APPENDIX D   EDIT INSTRUCTIONS AND CODE FRAMES

BSA 1998:
BLAISE EDIT AND CODING INSTRUCTIONS

General notes:

*   All NotePad notes, whether attached to an open-ended question or not must be read and any 'obvious' recoding done. Please TAB any that you are uncertain about.

*   Please generate final listings of all open questions (including all Other specifies).

*   The NotePad files must be kept and handed over to the BSA team with the edited ASCII file.

*   Where an 'Other (WRITE IN)' question contains 'Don't Know' or 'Refusal' the <u>original</u> question should be recoded 'Don't Know' or 'Refusal' instead of 'Other'.

NEWSPAPER READERSHIP

WhPaper

Code 94 should be used for **British or Irish regional daily morning** papers (NOT 'free sheets'). Check whether any can be recode as codes 1-12. This is a list of examples of such daily morning regional papers, which should be coded 94:

> Birmingham Post
> Daily News
> Daily Post
> Dundee Courier
> Eastern Daily Press
> East Anglia Times
> Glasgow Herald
> Irish Press
> Jang
> Liverpool Post
> Newcastle Journal
> Northern Echo
> Press & Journal
> The Scotsman
> Shropshire Star
> South Shields Gazette
> Western Daily Press
> Western Mail
> Western Morning Post
> Yorkshire Post

Any other papers mentioned should be checked for whether they are **daily morning** papers. Any new ones identified should be **final listed with serial number** (so that the above list can be kept up to date). Please confirm that you have an up to date source to check the names of papers (e.g. 'British Rate and Data')

Code 95 should be used for **other daily morning papers** (e.g. foreign daily morning papers) - do not include free papers. Please check whether any can be recoded as 94. **Final list code 95s with serial numbers.**

Add a code 96 for '**More than one paper read with equal frequency**' and use wherever there are two or more daily morning papers mentioned (exclude 'free sheets').

PARTY ID

PartyFW

Code 7 and 8: Check whether any can be recoded 1-6.

HOUSING

Membship

Add code 10: '**Voluntary group to help sick/elderly/ children/ other vulnerable group**'

Code 9: Check whether any can be recoded 1-8 or 10.

HomeType

Code 7: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 6.

Tenure1a

Code 14: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 13.

PUBLIC SPENDING, WELFARE BENEFITS AND HEALTH CARE

Dole

Add code 4: 'Both: Unemployment Benefit causes hardship but can't be higher or there would be no incentive to work'

> Include here if main mention is that benefit discourages people from working, that wages are so low that benefit is a "disincentive", that minimum wage is too close to benefit level, etc.

> In short, any **comparison** of the benefit level to wages, that benefit level in relation to wages doesn't pay people to work, etc.

Add code 5: 'Both: unemployment benefit causes hardship to some, while others do well out of it'

> Here the point is slightly different - that some categories of people gain (unjustly) from getting benefit (unjustly) whilst others suffer.

> So here include distinctions made between "genuine" claimants and "scroungers", people with families *versus* young people, differences between North and South, etc.

Add code 6 'About right/in between'

> All mentions that level of benefit is about right, is enough with careful management, etc.

Code 7: Check whether any can be recoded as 1-6.

NB   Sometimes there is some difficulty in deciding between codes 4 and 5 - partly because both reasons are given. Need to decide "main reason" - either most elaborated and detailed reason or first mentioned if both mentions are short. The important thing to remember is that code 4 relates the answer to level of **wages** while code 5 is about dividing claimants into two groups. **If in any doubt, please TAB.**

MstUnemp, MstRetir, MstChild, MstDisab

Add code 5: 'It depends'

Code 7: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 5, 8 or 9.
Recode 'More than one answer applies' to Don't Know.

HIncDiff

Code 7: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 4.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

EconFW and EconAct

Code 11: Check whether any can be recoded as 1-10.

OctSect2

Code 7: Check whether any can be recoded as 1-4.

SOC

Please code 3 digit SOC in normal way.

SIC92

Please code 2 digit SIC 1992 in normal way.

EmplyFW1, EmplyFW2

Check NotePad for answers of *"less than one month"* and recode as **1 month.**

WageNow

Code 7: Check whether any can be recoded as 1-4.

PayGap

Add code 7: '**Other answers'.**

Since there was no 'other' category on this question, these would have to be other answers on the Notepad.

WageXpct

Check NotePad for answers of *'expect wages to fall'* **and list with serial numbers.**

NumEmp

Code 7: Check whether any can be recoded as 1-3.

WhyGoFW

Add code 11: '**Return to education'**

Code 97: Check whether any can be recoded as 1-11.

CurUnFW1, CurUnFW2

Check NotePad for answers of *'less than one month'* and recode as **1 month.**

UFindFW1, UFindFW2

Check NotePad for answers of *'less than one month'* and recode as **1 month.**

UJobChnc

Check NotePad for other answers and recode if possible.

D 4

Bus1Fut

Code 7: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 3.

NwEmpLiv

Check for possible 'other answers' on the NotePad and recode if possible.

WkWork

Code 97: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 8.

WkPrefJob

Code 7: Check whether any can be recoded 1 or 2.

PrPenGet

Check NotePad for other answers and recode if possible.

TrnEm1, TrnEm2, TrnEm3, TrnUn1, TrnUn2

Code 4: Check whether any can be recoded 1-3 or 5.

EDUCATION

PrimImp1, PrimImp2 (GB)

Code 9: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 8.

SecImp1, SecImp2 (GB)

Code 10: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 9.

GENETIC RESEARCH

GenEmpl, GenTakeT, GenPromo

Code 5: Check whether any can be recoded to 1-4 or 6.

Add code 6: **'Depends on the job/depends on the type of work'**

CITIZENSHIP

GovtWork, Lords, LordShow

Check NotePad for 'other' answers and recode if possible.

VoteSyst

Check NotePad for 'other' answers and recode if possible.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

XNamDcBc

Code the name given to the following code frame. (Note that the unitary authorities are in a separate section at the end of the main list of English counties).

If the name is not in the code frame, final list with serial number. (These were coded as a separate exercise at Northampton Square).

CODES   NAMES

England : metropolitan counties

Greater London

AA	City of London
AB	Barking and Dagenham
AC	Barnet
AD	Bexley
AE	Brent
AF	Bromley
AG	Camden
AH	Croydon
AJ	Ealing
AK	Enfield
AL	Greenwich
AM	Hackney
AN	Hammersmith and Fulham
AP	Haringey
AQ	Harrow
AR	Havering
AS	Hillingdon
AT	Hounslow
AU	Islington
AW	Kensington and Chelsea
AX	Kingston upon Thames
AY	Lambeth
AZ	Lewisham
BA	Merton
BB	Newham
BC	Redbridge
BD	Richmond upon Thames
BE	Southwark
BF	Sutton
BG	Tower Hamlets
BH	Waltham Forest
BJ	Wandsworth
BK	Westminster

Greater Manchester

BL	Bolton
BM	Bury
BN	Manchester
BP	Oldham
BQ	Rochdale
BR	Salford
BS	Stockport
BT	Tameside
BU	Trafford
BW	Wigan

Merseyside

BX	Knowsley
BY	Liverpool
BZ	St. Helens
CA	Sefton
CB	Wirral

CODES	NAMES
South Yorkshire	
CC	Barnsley
CE	Doncaster
CF	Rotherham
CG	Sheffield
Tyne and Wear	
CH	Gateshead
CJ	Newcastle upon Tyne
CK	North Tyneside
CL	South Tyneside
CM	Sunderland
West Midlands	
CN	Birmingham
CQ	Coventry
CR	Dudley
CS	Sandwell
CT	Solihull
CU	Walsall
CW	Wolverhampton
West Yorkshire	
CX	Bradford
CY	Calderdale
CZ	Kirklees
DA	Leeds
DB	Wakefield

England : non-metropolitan counties

Bedfordshire	
09UC	Mid Bedfordshire
09UD	Bedford
09UE	South Bedfordshire
Buckinghamshire	
11UB	Aylesbury Vale
11UC	Chiltern
11UE	South Bucks
11UF	Wycombe
Cambridgeshire	
12UB	Cambridge
12UC	East Cambridgeshire
12UD	Fenland
12UE	Huntingdonshire
12UG	South Cambridgeshire
Cheshire	
13UB	Chester
13UC	Congleton
13UD	Crewe and Nantwich
13UE	Ellesmere Port and Neston
13UG	Macclesfield
13UH	Vale Royal
Cornwall and Isles of Scilly	
15UB	Caradon
15UC	Carrick
15UD	Kerrier
15UE	North Cornwall
15UF	Penwith
15UG	Restormel
15UH	Isles of Scilly
Cumbria	
16UB	Allerdale

D 7

CODES	NAMES
16UC	Barrow-in-Furness
16UD	Carlisle
16UE	Copeland
16UF	Eden
16UG	South Lakeland

Derbyshire

17UB	Amber Valley
17UC	Bolsover
17UD	Chesterfield
17UF	Derbyshire Dales
17UG	Erewash
17UH	High Peak
17UJ	North East Derbyshire
17UK	South Derbyshire

Devon

18UB	East Devon
18UC	Exeter
18UD	Mid Devon
18UE	North Devon
18UG	South Hams
18UH	Teignbridge
18UK	Torridge
18UL	West Devon

Dorset

19UC	Christchurch
19UD	East Dorset
19UE	North Dorset
19UG	Purbeck
19UH	West Dorset
19UJ	Weymouth and Portland

Durham

20UB	Chester-le-Street
20UD	Derwentside
20UE	Durham
20UF	Easington
20UG	Sedgefield
20UH	Teesdale
20UJ	Wear Valley

East Sussex

21UC	Eastbourne
21UD	Hastings
21UF	Lewes
21UG	Rother
21UH	Wealden

Essex

22UB	Basildon
22UC	Braintree
22UD	Brentwood
22UE	Castle Point
22UF	Chelmsford
22UG	Colchester
22UH	Epping Forest
22UJ	Harlow
22UK	Maldon
22UL	Rochford
22UN	Tendring
22UQ	Uttlesford

Gloucestershire

23UB	Cheltenham
23UC	Cotswold
23UD	Forest of Dean
23UE	Gloucester

CODES	NAMES
23UF	Stroud
23UG	Tewkesbury

Hampshire

24UB	Basingstoke and Deane
24UC	East Hampshire
24UD	Eastleigh
24UE	Fareham
24UF	Gosport
24UG	Hart
24UH	Havant
24UJ	New Forest
24UL	Rushmoor
24UN	Test Valley
24UP	Winchester

Hertfordshire

26UB	Broxbourne
26UC	Dacorum
26UD	East Hertfordshire
26UE	Hertsmere
26UF	North Hertfordshire
26UG	St. Albans
26UH	Stevenage
26UJ	Three Rivers
26UK	Watford
26UL	Welwyn Hatfield

Kent

29UB	Ashford
29UC	Canterbury
29UD	Dartford
29UE	Dover
29UG	Gravesham
29UH	Maidstone
29UK	Sevenoaks
29UL	Shepway
29UM	Swale
29UN	Thanet
29UP	Tonbridge and Malling
29UQ	Tunbridge Wells

Lancashire

30UD	Burnley
30UE	Chorley
30UF	Fylde
30UG	Hyndburn
30UH	Lancaster
30UJ	Pendle
30UK	Preston
30UL	Ribble Valley
30UM	Rossendale
30UN	South Ribble
30UP	West Lancashire
30UQ	Wyre

Leicestershire

31UB	Blaby
31UC	Charnwood
31UD	Harborough
31UE	Hinckley and Bosworth
31UG	Melton
31UH	North West Leicestershire
31UJ	Oadby and Wigston

Lincolnshire

32UB	Boston
32UC	East Lindsey
32UD	Lincoln

CODES	NAMES
32UE	North Kesteven
32UF	South Holland
32UG	South Kesteven
32UH	West Lindsey

Norfolk

33UB	Breckland
33UC	Broadland
33UD	Great Yarmouth
33UE	King's Lynn and West Norfolk
33UF	North Norfolk
33UG	Norwich
33UH	South Norfolk

Northamptonshire

34UB	Corby
34UC	Daventry
34UD	East Northamptonshire
34UE	Kettering
34UF	Northampton
34UG	South Northamptonshire
34UH	Wellingborough

Northumberland

35UB	Alnwick
35UC	Berwick-upon-Tweed
35UD	Blyth Valley
35UE	Castle Morpeth
35UF	Tynedale
35UG	Wansbeck

North Yorkshire

36UB	Craven
36UC	Hambleton
36UD	Harrogate
36UE	Richmondshire
36UF	Ryedale
36UG	Scarborough
36UH	Selby

Nottinghamshire

37UB	Ashfield
37UC	Bassetlaw
37UD	Broxtowe
37UE	Gedling
37UF	Mansfield
37UG	Newark and Sherwood
37UJ	Rushcliffe

Oxfordshire

38UB	Cherwell
38UC	Oxford
38UD	South Oxfordshire
38UE	Vale of White Horse
38UF	West Oxfordshire

Shropshire

39UB	Bridgnorth
39UC	North Shropshire
39UD	Oswestry
39UE	Shrewsbury and Atcham
39UF	South Shropshire

Somerset

40UB	Mendip
40UC	Sedgemoor
40UD	South Somerset
40UE	Taunton Deane
40UF	West Somerset

CODES	NAMES
Staffordshire	
41UB	Cannock Chase
41UC	East Staffordshire
41UD	Lichfield
41UE	Newcastle-under-Lyme
41UF	South Staffordshire
41UG	Stafford
41UH	Staffordshire Moorlands
41UK	Tamworth
Suffolk	
42UB	Babergh
42UC	Forest Heath
42UD	Ipswich
42UE	Mid Suffolk
42UF	St. Edmundsbury
42UG	Suffolk Coastal
42UH	Waveney
Surrey	
43UB	Elmbridge
43UC	Epsom and Ewell
43UD	Guildford
43UE	Mole Valley
43UF	Reigate and Banstead
43UG	Runnymede
43UH	Spelthorne
43UJ	Surrey Heath
43UK	Tandridge
43UL	Waverley
43UM	Woking
Warwickshire	
44UB	North Warwickshire
44UC	Nuneaton and Bedworth
44UD	Rugby
44UE	Stratford-on-Avon
44UF	Warwick
West Sussex	
45UB	Adur
45UC	Arun
45UD	Chichester
45UE	Crawley
45UF	Horsham
45UG	Mid Sussex
45UH	Worthing
Wiltshire	
46UB	Kennet
46UC	North Wiltshire
46UD	Salisbury
46UF	West Wiltshire
Worcestershire	
47UB	Bromsgrove
47UC	Malvern Hills
47UD	Redditch
47UE	Worcester
47UF	Wychavon
47UG	Wyre Forest

England:unitary unthorities

HA	Bath and North East Somerset
EX	Blackburn with Darwen
EY	Blackpool

CODES	NAMES
HN	Bournmouth
MA	Bracknell Forest
ML	Brighton and Hove
HB	Bristol, City of
EH	Darlington
FK	Derby
FB	East Riding of Yorkshire
ET	Halton
EB	Hartlepool
GA	County of Herefordshire
MW	Isle of Wight
FA	Kingston upon Hull, City of
FN	Leicester
KA	Luton
LC	Medway
EC	Middlesbrough
MG	Milton Keynes
FC	North East Lincolnshire
FD	North Lincolnshire
HC	North Somerset
FY	Nottingham
JA	Peterborough
HG	Plymouth
HP	Poole
MR	Portsmouth
MC	Reading
EE	Redcar and Cleveland
FP	Rutland
MD	Slough
MS	Southampton
KF	Southend-on-Sea
HD	South Gloucestershire
EF	Stockton-on-Tees
GL	Stoke-on-Trent
GF	Telford and Wrekin
HX	Thamesdown (Swindon from 1 April 1997)
KG	Thurrock
HH	Torbay
EU	Warrington
MB	West Berkshire
ME	Windsor and Maidenhead
MF	Wokingham
FF	York

