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# HISTORY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

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## COMPUTERIZATION OF A.B. EMDEN'S BIOGRAPHICAL REGISTER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD A.D. 1501 TO 1540

Attached is a copy of a memorandum by Mr Fergusson on the computerization of A.B. Emden, A Biographical Register of the University of Oxford A.D. 1501 to 1540 which includes the sixteenth-century scholars in A.B. Emden, A Biographical Register of the University of Oxford to A.D. 1500 and incorporates Mr Emden's unpublished corrections and additions to his volumes. I hope that this makes the scope of the computerization clear, but I shall be happy to answer any queries about it.

Contributors are invited to write to me specifying any print-out they require. I would like to emphasize that in addition to straightforward print-out of all scholars in a given category (for example all Theologians) it is also perfectly easy to produce lists of scholars who shared two or more features (say all members of New College who studied Civil Law and owned books) or who did not share two or more given features (perhaps members of New College who did not come from the diocese of Winchester).

I should draw attention to one aspect of the computerization. As pointed out in Mr Fergusson's memorandum, each scholar has been included in every "generation", faculty or whatever in which he is recorded. Thus if one needs a print-out which is to be subdivided by generation it is essential to stipulate whether one wants every scholar to be printed under each generation in which he occurs or merely under his first known generation. In print-out of the former kind, that is "by total generation", many scholars will be listed more than once; in print-out of the latter type, that is "by first generation", each scholar will be listed only once. Thus print-out by first generation is best suited to some lines of inquiry and that by total generation to others.

Having decided which scholars are to be selected (all Theologians for example) and how they are to be arranged in the print-out (by first generation or college, by place of origin or whatever) it is necessary to decide what information should be printed against each name. The information contained in any of the "fields" described by Mr Fergusson can be printed, and the fields can be printed in any order; if all or nearly all fields are printed, part of the information



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may appear on a second page on which each name will be repeated.

Requests for print-out should clearly specify:

1. The category or categories by which scholars are to be selected.
2. The way in which the list is to be arranged (by generation, college and so on).
3. The information which is to be printed against each name.

A very simple inquiry might call for all members of St Edmund Hall in a single undivided list with the fields Datecode, Faculty, College and Hall being printed. A more complex request might specify Theologians from the diocese of Durham who were not members of religious orders, arranged by first generation and further subdivided within each generation between the various colleges, and with all fields printed.

It may be that for many purposes it is only the number of scholars in a given category or combination of categories that is required and not a list of names. It is possible to produce such "hit counts" to the same kind of specifications as print-out of names.

I invite you to send me now or in the future requests for print-out which will normally be executed very promptly. All such requests should state in detail precisely what is required. It is generally most convenient to use computer output which is printed on paper, but it is very easy to produce microfiche should this be preferred in any particular case. A wide range of print-out from the computerization of Dr Emden's Biographical Register of Oxford to 1500 is already available for reference in the History's central offices, and it is hoped that similar basic lists from the computerization of the data for 1501-1540 will soon be likewise available.

I shall, of course, be pleased to give you any further information about the computerization and possible print-out should you require it.

Please address all inquiries to:

T.H. Aston, History of the University, Corpus Christi College, Oxford.

Schedule, describing the computerization of A.B. Emden, A Biographical Register of the University of Cambridge to 1500 (Cambridge, 1963) and A Biographical Register of the University of Oxford to A.D. 1500 (3 vols., Oxford, 1957-9) are available on request.

COMPUTERIZATION OF THE SIXTEENTH-CENTURY SCHOLARS IN A.B. EMDEN, A BIOGRAPHICAL REGISTER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD TO A.D. 1500 AND A BIOGRAPHICAL REGISTER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD A.D. 1501 TO 1540

Sixteen fields containing coded categories have been prepared for the 7,088\* scholars at the University between 1500 and 1540 in Emden's B.R.U.O. to 1500 and B.R.U.O. 1501 to 1540. The sixteen fields are

Datecode, Keycode, Faculty, GM, College, Hall, SL; Order, Origin, Univ; Book, Officer, Law, Assoc, Ben, Add

D. DATECODE

All the scholars have been grouped according to date. The datecodes extend from the middle of the fifteenth century to the end of the sixteenth century, the careers of some sixteenth-century scholars begin as early as the middle of the fifteenth century, while others remained at the University until the end of the sixteenth century. The period has been divided into 'generations' of ten years each, running 1500-1509, 1510-1519 and so on. Many scholars' careers overlap two or three 'generations' and some extend into six or even seven. In these cases the scholar has been given more than one datecode. The scholars of absolutely unknown date have been grouped together into a separate category.

