about the reasons why payment of WFTC through wages would put you off applying?

INTERVIEWER RECORD

TEXTFILL:

IF (FCEver = now (1) or = past (2)) THEN
  ^ANOTHER:= another
IF (FCEver = not (3,4)) THEN
  ^ANOTHER:= an

All excluding those not working who don't expect to work (Jsc41 ne 1 or Jsc42 ne 1..4)
FC49
Do you think you will put in ^ANOTHER application for WFTC in the future?
INTERVIEWER: IF ALREADY PUT IN APPLICATION, CODE 'YES'

1. Yes
2. No
3. Can't say

If FC49 = No, DK or refuse
FC50a
Why will you not apply (again) for WFTC?
PROBE TO CODE

1. Not working (or enough hours)
2. Earn too much
3. Don't earn enough
4. Wouldn't pay me to work
5. Don't need it
6. No childcare
7. Children too old
8. Would lose other benefits
9. It is too complicated to claim
10. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: FC50a = 10
FC50b
ENTER OTHER REASON

If receive WFTC and currently working and will put another WFTC application:
FCEver = 1 & Working = 1 & FC49 = 1
FC51
Will you put in another claim when this one runs out, or will you wait a while before claiming again?

1. Claim at once
2. Wait a while

If will wait: FC51 = 2
FC52a
Why will you wait before claiming again?
DO NOT PROMPT

1. Not working
2. Earnings increased
3. Wait till claim runs out
4. Disappointed when turned down
5. It is too complicated to claim
6. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: FC52a = 7
FC52b
ENTER OTHER REASON

If claim at once: FC51 = 1
FC53
If you get a new or renewed award of WFTC, do you expect to get as much each week as you get now, more than you get now, or will you get less each week?

1. Same
2. More
3. Less

If more or less: FC53 in 2..3
FC54
About how much more/less do you think you will get each week?
POUNDS ONLY
IF LESS THAN 1 POUND, CODE '0'

Range = 0..997

If FC54 in 1..997
FC55a
Why do you think you will get about ^FC54AMOUNT a week more/less each week?

1. Income changed
2. Change in children's ages
3. Change in savings
4. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: FC55a = 4
FC55b
ENTER OTHER REASON

If will put in another application: FC49 = 1
FC56
Will you apply for WFTC in the next few days or weeks, or will you wait a while before applying (again)?

1. Next few days/weeks
2. Wait a while

If will wait: FC56 = 2
FC56a
Why will you wait before claiming again?
DO NOT PROMPT

1. Not working
2. Earnings increased
3. Wait till claim runs out
4. Disappointed when turned down
5. It is too complicated to claim
6. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: FC56a = 7
FC56b
ENTER OTHER REASON

If FC56 = next OR FC56a IN notwk..other
FC57
If you get a new award of WFTC, about how much would you expect to get each week? POUNDS ONLY
IF LESS THAN 1 POUND, CODE '0'

Range = 0..997

If not currently on WFTC: FCEVER = 3,4
FC65
ASK OR CODE: Can I just check, have you <u>ever</u> received Family Credit, since becoming a parent?

1. Yes
2. No

If ever received FC: FC65 = 1
FC66
ASK OR CODE: And have you <u>ever</u> received WFTC, since becoming a parent?

1. Yes
2. No

HARD CHECK: If never received WFTC but currently gets WFTC (from Ben1a), interviewer to prompt and clarify.

If ever received WFTC and ever received FC: Fcever = 1 or 2 AND FC65 = 1
FC67
Taking everything into consideration what do you think is best for you and your family: living on Family Credit or WFTC?

1. Family Credit
2. Working Families Tax Credit
3. Can't say

If WFTC better: FC67 = 2
FC68
Why do you think that WFTC is better for you and your family than Family Credit?
INTERVIEWER PROBE FULLY

If FC best: FC67 = 1
FC69
Why do you think Family Credit is better for you and your family than WFTC?
INTERVIEWER PROBE FULLY

If ever received WFTC and ever received FC: Fcever = 1 or 2 AND FC65 = 1
FC70
Has the change from Family Credit to WFTC meant you have been able to take or remain in paid work?

1. Yes – take or remain in paid work
2. No – made no difference

If on WFTC now, FCEver=1
FC71
Has the change from Family Credit to WFTC meant you are now working … READ OUT …

1. … more hours than before,
2. … fewer hours than before,
3. … or, has it made no difference to your hours of work?

Section 13: Hardship

ASKED FOR MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

TEXTFILL
^PARTNER = and your partner (if has partner)
^PARTNER = (if no partner)

ExpInt1
This next section is about the sorts of things that some families have, but which many people have difficulty finding the money for. First, some questions about food and eating.

ExpMain
Do you and your family have…A cooked main meal every day?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpMeat
Do you and your family have…Meat or fish every other day?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpRoast
…A roast meat joint (or something similar) **at least** once a week?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpVeg
…Fresh vegetables on most days?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpFruit
…Fresh fruit on most days?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpCake
Do you and your family have…Cakes and biscuits on most days?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpBfood
Good quality 'Brand Name' food for family meals on most days?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

Expint2
Now, some questions about food and going out.