Wales:unitary authorities

NA	Anglesey, Isle of
PL	Blaenau Gwent
PB	Bridgend
NC	Gwynedd
PK	Caerphilly
PT	Cardiff
NU	Carmarthenshire
NQ	Ceredigion
NE	Conwy
NG	Denbighshire
NJ	Flintshire
PH	Merthyr Tydfil
PP	Monmouthshire
NZ	Neath Port Talbot
PR	Newport
NS	Pembrokeshire
NN	Powys
PF	Rhondda, Cynon, Taff
NX	Swansea
PD	The Vale of Glamorgan
PM	Torfaen
NL	Wrexham

Scotland

01	Aberdeen City
02	Aberdeenshire
03	Angus
04	Argyll & Bute
05	Scottish Borders
06	Clackmannanshire
07	West Dunbartonshire
08	Dumfries & Galloway
09	Dundee City
10	East Ayrshire
11	East Dumbartonshire
12	East Lothian
13	East Renfrewshire
14	City of Edinburgh
15	Falkirk
16	Fife
17	City of Glasgow
18	Highland
19	Inverclyde
20	Midlothian
21	Moray
22	North Ayrshire
23	North Lanarkshire
24	Orkney Islands
25	Perth & Kinross
26	Renfrewshire
27	Shetland Islands
28	South Ayrshire
29	South Lanarkshire
30	Stirling
31	West Lothian
32	Western Isles

INCORRECT ANSWERS

Old District councils

ZADE	Old DC: Kingswood
ZADH	Old DC: Woodspring
ZADP	Old DC: Newbury
ZAET	Old DC: Langbaurgh
ZAJT	Old DC: Hereford
ZAKP	Old DC: Cleethorpes
ZAKX	Old DC: Scunthorpe
ZAQA	Old DC: The Wrekin
ZASG	Old DC: Delyn
ZASP	Old DC: Llanelli
ZATF	Old DC: Ogwr
ZA03	Old DC: Roxburgh
ZA04	Old DC: Tweeddale
ZA12	Old DC: Dunfermline
ZA22	Old DC: Inverness
ZA38	Old DC: Dumbarton
ZA40	Old DC: Eastwood

County/regional councils

ZB11	County/region: Berkshire
ZB17	County/region: Cumbria
ZB27	County/region: Hertfordshire
ZB31	County/region: Lancashire
ZBZ1	County/region: Grampian
ZBZ2	County/region: Tayside

Names not recognisable as old district or county/regional councils

ZC01	Incorrect: Teignmouth
ZC02	Incorrect: Chippenham
ZC03	Incorrect: North Motherwell
ZC04	Incorrect: Fishguard
ZC05	Incorrect: Pembrey and Burry port
ZC06	Incorrect: Shipley
ZC07	Incorrect: Buttershaw
ZC08	Incorrect: Nailsea
ZC09	Incorrect: Eastville
ZC10	Incorrect: Petersfield
ZC11	Incorrect: Sleaford
ZC12	Incorrect: Manby
ZC13	Incorrect: Kendal
ZC14	Incorrect: Godalming
ZC15	Incorrect: Tatton
ZC16	Incorrect: West Sussex
ZC17	Incorrect: Mid Lanarkshire
ZC18	Incorrect: Cuffley and Northaw
ZC19	Incorrect: Stourbridge and Wollaston
ZC20	Incorrect: Bilston
ZC21	Incorrect: Alton
ZC22	Incorrect: East Kesteven
ZC23	Incorrect: Penybout
ZC24	Incorrect: Stapleford
ZC25	Incorrect: Biggleswade
ZC26	Incorrect: Ringwood
ZC27	Incorrect: Howsal
ZC28	Incorrect: Bodmin
ZC29	Incorrect: Wadebridge
ZC30	Incorrect: Edmonton
ZC31	Incorrect: Foxhollies
ZC32	Incorrect: Ulverston
ZC33	Incorrect: Claremount
ZC34	Incorrect: Alconbury
ZC35	Incorrect: Ruthin
ZC36	Incorrect: Sidmouth
ZC37	Incorrect: Itchen

ZC38	Incorrect: Orby
ZC39	Incorrect: Swinton
ZC40	Incorrect: Madeley
ZC41	Incorrect: Hayes
ZC42	Incorrect: Halesowen
ZC43	Incorrect: Osmaston
ZZZZ	Incorrect: Not a council name

RWDCLead

Coded as follows:

Code 1:   *Right name given*

Code 2:   *Wrong name given*

WhyNVt98, WhyNVt97, WhyNVtxx, WhyNVtSW

Code 97: Check whether any can be recoded 1-8 or 98 (Don't know).

MISCELLANEOUS

NIreland

Add code 3:   **'Northern Ireland should be an independent state'**

Add code 4:   **'Northern Ireland should be split up into two'**

Add code 5:   **'It should be up to the Irish to decide'**

Code 7: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 5.

PrejNow, PrejFut, SRPrej

Code 7: Check whether any can be recoded to 1 to 3.

COUNTRYSIDE AND TRANSPORT

CthtNew1, CthtNew2

Code 96: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 9 or 97.

DevtDo, RoadDo, DoneCtry

Check NotePad for other answers and recode if possible.

ResPres

Code 7: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 5.

CutQrt1, CutQrt2, CutHalf1, CutHalf2

Check NotePad for other answers and recode if possible.

CLASSIFICATION

RelRFW, RelFFW

Code 11: '**Other Protestant**'

Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 10.

'**Other Protestant**' should include members of any church that separated from the Catholic Church in the sixteenth century, or any church, chapel or group that separated from a church that itself separated from the Catholic Church in the 16th century. In practice, this means any **Western** Christian church that is not Catholic.

Also included would be people who say "Protestant", but do not name any specific church or denomination.

So included under other Protestant would be any of the following:

> Apostolic Church
> Church of Christ
> Church of God
> Church of Nazarene
> Church of Sweden
> Christadelphians
> Christian Scientist
> Congregational
> Covenanter
> Elim
> English Church Mission
> Evangelical; Evangelical Christian
> German Evangelist
> House Chuch Movement
> Independent Chapel
> 'Interdenominational'
> Jehovah's Witness
> Lutheran
> Moravian
> Mormon (Latter Day Saints)
> New Jerusalem Church
> New Testament Church
> 'Non-conformist'
> Pentecostal
> Salvation Army
> Seventh Day Adventist
> Society of Friends/Quakers
> Unitarian

- "Independent Methodist" and "Wesleyan Reform" to be coded under "Methodist" (code 06);
- Varieties of Presbyterian to be coded under "Presbyterian" (codes 07, 08);
- Church in Wales and Church of Ireland (which are both Anglican churches) to be coded "Church of England" (code 04)

Code 12: '**Other Christian**'

Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 11.

'Other Christian' should include any of the ORTHODOX churches - that is churches which developed separately from the Catholic Church, or split from it before the 16th century, and are either the **Eastern** or **Greek** branches of Christianity.

It would also include people who say "Christian, but no denomination".

So included under this category would be:

> 'Christian Orthodox'
> Greek Orthodox
> Russian Orthodox
> Serbian Orthodox

Code 18: **'Other non-Christian'**

Check whether any can be recoded 13 to 17 (or, indeed, 1 to 12).

'Other non-Christian' can include other clearly non-Christian religions. Examples might be:

> Baha'i
> Believer in God, but not Christian
> Church of God of Prophecy
> Hare Krishna
> Humanist
> Satanist
> Spirit worship
> Spiritualist
> Wicca, or white witchcraft

ChAttend

Check the NotePad for other answers, particularly *"Refused/unwilling to say"* which should be recoded as **Refused.**

National

Add code 10: **'Other Asian mentioned'**

Add code 11: **'Other African/Caribbean mentioned'**

Code 8: Check whether any can be recoded 1 - 7 or 9 - 11.

BNation

Add code 10: **'Other Asian mentioned'**

Add code 11: **'Other African/Caribbean mentioned'**

Code 8: Check whether any can be recoded 1 - 7 or 9 - 11.

RaceOri2

Code 3: Check whether any can be recoded 1-2.

Code 8: Check whether any can be recoded 4-7.

Code 9: Include "British", "Irish", "English", "Welsh", "Scottish" or any combination of these.

Code 10: Check whether any can be recoded 9.
> Note that "British", "Irish", "English", "Welsh" or "Scottish" should be recoded 9.

Code 11: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 10.
> Recode "mixed Asian" (e.g. "Turkish/Kurdish") as 'Other Asian' (code 8).
> Recode "mixed European white" (e.g. "British/Italian") as 'White of any European origin' (code 9).

Code 12: Check whether any can be recoded 1-11.

TEA2

Code 97: Check whether any can be recoded.
> Note that if they finished school and had a gap of **more than one year** before continuing in education, age when they **first** left should be coded. If on the other hand they had a gap of **less than one year**, the **final** leaving age should be coded.

PSchFW

Code 97: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 19 at SchQFW or 5 to 21 at PSchQFW.
> Note that postgraduate qualifications (e.g. MA, MSc, MPhil, PhD) should be code 21.

EconFW and EconAct

Code 11: Check whether any can be recoded as 1-10.

OctSect2

Code 7: Check whether any can be recoded as 1-4.

SEmpWork

There was an error in the program which prevented DK and Refusal being entered at this question. Interviewers were instructed that, if they needed to enter DK or Refusal, they should key in *any* code and make a note on the NotePad. *Please check the NotePad for comments that indicate that the interviewer wanted to enter DK or Refusal. If so, change the entered code as appropriate.*

SOC

Please code 3 digit SOC in normal way.

SIC92

Please code 2 digit SIC 1992 in normal way.

BenftNFW

Code 17: Check whether any can be recoded as 1 to 16 - or 2 at AnyBN2.
In particular:
- 'Private benefits' (such as private pensions and maintenance) and local authority benefits (such as student grants and milk tokens) do **not** count as 'Other state benefits' and should be recoded as 2 ('No') at AnyBN2 (unless other benefits are also mentioned).
- 'Motability allowance', 'Motorbility car', 'Motability', and 'Disability allowance' should be recoded 13 ('Attendance allowance') if the respondent is aged 65+ or to 12 ('Disability living allowance') if the respondent is under 65.
- 'Maternity allowance' should be coded 17 ('Other') but 'Maternity benefit' is not a state benefit and should be recoded as 2 ('No') at AnyBN2 (unless other benefits are also mentioned).
- 'Training allowance' should be code 17 ('Other').

MainInc

Codes 2 and 3: Include spouse/partner's pension.

Code 8: Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 7 or 9 to 11.
Note that:
- 'Maintenance' should be coded 12.
- Child Benefit counts as 'other state benefit'.

Code 12: Check whether any can be recoded as 1 to 11.
Code 12 includes 'maintenance'.

Version B: Qs 24, 25, 26, 27b

Code 27: '**Other Protestant**'

Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 7, 21 to 23.

'**Other Protestant**' should include members of any church that separated from the Catholic Church in the sixteenth century, or any church, chapel or group that separated from a church that itself separated from the Catholic Church in the 16th century. In practice, this means any **Western** Christian church that is not Catholic.

Also included would be people who say "Protestant", but do not name any specific church or denomination.

So included under other Protestant would be any of the following:

Apostolic Church
Church of Christ
Church of God
Church of Nazarene
Church of Sweden
Christadelphians
Christian Scientist
Congregational
Covenanter
Elim
English Church Mission
Evangelical; Evangelical Christian
German Evangelist
House Chuch Movement
Independent Chapel
'Interdenominational'
Jehovah's Witness
Lutheran
Moravian
Mormon (Latter Day Saints)
New Jerusalem Church
New Testament Church
'Non-conformist'
Pentecostal
Salvation Army
Seventh Day Adventist
Society of Friends/Quakers
Unitarian

- "Independent Methodist" and "Wesleyan Reform" to be coded under "Methodist" (code 06);
- Varieties of Presbyterian to be coded under "Presbyterian" (codes 07, 21);
- Church in Wales and Church of Ireland (which are both Anglican churches) to be coded "Church of England" (code 04)

Code 8: **'Other Christian'**

Check whether any can be recoded 1 to 7, 21-23, 27.

'Other Christian' should include any of the ORTHODOX churches - that is churches which developed separately from the Catholic Church, or split from it before the 16th century, and are either the **Eastern** or **Greek** branches of Christianity.

It would also include people who say "Christian, but no denomination".

So included under this category would be:

> 'Christian Orthodox'
> Greek Orthodox
> Russian Orthodox
> Serbian Orthodox

Code 14: **'Other non-Christian'**

Check whether any can be recoded 9 to 13 (or, indeed, 1 to 7, 21 to 23, 27).

'Other non-Christian' can include other clearly non-Christian religions. Examples might be:

> Baha'i
> Believer in God, but not Christian
> Church of God of Prophecy
> Hare Krishna
> Humanist
> Satanist
> Spirit worship
> Spiritualist
> Wicca, or white witchcraft

APPENDIX E   DERIVED VARIABLES

BSA 1998:
QUANTUM EDIT INSTRUCTIONS
AND DERIVED VARIABLES

GENERAL

Position of derived variables

Wherever possible, dummy questions were put into the Blaise program to mark the place of derived variables and column locations have already been allocated. Where this is not the case, please use spare columns as near as possible to the original question and provide a list of columns used.

Swopping DK and Refusal codes

On the BSA data sets 8, 98, 998 etc stand for Don't Know and 9, 99, 999 etc stand for 'Not answered/Refusal'. The ASCII file produced by Blaise has these two codes the other way round. They therefore need to be swopped for all questions.

Multi-coded questions

The binary variables for the multi-coded questions will be derived by Ann Mair in SPSS.

PRELIMINARY INFORMATION

Derived variable: [StRegion]
Standard Region

Supplied with the sample file.

	[StRegion]
Column:	31-32
Scotland	01
Northern	02
North West	03
Yorks and Humberside	04
West Midlands	05
East Midlands	06
East Anglia	07
South West	08
South East (excl Greater London)	09
Greater London	10
Wales	11

Derived variable: [Region]
Standard Region (compressed)

Derived from [StRegion] as follows:

	[StRegion]	[Region]
Column:	31-32	33
Scotland	01	1
North, North West, Yorks & Humberside	02, 03, 04	2
Midlands (East and West)	05, 06	3
Wales	11	4
South (East, West and East Anglia)	07, 08, 09	5
Greater London	10	6

[PopDen] and [PopBand] (quartiles)
[PopDen] column: 34-39

[PopDen] is the population density as supplied with the sample file. [PopBand] is the population density banded into quartiles

[MOI]
Multiple Output Indicator
Column: 45-46

Supplied with sample file.

E2

[OwnOccup] (aka Per00)
Percentage owner-occupier
Column: 40-44

Supplied with sample file.

[ACORN]
Columns: 47-48

Derived from postcode. Supplied with sample file.