Precise dates are not always available, so approximate calculations have had to be made about them from information on offices held, or degrees or licences obtained.

When the first available date in a scholar's life is that of a degree, the following scale of retrospective time allowances has been used

B.A.	4 years
M.A.	7 years
B.C.L.	6 years
B.Cn.L.	10 years
D.C.L.	10 years
D.Cn.L.	14 years
B.Th.	16 years
D.Th.	19 years
B.Th. (religious)	12 years
D.Th. do.	15 years
M.B. (without arts)	6 years
M.D. do.	8 years
M.B. (already M.A.)	4 years
M.D. do.	6 years

Most of these time allowances are the statutory requirements. Where the statutes do not specify the period of study necessary for a degree, or where the requirements were dispensed with, as in the case of the religious studying Theology, the allowances are based on periods of study offered in a large sample of graces.

\* This total comprises the following: 6,129 entries in B.R.U.O. 1501 to 1540 (including 834 entries in Appendix A), 28 new entries from Emden's IS. addenda and 28 entries listed under main entries as 'to be distinguished from ...' that main entry. The remaining 903 scholars were taken from B.R.U.O. to 1500, and include 6 entries in the Appendix, 7 new entries taken from Emden's IS. addenda and 4 entries listed under main entries as 'to be distinguished from ...' that main entry.

When the first known date is that of an academic position occupied, the following scale has been used

fellow of a college 4 years, except for New College and Peter where 2 years are allowed. These calculations are based on a survey of college statutes available in print, and on deductions from the most reliable secondary sources for colleges whose statutes remain available only in manuscript

scholar who was a principal of a hall or who rented a school 7 years (he would normally be at least an M.A.).

Where no Oxford dates are available, the scholar's 'generation' has been calculated as if he had completed his studies just before taking up his first dated post. If absolutely necessary, the designations magister and dominus have been used to justify a countback of 7 and 4 years respectively.

Prospective time allowances have been made in the case of scholars licensed to study at Oxford. For instance, a licence granted in 1523 for a period of 4 years places the scholar in both 'generations' 1520-1529 and 1530-1539, even where there is no other evidence of his presence in Oxford

Absolute precision has been impossible in this field. The general principle adopted has been to make the categories as inclusive as possible, leaving users of them the option of excluding borderline cases.

#### KFYCODE

This field has been designed for technical purposes at the computer and need not be printed out for contributors.

#### FACULTY

There are separate categories for the following faculties and groups of faculties:

Theology; Civil Law, Arts and Civil Law; Canon Law; Arts and Canon Law, Both Laws, Arts and Both Laws, Medicine, Music

Again with exhaustiveness in mind, both parts of any alternative have been included. A scholar licensed to study Theology or Canon Law has been encoded under both faculties. The Law faculties contain most of these complexities. A scholar is entered in the category for Both Laws if he studied both Laws to any level at Oxford, if he is designated as legista without further details or if he is only known as having studied 'either Civil or Canon Law'. In the case of Music only those known to have received a degree, and in Medicine to have studied in the faculty, have been included.\*

#### GM

A separate field for those scholars described as Masters or Bachelors of Grammar. Poets Laureate are also included in this field.

#### COLLEGE

The following secular colleges have been encoded

All Souls, Balliol, Brasenose; Corpus Christi, Cardinal; Christ Church,

\* In addition, there is available a list of 4 men (including John Taverner) known to have been musicians but who are not known to have taken a degree in Music.

-3-

Exeter, St. John's; Jesus, King Henry VIII, Lincoln; Magdalen, Merton, New College, Oriel, Queen's, Trinity, University

Christ Church, Trinity, Jesus and St. John's were founded after 1540, but some scholars, whose Oxford careers extended beyond 1540, became members of these colleges.

The following monastic colleges have also been encoded

St. Bernard's, Canterbury, Durham; St. Mary's; St. George's College in the Castle, Gloucester

Some of these colleges continued as academic institutions after the Dissolution, for instance Durham, St. Bernard's and Gloucester, and although the Dissolution reduced them to the status of halls, they have been treated here as monastic colleges.

Besides cases of certain membership, a scholar has been coded under a college if he was ordained in the college chapel, entertained in the college or employed by the college. A scholar who rented a room from the college is included, but one who rented a school is not. The Magdalen list includes masters at Magdalen College School.

#### HALL

Each academic hall has been separately encoded. This does not represent a definitive list of all halls, but only those that appear in Emden. In the encoding an attempt has been made to distinguish different halls with the same name on the basis of ownership or topographical information.