ExpCoatA
Do you and your family have…A weatherproof coat for each adult?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpCoatC
A weatherproof coat for each child?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpShoeA
Two pairs of all-weather shoes for each adult?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpShoeC
Two pairs of all-weather shoes for each child?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpNewC
Do you and your family have…New, not second hand clothes when you all need them?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpBest
A best outfit for the children?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpBClo
Good quality new 'Brand Name' clothes or shoes for children?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpCeleb
A celebration with presents, for friends and family at special occasions like birthdays?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpToys
Toys and sports gear for the children?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpTrip
Do you and your family have…Money for trips, holidays or outings, or going with gifts to parties?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpHol
A one-week holiday away from home, not staying with relatives?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpNight
A night out once a month?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpFriend
Are you and your family… able to have friends or relatives for a meal, once a month?
SHOWCARD
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpIntr3
Now, some questions about larger items that some families have in their homes.

ExpTV
Do you and your family have…A colour TV set?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpCable
Cable, satellite, or digital TV?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpFrid
A refrigerator (INC FRIDGE FREEZER)?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpFreez
A separate deep freeze?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpWash
Do you and your family have…A washing machine?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpTumbl
A tumble drier?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpPhone
A telephone (including mobile)?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpDish
A dishwasher?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpVideo
A video recorder?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpCent
Do you and your family have…Central heating (INC. STORAGE HEATERS)
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpMicro
A microwave oven?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpCar
A car/van?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpMusic
A music system (tape or CD)?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

ExpComp
A home computer (not Gameboy, Nintendo, Playstation)?
SHOWCARD

1. We have this
2. We would like to have this, but cannot afford it at the moment
3. We do not want/need this at the moment

Exp7
Is there anything else that your child(ren) need(s) at the moment but which you just can't find the money for?

1. Yes
2. No

If something children need: Exp7 = 1
Exp8a
What do (does) your child(ren) need at the moment?
PROBE TO CODE

1. Clothes
2. Footwear
3. School uniform, school sportswear
4. Bed/new bed/cot/highchair
5. Bike/sports/hobby equipment
6. Toys
7. Holiday/day out/school trip
8. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

Exp9
Is there anything else that <u>you</u> ^PARTNER really need to buy at the moment but which you just can't find the money for?

1. Yes
2. No

If something else needed: Exp9 = 1
Exp10a
What do you really need at the moment?

1. Clothes
2. Footwear
3. Car
4. Bed/bedding
5. Furniture
6. Carpets/curtains
7. Holiday
8. Electrical equipment/repairs
9. Home improvements
10. Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

If other: Exp10a = 10
Exp10b
INTERVIEWER: ENTER NAME OF OTHER ITEMS

Exp11
Sometimes families are not able to pay every bill when it falls due. May I ask, are you up-to-date with the bills on this card, or are you behind with any of them?
PROMPT FOR EACH BILL, AND CODE IF THEY ARE <u>BEHIND</u> WITH IT
SHOWCARD AA

1. Behind with the electricity bill
2. Behind with the gas bill
3. Behind with other fuel bills like coal or oil
4. Behind with Council Tax
5. Behind with insurance policies
6. Behind with telephone bill
7. Behind with television/video rental or HP
8. Behind with other HP payments
9. Behind with water rates
10. Not behind with any of these

TEXTFILL:
^BILL for each of the above bills

TABLE for each item coded at Exp11

Exp12[n]
How much do you owe for ^BILL?

Range = 1..9997

Exp13
Do you use any of the different ways of buying things listed on this card?
SHOWCARD BB

1. Credit cards {like Access, Visa etc}
2. Charge cards {like American Express, Diners Club}
3. Shop or store cards {like Marks and Spencer, John Lewis etc}
4. Catalogues / mail order schemes
5. none of these

TEXTFILL:
'CARDTYPE' for each of the above

TABLE for each item coded at Exp13

Exp14[n]
Are you at the moment able to manage the repayments on ^CARDTYPE.
I mean, to meet the minimum amount you have to repay?

1. Yes
2. No

If not up to date: Exp14 = 2
Exp15[n]
How much are you unable to repay at the moment?

Range = 1..9997

SOFT CHECK: If unable to repay more than £5000, interviewer asked to
prompt: ARE YOU SURE? THAT'S OVER £5,000 ON ONE CARD.

Exp16
Over the past 12 months, have you used any of these ways to borrow
money?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY:
SHOWCARD CC

1. a bank overdraft
2. a fixed term loan from the Bank or Building Society (NOT
   MORTGAGE)
3. a loan from a finance company
4. a loan from a money lender or 'tally man'
5. a loan from a friend or relative
6. a loan, or advance on wages, from your employer
7. none of these

If has bank overdraft (Exp16 = 1)
Exp16a
How much is your overdraft currently?

Range = 1..9997

TEXTFILLS
^LOANTYPE for the above

TABLE for each item coded at Exp16

Exp17[n]
Have you been able to keep up with the repayments for the ^LOANTYPE or are you getting behind?

1. Keeping up
2. Getting behind

If getting behind: Exp17 = 2
Exp18
How much do you now owe on these <u>overdue</u> payments?

Range = 1..9997

Exp19
How often would you say you have been worried about money during the last few weeks?   ...READ OUT, CODE ONE ONLY...

1. ...almost all the time,
2. ...quite often,
3. ...only sometimes,
4. ...never?