Wealthy Suburbs,large detached houses	1
Villages + Wealthy commuters	2
Mature affluent home owning areas	3
Affluent suburbs,older families	4
Mature,well-off suburbs	5
Agric.villages,home bassed workers	6
Holiday retreats,older ppl,homebased workers	7
Home-owning areas, Well-off older residents	8
Private flats,elderly ppl	9
Affluent working families + mortgages	10
Affluent working couples + mortgages,new homes	11
Transient workforces,living at their place of work	12
Home owning family areas	13
Home owning family areas,older children	14
Families + mortgages,younger children	15
Well-off town + City areas	16
Flats + mortgages,singles + young working couples	17
Funished flats + bedsits,younger single ppl	18
Apartments,young professional singles + couples	19
Gentrified multi-ethnic areaas	20
Prosperous enclaves, Highly qualified executives	21
Academic centres,students and young professionals	22
Affluent city centre areas,tenements + flats	23
Partially gentrified multi-ethnic areas	24
Converted flats + bedsits,single ppl	25
Mature established home-owning areaas	26
Rural areas,mixed occupatioons	27
Established home owning areas	28
Home owning areas,council tenants,retired ppl	29
Established home owning areas,skilled workers	30
Home owners in older properties,younger workers	31
Home owning areas + skilled workers	32
Council areas,some new home owners	33
Mature home owning areas,skilled workers	34
Low rise estates,older workers,new home owners	35
Home owning multi-ethnic areas,young families	36
Multi-occupied town centres,mixed occupations	37
Multi-ethnic areas,white collar workers	38
Home owners,small council flats,single pensioners	39
Council areas,older ppl,health problems	40
Better-off council areas,new home owners	41
Council areas,young families,some new home owners	42
Council areas,young families,many lone parents	43
Multi-occupied terraces,multi-ethnic areas	44
Low rise council housing,less well-off families	45
Council areas,residents + health problems	46
Estates with high unemployment	47

Council flats,elderly ppl,health problems	48
Council flats,v.high unemployment,singles	49
Council areas,high unemployment,lone parents	50
Council flats,greatest hardship,many lone parents	51
Multi-ethnic,large families,overcrowding	52
Multi-ethnic,severe unemployment,lone parents	53
Multi-ethnic,high unemployment,overcrowding	54
Unclassifiable	55
Not answered	99

Derived variable: [WtFactor]
Weight - format xx.xxxx
(Column: BSA: 52-60)

Weighting is applied to BSA data to reflect the relative selection probabilities at the three main stages of selection of individual respondents from a Postcode Address File sample: address, household, and individual.

First, because addresses were selected using the Multiple Output Indicator (MOI), weights have to be applied to compensate for the greater probability of an address with an MOI of more than one being selected, compared with an address with an MOI of one. Secondly, the data need to be weighted to compensate for the fact that dwelling units at an address which contained a large number of dwelling units are less likely to be selected for inclusion in the survey than ones which do not share an address. In most cases, these first two stages of weighting will cancel each other out - resulting in more efficient weights. Thirdly the data are weighted to compensate for the lower selection probabilities of adults living in large households compared with those living in small households. These three stages of weighting are calculated as follows:

$$\frac{\text{Number of Dwelling Units} \ \text{x} \ \text{Number of adults in selected household}}{\text{MOI}}$$

The weights are then scaled to achieve a weighted sample size the same as the unweighted sample size.

WTGrchMo Weight for questions asked about grandchild seen most often
Column: 9400-9408

GrchNum	OddEven	GrchMore	GrchLit	WTGrchMo
1	-	-		WtFactor / 2
2+ and 1	and	(1 or	1)	WtFactor
residual				0

Please check that there are 350 cases that have non-0 values.
WTGrchMo then needs to be scaled so that the weighted sample size is 284.

E4

WTGrchRa   Weight for questions asked about random grandchild
Column: 9409-9417

GrchNum	OddEven	GrchMore	GrchLit	WTGrchRa
1	-	-	-	WtFactor / 2
2+ and	2	-	-	WtFactor
2-97 and	1 and	not (1 or	1)	WtFactor / 3
residual				0

Please check that there are 715 cases that have non-0 values.
WTGrchRa then needs to be scaled so that the weighted sample size is 542.

WTGrpaMo   Weight for questions asked about grandparent seen most often
Column: 9418-9426

GrpaNum	OddEven	GrpaMore	GrpaLit	WTGrpaMo
1	-	-		WtFactor / 2
2+ and	1 and	(1 or	1)	WtFactor
residual				0

Please check that there are 389 cases that have non-0 values.
WTGrpaMo then needs to be scaled so that the weighted sample size is 242.

WTGrpaRa   Weight for questions asked about random grandparent
Column: 9427-9435

GrpaNum	OddEven	GrpaMore	GrpaLit	WTGrpaRa
1	-	-	-	WtFactor / 2
2+ and	2	-	-	WtFactor
2+ and	1 and	not (1 or	1)	WtFactor / 3
residual				0

Please check that there are 489 cases that have non-0 values.
WTGrpaRa then needs to be scaled so that the weighted sample size is 305.

WTParGMo   Weight for questions asked about child/grandparent seen most often
Column: 9436-9444

ParGpNum	OddEven	ParMore	ParLit	WTParGMo
1	-	-		WtFactor / 2
2+ and	1 and	(1 or	1)	WtFactor
residual				0

Please check that there are 307 cases that have non-0 values.
WTParGMo then needs to be scaled so that the weighted sample size is 257.

WTParGRa   Weight for questions asked about random child/grandparent
Column: 9445-9453

ParGpNum		OddEven		ParMore		ParLit	WTParGRa
1		-		-		-	WtFactor / 2
2+	and	2		-		-	WtFactor
2+	and	1	and	not (1	or	1)	WtFactor / 3
residual							0

Please check that there are 467 cases that have non-0 values.
WTParGRa then needs to be scaled so that the weighted sample size is 368.

HOUSEHOLD GRID

**Derived variables: [P2Rel], [P3Rel] etc
Relationship to respondent**

Also known as RelResp2, RelResp3 etc.
Derived from RelExtr2, RelExtr3 etc

	RelExtr2[1]	P2Rel (aka RelResp2)
	RelExtr3	P3Rel (aka RelResp3)
	RelExtr4	P4Rel (aka RelResp4)
	RelExtr5	P5Rel (aka RelResp5)
	RelExtr6	P6Rel (aka RelResp6)
	RelExtr7	P7Rel (aka RelResp7)
	RelExtr8	P8Rel (aka RelResp8)
	RelExtr9	P9Rel (aka RelResp9)
	RelExtr10	P10Rel (aka RelResp10)
	RelExtr11	P11Rel (aka RelResp11)
	RelExtr12	P12Rel (aka RelResp12)
	RelExtr13	P13Rel (aka RelResp13)
	RelExtr14	P14Rel (aka RelResp14)
	RelExtr15	P15Rel (aka RelResp15)
Column:	161	162
	176	177
	191	192
	206	207
	221	222
	236	237
	251	252
	266	267
	281	282
	296	297
	311	312
	326	327
	341	342
	356	357
Partner/spouse/cohabitee	1	1
Son/daughter (inc step/adop)	2	2
Parent/parent-in-law	4	3
Other relative	3,5,6	4
Other non-relative	7	5
Don't know	8	8
Refusal/not answered	9	9

---

[1] To be renamed P2Rel2, P3Rel2 etc on the SPSS file.

Derived variable: [RAgeCat]
Age (grouped)

Derived from [RAge] as follows:

Column:	[RAge] 144-145	[RAgeCat] 368-369
17-24	17-24	1
25-34	25-34	2
35-44	35-44	3
45-54	45-54	4
55-59	55-59	5
60-64	60-64	6
65+	65-97	7
NA/Refused	DK, REF	8

Derived variable: [RSexAge]
Age grouped within gender

Derived from [RAgeCat] and [RSex] as follows:

Column:	[RAgeCat] 368-369		[RSex] 143	[RSexAge] 370-371
17-24	1	and	1	01
25-34	2	and	1	02
35-44	3	and	1	03
45-54	4	and	1	04
55-59	5	and	1	05
60-64	6	and	1	06
65+	7	and	1	07
NA/Refused	8	and	1	08
18-24	1	and	2	09
25-34	2	and	2	10
35-44	3	and	2	11
45-54	4	and	2	12
55-59	5	and	2	13
60-64	6	and	2	14
65+	7	and	2	15
NA/Refused	8	and	2	16

Derived variable: [MarStat]
Marital status

Derived from MarStat2 as follows:

	[MarStat2]	[MarStat]
Column:	372	373
Married	1	1
Living as married	2	2
Separated or divorced after marrying	3,4	3
Widowed	5	4
Not married	6	5
Don't Know	8	8
Refused/NA	9	9

Derived variable: [Married]
Marital status (summary)

Derived from [MarStat] as follows:

	[MarStat]	[Married]
Column:	373	374
Married/living as married	1,2	1
Separated/divorced	3	2
Widowed	4	3
Never married	5	4
No information	DK, REF	9

PARTY ID

Derived variable: [PartyID1]
Party Political Identification

Derived from [PartyFW] as follows

	[PartyFW]	[PartyID1]
Column:	529-530	531-532
Conservative	01	01
Labour	02	02
Liberal Democrat	03	03
Scottish Nationalist	04	06
Plaid Cymru	05	07
Other party	07	08
Other answer	08	09
None	09	10
Green Party	06	95
Don't Know	DK	98
Refused/NA	10, Ref/NA	99

Derived variable: [PartyID2]
Party Political Identification (compressed)

Derived from [PartyID1] as follows:

	[PartyID1]	[PartyID2]
Column:	531-532	654
Conservative	01	1
Labour	02	2
Liberal Democrat	03	3
Other party	06 - 08	4
None	10	5
Green Party	95	6
Other/DK/NA	09,DK,NA/Ref	8

Derived variable: [PtyAlleg]
Party Political Identification

Derived from [SupParty], [ClosePty] and [PartyFW] as follows:

Column:	[SupParty] 527		[ClosePty] 528		[PartyFW] 529-530	[PtyAlleg] 656-657
Conservative:						
Partisan	1	and			01	01
Sympathiser			1	and	01	02
Residual identifier			2	and	01	03
Labour:						
Partisan	1	and			02	04
Sympathiser			1	and	02	05
Residual identifier			2	and	02	06
Liberal Democrat:						
Partisan	1	and			03	07
Sympathiser			1	and	03	08
Residual identifier			2	and	03	09
Other party					04,05,07	10
None					09	11
Green Party:						
Partisan	1	and			06	12
Sympathiser			1	and	06	13
Residual identifier			2	and	06	14
Other/don't know/not answered	DK, REF or		DK, REF or		08,DK,REF	98

HOUSING

Derived variable: [Tenure1]
Accommodation tenure

Derived from Tenure1a (aka Tenure5) as follows:

Column:	[Tenure1a] 865-866	[Tenure1] 927-928
Owns outright	01	01
Buying on mortgage	02	02
Rents: local authority	03	03
Rents: Housing Assoc/Trust	05	05
Rents: Property Company	06	06
Rents: Employer	07	07
Rents: Other organisation	08	08
Rents: relative	09	09
Rents: other individual	10	10
Rents: Housing Action Trust	11	11
Rent free, squatting	12, 13	12
Don't Know	DK	98
Refusal/NA	14, Ref/NA	99

Note: the old code 4 'Rents: New Town Development Corporation' is now redundant and should be left blank in both Tenure1a and Tenure1.

Derived variable: [Tenure2]
Accommodation tenure (summary)

Derived from [Tenure1] as follows:

Column:	[Tenure1] 927-928	[Tenure2] 930
Owned/being bought	01,02	1
Rented (Local authority)	03	2
Rented (Housing Assoc/Trust)	05,11	3
Rented (Other)	06-10	4
Rent free, squatting etc	12	5
No information	DK, Ref	9

ROLE OF GRANDPARENTS

[GrChAgeC]
Grandchild's age catgorised (including estimates)

Derived from [GrchAge1] and [GrChAge2] as follows:

Column:	GrchAge1 1299-1300		GrChAge2 1301-1302		GrChAgeC 2400-2401
Aged 0-4	0 - 4	or	01		01
Aged 5-8	5 - 8	or	02		02
Aged 9-12	9 - 12	or	03		03
Aged 13-15	13 - 15	or	04		04
Aged 16-19	16 - 19	or	05		05
Aged 20-24	20 - 24	or	06		06
Aged 25-29	25 - 29	or	07		07
Aged 30-34	30 - 34	or	08		08
Aged 35-39	35 - 39	or	09		09
Aged 40-44	40 - 44	or	10		10
Aged 45-49	45 - 49	or	11		11
Aged 50+	50 - 97	or	12		12
Don't know	-		DK		98
Refusal/NA	Ref/NA	or	Ref/NA		99

[GrpaAgeC]
Grandparent's age catgorised (including estimates)

Derived from [GrpaAge1] and [GrpaAge2] as follows:

Column:	GrpaAge1 1548-1549		GrpaAge2 1550	GrpaAgeC 2402
Aged 40-49	40 - 49	or	1	1
Aged 50-59	50 - 59	or	2	2
Aged 60-69	60 - 69	or	3	3
Aged 70-79	70 - 79	or	4	4
Aged 80-89	80 - 89	or	5	5
Aged 90+	90 - 97	or	6	6
Don't know	-		DK	8
Refusal/NA	Ref/NA	or	Ref/NA	9

[ParGpAgC]
Grandparent's (of respondent's child) age catgorised (including estimates)

Derived from [ParGpAg1] and [PArGpAg2] as follows:

	ParGpAg1		ParGpAg2	ParGpAgC
Column:	1956-1957		1958	2403
Aged 30-39	30 - 39	or	1	1
Aged 40-49	40 - 49	or	2	2
Aged 50-59	50 - 59	or	3	3
Aged 60-69	60 - 69	or	4	4
Aged 70-79	70 - 79	or	5	5
Aged 80-89	80 - 89	or	6	6
Aged 90+	90 - 97	or	7	7
Don't know	-		DK	8
Refusal/NA	Ref/NA	or	Ref/NA	9

OCCUPATION (RESPONDENT AND SPOUSE)

Derived variables: [RSuper], [SSuper]

Derived from [RSuper2] (aka Super2) and [RMany] (aka Super), [SSuper2] (aka Super3) and [SMany] (aka Many2) as follows:

	[RSuper2]	[RMany]	[RSuper]
Column:	2795	2796-2799	2800-2803
	[SSuper2]	**[SMany]**	**[SSuper]**
Column:	7147	7148-7151	7152-7155
None	2 or	0	0
	1 and	substantive answer	same as [Many]
Don't Know	DK or	DK	DK
Refusal/NA	Ref/NA or	Ref/NA	Ref/NA

Derived variable: [REmploye] (aka EmployB)
Employee/self-employed for those currently in work

Derived from [REconAct] (aka EconAct) and [REmplyee] (aka EmployA) as follows:

	[REconAct]	[REmplyee]	[REmploye]
Column:	2552-2553	2804	2805
Employee	03 and	1	1
Self-employed	03 and	2	2
Don't Know	03 and	DK	DK
Refusal/NA	03 and	Ref/NA	Ref/NA
Skip (not in work)	01, 02,		) skip code
	04-11,		) will be assigned
	DK, Ref/NA		) in SPSS

Derived variable: REmpWork
Number of employees in business

Previously asked, now derived from [REmplyee], [REmpWkFW] and [SEmpNum] as follows:

Column:	BSA:	[REmplyee] 2804		[REmpWkFW] 2949	[SEmpNum] 2950-2952	[REmpWork] 2953
None		1,DK and		0		0
		2 and			0	0
Under 10		1,DK and		1		1
		2 and			1-9	1
10-24		1,DK and		2		2
		2 and			10-24	2
25-99		1,DK and		3		3
		2 and			25-99	3
100-499		1,DK and		4		4
		2 and			100-499	4
500 or more		1,DK and		5		5
		2 and			500[2]	5
Don't Know		1,DK,2	and	DK	DK	DK
Refusal/NA		1,DK,2	and	Ref/NA	Ref/NA	Ref/NA
		Ref/NA				Ref/NA

Derived variable: SNumEmp
Whether currently self-employed had employees

Derived from [REconAct], [REmplyee] and [SEmpNum] as follows:

Column:	[REconAct] 2552-2553		[REmplyee] 2804	[SEmpNum] 2950-2952	[SNumEmp] 2955
Yes	03	and	2	1-500	1
No	03	and	2	0	2
Don't Know	03	and	2	DK	DK
Refusal/NA	03	and	2	Ref/NA	Ref/NA
Skip (not currently self-emp)	03	and	1,DK,Ref/NA	)	Skip code to be
	01, 02, 04+			)	added in SPSS

---

[2] Answers of 500 or more at [SEmpNum] have been coded 500.