A scholar is entered under a hall if he was a member, a tutor or lecturer, a principal - single, joint or nominal - the owner, or someone who was engaged in acquiring the hall. If a scholar is a member of a hall that was annexed to or united with another, he is entered under both halls. A hall reduced to the status of a garden is still counted as a hall, as the rules governing the rental were the same.

#### SL

There is a separate field for scholars who rented schools, either for their own examinations or for lecturing purposes.

#### ORDER

There are separate codes for each of thirteen religious orders and for unknown religious, friars and monks. Within this field all heads of religious houses and orders are coded in a separate category (this includes provincial heads of orders).

N.B. A scholar is coded under an order even if he joined it after his university career.

#### ORIGIN

This field includes nine sections covering the geographical origins, family background and pre-university education of scholars:

- 1) country (other than England)- the continental students have been

classified under the modern names of their places of origin. Where no proof of foreign birth exists, scholars have sometimes been listed under the country indicated by their names. Thus 'Maurice Aprice' has been entered as a Welshman.

- ii) diocese this includes all the English and Welsh dioceses of the old foundation, but only those of the new foundation that appear in Emden.
- iii) county. this includes all the English and Welsh counties.
- iv) town, village, parish this category simply indicates that Emden has recorded such information. The place-names themselves have not been encoded except in the case of London.
- v) family relationship (by blood or marriage) this category simply indicates that Emden has recorded such information. The particular relationship has not been encoded.
- vi) father's occupation this category simply indicates that Emden has recorded such information. The particular occupation has not been encoded.
- vii) schooling this category simply indicates that Emden has recorded a scholar's pre-university education. The school attended has not been encoded.
- viii) study outside Oxford a separate category to record any study outside Oxford by a scholar. A fair proportion of the scholars in the Register spent some time at Cambridge. Far fewer studied on the continent. Scholars in this category include all those who, at any stage of their careers, studied, lectured or engaged in administration at Cambridge, any continental university, the Inns of Court or De Vaux College, Salisbury. Incorporation of a degree at Oxford places a scholar in this category.
- ix) university unknown this category includes those scholars credited with a degree or described as magister or dominus who cannot be assigned with certainty to either Oxford or Cambridge. They are exclusively men placed by Emden under an entry as 'to be distinguished from. .' that main entry. They are also coded in category AO in the field ADD.

#### UNIV

This field contains four categories

- i) age at admission this category indicates that this is recorded, or clearly implied, by Emden.
- ii) fellow of a college in the case of Cardinal College, King Henry VIII College and Christ Church, the following are encoded as fellows. all those described as prebend or canon of any of the foundations, the six public professors of Cardinal College and the 100 students of Christ Church.
- iii) holy orders this includes all those in priest's, deacon's or minor orders. Also included are all scholars who were college and other chaplains, and all holders of ecclesiastical posts, unless Emden indicates that they were not in orders.
- iv) privileged persons this category includes those listed in the Register who were not scholars, but who came under the jurisdiction of the chancellor's court. By and large, the 'privileged persons' recorded in the Register were either bedels, servants in colleges and halls or those concerned in the production and selling of books.

## BCOF

This field contains three categories

- 1) author a scholar has been listed as an 'author' if he wrote, or had plausibly attributed to him, any literary or scholarly work, even if it has not survived. This category also includes all correspondents, compilers, transcribers and translators, but excludes administrators such as bishops who kept registers of their official acts.
- 11) owner an 'owner' is any scholar who owned, bought, borrowed, stole, was given or who claimed possession of a book, or who, singly or jointly, deposited a book as a pledge in a loan chest, or whose name appears in any part of a book.
- 111) donor a 'donor' is any scholar who gave, lent, sold or bequeathed a book to any person or institution, or who was instrumental in obtaining a book for a person or institution.

N.B. Scholars who can be classified as both owners and donors are encoded only as donors

## OFFICER

This field contains five categories

- 1) office in college or hall other than headship this includes deputy heads, co-principals, bursars, treasurers, deans, chamberlains, college librarians, collectors of college rents, tutors, lectors, college chaplains and conductors, bible clerks.
- 11) principal of a hall
- 111) head of a college this includes anybody described as president, warden, master, rector, and, in the case of the monastic colleges, provisor or prior studentium
- 1v) officer in the university the code for scholars holding university offices includes, for instance, any who was chancellor, vice-chancellor, chancellor's commissary, cancellarius natus, proctor, keeper of a loan chest, bedel, auditor of university accounts, collector of university rents, university chaplain, taxor of lodgings and halls, or any scholar who acted as a legal or diplomatic representative of the university. Signatories of university statutes are also included.
- v) officer in the town this is a category for the small number of scholars who officiated in town matters, either in legal disputes or as members of royal commissions.