Exp20
Taking everything together, which of the phrases on this card best describes how you and your family are managing financially these days? SHOWCARD DD

1. manage very well
2. manage quite well
3. get by alright
4. don't manage very well
5. have some financial difficulties
6. are in deep financial trouble

TEXTFILL
 ^MANAGE : use the labels above

Exp21
You say that now you ^MANAGE. During the past 12 months, would you say that your situation has .. READ OUT

1. ...got worse,
2. ...got better,
3. ...or has it stayed more or less the same?

If worse: Exp21 = 1
Exp22
Is this because you need to buy more things nowadays, or are you having to manage on less money?

1. Need to buy more
2. Managing on less money
3. (Spontaneous) Both
4. (Spontaneous)Rise in cost of living

If better: Exp21 = 2
Exp23
Is this because you need to buy fewer things nowadays or do you have more money to spend?

1. Need fewer things
2. More money
3. (Spontaneous) both
4. Other reason

Exp24
And do you expect things to go on like this for the foreseeable future or do you expect things to get better for you, or to get worse?

1. Things will go on like this
2. Things will get better
3. Things will get worse

Exp25
Thinking back over the past 12 months, how often would you say you have had trouble with debts that you found hard to repay ...READ OUT

1. ..almost all the time,
2. ...quite often,
3. ...only sometimes,
4. ...or never?

Exp26a
Some people bringing up children receive financial help from their families, often from their parents. Does your family help you with ...
READ OUT..
THIS IS RESPONDENT'S OWN INTERPRETATION OF 'FAMILY'

1. ...paying towards bills,
2. buying clothes for your children,
3. buying clothes for you,
4. paying for trips/holidays,
5. buying new items (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)?
6. none of these
7. not applicable: has no family

Exp26b
INTERVIEWER: ASK AND RECORD TYPES OF NEW ITEM

Exp27
Over the past 12 months has your family ever give or lend you money?
PROBE AS NECESSARY

1. Regularly give money
2. Sometimes give money
3. Lend money
4. None of these

HARD CHECK If regularly receive money and sometimes gives money, interviewer asked to prompt: YOU CAN'T CODE BOTH 'REGULARLY' AND 'SOMETIMES'. PLEASE AMEND

Section 14: Future work plans

If lone parent
Jsc80
Taking everything together, what do you think is the most likely thing to happen to you over the next couple of years...READ OUT...

1. ..working 16 or more hours a week,
2. working less than 16 hours a week,
3. or, you will not be working?

If Jsc80=1
Jsc81
...and over the next couple of years do you think you are likely to be ... READ OUT...

1. ...claiming Working Families Tax Credit (formerly Family Credit),
2. or not claiming Working Families Tax Credit (formerly Family Credit)?

If a couple:
Jsc82
Taking everything together, what do you think is the most likely thing to happen to you over the next couple of years?
SHOWCARD GG

1. Both of us working 16 or more hours a week
2. One of us working 16 hours or more a week
3. Neither of us working 16 or more hours a week
4. Neither of us working

If Jsc82 in 1..2
Jsc83
...and over the next couple of years do you think you or your (husband/partner/wife) are likely to be ... READ OUT...

1. ...claiming Working Families Tax Credit (formerly Family Credit),
2. or not claiming Working Families Tax Credit (formerly Family Credit)?

Section Z: Current and ex-partner module

ASKED OF MAIN RESPONDENT ONLY

PARALLEL BLOCK: free-floating module

```
TEXTFILLS:
 ^PARTNAME = name of main respondent's partner
 ^ELDEST   = name of eldest child for whom respondent is Parent.
 ^CHILD    = name of each child for whom respondent is Parent.
```

COMPUTE VARIABLE: **Relstat** (using the household grid)

1. Lone parent 1999 – lone parent 2000
2. Lone parent 1999 – couple 2000
3. Couple 1999 – couple 2000 same partner
4. Couple 1999 – couple 2000 different partner
5. Couple 1999 – lone parent 2000 partner deceased
6. Couple 1999 – lone parent 2000

FEED-FORWARD VARIABLE: **Wave1rel**

1. Parents and partner module completed in 1999
2. Parents and partner module not completed in 1999

If Relstat = 2 or 4 (Panel) <u>or</u> if currently has partner (No P&P 1999)
R1q
When did you and ^PARTNAME first meet?
ENTER YEAR ONLY

      Range = 1930..2000

If Relstat = 2 or 4 (Panel) <u>or</u> if currently has partner (Cross-section or no P&P 1999)
R2q
And when did you first start to share a home together?
FIRST ENTER YEAR

      Range = 1930..2000

If R2q in 1930..2000
R3q
...THEN ENTER MONTH.
IF DK, ASK 'Was it Winter, Spring...?' AND ENTER MID-SEASON
MONTH

      Range = 1..12

If Relstat = 2 or 4 (Panel) <u>or</u> if currently has partner (Cross-section or no P&P 1999)
R4q
(And) may I just check, are you and ^PARTNAME married?