Derived variable: ESrJbTim
Full-time/part-time (self-defined) current employees

Derived from [REconAct], [REmplyee], [WkJbTim] as follows:

Column:	[REconAct] 2552-2553		[REmplyee] 2804	[WkJbTim] 2956	[ESrJbTim] 2957
Full-time	03	and	1,DK and	1	1
Part-time	03	and	1,DK and	2	2
Don't Know	03	and	1,DK and	DK	DK
Refusal/NA	03	and	1,DK and	Ref/NA	Ref/NA
Skip, not current employee	03	and	2,Ref/NA	)	Skip code to be
	01, 02, 04+			)	in SPSS

Derived variable: SSrJbTim
Full-time/part-time (self-defined) current self-employed

Derived from [REconAct], [REmplyee], [WkJbTim] as follows:

Column:	[REconAct] 2552-2553		[REmplyee] 2804		[WkJbTim] 2956	[SSrJbTim] 2958
Full-time	03	and	2	and	1	1
Part-time	03	and	2	and	2	2
Don't Know	03	and	2	and	DK	DK
Refusal/NA	03	and	2	and	Ref/NA	Ref/NA
Skip, not current self-emp	03	and	1, DK,Ref/NA		)	Skip code to be
	01, 02, 04+				)	in SPSS

Derived variable: EJbHrCal (aka EJbHrCat)
Working time including overtime - categorised - current employees

Derived from [REconAct], [REmplyee], [WkJbHrsI] as follows:

Column:	[REconAct] 2552-2553		[REmplyee] 2804	[WkJbHrsI] 2959-2960	[EJbHrCal] 2964
10-15	03	and	1,DK and	10-15	1
16-23	03	and	1,DK and	16-23	2
24-29	03	and	1,DK and	24-29	3
30+	03	and	1,DK and	30-95	4
Varies too much to say	03	and	1,DK and	96	5
Don't Know	03	and	1,DK and	DK	DK
Refusal/NA	03	and	1,DK and	Ref/NA	Ref/NA
Skip, not current employee	03	and	2,Ref/NA	)	Skip code to be
	01, 02, 04+			)	added in SPSS

Derived variable: EJbHrCaX
Working time excluding overtime - categorised - current employees

Derived from [REconAct], [REmplyee], [EJbHrsX] as follows:

Column:	BSA:	[REconAct] 2552-2553		[REmplyee] 2804		[EJbHrsX] 2961-2962	[EJbHrCaX] 2967
Less than 10		03	and	1,DK	and	0-9	0
10-15		03	and	1,DK	and	10-15	1
16-23		03	and	1,DK	and	16-23	2
24-29		03	and	1,DK	and	24-29	3
30+		03	and	1,DK	and	30-95	4
Varies too much to say		03	and	1,DK	and	96	5
Don't Know		03	and	1,DK	and	DK	DK
Refusal/NA		03	and	1,DK	and	Ref/NA	Ref/NA
Skip, not current employee		03	and	2,Ref/NA		)	Skip code to be
		01, 02, 04+				)	added in SPSS

Derived variable: SJbHrCaI (aka SJbHrCat)
Working time including overtime - categorised - current self-employed

Derived from [REconAct], [REmplyee], [WkJbHrsI] as follows:

Column:	[REconAct] 2552-2553		[REmplyee] 2804		[WkJbHrsI] 2959-2960	[SJbHrCaI] 2965
10-15	03	and	2	and	10-15	1
16-23	03	and	2	and	16-23	2
24-29	03	and	2	and	24-29	3
30+	03	and	2	and	30-95	4
Varies too much to say	03	and	2	and	96	5
Don't Know	03	and	2	and	DK	DK
Refusal/NA	03	and	2	and	Ref/NA	Ref/NA
Skip, not current self-emp	03	and	1,Ref/NA		)	Skip code to be
	01, 02, 04+				)	added in SPSS

E18

Derived variable: [RPartFul]
Whether part-time or full-time (everyone who has ever worked)

Derived from [REconAct], [WkJbTim] and [ExPrtFul] as follows:

Column:	[REconAct] 2552-2553	[WkJbTim] 2956	[ExPrtFul] 2963	[RPartFul] 2966
Full-time	03	1		1
	01,02, 04+		1	1
Part-time	03	2		2
	01,02,04+		2	2
Don't Know	03	DK		DK
	01,02,04+		DK	DK
Refusal/NA	03	Ref/NA		Ref/NA
	01,02,04+		Ref/NA	Ref/NA

Derived variables: [REconPos], [SEconPos]
Current Economic Position (of respondent, of spouse)

[REconPos] is derived from [REconAct], [REmploye] (aka EmployA), [WkJbTim].
[SEconPos] is derived from [SEconAct], [SEmploye] (aka EmployA2), [SPartFul] (aka SPartFu2) as follows:

Column:	[REconAct] 2552-2553	[REmplyee] 2804	[WkJbTim] 2956	[REconPos] 2968-2969

Column:	[SEconAct] 6904-6905	[SEmploye] 7156	[SPartFul] 7319	[SEconPos] 7320-7321

Not married/living as married [SEconPos]				Skip code to be added in SPSS

In paid work:

Employee (full-time)*	03	and	1	and	1	01
Employee (part-time)	03	and	1	and	2	02
Self-employed (full-time)*	03	and	2	and	1	03
Self-employed (part-time)	03	and	2	and	2	04
Status not known	03	residual				05
Waiting to take up paid work	04					06
Unemployed	05,06,07					07
Looking after the home	10					08
Retired	09					09
In full-time education	01					10
Other	02,08,11					11
Refusal/DK	Residual					Ref/NA

* 30 or more hours a week

E19

Coded variables: [REmpStat], [SEmpStat]
Employment status (of respondent, of spouse) based on current or last job

Coded as follows:

	[REmpStat]
Column:	2995-2996
	[SEmpStat]
Column:	7347-7348

Not married/living as	
married [SEmpStat]	Skip codes to be
Never had a job	added in SPSS
Self-employed - 25+ employees	01
Self-employed - 1-24 employees	02
Self-employed - no employees	03
Self-employed - DK how many employees	04
Manager - 25+ employees	05
Manager - 1-24 employees	06
Manager - DK how many employees	07
Foreman/supervisor	08
Other employee	09
Employee - unclassified	10
Inadequately described/not stated	11

Derived variables: [RManual], [SManual]
Whether (respondent's/spouse's) current or last job is manual or non-manual [3]

Derived from [RSOC] and [SSOC] (columns: 2970-2972; 7322-7324) and [REmpStat] and [SEmpStat] (columns: 2995-2996; 7347-7348).

Column:		**[RManual]** 2987 **[SManual]** 7339

Not married/living as married [SManual] Skip codes to be
Never had a job added in SPSS

Non-manual 1
 SOC codes 100-142, 152-440, 450-491,
 610-613, 640, 643, 651, 700-730,
 732-792, 954

 PLUS SOC code 614 if [REmpStat]/[SEmpStat] = 8
  SOC code 615 if [REmpStat]/[SEmpStat] = 8
  SOC code 619 if [REmpStat]/[SEmpStat] = 8
  SOC code 731 if [REmpStat]/[SEmpStat] = 5,6,7,8

Manual 2
 SOC codes 441, 500-599, 620-631,
 641, 642, 644, 650, 652-699,
 800-953, 955-996 or 999

 PLUS SOC code 614 if [REmpStat]/[SEmpStat] = 9
  SOC code 615 if [REmpStat]/[SEmpStat] = 1,2,3,4,9
  SOC code 619 if [REmpStat]/[SEmpStat] = 1,2,3,4,9
  SOC code 731 if [REmpStat]/[SEmpStat] = 1,2,3,4,9

Armed forces SOC codes 150, 151, 600, 601 8

Unable to classify 9
 IF SOC code = 614 and [REmpStat]/[SEmpStat] = 10,11
  SOC code = 615 and [REmpStat]/[SEmpStat] = 10,11
  SOC code = 619 and [REmpStat]/[SEmpStat] = 10,11
  SOC code = 731 and [REmpStat]/[SEmpStat] = 10,11

 PLUS SOC codes 997, 998

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[3] The manual/non-manual distinction used to emerge automatically from the program which creates Social Class. However, with the changeover from CO80 to SOC this no longer happens. Instead it is derived separately from a combination of SOC codes and Employment Status codes.

Derived variables: [RMinGrp], [SMinGrp]
SOC Minor Group (of respondent, of spouse) - Current or last job
Columns: 2988-2989; 7340-7341

Derived from [RSOC] and [SSOC] (column: 2970-2972; 7322-7324) by using the first two digits of the SOC code

	[RMinGrp] [SMinGrp]
Not married/living as married [SMINGRP]	Skip codes
Never had a job	to be assigned
Job details missing	in SPSS
General Managers and administrators	10
Production managers in manufacturing, etc	11
Specialist managers	12
Financial institution and office managers	13
Managers in transport and storing	14
Protective service officers	15
Managers in farming, etc	16
Managers in service industries	17
Managers and administrators NEC	19
Natural scientists	20
Engineers and technologists	21
Health professionals	22
Teaching professionals	23
Legal professionals	24
Business and financial professionals	25
Architects and surveyors, etc	26
Librarians and related professionals	27
Professional occupations NEC	29
Scientific technicians	30
Draughtpersons, quantity surveyors, etc	31
Computer analyst/programmers	32
Ship and aircraft officers, etc	33
Health associate professionals	34
Legal associated professionals	35
Business and financial associate professionals	36
Social welfare associate professionals	37
Literary, artistic and sports professionals	38
Associate professionals and technical NEC	39
Administrative/clerical officers (Govt.)	40
Numerical clerks and cashiers	41
Filing and record clerks	42
Clerks (not otherwise specified)	43
Stores and despatch clerks, etc	44
Secretaries, personal assistants, typists, etc	45
Receptionists, telephonists, etc	46
Clerical and secretarial NEC	49

continued

	[RMinGrp]
	[SMinGrp]
Construction trades	50
Metal machining, fitting and instrument making trades	51
Electrical/electronic trades	52
Metal forming, welding, etc. trades	53
Vehicle trades	54
Textiles, garments, etc. trades	55
Printing and related trades	56
Woodworking trades	57
Food preparation trades	58
Other craft NEC	59
NCOs and other ranks, armed forces	60
Security and protective service occupations	61
Catering occupations	62
Travel attendants and related occupations	63
Health and related occupations	64
Childcare and related occupations	65
Hairdressers, beauticians, etc	66
Domestic staff, etc	67
Personal and protective service occupations NEC	69
Buyers, brokers, etc	70
Sales representatives	71
Sales assistants and check-out operators	72
Market and door-to-door salespersons	73
Sales occupations NEC	79
Food, drink and tobacco operatives	80
Textiles and tannery operatives	81
Chemicals, paper, plastics, etc. operatives	82
Metal making and treating operatives	83
Metal working operatives	84
Assemblers/lineworkers	85
Other routine process operatives	86
Road transport operatives	87
Other transport and machinery operatives	88
Plant and machine operatives NEC	89
Other occupations in agriculture, etc	90
Other occupations in mining and manufacturing	91
Other occupations in construction	92
Other occupations in transport	93
Other occupations in communication	94
Other occupations in sales and services	95
Other occupations NEC	99
Other occupations (nothing else coded)	99

Derived variables: [RSMajGrp], [SSMajGrp]
SOC Sub-Major Group (of respondent, of spouse) - current or last job
Columns: 2990-2991; 7342-7343

Derived from [RMinGrp] and [SMinGrp] (column: 2988-2989; 7340-7341) as set out below

	[RMinGrp] [SMinGrp]	[RSMajGrp] [SSMajGrp]
Not married/living as married [SSMAJGRP]		Skip codes
Never had a job		to be assigned
Job details missing		in SPSS
Corporate manager and administrators	10-15,19	01
Managers/proprietors in agriculture and services	16,17	02
Science and engineering professionals	20,21	03
Health professionals	22	04
Teaching professionals	23	05
Other professional occupations	24-27,29	06
Science and engineering associate professionals	30-32	07
Health associate professionals	34	08
Other associate professionals	33,35-39	09
Clerical occupations	40-44,49	10
Secretarial occupations	45,46	11
Skilled construction trades	50	12
Skilled engineering trades	51,52	13
Other skilled trades	53-59	14
Protective service occupations	60,61	15
Personal service occupations	62-67,69	16
Buyers, brokers and sales reps	70,71	17
Other sales occupations	72,73,79	18
Industrial plant and machine operators, assemblers	80-86,89	19
Drivers and mobile machine operators	87,88	20
Other occupations in agriculture, forestry and fishing	90	21
Other elementary occupations	91-95, 99	22

Derived variables: [RMajGrp], [SMajGrp]
SOC Major Group (of respondent, of spouse) - Current or last job
Columns: 2992; 7344
Derived from [RSOC] and [SSOC] (column: 2970-2972; 7322-7324) by using the first digit of the SOC code

	[RMajGrp] [SMajGrp]
Not married/living as married [SMAJGRP]	Skip codes
Never had a job	to be assigned
Job details missing	in SPSS
Managers and administrators	1
Professional occupations	2
Associate professional and technical occupations	3
Clerical and secretarial occupations	4
Craft and related occupations	5
Personal and protective service occupations	6
Sales occupations	7
Plant and machine operatives	8
Other occupations	9

Derived variables: [RSIC92Gp], [SSIC92Gp]
Standard Industrial Classification 1992 (SIC92) - compressed (of respondent, of spouse) - Current or last job

Derived from [RSIC92] and [SSIC92] as follows.