## LAI

This field includes four categories to accommodate scholars who followed legal careers, both inside and outside the university

- 1) officers in the chancellor's court apart from the chancellor himself, already coded in the university officer category, all those who officiated in the chancellor's court are included. Litigants, and witnesses to property transactions, are excluded from this category.
- 11) miscellaneous legal officers this category accommodates all scholars who were legal officers. It includes scholars who officiated in any dispute outside Oxford, who held legal posts in either secular or ecclesiastical courts (for example, examiners, proctors and auditors of causes), who were appointed proctors-at-law by colleges or who acted as solicitors.

viii) notaries public

- iv) practice as a lawyer in any court this category includes, for instance, Masters in Chancery, Masters of the Rolls, J.P.s, justices of gaol delivery, bishops' and archdeacons' officials, bishops' chancellors and registrars, advocates in consistory and archidiaconal courts, lawyers who practised in the provincial courts, lawyers in the Admiralty Court and any scholar who was a member of the College of Advocates.

4550C

In this field there are seventeen categories covering a wide range of careers that scholars might follow

- i) royal association (excluding diplomatic service and local government office) in this category are included all scholars who had an association with a king or queen, English or foreign, either by blood or as a member of a royal household, holding offices such as those of king's clerk, chaplain or physician. The category also includes those who received royal gifts or favours, who were attached to St. George's Chapel, Windsor, or who were commissioned to write some work by royal command. Public offices also come under this heading any Chancellor of England, Master of the Rolls, Keeper of the Great Seal or Baron of the Exchequer is included, as well as many less important officers. Keepers of temporalities of bishoprics sede vacante have also been included.
- ii) diplomatic service this list includes all diplomatic and mercantile envoys and ambassadors.
- iii) local government office
- iv) episcopal association an episcopal associate is defined as any scholar who was employed by a bishop, archbishop or cardinal as chancellor, official, commissary, registrar, vicar general, proctor general, assessor, chaplain, secretary, clerk, physician, or any scholar supported at Oxford by a bishop, archbishop or cardinal. Officers in the provincial courts or bishops' consistory courts, witnesses to bishops' charters, executors and legatees of bishops have been included. All associates of Thomas Wolsey, in whatever capacity they served, have also been included. Bishops themselves have been excluded from this category, unless they had previously formed part of another bishop's familia.
- v) noble association this category includes scholars associated by blood with a noble or distinguished family, and all scholars who associated themselves with such a family by personal or political alliance, or who were employed by such a family as chaplain, clerk, legal representative, or who were commissioned by them to write a work. Excluded from this list are employees and associates of Thomas Wolsey or Thomas Cromwell, unless they were also associated with other nobles.
- vi) associates of Thomas Wolsey this category includes all scholars who were employed by Wolsey in any capacity, or who received particular favours from him. If Emden records that a scholar corresponded with Wolsey on more than one occasion, he is also included.
- vii) associates of Thomas Cromwell this category includes all scholars who were employed by Thomas Cromwell or who received particular favours from him. If Emden records that a scholar corresponded with Cromwell on more than one occasion, he is also included.
- viii) record of marriage
- ix) teacher in this category are listed all scholars who at any time taught in a school, or acted as a private tutor. This includes all fellows, masters or other officers of Magdalen School,\* Eton College, Winchester

\* i.e. Magdalen College School.



College or Higham Ferrers College. Unless they were masters at Magdalen School, those who acted as tutor in the university are not included in this category.

- x) medical practice this category includes all scholars who practised medicine or who were members of the Royal College of Physicians. Those who studied medicine at the university are not included unless there is some indication that they subsequently practised medicine.
- xi) bishop this category includes cardinals, archbishops and suffragans.
- xii) dean this category includes only deans of cathedrals. Thus the deans of Christ Church are included here as well as in the category 'head of a college', but the deans of Cardinal College and King Henry VIII College are excluded.
- xiii) cathedral dignitaries this category includes subdeans, provosts, prebendaries and canons, archdeacons, whether or not they were canons or prebendaries, have been included. Canons of Christ Church are included here as well as in the category 'fellow of a college', but the canons of Cardinal College and King Henry VIII College have been excluded.
- xiv) church living this category covers scholars who held any ecclesiastical living (excluding those in categories xi-xiii) and includes, for instance, rectors, vicars, curates, parochial chaplains, chantry priests, members of hospitals, clergy of collegiate churches and those ordained to titles (other than college fellowships), personal chaplains of noble etc. and those merely licensed to preach or hear confessions in a diocese have been excluded.
- xv) trade this is a category for the small number of scholars who are listed in Emden as having engaged in some form of trade, e.g. brewer, stationer, mercer, shopkeeper.
- xvi) member of parliament i.e. of the Commons.
- xvii) papal officer this category includes any scholar who was associated with the papacy in any administrative capacity, for instance papal clerks and chaplains to nuncios, envoys and various legal officers such as judges delegate and auditors of causes in the papal palace.