1. Yes
2. No

R6q
DERIVED VARIABLE
(1)   Compute number of months from interview date back to DOB of respondent's eldest child, and <u>add 12 months</u>.
(2)   Compute number of months back to when respondent first set up home with present partner (i.e. R2q x 12, plus R3q.)
(3)   If (1) <= (2) then R6q = 'before'. If (1) > (2) then R6q = 'after'. }

Did their present relationship begin before or after the eldest child was conceived? :

   1.   Relationship started at same time/before eldest
   2.   Started after eldest

TEXTFILLS:

If panel and did P&P in 1999:
 ^EVER= "In the past 12 months have there been"

If cross-section or did not do P&P in 1999:
 ^EVER="Were there ever"

---

*Panel: If continuing couple (Relstat = 3) <u>or</u> (Cross-section or no P&P 1999): If relationship started before eldest born (**R6q** = 1)*
R7q
^EVER any spells of a month or more when you were not living together as a couple?
DO NOT INCLUDE BREAKS FOR WORK OR STUDY

   1.   Yes
   2.   No

If spells away (R7q = 1) AND Cross-section or no P&P 1999 **[N.B. DON'T ASK PANEL THESE QUESTIONS]**
R8q
How long did these spells last, <u>in total</u>?
FIRST, ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS (IF LESS THAN ONE, ENTER 'O')...

        Range = 0..20

If R8q in 0..20
R9q
...ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS.

        Range = 0..12

If spells away (R7q = 1) AND Cross-section or no P&P 1999 **[N.B. DON'T ASK PANEL THESE QUESTIONS]**
R10q
And how many separate spells were there?

        Range = 1..97

[THE FOLLOWING SET OF QUESTIONS IS ONLY ASKED OF CROSS-SECTION CASES OR WHERE THE P&P MODULE NOT ASNWERED IN 1999]

TEXTFILL:
 ^ELDEST: NAME OF ELDEST CHILD FOR WHOM RESPONDENT IS PARENT

(Cross-section or no P&P 1999): If lone parent, or if R6q = after
R11q
Can I check, did you have a husband/wife or partner living with you regularly during the year before ^ELDEST was born (adopted)?

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: THIS QUESTION REFERS TO <u>EX-PARTNERS ONLY</u>. IF THEIR CURRENT HUSBAND/PARTNER LIVED WITH THEM AT THE TIME, YOU MUST CODE NO.

    1.   Yes
    2.   No

If person living with respondent (R11q = Yes)
R11qa
What was his/her name?
ENTER NAME OF EX-PARTNER

If R11q = no
R12qa
I would now like to ask a few questions about the father/mother of ^CHILD. What was his/her name?
ENTER NAME OF EX-PARTNER

TEXTFILL:
NAME OF THE EX-PARNTER

If R11q = no
R12q
INTERVIEWER ASK OR CODE: Did you ever live together as a couple (for a month or more) with ^EXNAME?

    1.   Yes
    2.   No
    3.   Cannot identify him
    4.   Current partner is the parent

If R12q = no, jump to end of table

START OF TABLE FOR EX-PARTNERS

First segment: If in couple with someone

If R11q = yes, <u>or</u> if R12q = yes
R15q
When did you <u>first</u> start living as a couple with ^EXNAME?
FIRST ENTER THE YEAR...

      Range = 1930..2000

If R15q = response
R16q
...THEN ENTER MONTH.
IF DK, ASK 'Was it Winter, Spring...?' AND ENTER MID-SEASON MONTH

      Range = 1..12

TEXTFILL:
If panel and did P&P in 1999:
^EXNAME: NAME OF EX-PARTNER THAT LEFT RESPONDENT
SINCE THE WAVE 1 INTERVIEW

If cross-section or did not do P&P in 1999:
^EXNAME: NAME OF PERSON GIVEN AT R11qa or R12qa

(Panel): If in previous relationship (Relstat =4 or 6), (Cross-section or no P&P 1999) If in previous relationship: If R11q = yes, or if R12q = yes
If panel and did P&P in 1999: INTERVIEWER: I'D NOW LIKE TO ASK A
FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR EX-PARTNER, ^EXNAME.
R17q
When did you last live together as a couple with ^EXNAME?
FIRST ENTER THE YEAR...

          Range = 1930..2000

If R17q = response
R18q
...THEN ENTER MONTH.
IF DK, ASK 'Was it Winter, Spring...?' AND ENTER MID-SEASON
MONTH

          Range = 1..12

HARD CHECK: If R15q..18 = Response: second date must be later than
first
HARD CHECK: If more than one partner in grid, at second and
subsequent rounds; DATES must be later than previous round

[THE NEXT SET OF QUESTIONS IS JUST FOR THE CROSS-SECTION OF WHERE NO P&P IN 1999]

(Cross-section or no P&P 1999): If R11q = yes, or if R12q = yes
R19q
During that time (between R15Q R16Q and R17Q R18Q), were there ever
spells of a month or more when you were not living together as a couple?
DO NOT INCLUDE BREAKS FOR PURPOSES OF WORK OR STUDY

   1. Yes
   2. No

If R19q = yes
R20q
How long did these spells last, in total?
FIRST, ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS (IF LESS THAN ONE, ENTER 'O')...

          Range = 0..20

If R20q = response
R21q
...ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS.

          Range = 0..11

If R19q = yes
R22q
And how many separate spells of a month or more were there?

          Range = 1..97

[BRING BACK IN THE PANEL CASES]

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(Panel): If in previous relationship (Relstat =4 or 6), (Cross-section or no P&P 1999) If in previous relationship: If R11q = yes, or if R12q = yes
R23q
Were you legally married to ^EXNAME?