	[RSIC92]	[RSIC92Gp]
Column:	2997-2998	3010-3011
	[SSIC92]	[SSIC92Gp]
Column:	7349-7350	7362-7363
Not married/living as married [SSIC92Gp]		Skip codes to be
Never had a job		assigned in SPSS
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	01,02	01
Fishing	05	02
Mining and quarrying	10-14	03
Manufacturing	15-37	04
Electricity, gas and water supply	40,41	05
Construction	45	06
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles,		
motorcycles and personal and household goods	50-52	07
Hotels and restaurants	55	08
Transport, storage and communications	60-64	09
Financial intermediation	65-67	10
Real estate, renting and business activities	70-74	11
Public administration and defence;		

continued	[RSIC92] [SSIC92]	[RSIC92Gp] [SSIC92Gp]
Compulsory Social Security	75	12
Education	80	13
Health and social work	85	14
Other community, social and personal service activities	90-93	15
Private households with employed persons	95	16
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	99	17
Not classifiable	89	98

Derived variables: [RSEG2], [SSEG2]
Socio-Economic Group (of respondent, of spouse) - Current or last job
Columns: 3012-3015; 7364-7367

	[RSEG2] [SSEG2] 3014-3015 7366-7367
Not married/not living as married [SSEG2]	Skip codes to be
Never had a job	assigned in SPSS
Employer - large organisation	01
Manager - large organisation	02
Employer - small organisation	03
Manager - small organisation	04
Professional worker - self-employed	05
Professional worker - employee	06
Intermediate non-manual worker - ancillary	07
Intermediate non-manual worker - supervisor	08
Junior non-manual worker	09
Personal service worker	10
Foreman/supervisor - manual	11
Skilled manual worker	12
Semi-skilled manual worker	13
Unskilled manual worker	14
Own account worker (not professional)	15
Farmer - employer/manager	16
Farmer - own account	17
Agricultural worker	18
Member of the armed forces	19
Inadequately described/not stated	20

Derived variables: [RSEG], [SSEG]
Socio-Economic Group - grouped (i) (of respondent, of spouse) - Current or last job

Derived from [RSEG2] and [SSEG2] as follows:

	[RSEG2] [SSEG2]	[RSEG] [SSEG]
Columns	3012-3015 7364-7367	3016-3017 7368-7369
Not married/not living as married [SSEG2]		Skip codes to be
Never had a job		assigned in SPSS
Employer/manager - large organisation	01,02	01
Employer/manager - small organisation	03,04	02
Professional worker - self-employed	05	03
Professional worker - employee	06	04
Intermediate non-manual worker	07,08	05
Junior non-manual worker	09	06
Personal service worker	10	07
Foreman/supervisor - manual	11	08
Skilled manual worker	12	09
Semi-skilled manual worker	13	10
Unskilled manual worker	14	11
Own account worker (not professional)	15	12
Farmer - employer/manager	16	13
Farmer - own account	17	14
Agricultural worker	18	15
Member of the armed forces	19	16
Inadequately described/not stated	20	17

Derived variables: [RSEGGrp], [SSEGGrp]
Socio-Economic Group - grouped (ii) (of respondent, of spouse) - Current or last job

Derived from [RSEG2] and [SSEG2] as follows:

	[RSEG2] [SSEG2]	[RSEGGrp] [SSEGGrp]
Columns	3014-3015	3019
	7366-7367	7371
Not married/living as married [SSEGGrp]		Skip codes to be
Never had a job		assigned in SPSS
Professional	05,06	1
Employers/managers	01-04,16	2
Intermediate (non-manual)	07,08	3
Junior (non-manual)	09	4
Skilled (manual)	11,12,15,17	5
Semi-skilled (manual)	10,13	6
Unskilled (manual)	14,18	7
Other occupation	19	8
Occupation not classifiable	20	9

Derived variables: [RSEGGrp2], [SSEGGrp2]
Socio-Economic Group - grouped (iii) (of respondent, of spouse) - Current or last job

Derived from [RSEG2] and [SSEG2] as follows:

	[RSEG2] [SSEG2]	[RSEGGrp2] [SSEGGrp2]
Columns	3014-3015	3021
	7366-7367	7373
Not married/living as married [SSEGGrp2]		Skip codes to be
Never had a job		assigned in SPSS
Professional, employer and manager	01-06,16	1
Intermediate non-manual worker	07,08	2
Junior non-manual worker	09	3
Supervisor, skilled manual worker, own account professional	11,12,15,17	4
Personal service worker, semi-skilled manual worker, agricultural worker	10,13,18	5
Unskilled manual worker	14	6
Member of the armed forces	19	7
Inadequately described/not stated	20	8

Derived variables: [RSOCCla2], [SSOCCla2]
Registrar General's Social Class (of respondent, of spouse) - Current or last job

Derived from census matrix as follows

	[RSOCCla2] [SSOCCla2]
Columns:	3024
	7376
Not married/living as married [SSOCCla2]	Skip codes to be
Never had a job	assigned in SPSS
I (SC=1)	1
II (SC=2)	2
III (non-manual) (SC=3)	3
III (manual) (SC=4)	4
IV (SC=5)	5
V (SC=6)	6
Armed Forces	7
Insufficient information	8

Derived variables: [RSOCClas], [SSOCClas]
Registrar General's Social Class (of respondent, of spouse) - Current or last job

Derived from [RSOCCla2], [SSOCCla2] as follows:

	[RSOCCla2] [SSOCla2]	[RSOCClas] [SSOCClas]
Columns:	3024	3026
	7376	7378
Not married/living as married [SSOCClas]		Skip codes to be
Never had a job		assigned in SPSS
I (SC=1)	1	1
II (SC=2)	2	2
III	3,4	3
IV (SC=5)	5	4
V (SC=6)	6	5
Armed Forces	7	8
Insufficient information	8	9

Derived variables: [RRGClass], [SRGClass]
Registrar General's Social Class (of respondent, of spouse) - Current or last job

Derived from [RSOCCla2], [SSOCCla2] as follows:

	[RSOCCla2] [SSOCCla2]	[RRGClass] [SRGClass]
Columns:	3024 7376	3028 7380
Not married/living as married [SRGClass] Never had a job		Skip codes to be assigned in SPSS
I	1	1
II	2	2
IIINM	3	3
IIIM	4	4
IV	5	5
V	6	6
Insufficient information (inc Armed Forces)	7,8	9

Derived variables: [RGHClass], [SGHClass]
Goldthorpe-Heath class schema (of respondent, of spouse) - Current or last job

Derived from SOC and [REmpStat]/[SEmpStat]:

	[RGHClass] [SGHClass]
Columns:	3029-3031 7381-7383
Not married/not living as married [SGHClass] Never had a job	Skip codes to be assigned in SPSS
I Service class, higher grade	01
II Service class, lower grade	02
IIIa Routine non-manual employees	03
IIIb Personal service workers	04
IVa Small proprietors with employees	05
IVb Small proprietors without employees	06
IVc Farmers and smallholders	07
V Foremen and technicians	08
VI Skilled manual workers	09
VIIa Semi- and unskilled manual workers	10
VIIb Agricultural workers	11
Insufficient information	99

Derived variables: [RGHGrp], [SGHGrp]
Goldthorpe-Heath class schema - compressed (of respondent, of spouse) - Current or last job

Derived from [RGHClass] and [SGHClass] as follows:

	[RGHClass] [SGHClass]	[RGHGrp] [SGHGrp]
Columns:	3029-3031	3033
	7381-7383	7385

Not married/living as married [SGHGrp]		Skip codes to be
Never had a job		assigned in SPSS
Salariat (professional and managerial)	01,02	1
Routine non-manual workers (office and sales)	03,04	2
Petty bourgeoisie (the self-employed		
incl. farmers, with and without employees)	05,06,07	3
Manual foremen and supervisors	08	4
Working class (skilled, semi-skilled and		
unskilled manual workers, personal		
service and agricultural workers)	09,10,11	5
Insufficient information	99	9

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Derived variable: [EmploydT]
Length of time employed (in months)

Derived from [EmplyFW1] and [EmplyFW2] as follows:

	[EmplyFW1]	[EmplyFW2]	[EmploydT]
Column:	3047-3048	3049	3050-3052
	Valid answer and 1		As [EmplyFW1]
	Valid answer and 2		[EmplyFW1] * 12
Don't Know	DK		DK
Refused/NA	Ref/NA	or DK/Ref/NA	Ref/NA

If, as a result of multiplying by 12, [EmploydT] > 995, set it to 995.

Derived variable:[EFindJob]
Length of time to find new job (in months)

Derived from [EFdJbFW1] and [EFdJbFW2] as follows:

	[EFdJbFW1]	[EFdJbFW2]	[EFindJob]
Column:	3273-3274	3275	3276-3278
	Valid answer and 1		As [EFdJbFW1]
	Valid answer and 2		[EFdJbFW1] * 12
Never	96	-	996
Don't Know	DK	-	DK
Refused/NA	NA/Ref	or DK/Ref	NA/Refusal

If, as a result of multiplying by 12, [EFindJob] > 995, set it to 995.

Derived variable: [CurUnemp]
Length of current unemployment (in months)

Derived from [CurUnFW1] and [CurUnFW2]:

	[CurUnFW1]	[CurUnFW2]	[CurUnemp]
Column:	3297-3298	3299	3300-3302
	Valid answer and 1		As [CurUnFW1]
	Valid answer and 2		[CurUnFW1] * 12
Don't Know	DK	-	DK
Refused/NA	Ref/NA	or DK/Ref/NA	Ref/NA

If, as result of multiplying by 12, [CurUnemp] > 995, set it to 995.

Derived variable: [UFindJob]
Length of time to find job (in months)

Derived from [UFindFW1] and [UFindFW2] as follows:

Column:	[UFindFW1] 3304-3305	[UFindFW2] 3306		[UFindJob] 3307-3309
	Valid answer and	1		As [UFindFW1]
	Valid answer and	2		[UFindFW1] * 12
Never	96	-		996
Don't Know	DK	-		DK
Refusal/NA	Ref/NA	or	DK/Ref/NA	Ref/NA

If, as a result of multiplying by 12, [UFindJob] > 995, set it to 995.

Derived variable: [WPUnions]

Derived from [WpUnion2] as follows:

Column:	WpUnion2 3392 3387	WpUnions 3393 3388
Yes, trade union	1,3	1
Yes, staff association	2	2
No, none	4	3
DK	DK	DK
Ref/NA	Ref/NA	Ref/NA

Derived variable: [WPUnionW]

Derived from [WPUnioW2] and [WPUnions] as follows:

Column:	WPUnions 3388	WPUnioW2 3392	WPUnionW 3393
Yes	1,2	1	1
No	1,2	2	2
DK	1,2	DK	DK
Ref/NA	1,2	Ref/NA	Ref/NA
Residual	3,DK,Ref/NA		Leave blank - skip code to be assigned in SPSS

Derived variable: [TUShould]

Derived from [TUShoul2] and [WPUnions] as follows:

	WPUnions	TUShoul2	TUShould
Column:	3388	3394-3395	3396-3397
Improve working conditions	1,2	1	1
Improve pay	1,2	2	2
Protect existing jobs	1,2	3	3
Have more say day-to-day	1,2	4	4
Have more say long-term	1,2	5	5
Equal opps for women	1,2	6	6
Equal opps for ethnic min	1,2	7	7
Reduce pay differentials	1,2	8	8
None of these	1,2	90	90
DK	1,2	DK	DK
Ref/NA	1,2	Ref/NA	Ref/NA
Residual	3,DK,Ref/NA		Leave blank - skip code to be assigned in SPSS

Derived variable: [WTUPower]

Derived from [WTUPow2] and [WPUnions] as follows:

	WPUnions	WTUPow2	WTUPower
Column:	3388	3398	3399
Far too much power	1,2	1	1
Too much power	1,2	2	2
About the right amount	1,2	3	3
Too little power	1,2	4	4
Far too little power	1,2	5	5
DK	1,2	DK	DK
Ref/NA	1,2	Ref/NA	Ref/NA
Residual	3,DK,Ref/NA		Leave blank - skip code to be assigned in SPSS

Derived variable: [RetAge]
Whether respondent is over retirement age

Derived from [RSex] and [RAge] as follows:

	[RSex]		[RAge]	[RetAge]
Column:	143		144-145	3703
Yes	1	and	>65	1
	2	and	>60	1
No	1	and	<=65	2
	2	and	<=60	2
Don't Know	-		DK	DK
Refusal/NA		-	Ref/NA	Ref/NA

Derived variable: [EDisPrj]
[DisPrj] on base of current employees

Derived from [DisPrj] and [EmployB] (aka REmploye) as follows

	EmployB	DisPrj	EDisPrj
Column:	2805	3711	3501
A lot	1,8	1	1
A little	1,8	2	2
Hardly any	1,8	3	3
None	1,8	4	4
DK	1,8	DK	DK
Ref/NA	1,8	Ref/NA	Ref/NA
Residual	2,3,DK,Ref/NA	-	Leave blank - skip code to be assigned in SPSS

Derived variable: [EDisJob]
[DisJob] on base of current employees

Derived from [DisJob] and [EmployB] (aka REmploye) as follows

	EmployB	DisJob	EDisJob
Column:	2805	3712	3502
A lot	1,8	1	1
A little	1,8	2	2
Hardly any	1,8	3	3
None	1,8	4	4
DK	1,8	DK	DK
Ref/NA	1,8	Ref/NA	Ref/NA
Residual	2,3,DK,Ref/NA	-	Leave blank - skip code to be assigned in SPSS

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Derived variable: [LocVoted]
Whether respondent voted in last local election (where there was not also a general election)
(column 5106)

Combined data from [LocVot98] (column 4851), [LocVoteA] (column 4979), [LocVoteB] (column 4980), and [LocVotSW] (column 5043).

Derived variable: [WhyNVt]
Why respondent didn't vote in last local election (where there was not also a general election)
(column 4775-4776)

Combined data from [WhyNVt98] (column 4852-4853), [WhyNVtxx] (column 4981-4982), and [WhyNVtSW] (column 5044-5045).

Derived variable: [CutQrt]
Column: 5723.

Combined data from [CutQrt1] (column 5719) and [CutQrt2] (column 5722).

Derived variable: [CutHalf]
Column: 5724.

Combined data from [CutHalf1] (column 5720) and [CutHalf2] (column 5721).

CLASSIFICATION

Derived variable: [Religion]
Respondent's religion

Derived from RelRFW as follows:

	[RelRFW]	[Religion]
Column:	5749-5750	5931-5932
No religion	01	01
Christian - no denomination	02	02
Roman Catholic	03	03
Church of England/Anglican	04	04
Baptist	05	05
Methodist	06	06
Presbyterian/Church of Scotland	07	07
Other Christian	12	08
Hindu	13	09
Jewish	14	10
Islam/Muslim	15	11
Sikh	16	12
Buddhist	17	13
Other non-Christian	18	14
Free Presbyterian	08	21
Brethren	09	22
United Reformed Church/Congregational	10	23
Other Protestant	11	27
Refusal	97	97
Don't Know	DK	DK
NA	NA	NA

Derived variable: [ReligSum]
Respondent's religion (summary)

Derived from [Religion] as follows:

	[Religion]	[ReligSum]
Column:	5931-5932	5933
Church of England/Anglican	04	01
Roman Catholic	03	02
Other Christian	02, 05-08, 21-23, 27	03
Non-Christian	09-14	04
No religion	01	05
Refused/Don't Know/NA	DK, REF/NA	08

Derived variable: [FamRelig]
Religion respondent brought up in

Derived from RelFFW as follows:

	[RelFFW]	[FamRelig]
Column:	5934-5935	5936-5937
No religion	01	01
Christian - no denomination	02	02
Roman Catholic	03	03
Church of England/Anglican	04	04
Baptist	05	05
Methodist	06	06
Presbyterian/Church of Scotland	07	07
Other Christian	12	08
Hindu	13	09
Jewish	14	10
Islam/Muslim	15	11
Sikh	16	12
Buddhist	17	13
Other non-Christian	18	14
Free Presbyterian	08	21
Brethren	09	22
United Reformed Church/Congregational	10	23
Other Protestant	11	27
Refusal	97	97
Don't Know	DK	DK
NA	NA	NA

Derived variable: [RlFamSum]
Religion respondent brought up in (summary)

Derived from [FamRelig] as follows:

	[FamRelig]	[RlFamSum]
Column:	5936-5937	6118
Church of England/Anglican	04	01
Roman Catholic	03	02
Other Christian	02, 05-08, 21-23, 27	03
Non-Christian	09-14	04
No religion	01	05
Don't Know/Refusal/NA	DK, REF/NA	08

Derived variable: [BestNat]
Nationality which best describes respondent
(column: 5743-5744)

Derived from [National] (column 6121-6122) - [Nationa8] (column 6135-6136) and [BNation] (column 6208-6209) as follows:

> If there is only one answer in National - Nationa8: BestNat equals that answer
> If there are several answers in National - Nationa8: BestNat equals BNation.