#### BEN

This field contains two categories

- 1) benefactors to colleges or halls. this includes scholars who were benefactors to colleges, halls or hostels at either Oxford or Cambridge.
- ii) benefactors to other institutions this includes scholars who were benefactors to other institutions, including the universities, schools, chantries, churches, etc. Benefactions might be in the form of money, lands, books, plate, etc.

#### ADD

This field has five categories

- 1) scholars listed in the Appendix of B.R.U.O. to 1500 and Appendix A of B.R.U.O. 1501-1540 who may have been at Oxford or Cambridge but who were probably at Oxford.
- ii) entries included by Emden with serious reservations.
- iii) manuscript addenda this identifies either entirely new entries or

entries incorporating new material, from Emden's MS. addenda.

- iv) a category for the scholars listed in E.R.U.O. to 1500 whose careers at Oxford extended beyond 1500. The list was obtained from the computerized index to E.P.U.O. to 1500.
- v) a category for men listed by Emden under an entry as 'to be distinguished from ...' that main entry. Only those known to have been at Oxford or Cambridge, and those credited with a degree or described as magister or dominus who cannot be assigned with certainty to either Oxford or Cambridge have been included. Where their names differ from the scholar in the main entry, the name of the latter is given in brackets.

July 1977

S.C. Fergusson

Names of FIFLPS in which information is arranged and CODES used in each

DATECODE

OO unknown date  
44 1440-1449  
45 1450-1459  
46 1460-1469  
47 1470-1479  
48 1480-1489  
49 1490-1499  
50 1500-1509  
51 1510-1519  
52 1520-1529  
53 1530-1539  
54 1540-1549  
55 1550-1559  
56 1560-1569  
57 1570-1579  
58 1580-1589  
59 1590-1599  
60 1600-1609

CC Corpus Christi  
CD Cardinal  
DU Durham  
EX Exeter  
GL Gloucester  
JC Christ Church  
JL St. John's  
JS Jesus  
KH King Henry VIII  
LI Lincoln  
MA Magdalen  
MC St. Mary's  
ME Merton  
NE New College  
OR Oriel  
QU Queen's  
TK Trinity  
UN University  
XG St. George's College in the Castle  
UG Unspecified College

KEYCODE

KC Secular College  
KM Monastic College  
KA Hall  
KF Higher Faculty  
KO Religious Order

HALL

(see attached list of codes for halls,  
p. 11)

SL

SL Renters of Schools

FACULTY

CN Canon Law  
AN Arts and Canon Law  
CV Civil Law  
AV Arts and Civil Law  
UJ Both Laws  
AJ Arts and Both Laws  
TH Theology  
MD Medicine  
MU Music  
FU Unspecified Higher Faculty

ORDER

AC Austin Canons  
OA Austin Friars  
OB Benedictines  
BQ Bonshommes  
OC Carmelites  
CS Carthusians  
OT Cistercians  
CL Cluniacs  
OP Dominicans  
OF Franciscans  
PM Premonstratensians  
TF Theatines  
TT Trinitarians

GM

GM Grammar Master  
PY Poet Laureate

UK Unspecified Religious  
UF Unspecified Friar  
UM Unspecified Monk

COLLEGE

AS All Souls  
BA Balliol  
BC Brasenose  
BE St. Bernard's  
CA Canterbury

HO Heads of Religious Houses or Orders

ORIGIN

FR France  
 GY Germany  
 IR Ireland  
 IT Italy  
 LC Low Countries  
 SC Scotland  
 IB Spain and Portugal  
 WA Wales

(see attached list of codes for dioceses, p. 12)

(see attached list of codes for counties, p. 12)

TN Town or village recorded  
 LR London  
 RB Family relationship by blood or marriage recorded  
 FO Father's occupation recorded  
 SR School recorded  
 UU Unknown university  
 FS Study outside Oxford

UNIV

AA Age at admission recorded  
 FC Fellow of a college  
 PI Holy orders  
 PV Privileged person

BOOK

AU Author  
 OW Owner  
 DO Donor

OFFICER

OH Officer in a college or a hall other than head  
 PD Principal of a hall  
 HF Head of a college  
 OU Officer in the university  
 OM Officer in the town