1. yes, married
2. No, not married

(Cross-section or no P&P 1999) If in previous relationship: If R11q = yes, or if R12q = yes
R24q
May I ask, when you stopped living together, did you and your partner at that time separate, or did your partner die?

1. Separated from partner
2. Partner died

END OF FIRST STAGE

NEXT, IDENTIFY PARENTS OF RESP'S CHILDREN

KidVar : TEMPORARY VARIABLE to count children on **LIST** : 0..8

TEXTFILLS:
if (kidvar = 1) then
  ^EITHER:=
  ^CHLD:= child
else if (kidvar = 2) then
  ^EITHER:= either of
  ^CHLD:= children
else if (kidvar >2) then
  ^EITHER:= any of

---

^CHLD:= children

If in a couple with this person: If Kidvar > 0
R25q
ASK OR CODE: Was ^EXNAME, whom you lived with as a couple, the other parent of ^EITHER your ^CHLD?

1. Yes
2. No

IF SOMEONE WAS IDENTIFIED AS A PARENT (this is either: SOMEONE THEY LIVED WITH WHO WAS A PARENT {if R25q = yes , and SOMEONE THEY DIDN'T LIVE WITH WHO WAS A PARENT)
R26q
ASK OR CODE: May I ask, of which ^CHLD is/was ^EXNAME the other parent?

DISPLAY **NAMES** OF RESP'S CHILDREN ON **LIST**, and code all that apply

HARD CHECK: if 'first round' of Qs and 'ELDEST' is not coded at R26q: Please code the eldest child (and any others if applicable).

R40q
^RECENTEX Where does he/she live now?

1. This neighbourhood
2. This town
3. This county
4. This region
5. Elsewhere in Britain
6. Abroad

If parent of respondents children or if ex-partner non-parent of children but married to respondent. (N.B. Not asked if ex-partner is deceased, taken from household grid for panel or R24q in cross-section)
R41q
Is he/she now … READ OUT…

1. …married to a new partner,
2. …living with a new partner,
3. …living with parents,
4. …or living alone?

If parent of respondents children or if ex-partner non-parent of children but married to respondent. (N.B. Not asked if ex-partner is deceased, taken from household grid for panel or R24q in cross-section)
R42q
And is he/she .. READ OUT…

1. …employed in full-time paid work,
2. …employed part-time,
3. …self-employed,
4. …or not in paid work?

If parent of respondents children or if ex-partner non-parent of children but married to respondent. (N.B. Not asked if ex-partner is deceased, taken from household grid for panel or R24q in cross-section)
R43q
And does he/she have any children living in his/her household?

1. Yes
2. No

If R43q = yes
R44q
Are they his/her children or the children of his/her partner's former relationship?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. His/her own children with new/other partner
2. Partner's children, not his/hers
3. Respondent's and ex-partner's child(ren)
4. Not sure/don't know

HARD CHECK: If one or more answers and 'Don't know', interviewers prompted that 'Don't know' is an exclusive code and asked to amend.

R45q
How many other children does your former partner have?

Range = 0..9

If parent of respondents children or if ex-partner non-parent of children but married to respondent. (N.B. Not asked if ex-partner is deceased, taken from household grid for panel or R24q in cross-section)
R46q
How often do you usually see him/her? :

1.   At least once a day
2.   At least once per week
3.   At least once/fortnight
4.   At least once per month
5.   At least once per year
6.   Less often
7.   Never

If parent of respondents children or if ex-partner non-parent of children but married to respondent. (N.B. Not asked if ex-partner is deceased, taken from household grid for panel or R24q in cross-section)
R47q
How often (does your child/do your children) usually see him/her?
IF DIFFERS BETWEEN CHILDREN CODE MOST FREQUENT FOR CHILDREN OF WHOM PARTNER IS PARENT

1.   At least once a day
2.   At least once per week
3.   At least once/fortnight
4.   At least once per month
5.   At least once per year
6.   Less often
7.   Never

If parent of respondents children or if ex-partner non-parent of children but married to respondent. (N.B. Not asked if ex-partner is deceased, taken from household grid for panel or R24q in cross-section)
R48q
How would you describe your relationship with him/her nowadays? Is it… READ OUT…

1.   …very friendly,
2.   quite friendly,
3.   not very friendly,
4.   very *un*friendly,
5.   mixed - sometimes friendly, sometimes unfriendly?
6.   don't know/can't say

If respondent ever lived with this ex-partner, excluding partners that died:
(Panel) If Relstat =4 or 6: (Cross-section or P&P not answered in 1999) If R15q <> EMPTY.

R49q

In the last year before your separation, how often did you and your partner argue?

1. Many times a day
2. At least every day
3. Several times a week
4. Once a week or less
5. Never

If R49q IN many..week
R50q
Did these arguments ever end up in physical violence?

1. Yes
2. No

If R50q = 1
R51q
And, may I ask, were you ever injured?

1. Yes
2. No

If respondent ever lived with this ex-partner, excluding partners that died: (Panel) If Relstat =4 or 6: (Cross-section or P&P not answered in 1999) If R15q <> EMPTY.
R52qa
At the time you separated, whom did you <u>mainly</u> rely on for emotional support? Please give me the appropriate letter from this card.
CODE ONE ONLY
SHOWCARD

1. Boyfriend/girlfriend
2. Friends
3. Parents
4. In-laws
5. Children
6. Clergy/minister/rabbi/priest
7. Counsellor
8. Someone else (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)
9. No-one
10. Can't remember

If other: R52qa = 9
R52qb
ENTER OTHER PERSON(S)

If respondent ever lived with this ex-partner, excluding partners that died: (Panel) If Relstat =4 or 6: (Cross-section or P&P not answered in 1999) If R15q <> EMPTY.