Derived variable: [PrivEd]
Household members attendance at private schools

Derived from [RPrivEd], [SPrivEd], [ChPrivEd]. **Priority code** as follows:

	[RPrivEd]	[SPrivEd]	[ChPrivEd]	[PrivEd]
Column:	6573	6574	6575	6577
Respondent attended private school	1			1
Respondent has not, but spouse/partner or children attended private school		1 or	1	2
No one in household attended private school	2and not (8, 9)	and	not (8, 9)	3
Missing information	Residual			8

Derived variable: [TEA]
Terminal education age (categorised)

Derived from [TEA2] as follows:

	[TEA2]	[TEA]
Column:	6578-6579	6640-6641
15 or under	< =15	01
16	16	02
17	17	03
18	18	04
19 or over	19-94	05
Still at school	95	06
Still at college/university	96	07
Other	97	97
DK	98	98
Refusal/NA	99	99

Derived variable: [HEdQual]
Highest educational qualification obtained

Derived from:

Column:			Column:	
SchQFW01	6643-6644		PSchQF01	6690-6691
SchQFW02	6645-6646		PSchQF02	6692-6693
SchQFW03	6647-6648		PSchQF03	6694-6695
SchQFW04	6649-6650		PSchQF04	6696-6697
SchQFW05	6651-6652		PSchQF05	6698-6699
SchQFW06	6653-6654		PSchQF06	6700-6701
SchQFW07	6655-6656		PSchQF07	6702-6703
SchQFW08	6657-6658		PSchQF08	6704-6705
SchQFW09	6659-6660		PSchQF09	6706-6707
SchQFW10	6661-6662		PSchQF10	6708-6709
SchQFW11	6663-6664		PSchQF11	6710-6711
SchQFW12	6665-6666		PSchQF12	6712-6713
SchQFW13	6667-6668		PSchQF13	6714-6715
SchQFW14	6669-6670		PSchQF14	6716-6717
SchQFW15	6671-6672		PSchQF15	6718-6719
SchQFW16	6673-6674		PSchQF16	6720-6721
SchQFW17	6675-6676		PSchQF17	6722-6723
SchQFW18	6677-6678		PSchQF18	6724-6725
SchQFW19	6679-6680			

Priority code as follows:

	[SchQFW00]- [SchQFW14]		[PSchQF00]- [PSchQF16]	[SchQual]	[PSchQual]	[HEdQual]
Column:				6642	6689	6821
Degree or equiv			21			1
Higher education below degree			10,12,16-20			2
'A level' or equiv	15-18	or	9,11,15			3
'O level' or equiv	2,4,6,7,9,11-14	or	8,14			4
CSE or equiv	1,3,5,8,10	or	5,6,7,13			5
Foreign or other	19	or	97			6
No qualifications				2 and	2	7
Don't Know/Refl/NA	Residual					8

SELF-COMPLETION

Derived variable: [SelfComp]
Status of self-completion questionnaire

[SelfComp] is coded as follows

	[SelfComp]
Columns:	8018-8019
Not returned	51
Returned	61

QA28 - Move of data

Version A: please move data from columns 2509-2512 to columns 2109-2112.

QC26d -Move of data

Version C: please move data from column 2421 to column 2058.

APPENDIX F   STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SIC 1992)

CODE	AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY
01	Agriculture, Hunting and related service activities
02	Forestry, Logging and related service activities

FISHING

05	Fishing, Operations of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities incidental to fishing

MINING AND QUARRYING

10	Mining of coal and lignite; extraction of peat
11	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas; service activities incidental to oil and gas extraction excluding surveying
12	Mining of Uranium and Thorium ores
13	Mining of metal ores
14	Other mining and quarrying

MANUFACTURING

15	Manufacture of food products and beverages
16	Manufacture of tobacco products
17	Manufacture of textiles and textile products
18	Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dying of fur
19	Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery harness and footwear
20	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting material
21	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products
22	Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media
23	Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel
24	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
25	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products
26	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
27	Manufacture of basic metals
28	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
29	Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified
30	Manufacture of office machinery and computers
31	Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus not elsewhere classified
32	Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus
33	Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks
34	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
35	Manufacture of other transport equipment
36	Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified
37	Recycling

CODE	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY
40	Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply
41	Collection, purification and distribution of water

CONSTRUCTION

45	Construction

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS

50	Sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; retail sale of automotive fuel
51	Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
52	Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles; repair of personal and household goods

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS

55	Hotels and restaurants

TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION

60	Land transport; transport via pipelines
61	Water transport
62	Air transport
63	Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies
64	Post and telecommunications

FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION

65	Financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding
66	Insurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security
67	Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation

REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

70	Real estate, renting and business activities
71	Renting of machinery and equipment without operator and of personal and household goods
72	Computer and related activities
73	Research and development
74	Other business activities

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY

75	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security

CODE	EDUCATION
80	Education

HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK

85	Health and Social work

OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES

90	Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities
91	Activities of membership organisations not elsewhere classified
92	Recreational, cultural and sporting activities
93	Other service activities

PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS

95	Private households with employed persons

EXTRA-TERRITORIAL ORGANISATIONS AND BODIES

99	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies

APPENDIX G   LIST OF VARIABLES ON THE SPSS FILE

Name	Position	Label	
SERIAL	1	Serial Number	Q1
LOCAUTH	2	Local authority code <A4>	Q8
STREGION	3	Standard Region	dv Q11
REGION	4	Region – compressed StRegion	dv Q12
POPDEN	5	Population density<pers./sq.kilometr>Q13	
POPBAND	6	Population density in quartiles	dv Q
OWNOCCUP	7	Percentage owner occupied	Q14
MOI	8	Multiple Output Indicator <1-26>	Q15
ACORN	9	ACORN	Q16
SPOINT	10	Original Sample point<1-200>	Q17
WTFACTOR	11	Weight factor	wt Q18
WTGRCHMO	12	WEIGHT: Grandchild - most contact	Q
WTGRCHRA	13	WEIGHT: Grandchild - random	Q
WTGRPAMO	14	WEIGHT: Grandparent - most contact	Q
WTGRPARA	15	WEIGHT: Grandparent - random	Q
WTPARGMO	16	WEIGHT: Child and grandp - most contactQ	
WTPARGRA	17	WEIGHT: Child and grandp - random	Q
VERSION	18	A, B or C?	Q21
INTDATE	19	Date interview completed DDMMYYYY	Q26
SINTDATE	20	Computer IntDate DDMMYYYY	Q27
STTIM	21	Start time HH:MM:SS	Q29
STRTTIME	22	Start time HHMM	Q29
HOUSEHLD	23	Number in household including R?	Q30
RSEX	24	Sex of respondent by observation	Q32
RAGE	25	Respondent's age in years YY	Q33
P2SEX	26	Person 2:sex	Q37
P2AGE	27	Person 2:age YY	Q38
P2REL2	28	Person 2:relation to respondent[full]Q39	
P2REL	29	Person 2:relation to respondent dv Q40	
P3SEX	30	Person 3:sex	Q42
P3AGE	31	Person 3:age	Q43
P3REL2	32	Person 3:relation to respondent[full]Q44	
P3REL	33	Person 3:relation to respondent dv Q45	
P4SEX	34	Person 4:sex	Q47
P4AGE	35	Person 4:age	Q48
P4REL2	36	Person 4:relation to respondent[full]Q49	
P4REL	37	Person 4:relation to respondent dv Q50	
P5SEX	38	Person 5:sex	Q52
P5AGE	39	Person 5:age	Q53
P5REL2	40	Person 5:relation to respondent[full]Q54	
P5REL	41	Person 5:relation to respondent dv Q55	
P6SEX	42	Person 6:sex	Q57
P6AGE	43	Person 6:age	Q58
P6REL2	44	Person 6:relation to respondent[full]Q59	
P6REL	45	Person 6:relation to respondent dv Q60	
P7SEX	46	Person 7:sex	Q62
P7AGE	47	Person 7:age	Q63
P7REL2	48	Person 7:relation to respondent[full]Q64	
P7REL	49	Person 7:relation to respondent dv Q65	
P8SEX	50	Person 8:sex	Q67
P8AGE	51	Person 8:age	Q68
P8REL2	52	Person 8:relation to respondent[full]Q69	
P8REL	53	Person 8:relation to respondent dv	Q70
P9SEX	54	Person 9:sex	Q72
P9AGE	55	Person 9:age	Q73
P9REL2	56	Person 9:relation to respondent[full]Q74	
P9REL	57	Person 9:relation to respondent dv Q75	
P10SEX	58	Person 10:sex	Q77
P10AGE	59	Person 10:age	Q78

P10REL2	60	Person 10:relation to respondnt[full]	Q79
P10REL	61	Person 10:relation to respondent	dv Q80
P11SEX	62	Person 11:sex	Q82
P11AGE	63	Person 11:age	Q83
P11REL2	64	Person 11:relation to respondnt[full]	Q84
P11REL	65	Person 11:relation to respondent	dv Q85
RAGECAT	66	Age of respondent(grouped)	dv Q107
RSEXAGE	67	Age grouped within gender?	dv Q108
MARSTAT2	68	Respondent's marital status[full]	Q109
MARSTAT	69	Respondent's marital status	dv Q110
MARRIED	70	Respondent's marital status<compr>dv	Q111
READPAP	71	R reads newspaper 3+times a week?	Q115
WHPAPER	72	Which paper? [reads 3+times]	Q116
TVHRSWK	73	Hours TV R watch/day Monday-Friday?	Q119
TVHRSWKE	74	Hours TV R watch/day at the weekend?	Q120
TVCONWK	75	Days R watched TV news last week?	Q121
SUPPARTY	76	Think self political party supporter	Q122
CLOSEPTY	77	Closer to one party?[If not suportr]	Q123
PARTYID1	78	R's political party identification	Q125
PARTYID2	79	Party political id(compressed)	dv Q128
PTYALLEG	80	Party political identification	dv Q129
IDSTRNG	81	How strong R's party identification?	Q130
POLITICS	82	How much interest R has in politics?	Q131
LPOLITIC	83	R has much interest local politics?	Q132
NOISYNGB	84	Noisy neighbours/loud parties?	Q134
GRAFFITI	85	Graffiti on walls/buildings?	Q135
TEENONST	86	Teenagers hanging round street	Q136
DRUNKS	87	Drunks/tramps on the streets ?	Q137
RUBBISH	88	Rubbish or litter lying about?	Q138
HMGDBAD	89	Homes+gardens in bad condition?	Q139
VANDALS	90	Vandalism+deliberate damage?	Q140
RACETENS	91	Insults/attacks because race/colour?	Q141
BURGLARY	92	Incidence of burglary in this area	Q142
VEHTHEFT	93	Cars broken into/stolen in this area	Q143
ATTACKS	94	People attacked in the street?	Q144
ILLDRUGS	95	People dealing in illegal drugs?	Q145
LOCTRANS	96	Public transport around here better?	Q146
LOCEDUC	97	Schools around here better thn averg	Q147
LOCJOBS	98	Job interview chances vs other area?	Q148
LOCRAISE	99	Area as place to bring up kids betr?	Q149
NGHBRHD	100	How long R lived in neighbourhood?yr	Q150
MEMNONE	101	Member of these local comm'ty group?	Q161
MEMRESID	102	R is member of Tenants/residents ass	Q162
MEMPTA	103	R is member of Parent-teachers assoc	Q163
MEMSCLGV	104	R is member of Board school governor	Q164
MEMPLPTY	105	R is member of a political party	Q165
MEMPARCL	106	R is member of Parish or town councl	Q166
MEMNGHCL	107	R is member Neighbourhd councl/forum	Q167
MEMNGHWT	108	R is member Neighbourhood Watch Schm	Q168
MEMENVIR	109	R member Local conservation/envirnmn	Q169
MEMCOMVL	110	R member Oth.local community/volunty	Q170
MEMSIKVL	111	R member of vol.group help sick+eldr	Q170
CLUBS	112	Member of sports club/cultural group	Q171
HOMETYPE	113	Type of accomodation	Q173
NOROOMS	114	How many rooms your household have?	Q175
HOMEEST	115	Is home part of a housing estate?	Q176
HOMEMOVE	116	Would you choose to stay/move out?	Q177
HSEPEXPT	117	House prices in your area in 1 year	Q178
HSEPCHNG	118	House prices in your area last5years	Q179
TENURE5	119	Accommodation tenure(full)	Q180
TENURE1	120	Accommodation tenure	dv Q182