LAW

XC Officer in the Chancellor's court  
 XM Miscellaneous legal officer  
 NP Notary public  
 LW Practice as a lawyer in any court

ASSOC

RA Royal associate (excluding local government officer and diplomatic service)  
 AM Diplomatic service  
 LG Local government officer  
 EP Episcopal associate  
 NA Noble associate  
 TW Association with Thomas Wolsey  
 KS Association with Thomas Cromwell  
 RM Marriage recorded  
 TC Schoolmaster or tutor  
 MB Medical practice recorded  
 BP Bishop  
 DF Dean  
 PB Cathedral dignitary  
 IN Church living  
 TD Trade recorded  
 MM Member of parliament  
 PP Papal officer

BEN

AB Benefactor to a college or hall  
 AI Benefactor to other institutions

ADD

AX Scholars listed in the Appendices to BRUO who may have been at Oxford or Cambridge  
 AQ Entries included by Emden with serious reservations  
 AD New entries or entries incorporating new material from Emden's MS. addenda to BRUO  
 AZ Scholars listed in BRUO, i-111 whose careers at Oxford extended beyond 1500  
 AO A person listed by Emden under an entry as 'to be distinguished from ... ' that main entry

HALLS (a list only of those halls that appear in Emden)

AL Alban Hall  
AN St. Andrew Hall  
BZ Bedel Hall  
BF Beef Hall  
BT Beam (Bcme) Hall  
BK Beke's Inn  
BL (Great) Black Hall in St. Peter's in the East  
BS (Little) Black Hall in St. Mary's  
BV Brasenose Hall  
BB Broadgates Hall in St. Aldate's  
Burnell's Inn = London College  
SA St. Christopher Hall  
CO Coleshill Hall  
CR Corner Hall  
DE Deep Hall  
ED St. Edmund Hall  
IE St. Edward's Hall in St. Edward's  
GT St. George's Hall  
CZ Glazen Hall  
CK Greek Hall  
HT Hart Hall in St. Peter's in the East (owned by Exeter College)  
HI Hinksey Hall  
JH St. John's Hall  
IA St. Laurence Hall  
Leaden Hall or Leadenporch = Nun Hall owned by Godstow  
LN Lion Hall  
LJ London College (= Burnell's Inn)  
MG Magdalen Hall  
MT Martin (Little Merton) Hall  
MY St. Mary's Hall  
ML St. Mildred Hall  
NV Neville's Inn  
New Inn Hall = Trillock's Inn  
NH Nun Hall owned by Godstow (= Leaden Hall or Leadenporch)  
NN Nun Hall near Alban Hall  
PE Peckwater Inn  
PR Pery Hall  
PL Plummer Hall  
SA Salisbury  
ST Staple Hall  
TR Trillock's Inn (= New Inn Hall)  
TY Trinity Hall  
LU Little University Hall  
(in Schools Street)  
UR Urban Hall  
VI Vine Hall  
WB White Hall (Great and Little)  
WI William Hall  
UD Hall unspecified

DIOCESSES

XA St.Asaph's  
 XB Bangor  
 XW Bath and Wells  
 CE Canterbury  
 CF Carlisle  
 CG Chichester  
 XD St.David's  
 DQ Durham  
 EY Ely  
 ET Exeter  
 GW Gloucester  
 XH Hereford  
 LE Lichfield and Coventry  
 AL Lincoln  
 LF Llandaff  
 LO London  
 NR Norwich  
 RC Rochester  
 SY Salisbury  
 \* XS Sodor and Man  
 WN Winchester  
 WR Worcester  
 QW Westminster  
 YK York

COUNTIES

WD Anglesey  
 FB Bedfordshire  
 EB Berkshire  
 WF Brocknockshire  
 UB Buckinghamshire  
 WQ Caernarvonshire  
 GC Cambridgeshire  
 \* WG Cardiganshire  
 \* WJ Carmarthenshire  
 IC Cheshire  
 CW Cornwall  
 UC Cumberland  
 WV Denbighshire  
 DY Derbyshire  
 DV Devonshire  
 DW Dorset  
 DZ Durham  
 EZ Essex  
 \* WU Flintshire  
 WX Glamorgan  
 GT Gloucestershire  
 HP Hampshire  
 HS Herefordshire  
 HK Hertfordshire  
 HN Huntingdonshire  
 KE Kent  
 LK Lancashire  
 LT Leicestershire  
 LQ Lincolnshire  
 \* ZB Merionethshire  
 MX Middlesex  
 ZC Monmouthshire  
 \* ZO Montgomeryshire  
 NF Norfolk  
 NM Northamptonshire  
 NU Northumberland  
 NT Nottinghamshire  
 OX Oxfordshire  
 ZP Pembrokeshire  
 ZR Radnorshire  
 RU Rutland  
 SG Shropshire  
 SJ Somerset  
 SV Staffordshire  
 SF Suffolk  
 RS Surrey  
 US Sussex  
 WK Warwickshire  
 WE Westmorland  
 WT Wiltshire  
 VH Worcestershire  
 YO Yorkshire

N.B. By no means all of the above codes were used in the computerization.  
 An asterisk indicates that a diocese or county does not appear in  
 Emden's record.



CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE  
OXFORD  
OX1 4JF

3787

HISTORY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

Central Offices:  
Clarendon Building,  
Broad Street,  
Oxford.

The Computerized Index to  
A.B. Emden, A Biographical Register of the University of Oxford to A.D. 1500

Further to my memorandum of 23 May 1974 circulated with Miss Mullally's introduction to the History's computerized index to A.B. Emden, A Biographical Register of the University of Oxford to A.D. 1500 and to Miss Mullally's "File of Lists Retrieved from the Computerized BRUO Index" of 26 September 1974, I now attach a handlist which contains a new key to the symbols used in the index and an updated list of files retrieved from the index which totally supersedes Miss Mullally's list of 26 September 1974. (Please note that the terms "file" and "category" are now used in different and more exact senses than in the earlier documents.)

I should emphasize that in addition to the correction of minor errors of data-processing one major error has been rectified: in the original data-processing Austin Canons and Austin Friars were aggregated under "Augustinians" (computer code OA), and these have now been separated into the distinct categories "Austin Canons" (code AC) and "Austin Friars" (code OA). This means that any file previously retrieved from the index in which the field "Order" is printed out is incorrect, and contributors who have such files should apply for new print-out.

As I stated in my memorandum of 23 May 1974, and as repeated in the attached handlist, I will be pleased to receive from contributors requests for print-out from the index, whether or not suitable files already exist. Please do not hesitate to get in touch with me further about using the index. Address all inquiries to me at Corpus Christi College.

July 1976

T.H. Aston

KEY TO SYMBOLS USED IN THE INDEX AND

LIST OF FILES RETRIEVED FROM THE INDEX

There follows a list of "files" (this and other terms are explained below in the Introductory Notes) which have been retrieved from the History's computerized index to the three volumes of Dr. A.B. Emden's Biographical Register of the University of Oxford to A.D. 1500. The careers of some of the alumni listed in these three volumes extended beyond the year 1500, and they have been classified accordingly in the index. However, the index does not yet cover Dr. Emden's further volume A Biographical Register of the University of Oxford A.D. 1501 to 1540. Thus any section of a file retrieved from the index entitled after 1500 relates only to alumni recorded in the first three volumes (to A.D. 1500).

COPIES OF THE FILES LISTED BELOW ARE AVAILABLE FOR REFERENCE IN THE HISTORY'S CENTRAL OFFICES IN THE CLARENDON BUILDING, BROAD STREET. Contributors can readily be provided with duplicate copies of these files (whether of complete files or of specified portions of files) on request to the Director of Research; the name and subject of each file required, as given in this handlist, should be cited in each request.

IN ADDITION IT IS POSSIBLE TO CREATE NEW FILES TO THE SPECIFICATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL CONTRIBUTORS (subject to the availability of suitably trained research assistants on the staff of the History). Contributors are strongly advised to give very careful consideration to the precise formulation of their requests; generally it is best to detail at the outset all the information which might be of use.

FILES CAN BE CREATED by selecting any of the categories detailed in the attached Key to Fields and Symbols (each two-character symbol represents a category); it is also possible to base files on the combination and/or the non-combination of different categories (for example it would be possible to create a file listing theologians who studied outside Oxford but were not members of Colleges). Regardless of the category or categories used to define the enquiry that creates a file, any number of the fields detailed in the attached Key may be printed out in the file (see Note 2 below).

Introductory Notes

1. The computer FILE is the basic unit in which information retrieved from the computerized index is arranged and stored. Files are stored on magnetic tape and can be printed out on to the standard computer lineprinter paper, in whole or in part, as often as required. The name of the file appears near the head of every print-out after the word "document".

2. The attached Key gives the names of the various FIELDS in the index, the categories of information contained in each field, and the symbols by which these categories have been encoded. (For example the field named "Order" contains twelve categories, each of which has a unique two-letter symbol, eleven of these represent membership of particular religious orders and the twelfth headship of a religious house.)