R53qa

Who, if anyone, gave you financial assistance during this time? .. Anyone else?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. Boyfriend/girlfriend
2. Friends
3. Parents
4. In-laws
5. Social Security (DSS)
6. Someone else (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)
7. No-one
8. Can't remember

HARD CHECK: If one or more answers and 'None of these', interviewers prompted that 'None of these' is an exclusive code and asked to amend.
HARD CHECK: If one or more answers and 'Don't know', interviewers prompted that 'Don't know' is an exclusive code and asked to amend.

If other: R53qa = 6

R53qb

ENTER OTHER PERSON(S)

If married, then separated: (Panel): R23q = married and if ex-partner didn't die from household grid: (Cross-section and P&P not answered in 1999) R23q = married AND R24q = separated

R54q

Have you divorced your ex-partner?

1. Yes
2. No

If R54q = 1

R55qa

When was the final date of your divorce?
FIRST ENTER YEAR...

Range = 1930..2000

If R55q in 1930..2000

R55qb

...THEN ENTER MONTH.
IF DK, ASK 'Was it Winter, Spring...?' AND ENTER MID-SEASON MONTH

Range = 1..12

If respondent ever lived with this ex-partner, excluding partners that died:
(Panel) If Relstat =4 or 6: (Cross-section or P&P not answered in 1999) If R15q
<> EMPTY.
R56q
When you broke up with your partner, who made the decision to separate?

1. You
2. Your former partner
3. A joint decision
4. No decision necessary - only a short term relationship

If respondent ever lived with this ex-partner, excluding partners that died:
(Panel) If Relstat =4 or 6: (Cross-section or P&P not answered in 1999) If R15q
<> EMPTY.
R57q
When you separated, did your partner leave you or did you leave your partner?

1. Partner left respondent
2. Respondent left partner

If R57q = 1
R58q
When your partner left, did he/she leave willingly?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Can't say

If respondent ever lived with this ex-partner, excluding partners that died:
(Panel) If Relstat =4 or 6: (Cross-section or P&P not answered in 1999) If R15q
<> EMPTY.
R59q
Just before you separated, was your partner working full time?

1. Yes
2. No

If respondent ever lived with this ex-partner, excluding partners that died:
(Panel) If Relstat =4 or 6: (Cross-section or P&P not answered in 1999) If R15q
<> EMPTY.
R100q
Sometimes, separating or divorcing partners receive property or capital from a former partner (or non-resident parent) over and above that to which they had personally contributed. This is often called a 'clean break' settlement.

Did you receive from ^PERSON any of his share of the value of a house or flat?

1. Yes
2. No

If R100q = 1
R101q
How much would you say this was worth at the time?
ENTER AMOUNT OF SHARE RESPONDENT <u>GAINED</u>

Range = 0..999997

SOFT CHECK: If share worth more than £150,000 interviewer asked to prompt: PLEASE CHECK YOUR ENTRY: THAT'S OVER £150,000

If R100q <> EMPTY
R102q
Did you receive any of his/her share of any savings or investments?

1. Yes
2. No

If R102q = 1
R103q
How much would you say this was worth at the time?
ENTER AMOUNT OF SHARE RESPONDENT <u>GAINED</u>

Range = 0..999997

SOFT CHECK: If share of savings more than £50,000 interviewer asked to prompt: PLEASE CHECK YOUR ENTRY: THAT'S OVER £50,000

If R100q <> EMPTY
R104q
Did you receive any of his/her share of any other property?

1. Yes
2. No

If R104q = 1
R105q
How much would you say this was worth at the time?
ENTER AMOUNT OF SHARE RESPONDENT <u>GAINED</u>

Range = 0..999997

SOFT CHECK: If share of other property more than £50,000 interviewer asked to prompt: PLEASE CHECK YOUR ENTRY: THAT'S OVER £50,000

If R100q = 1 or R102q = 1 or R104q = 1
R106q
Did you accept this exchange for lower maintenance, or instead of any maintenance at all, or did this not affect any maintenance?

1. Exchange for lower maintenance
2. Instead of maintenance
3. Did not affect maintenance

[NOTE: FOR THE PANEL THERE IS NO NEED TO LOOP THROUGH THE RELATIONSHIP BLOCK FOR EACH CHILD. IT IS ONLY DONE ONCE TO SEE WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO THE EX-PARTNER].

(Cross-section or no P&P 1999)
R110q
Since you stopped living together with this person, have you lived together with anyone else (apart from your current partner)?

1. Yes
2. No

If Kidvar > 0, display list and ask
R111q
I would now like to ask a few questions about the other parent of (ELDEST CHILD ON LIST). Did you ever live together as a couple (for a month or more) with ^HIMHER?

1. Yes
2. No

Part B: Partner proxy interview

TEXTFILLS:
  ^Partner^ = name of main respondent's partner

Pprox
INTERVIEWER CODE: What is the status of the partner interview?