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TENURE2     121   Accommodation tenure (summary)    dv Q183
LEGALRES    122   Is R legally responsible for hhold? Q184
BUYFRMLA    123   Did buy as tenant of LA?[owns/mortg]Q185
COPEMORG    124   Diff.to cope?[if buying on mortgage]Q186
EASYSELL    125   R'home easy to sell?[ own or buying]Q187
RENTPRF1    126   If had a *free* choice rent or buy? Q188
RELSONDA    127   Son(s)/daughter(s)of R now alive?    dv Q
RELPAREN    128   Parent(s) of R now alive?            dv Q
RELGRPAR    129   Grandparent(s)of R now alive?        dv Q
RELGRCH     130   Grandchild(ren) of R now alive?      dv Q
RELGGRP     131   Great-grandparent(s) of R now alive?dv Q
RELGGRCH    132   Great-grandchild(ren)of R now alive?dv Q
RELNONE     133   None of these relatives of R alive? dv Q
CHILDLIV    134   Many kids in hhold 2+nights/week?    Q196
CHILDGPS    135   Kid living in hhold have live grandpQ197
GRCHREWD    136   My g'childrn rewarding part my life?Q198
GRCHFREE    137   R want life free of family duties?  Q199
GRCHPUTO    138   Often R put self out2look aft g'kid?Q200
GRCHSTWK    139   R gave up/cut work2look after g'kid?Q201
GRCHNUM     140   How many grandchildren do you have? Q202
GRCHMORE    141   Grandchild more contact with thn othQ203
GRCHLIT     142   Grandchild little more contact with Q204
GRCHSEL     143   Randomly pick grandchld from grid[e]Q225
GRCHSEX     144   Relationship of this grandchild+sex?Q228
GRCHPARE    145   Related to you through which child? Q229
GRCHAGE1    146   How old was grandchild last birthdayQ230
GRCHAGE2    147   About how old is grandchild if DKageQ231
GRCHAGEC    148   Age of grandchild[grouped]          dv Q
GRCHCON     149   Grandchild+U any contact last 2 yr? Q232
GRCHLAST    150   How long since contact Grandchild+U?Q233
GRCHCLOS    151   Do you feel close to grandchild?    Q234
GRCHMJOB    152   Grandchild's mother have paid job?  Q235
GRCHLIVW    153   Who does grandchild live with now?  Q236
GRCHHHLD    154   Does grandchild live in same hhld?  Q237
GRCHSEE     155   How often does R see this grandchildQ238
GRCHTIME    156   About how long door2door to g'child?Q239
GRCHTEL     157   R contact by g'kid by telephone oftnQ240
GRCHDAY     158   R spent time w.g'kid w/o hir parentsQ241
GRCHSTAY    159   G'kid stayed with R w/o hir parents?Q242
GRCHPRES    160   Given or got gift g'kid in last yr? Q243
GRCHPARK    161   R visit park w. g'child w/o parent? Q244
GRCHSHOP    162   R shop/cinema/theatre/sports w/o parQ245
GRCHGAME    163   R play games/watch TV w/o parents?  Q246
GRCHVIST    164   R visit relativ/friends w/o parents Q247
GRCHHOL1    165   R holiday with g'child w/o parents? Q248
GRCHHOL2    166   R holiday with g'child with parents?Q249
GRCHCAR1    167   R helped w.baby-sitting during day? Q250
GRCHCAR2    168   R helped w.baby-sitting in evening? Q251
GRCHESCO    169   R taken g'kid to from nursery/schoolQ252
GRCHILL     170   R cared yng g'kid in home illness?   Q253
GRCHILL2    171   R cared for older g'child illness?   Q254
GRCHGPC     172   R providing longterm care a lot timeQ255
GRCHGPCW    173   For who R's providing longterm care?Q256
GRCHMONL    174   R help with money g'kid's parents?  Q257
GRCHMOLF    175   Last year help money often?[g'kid f]Q258
GRCHMOND    176   Directly helped g'child with money? Q259
GRCHMODF    177   Last year help g'child money often? Q260
GRCHADV     178   Ever given g'child advice on things?Q261
GRCHADVF    179   Often last year given g'child adviceQ262
GRCHPARL    180   Are both grandchild's parents alive?Q263
GRCHPAMS    181   Are grandchild's parents together?  Q264
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GRCHPADV	182	How long ago g'kid parents' divorce?Q265
GRCHFATH	183	How long ago grandchild's dad die? Q266
GRCHMOTH	184	How long ago grandchild's mum die? Q267
GRCHPDV1	185	G'kid stay w.R at death/divorce/sep?Q268
GRCHPDV2	186	More contact g'kid death/divorce/sepQ269
GRCHPDV3	187	Less contact g'kid death/divorce/sepQ270
GRCHPDV4	188	Diff.keep contact g'kid death/div/spQ271
GRCHPDV5	189	Not let see g'kid death/divorce/sep?Q272
GRCHUPBR	190	You and g'kid's parents agree upbrinQ273
GRCHSAY1	191	R have a say in g'child decisions? Q274
GRCHSAY2	192	Had R a say in past in g'kid dec'ns Q275
GRPAIMPT	193	R's g'parents imp.part of R's life? Q276
GRPAHAVC	194	Not see g'par as much if not have toQ277
GRPANINT	195	G'parents not v.interested in mylifeQ278
GRPANOTC	196	Not see g'parents asmuchas they likeQ279
GRPANUM	197	R:how many grandparents<+step>alive?Q280
GRPAMORE	198	R has most contact w.one grandparentQ281
GRPALIT	199	R has a little more contact w.g'par?Q282
GRPASEL	200	Select grandparent to ask about? Q293
GRPAWNAM	201	Which name should use for g'parent? Q295
GRPASEX	202	Sex and relationship of grandparent?Q297
GRPAPARE	203	Related thru mother/father to g'par?Q298
GRPAAGE1	204	How old was g'parent last birthday? Q299
GRPAAGE2	205	DK exact age, g'parent's approx.age?Q300
GRPAAGEC	206	Grandparent's age group, know+approx dvQ
GRPACON	207	R had any contact w.g'parent in 2yr?Q301
GRPALAST	208	How long since R contact g'parent? Q302
GRPACLOS	209	Does R feel close to grandparent? Q303
GRPAHHLD	210	Does grandparent live in same hhold?Q304
GRPASEE	211	How often does R see grandparent? Q305
GRPATIME	212	How long to travel 2 see grandparentQ306
GRPATEL	213	How often telephone grandparent? Q307
GRPADAY	214	R see grandparent in day w/o parentsQ308
GRPASTAY	215	R stay g'parent overnight w/o parentQ309
GRPAPRES	216	R gave g'parent a present in last yrQ310
GRPASHOP	217	R shop,cinema/theatre/sportsw.g'par?Q311
GRPAGAME	218	R play game/watch TV/video w.g'parenQ312
GRPAVIST	219	R visit relatives/friends w.g'parentQ313
GRPAHOL1	220	R away wkend/holiday w.g'par w/o parQ314
GRPAHOL2	221	R away wkend/holiday w.g'par w.parntQ315
GRPAHLP1	222	R helped grandparent with shopping? Q316
GRPAHLP2	223	R help g'parent w.cook/repair/gardenQ317
GRPAHLP3	224	R taken g'parent place they need go?Q318
GRPAHLP4	225	R care for g'parent illness/accidentQ319
GRPAGPC	226	R providing long-term care fr anyoneQ320
GRPAGPCW	227	Who caring for[if R provide lt care]Q321
GRPAMOND	228	Grandparent ever helped R with moneyQ322
GRPAMODF	229	How often g'parent helped R w.money?Q323
GRPAADV	230	Grandparent given R advice on thingsQ324
GRPAADVF	231	How often g'parent gave R advice? Q325
GRPAPARL	232	Are both R's parents still living? Q326
GRPAPAMS	233	Are R's parents together/separated? Q327
GRPAPADV	234	How long ago R's parents divorce/sepQ328
GRPAFATH	235	How long ago did R's father die? Q329
GRPAMOTH	236	How long ago did R's mother die? Q330
GRPAPDV1	237	R stay w.g'parent at divorce/separt?Q331
GRPAPDV2	238	R more contact w.g'parent at div/sepQ332
GRPAPDV3	239	R less contact w.g'parent at div/sepQ333
GRPAPDV4	240	R diff.keep contact w.g'par at div/sQ334
GRPAPDV5	241	R not allowed to see g'parent at divQ335
GRPAUPBR	242	Agree R's upbringing:parents+g'parenQ336

G 4

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PARCSEL     243   Select grandchild to ask about?       Q346
PARCSEX     244   Grandchild's relationship to R?       Q349
PARCAGE     245   How old was grandchild last birthdayQ350
PARGPNUM    246   How many living grandparents of kid?Q351
PARMORE     247   G'child more contact w.one g'parent?Q352
PARLIT      248   G'child little more contact w.g'par?Q353
PARGSEL     249   Select g'child's g'parent to ask abtQ364
PARGWNAM    250   What call g'child's g'parent?         Q368
PARGPSEX    251   Sex+relationship of g'parent to g'kdQ370
PARGPSID    252   G'parent related to g'kid by mum/dadQ371
PARGPAG1    253   How old was g'parent last birthday? Q372
PARGPAG2    254   If DK age,about how old is g'parent?Q373
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GOVRESP1	861	Gov resp: if want job, provide jobB2.02a
GOVRESP7	862	Gov resp:reduce incm dif rich+poorB2.02b
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ADULTERY	864	Sexual relations w other thn spouseB2.04
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CHCHCONF	878	Confidence in churches+religus orgB2.12c
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SCHLCONF	880	Confidence in schools+educ system?B2.12e
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SCIETRST	884	Trust2much science,not enuf faith?B2.14b
RELPROB1	885	Religions bring conflict>peace? B2.15a
RELPROB2	886	Ppl strongrlgbelief often intolrntB2.15b
RELPROB3	887	GB better country if<rlg influenceB2.15c
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VOLACT2	889	Volunteer wrk:R did charitabA2.28bB2.16b
VOLACT3	890	Volunteer wrk:R did religiusA2.28cB2.16c
VOLACT4	891	Volunteer wrk:R did oth.workA2.28dB2.16d
CHCHPOWR	892	Do church+rel.org.have 2much power?B2.17
GODBELF1	893	Closest to R's belief about God? B2.18
GODBELF2	894	Best describes your beliefs abt GodB2.19
AFTRLIFE	895	R believe in life after death? B2.20a
HEAVEN	896	R believe in Heaven? B2.20b
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RELGMIRC	898	R believe in religious miracles? B2.20d
BIBLFEEL	899	Closest to R's feelings about BibleB2.21
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FATALIST	901	People can do little 2 change lifeB2.22b
GODGMEAN	902	Life meaningful because God existsB2.22c
LFNOPURP	903	Life does not serve any purpose? B2.22d
SLFGMEAN	904	Life meaningful,provid meaning slfB2.22e
OWNFATE	905	We each make our own fate? B2.22f
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MUMRELIG	907	What was your mother's religion? B2.24
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DADATTCH	913	R child,father often attend church?B2.29
R11ATTCH	914	R age 11-12yrs,often attend church?B2.30
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RELTRUTH	918	R's view truth any/many/1 religion?B2.34
ACCEXPCT	919	Friend has right xpct R lie2policeB2.35a
ACCWOULD	920	Wd R lie police:friend hit pedestnB2.35b

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AREAHELP     921   Ppl help each oth.in areaA2.01B2.36C2.01
BURGHELP     922   Ppl see hous broken into?A2.02B2.37C2.02
BURGAREA     923   Who burgles in this area?A2.03B2.38C2.03
KEEPEYE      924   Anyone keep eye on home? A2.04B2.39C2.04
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HOMERISK     926   Owning risky investmntA2.06aB2.41aC2.06a
BUYCHEAP     927   Buying cheapr thn rentA2.06bB2.41bC2.06b
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MONEYTIE     929   Ties up needed money? A2.06dB2.41dC2.06d
FREEDOM      930   Gives freedom alter?  A2.06eB2.41eC2.06e
FINBURDN     931   Repair financialburdenA2.06fB2.41fC2.06f
LEAVEFAM     932   Leave own home2family?A2.06gB2.41gC2.06g
HOMERESP     933   Owning 2 much responsbA2.06hB2.41hC2.06h
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WAITFAM      935   Buy wise wait fr childA2.06jB2.41jC2.06j
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DISTSPND     938   Council spend>poorer? A2.09aB2.44aC2.09a
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GPSVALUE     941   Ppl dont value grandptA2.11aB2.46aC2.11a
GPSINVOL     942   Shd be in g'kids upbrnA2.11bB2.46bC2.11b
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GPSAPPRC     944   Parents not apprec.gpsA2.11dB2.46dC2.11d
GPSINTFR     945   Gps interfere2much kidA2.11eB2.46eC2.11e
GPSHELP      946   Working mum need gransA2.11fB2.46fC2.11f
SINGMUM1     947   Sng mum+yng chld duty2wrkA2.12B2.47C2.12
SINGMUM2     948   Sng+yng ch ptw govt ccareA2.13B2.48C2.13
SMUMSCH1     949   Sng mum+sch chd duty2workA2.14B2.49C2.14
SMUMSCH2     950   Sng+sch ch govt aftschoolA2.15B2.50C2.15
TOPUPCHN     951   Top up wages:2work+kids? A2.16B2.51C2.16
TOPUPNCH     952   Top up wages:2work no kidA2.17B2.52C2.17
LOWWAGE      953   Easy fr boss:govt top up?A2.18B2.53C2.18
SPENDNOW     954   Spend+not worry futureA2.19aB2.54aC2.19a
SAVEBAIL     955   Not xpct govt bail outA2.19bB2.54bC2.19b
SAVETRBL     956   If dont save be troublA2.19cB2.54cC2.19c
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MWLOSJOB     959   Shld be no minimum wage:lose jobs?A2.20c
HSAREA1      960   GPs' appointmnt systemA2.21aB2.55aC2.20a
HSAREA2      961   Time GP gives patient?A2.21bB2.55bC2.20b
HSAREA3      962   Being able2choose GP? A2.21cB2.55cC2.20c
HSAREA4      963   Quality of GP treatmntA2.21dB2.55dC2.20d
HSAREA5      964   Wait non-emergency op?A2.21eB2.55eC2.20e
HSAREA6      965   Wait time consultants?A2.21fB2.55fC2.20f
HSAREA7      966   Condition hosp.buildngA2.21gB2.55gC2.20g
HSAREA9      967   Staffing nurses hosptlA2.21hB2.55hC2.20h
HSAREA10     968   Staffing doctors hosplA2.21iB2.55iC2.20i
HSAREA11     969   Quality  hospl trtmentA2.21jB2.55jC2.20j
HSAREA12     970   Quality  nursing hosplA2.21kB2.55kC2.20k
HSAREA13     971   Waiting areas casualtyA2.21lB2.55lC2.20l
HSAREA14     972   Waitingarea outpatientA2.21mB2.55mC2.20m
HSAREA15     973   Wait areas GP surgery?A2.21nB2.55nC2.20n
HSAREA16     974   Waiting in outpatientsA2.21oB2.55oC2.20o
HSAREA17     975   Wait accidnt+emergencyA2.21pB2.55pC2.20p
HSAREA18     976   Waiting 999 ambulance?A2.21qB2.55qC2.20q
NHSDOC       977   Visited NHS GP last2yrA2.22aB2.56aC2.21a
NHSOUTP      978   Out-patient NHS hosp2yA2.22bB2.56bC2.21b
NHSINP       979   In-patient NHS hosp2yrA2.22cB2.56cC2.21c
NHSVISIT     980   Visit patnt NHShosp2yrA2.22dB2.56dC2.21d
PRIVPAT      981   Private medical trt 2yA2.22eB2.56eC2.21e
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PRIVDENT	982	Private dental trt 2yA2.22fB2.56fC2.21f
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BUSPOWER	984	Busness+ind2much powerA2.23bB2.57bC2.22b
GOVPOWER	985	Government2 much powerA2.23cB2.57cC2.22c
PDJOBSC	986	Does R work 10hr+/wk? A2.24aB2.58aC2.23a
EMPLOYSC	987	Employee/self-emp[wrk]A2.24bB2.58bC2.23b
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WELLINF	989	Wellinformed at workplA2.25bB2.59bC2.24b
PROUDJB	990	Proud tell ppl workplcA2.25cB2.59cC2.24c
LOGGERH	991	At loggerheads:man+empA2.25dB2.59dC2.24d
MANPROM	992	Managers keep promisesA2.25eB2.59eC2.24e
LOOKBJOB	993	R looks for better jobA2.25fB2.59fC2.24f
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DISPREJD	995	Disabld wkproblem prejA2.26bB2.60bC2.25b
DISNOALL	996	Emp shd NOT make allowA2.26cB2.60cC2.25c
DISFORCD	997	Emp be forcd empl disbA2.26dB2.60dC2.25d
DISSHOPS	998	Shops+banks force easyA2.26eB2.60eC2.25e
DISSERVS	999	Govt+LA serv.forceeasyA2.26fB2.60fC2.25f
STATSEC1	1000	State sec.schl prepare yng fr workA2.27a
STATSEC2	1001	State sec.schl teach basic skills?A2.27b
STATSEC3	1002	State sec.schl bring out abilitiesA2.27c
SCIEBELF	1003	Belve science>feelings+faithB2.61aC2.26a
CHANGBAD	1004	Human chng nature make worseB2.61bC2.26b
NATRESP	1005	Respect nature God created B2.61cC2.26c
GENSCITR	1006	Human genes:research watchdog?B2.62C2.27
GENGOVCN	1007	Genes research:govt control? B2.63C2.28
GENRESCH	1008	Allow what humangenes researchB2.64C2.29
GENNOCHD	1009	Genetic risk disease:no kidsB2.65aC2.30a
GENHARM	1010	Human genes resrch harm>goodB2.65bC2.30b
GENHOPE	1011	Human genes research give hopeB2.66C2.31
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BRPRIOR2	1014	2nd priority Britain shd do?A2.30bB2.68b
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AHEAD3	1016	Getting ahead:good educationA2.31bB2.69b
AHEAD7	1017	Getting ahead:know right pplA2.31cB2.69c
AHEAD9	1018	Getting ahead: person's raceA2.31dB2.69d
NOTLEAVE	1019	Not imagine leave area,whatevrA2.32B2.70
KIDSGO	1020	Ch left home not expect helpA2.33aB2.71a
INTOUCH2	1021	Ppl shd keep in touch w.famlA2.33bB2.71b
FRIENDS2	1022	R spend time friends>family?A2.33cB2.71c
ALLRELAT	1023	R trys stay in touch all relA2.33dB2.71d
LCONSULT	1024	LA btr decisions consult localA2.34B2.72
LELECTS	1025	Hold LA elections every year? A2.35B2.73
CLLRSLDR	1026	Clr>voter know best leaders?A2.36aB2.74a
CTAXREF	1027	Inc.council tax>inflatn ref?A2.36bB2.74b
MANYVOTE	1028	So many vote not matter if RA2.36cB2.74c
LGEFFIC1	1029	Votes decide how area is runA2.37aB2.75a
LGEFFIC2	1030	No point voting;no diff. whoA2.37bB2.75b
LGEFFIC3	1031	Privat mor effic.thn councilA2.37cB2.75c
LGEFFIC4	1032	Councilors lose touch w.peplA2.37dB2.75d
LGEFFIC5	1033	Local cnl electn complicatedA2.37eB2.75e
LGEFFIC7	1034	R do as good job as councilrA2.37fB2.75f
LGEFFIC8	1035	Clr dont care what ppl thinkA2.37gB2.75g
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WHERHOUS	1037	Where build GB new housin?urb/ruralC2.33
HEREHOUS	1038	R like to see new housing neighhoodC2.34
DAMAGE	1039	Industry sh prevent damage countryC2.35a
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CLOSEWDS	1042	Farmer close public footpath woodsC2.36b