1. Full partner interview about to start
2. Partner unavailable / don't expect partner interview
3. Partner interview expected

If Pprox = 2
Partexp
Can I just check a few details regarding your partner's situation?

1. Yes
2. No

If Pprox = 3
Partexp
We hope to carry out a short interview with your partner. Before that interview, may I just check a few details about his / her situation?

1. Yes
2. No

If Partun=yes or Partexp=yes
Pphea
Does your partner have any long-standing illness, disability or infirmity?

1. Yes
2. No

If Partun=yes or Partexp=yes
Ppcare
Does your partner care for anyone because they have a long-standing illness, disability or infirmity?

1. Yes
2. No

If Partun=yes or Partexp=yes
If relation=partner and empstat=more16 or less16
Pcemp
Is ^Partner^ currently working as an employee or are they self-employed?

1. Employee
2. Self employed

If employee: Pcemp = 1
Ppay
How much does ^Partner^ get paid, that is after all deductions for tax, national insurance, pension contributions, union dues and so on, but including overtime, bonuses, commission, tips etc.?
PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE. Enter amount to nearest £

Range = 1…99997

PPperd
And for what period did this pay cover?

1. Weekly
2. Fortnightly
3. Every 4 weeks
4. Monthly

If works less than 16 hours: Empstat ne 2
Ppsearch
Is your partner currently looking for paid work of 16 or more hours per week?

1. Yes
2. No

If works less than 16 hours: Empstat ne 2
Peverwk
Has ^Partner^ ever worked in a paid job, or as a self-employed person for more than 16 hours per week?

1. Yes
2. No

If Peverwk=yes
Plstwky
When did ^Partner^ last work in a job, or as a self-employed person for 16 or more hours a week?
First enter the year. Code '00' if never had a job.

Range = 1930..2000

Soft check: If last worked before 1970, interviewer asked to prompt: Are you sure?

If Peverwk=yes
Plstwkm
Now enter the month.
If don't know ask 'Was it Winter, Spring ..' and enter the mid-season months.

Range = 1..12

Text fills:

If currently working 16 hours a week or more Empstat=more16
^ISWAS: "is"
^AREWERE: "are"
^DOESDID: "does"
^LAST: ""
^16hr: ""
^WORK: "works"

If not working 16 hours a week or more but has done so in the past
Peverwk=yes
^ISWAS: "was"
^AREWERE: "were"
^DOESDID: "did"
^WORK: "worked"
^LAST: "last"
^16hr: "in which they worked for 16 hours a week or more"

If ever worked: peverwk=1

Ppemp
In ^PARTNER^'s last job where they worked 16 hours a week or more, were they an employee or self-employed?"

1. Employee
2. Self-employed

If empstat=more16 or Peverwk=1
PPjobt
What ^DOESDID ^PARTNER do in their ^LAST main job ^16hr?
ENTER JOB DESCRIPTION

If empstat=more16 or Peverwk=1
PPtrain
What training or qualifications ^DOESDID ^Partner need for that job?

If empstat=more16 and pcemp=1 or If peverwk=1 and Ppemp=1
PPman
^DOESDID ^Partner^ have any managerial duties or ^ISWAS he/she supervising any other employees?

1. Manager
2. Foreman/supervisor
3. Not manager/supervisor

If empstat=more16 and pcemp=1 or If peverwk=1 and Ppemp=1
Ppnoemp
How many employees ^AREWERE there at the place where ^Partner ^WORK?

1. 1-9
2. 10-24
3. 25 or more

If empstat=more16 and pcemp=1 or If peverwk=1 and Ppemp=1
Pslfno
^ISWAS ^Partner working on his/her own or ^DOESDID he/she have employees?

1. Working on own
2. Employees

If employees: Pslfem=1
Pslfno
How many people ^DOESDID ^partner employ at the place where he/she ^WORK?

1. 1-9
2. 10-24
3. 25 or more

Pacedq

From this list, please tell me the highest qualification which ^PARTNER^ has obtained.

HIGHEST = NEAREST THE BOTTOM OF THE LIST

SHOWCARD

1. No, none of these
2. GCSE grade D-G / CSE grade 2-5 / SCE O Grades (D-E) / SCE Standard Grades (4-7) / SCOTVEC National Certificate Modules
3. GCSE grade A-C / GCE 'O'-level passes / CSE grade 1 / SCE O Grades (A-C) / SCE Standard Grades (1-3) / School Certificate / Matriculation
4. GCE 'A'-level / SCE Higher Grades (A-C)
5. First degree, eg BSc, BA, BEd, MA at first degree level
6. Higher degree, eg MSc, MA, MBA, PGCE, PhD
7. Other *academic* qualifications (PLEASE GIVE DETAILS)

CHECK: If more than one answer given and one of them is 'None', DISPLAY HARD CHECK: 'NONE' IS AN EXCLUSIVE CODE.

If other qualification: Pacedq = 9

Pacedqo

INTERVIEWER: SPECIFY OTHER QUALIFICATION(S). RECORD AS MUCH DETAIL AS POSSIBLE, EG AWARDING BODY, LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION.

Pvocq

Does ^PARTNER^ have any of the qualifications listed on this card?

SHOW CARD

1. No, none of these
2. Level 1 NVQ/SVQ / Foundation GNVQ/GSVQ
3. Level 2 NVQ/SVQ / Intermediate GNVQ/GSVQ
4. Level 3 NVQ/SVQ / Advanced GNVQ/GSVQ
5. Level 4 NVQ/SVQ
6. Level 5 NVQ/SVQ
7. NVQ/SVQ - not sure what level
8. BEC (General) / BTEC (General) / City & Guilds Craft or Ordinary level / RSA Diploma
9. ONC/OND / BEC (Higher) / TEC (Higher) / BTEC (Higher) / RSA Advanced Diploma
10. Other *vocational* or *pre-vocational* qualification (PLEASE GIVE DETAILS AT NEXT QUESTION)")

CHECK: If more than one answer given and one of them is 'None', DISPLAY HARD CHECK: 'NONE' IS AN EXCLUSIVE CODE.

If other vocational qualification: Pvocq = 10

Pvocqa

INTERVIEWER: ENTER DETAILS OF OTHER *VOCATIONAL* OR *PRE-VOCATIONAL* QUALIFICATION.

P1992

Serial Number

Has this questionnaire been completed by the: 　Respondent　1

　OR Partner　2

Study of Families With Children (2000)

WHAT DO YOU THINK?

Please answer each question by ticking ONE `3` box.

(3)

1 *All things considered, how happy are you?*

Very happy	1
Fairly happy	2
Not very happy	3
Not at all happy	4

2 *Which of these two statements is most true for you?*　(3)

I never really seem to get what I want out of life	1
I usually get what I want out of life	2

3 *Which of these two statements is most true for you?*　(3)

I usually have free choice and control over my life	1
Whatever I do has no real effect on what happens to me	2

4 *Which of these two statements is most true for you?*　(3)

Usually I can run my life more or less as I want to	1
I usually find life's problems just too much for me	2

5   *Below are a number of statements which people sometimes make about themselves.Please read each statement and tick the box which indicates how much you agree or disagree with what it says.*

	Strongly agree (3)	Agree (3)	Disagree (3)	Strongly disagree (3)
On the whole I am satisfied with myself	▢ 1	▢ 2	▢ 3	▢ 4
At times I think I am no good at all	▢ 1	▢ 2	▢ 3	▢ 4
I feel that I have a number of good qualities	▢ 1	▢ 2	▢ 3	▢ 4
I am able to do things as well as most other people	▢ 1	▢ 2	▢ 3	▢ 4
I feel I do not have much to be proud of	▢ 1	▢ 2	▢ 3	▢ 4
I certainly feel useless at times	▢ 1	▢ 2	▢ 3	▢ 4
I feel that I am a person of worth, at least on an equal plane with others	▢ 1	▢ 2	▢ 3	▢ 4
I wish I could have more respect for myself	▢ 1	▢ 2	▢ 3	▢ 4
All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure	▢ 1	▢ 2	▢ 3	▢ 4
I take a positive attitude towards myself	▢ 1	▢ 2	▢ 3	▢ 4

6   *We are interested in your views about how families manage these days, through   work and other means. Here are a number of statements - the sort of things that people have different views about. What do you think?*
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statements below?
Please tick ONE box for each statement

	Strongly agree (3)	Agree (3)	Uncertain (3)	Disagree (3)	Strongly disagree (3)
Couples with children should do everything they can to stay together, even if they are not getting on with each other	1	2	3	4	5
A person must have a job to feel a full member of society	1	2	3	4	5
A woman and her family will all benefit if she has a paid job	1	2	3	4	5
People with jobs should not get social security benefits	1	2	3	4	5
Social security benefits should take into account what you have to pay out	1	2	3	4	5
I'd do almost anything to avoid getting into debt	1	2	3	4	5
If their child is ill, and both parents work, the mother should take time off work	1	2	3	4	5
My job is to look after the home and family	1	2	3	4	5
Every family, in or out of work, should be guaranteed a decent standard of living	1	2	3	4	5

	Strongly agree	Agree	Uncertain	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Having almost any job is better than being unemployed	1	2	3	4	5
It is less important for a woman to go out to work than it is for a man	1	2	3	4	5
If I didn't like a job, I'd pack it in, even if there was no other job to go to	1	2	3	4	5
No one should ever feel badly about claiming Social Security benefit	1	2	3	4	5
Children can be better off living with just one parent	1	2	3	4	5
People living on Social Security benefits are not really part of society	1	2	3	4	5
Women with school aged children should never work full-time	1	2	3	4	5
There is never any point in worrying about debts	1	2	3	4	5
Working for pay is more fulfilling than looking after the home	1	2	3	4	5
Once you've got a job, it's important to hang on to it, even if you don't really like it	1	2	3	4	5
If you live on Social Security benefits, everyone looks down on you	1	2	3	4	5
People with mortgages should not get Social Security benefits	1	2	3	4	5
A job is alright, but I really want to be with my children at home	1	2	3	4	5

	Strongly agree	Agree	Uncertain	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	(3) (3) (3)		(3)	(3)	

Women have the right to choose to be supported by the state at home with their children, even if they have no husband or partner

☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

If you live on Social Security, you have to try to hide it from the rest of your family

☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

Most people like me are better off on the dole

☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

It is just wrong for a woman with children under five years old to go out to work

☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

Only the poorest families should be allowed Social Security benefits

☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

Having a job is the best way for me to be an independent person

☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

Thank you very much for your help.