HOUSBUIL	1043	New housng in cities,etc not cntryC2.37a
KEEPBELT	1044	Keep green-belt, dont build there?C2.37b
PLANLAWS	1045	Relax planning laws in countrysideC2.37c
FORESTS	1046	Use land for forests or housing+jobC2.38
CLOSEHOM	1047	Owner stately home right to close?C2.39a
CLOSEEST	1048	Owner large estate right to fence?C2.39b
CARSPOL1	1049	Air pollut cars danger to envirmnt?C2.40
INDPOL1	1050	Indust air poll danger to envirmnt?C2.41
PESTCHE1	1051	Farm pestic/chem danger to envrmnt?C2.42
WATRPOL1	1052	Water pollution danger to envirmnt?C2.43
GRHSEFF2	1053	Rise world temp danger to envirmnt?C2.44
BUSLINK	1054	Bus services link here+shops+serv.C2.45a
BUSSERV1	1055	Buses are clean and tidy? C2.45ba
BUSSERV2	1056	Buses stop 2far away from Rs homeC2.45bb
BUSSERV3	1057	Buses are safe to travel in dark?C2.45bc
BUSSERV4	1058	Buses do not run often enough? C2.45bd
BUSSERV5	1059	Buses cost too much? C2.45be
BUSSERV6	1060	Buses take R where R needs to go?C2.45bf
CARWALK	1061	Many short car journeys R cld walkC2.46a
CARBUS	1062	Many short car journeys R cld bus?C2.46b
CARTAXHI	1063	For envir.car users pay higher taxC2.47a
MOTORWAY	1064	Govt sh build motorway,ease congesC2.47b
CARCONV	1065	Driving is too convenient2give up?C2.47c
BUILDTRA	1066	More roads encourages more trafficC2.47d
CUTCARS	1067	How imp.cut num.cars on Brit.roadsC2.48a
PTIMPRIM	1068	How imp.improv GB public transportC2.48b
PTIMPR1	1069	Pay pub.transport by 2xcost petrolC2.49a
PTIMPR2	1070	Pay pub.transport by 2gbp toll? C2.49b
PTIMPR3	1071	Pay pub.transport 1/2 new road spnC2.49c
PTIMPR4	1072	Pay pub.transport 1/2 motorway spnC2.49d
PTIMPR5	1073	Pay pub.transp.1gbp per 50m.motorwC2.49e
PTIMPR6	1074	Pay pub.transport by increasin VATC2.49f
TRAFPRBM	1075	Amount traffic serious problem GB?C2.50a
TRAFCONG	1076	In 20yr,traffic congestion ser.prbC2.50b
ABORT1	1077	Woman does not wish to have child C2.51a
ABORT2	1078	Couple agree they do not want chldC2.51b
ABORT3	1079	Woman is not+doesn't want to marryC2.51c
ABORT4	1080	Couple cannot afford more childrenC2.51d
ABORT5	1081	Strong chance of defect in baby C2.51e
ABORT6	1082	Womans health endangerd by pregncyC2.51f
ABORT7	1083	Woman pregnant as a result of rapeC2.51g
WELFRESP	1084	Ppl not look aftr selfA2.38aB2.76aC2.52a
WELFSTIG	1085	SocSec ppl feel 2ndclsA2.38bB2.76bC2.52b
WELFHELP	1086	WelfSt stops ppl helpnA2.38cB2.76cC2.52c
MOREWELF	1087	Govt sh spend> on poorA2.38dB2.76dC2.52d
UNEMPJOB	1088	Most cld find job wantA2.38eB2.76eC2.52e
SOCHELP	1089	Ppl nt deservany help?A2.38fB2.76fC2.52f
DOLEFIDL	1090	Ppl on dole are fiddlnA2.38gB2.76gC2.52g
WELFFEET	1091	Less benefit=>own feetA2.38hB2.76hC2.52h
REDISTRB	1092	Govt sh redistrib incmA2.39aB2.77aC2.53a
BIGBUSNN	1093	Big busin benft ownersA2.39bB2.77bC2.53b
WEALTH	1094	Wrk ppl nt get fairshrA2.39cB2.77cC2.53c
RICHLAW	1095	1law fr rich/1law poorA2.39dB2.77dC2.53d
INDUST4	1096	Mangmnt try get btr emA2.39eB2.77eC2.53e
TRADVALS	1097	Yng ppl not resp.trdvlA2.40aB2.78aC2.54a
STIFSENT	1098	Lawbreakr strictr sentA2.40bB2.78bC2.54b
DEATHAPP	1099	Death penalty approprtA2.40cB2,78cC2.54c
OBEY	1100	School teach obey authA2.40dB2.78dC2.54d
CENSOR	1101	Censorship uphld moralA2.40eB2.78eC2.54e
WELTHDS2	1102	Fair share/rich too much[2pointsc] A2.41
NOTRUDS2	1103	No need strong TU/Need TUs[2pt scl]A2.42

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GVJBDS2B    1104    Govt resp.provide job/own resp[2pt]A2.43
RCHLWDS2    1105    Rich+poor diff.law/same law[2pt sc]A2.44
REDISDS2    1106    Govt duty narrow incom gap/not?    A2.45
BIGBSDS2    1107    Big busn benefits bosses more/same?A2.46
INDUSDS2    1108    Management best for employees/bettrA2.47
REGULDS2    1109    Big business be free/govt control? A2.48
ECSUCDS2    1110    Economic success from govt/busines?A2.49
SHAREDS2    1111    Big business shareholders>customersA2.50
QTIME       1112    How long to complete qA2.55aB2.79aC2.55a
SQDATE2     1113    Date completedDDMMYYYYA2.55bB2.79bC2.55b
POSTCODE    1114    Post code sector                   Census1
PANO        1115    Parliamentary consitutency Press Association number
NEWPARL     1116    Parliamentary constituency - ONS code
CNTY        1117    County
NEWDC       1118    Local authority district
NDCWARD     1119    New ward code <Scotland>
NWNAME      1120    New ward name <Scotland>
WARD        1124    Ward code
WARDNAME    1125    Ward name
RAGEBAND    1129    Grouped RageCat into 4 categories      dv
LEFTRIGH    1130    Left-right scale(redistrb to indust4) dv
LIBAUTH2    1131    Libertarian-authort'n(tradvals/censor)dv
WELFARE     1132    Welfare scale(welfresp to welffeet)    dv
INCENTIV    1133    Incentive treatment group
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APPENDIX H   CHAPTERS IN ANNUAL BRITISH SOCIAL ATTITUDES REPORTS 1984-2000

1984 report
Political attitudes   Ken Young
Economic policy and expectations   Anthony Harrison
Social policy and the welfare state   Nick Bosanquet
Educational issues and priorities   Harvey Goldstein
Social and moral values   Colin Airey

1985 report
Shades of opinion   Ken Young
Prices, incomes and consumer issues   Gerald Goodhardt
Sex roles and gender issues   Sharon Witherspoon
Attitudes to defence and international affairs   Paul Whiteley
Right and wrong in public and private life   Michael Johnston & Douglas Wood
Local government and the environment   Ken Young
Measuring individual attitude change   Denise Lievesley & Jennifer Waterton

1986 report
Do people have consistent attitudes?   Anthony Heath
Work and the work ethic   Michael Martin
Political partisanship   John Curtice
A green and pleasant land   Ken Young
British & American attitudes: similarities and
contrasts   James Davies
Interim report: education   Harvey Goldstein
Interim report: public spending and the welfare
state   Nick Bosanquet
Interim report: housing   Nick Bosanquet
Interim report: social and moral issues   Colin Airey & Lindsay Brook

1987 report
Citizenship and welfare   Peter Taylor-Gooby
Business and industry   Martin Collins
Political culture   Anthony Heath & Richard Topf
Nuclear reactions   Ken Young
Food values: health & diet   Aubrey Sheiham & Michael Marmot
Family matters   Sheena Ashford
Interim report: the countryside   Ken Young
Interim report: party politics   John Curtice

The 5th report (1989)
The price of honesty   Michael Johnston
Education matters   Paul Flather
Trends in permissiveness   Stephen Harding
Working-class conservatives and middle-class   Anthony Heath & Geoff Evans
socialists
The public's response to AIDS   Lindsay Brook
An ailing state of national health   Nick Bosanquet
Trust in the establishment   Roger Jowell & Richard Topf
One nation?   John Curtice
Interim report: rural prospects   Ken Young
Interim report: a woman's work   Sharon Witherspoon

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The 6th report (international)
Measuring national differences
International patterns of work
The role of the state
Inequality and welfare
Kinship and friendship
Understanding of science in Britain and the USA
Pride in one's country: Britain and West Germany

Interim report: the changing family

James Davies & Roger Jowell
David Blanchflower & Andrew Oswald
Peter Taylor-Gooby
Tom Smith
Janet Finch
Geoff Evans & John Durant
Richard Topf, Peter Mohler & Anthony Heath
Stephen Harding

The 7th report
Social welfare: the unkindest cuts
The state of the union
Women and the family
Living under threat
AIDS and the moral climate
Self-employment and the enterprise culture
Recipes for health

Individualism
The Northern Irish Dimension

Peter Taylor-Gooby
Neil Millward
Jacqueline Scott
Ken Young
Kaye Wellings & Jane Wadsworth
David Blanchflower & Andrew Oswald
Aubrey Sheiham, Michael Marmot, Bridget Taylor & Andrew Brown
John Rentoul
John Curtice & Tony Gallagher

The 8th report
Consensus and dissensus
Attachment to the welfare state
Failing education?
Justice and the law in Northern Ireland
House and home
Shades of green
Working mothers: free to choose?
Smoking and health

Interim report: civil liberties
Interim report: economic outlook

Anthony Heath & Dorren McMahon
Peter Taylor-Gooby
A H Halsey
Tony Gallagher
John Curtice
Ken Young
Sharon Withespoon & Gillian Prior
Yoav Ben-Shlomo, Aubrey Sheiham & Michael Marmot
Lindsay Brook & Ed Cape
Bridget Taylor

The 9th report
What do we mean by green?
The influence of the recession
Religion in Britain, Ireland and the USA
The North-South Divide
Men and women at work and at home
Changes in values
What price profits?
Community relations in Northern Ireland
Class, race & opportunity
Interim report: charitable giving
Interim report: the national health

Sharon Witherspoon & Jean Martin
Frances Cairncross
Andrew Greeley
John Curtice
Kathleen Kiernan
Anthony Heath & Dorren McMahon
Michael Johnston
Tony Gallagher
Ken Young
Steve Barnett & Susan Saxon-Harold
Nick Bosanquet

The 10ᵗʰ report (*International Social Attitudes*)

Disengaging from democracy — Michael Johnston

The family way — Jackie Scott, Michael Braun & Duane Alwin

Religion, morality and politics — Anthony Heath, Bridget Taylor & Gabor Toka

What citizens want from the state — Peter Taylor-Gooby

Satisfying work - if you can get it — John Curtice

Class conflict and inequality — Geoff Evans

The 11ᵗʰ report

Do we really want more public spending? — David Lipsey

Where next for transport policy? — Gordon Stokes & Bridget Taylor

Welfare outside the state — Peter-Taylor Gooby

Work in a changing climate — Barry Hedges

Improving health — Nick Bosanquet

Middle-class politics — Anthony Heath & Mike Savage

Authoritarianism updated — Daphne Ahrendt & Ken Young

Education: reaction to reform — A H Halsey & Denise Lievesley

The greening of Britain: romance and rationality — Sharon Witherspoon

Time-series and lap-tops: the change to computer-assisted interviewing — Peter Lynn & Susan Purdon

The 12ᵗʰ report

Comfortable, marginal and excluded: who should pay higher taxes for a better welfare state? — Peter-Taylor Gooby

Fear of crime — Lizanne Dowds & Daphne Ahrendt

Teenagers and their politics — Alison Park

Working mothers: choice or circumstance? — Katarina Thomson

Faith in local democracy — Ken Young & Nirmala Rao

The state of the Union: attitudes towards Europe — Geoff Evans

The sceptical electorate — John Curtice and Roger Jowell

Differences of degree: attitudes towards universities — Chris Rootes & Anthony Heath

Libertarianism in retreat — Lindsay Brook & Ed Cape

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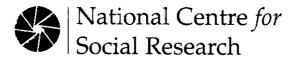Berkeley, Ca.94720-5100, USA
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The *National Centre for Social Research* is Britain's largest independent non-profit institute for social research. Started in 1969 (as SCPR), its research work is funded by government departments, research councils, charitable foundations and other public bodies.

Rigorous **social policy surveys** are the cornerstone of the institute's work - designed by expert teams of researchers and carried out by a nationwide panel of interviewers.

The *National Centre* also contains six specialist research units:

The **Survey Methods Centre** focuses exclusively on statistical and methodological research, teaching and technical advice.

The **Qualitative Research Unit** deploys the techniques of small-scale exploratory research, focus groups and in-depth interviews, within public policy studies.

The **Centre for Research into Elections and Social Trends (CREST)** is a joint ESRC Research Centre with Nuffield College Oxford which undertakes research into social and political change.

The **Centre for Applied Social Surveys (CASS)** is a joint ESRC Resource Centre with the University of Southampton, teaching survey methods and facilitating better survey design.

The **Joint Health Surveys Unit** is a collaborative venture with University College Medical School London specialising in the design, conduct and interpretation of health-related studies.

The **Joint Centre for Longitudinal Research** is a collaboration with the Institute of Education and University College Medical School London, engaging in a programme of research based on the British birth cohorts of 1958 and 1970.