3. HITS are the number of records (that is scholars) falling within the bounds of each enquiry. Hit-counts are printed at the beginning of each file; the hit-count gives a total for the whole enquiry and, where applicable, sub-totals for the various parts of the enquiry (where the enquiry is divided between generations or colleges for example). Due to the fact that many scholars fall into more than one category within the same field (two or more faculties, colleges etc.) the sum of the sub-totals is often greater than the overall total.
4. In this handlist the phrase SINGLE LIST signifies that the information in question is arranged in one undivided list, each name appearing only once in that list. Lists are essentially alphabetical, but with names from the various appendices and addenda to BRUQ placed at the end of each list.
5. Files are often subdivided into "generations". These generations are essentially the twenty-year generations detailed in the key to the field "Datecode". However, the period between 1500 and 1559 - as covered in the first three volumes of BRUQ - is generally given as a single generation after 1500. Similarly the first generation in a file will not necessarily cover an exact twenty-year period but depending on the subject of the file may be, for instance, before 1200, before 1300, before 1460 etc.
6. Lists designated BY GENERATION are subdivided into these chronological "generations". Every scholar will be listed in each of the generations during which he was resident in the University; the sum of the hit-counts for all of the generations will therefore be significantly greater than the total hit-count for the overall enquiry. Files arranged by total generation in this way are necessary to give a full profile of each particular generation. However, it is difficult or impossible to make accurate overall calculations from such files in view of the large element of duplication between generations.
7. In some situations it is therefore useful to have files arranged BY FIRST GENERATION. These files are also arranged by generation, but each scholar is listed under only one generation: his first generation if he is recorded under more than one, or his only generation if he is recorded under one generation only. These lists therefore give a different type of generational profile, which is of interest in itself, and also have the advantage for some purposes that each scholar is listed only once. By the same token it would be possible to create files BY SECOND GENERATION or only generation.
8. If a generation contains no scholars satisfying the conditions of the enquiry then the various headings relating to this generation will normally be suppressed. This can be checked against the hit-count at the beginning of the file, where the total for any generation not printed out should be given as zero.
9. If a file contains scholars of UNKNOWN DATE these will be listed as a separate generation. The total number of scholars of unknown date in a file can usually be found in the hit-count (even when the total is zero) after "ENDQ".

July 1976

Ralph Evans

Names of FIELDS in which information is arranged and CODES used in eachDATECODE

00 unknown date  
 18 before 1200  
 20 1200-1219  
 22 1220-1239  
 24 1240-1259  
 26 1260-1279  
 28 1280-1299  
 30 1300-1319  
 32 1320-1339  
 34 1340-1359  
 36 1360-1379  
 38 1380-1399  
 40 1400-1419  
 42 1420-1439  
 44 1440-1459  
 46 1460-1479  
 48 1480-1499  
 50 1500-1519  
 52 1520-1539  
 54 1540-1559

FACULTY

CN Canon Law  
 AN Arts and Canon Law  
 CV Civil Law  
 AV Arts and Civil Law  
 UJ Both Laws  
 AJ Arts and Both Laws  
 TH Theology  
 MD Medicine  
 MU Music  
 GM Grammar Masters

COLLEGE

AS All Souls  
 BA Balliol  
 BC Brasenose  
 CA Canterbury  
 CC Corpus Christi  
 DU Durham  
 EX Exeter  
 GL Gloucester  
 LI Lincoln  
 MA Magdalen  
 ME Merton  
 NE New College  
 OR Oriel  
 QU Queen's College  
 BE St. Bernard's College  
 MC St. Mary's College  
 UN University

HALL

(see attached list of symbols  
 for halls)

SL Renters of Schools

ORDER

AC Austin Canons  
 OA Austin Friars  
 OB Benedictines  
 BQ Bonshommes  
 OC Carmelites  
 CS Carthusians  
 OT Cistercians  
 CL Cluniacs  
 OP Dominicans  
 OF Franciscans  
 PM Premonstratensians  
 HO Heads of Religious Houses

COUNTRY

Country of Origin.  
 EE Eastern Europe  
 FR France  
 GY Germany  
 IR Ireland  
 IT Italy and Crete(1)  
 LC Low Countries  
 SC Scotland  
 IB Spain and Portugal  
 WA Wales  
 FS Study outside Oxford

BOOK

AU Authors of Books  
 OW Owners of Books  
 DO Donors of Books

OFFICER

OH Officers in Halls or Colleges  
 OU Officers in the University  
 OM Officers in the Town

LAW

XC Officials in the Chancellor's Court  
 XM Miscellaneous Legal Officers  
 NP Notaries Public

ASSOC

RA Royal Association  
 EP Episcopal Association  
 NA Noble Association

PP

PP Papal Officer

AD

AD Part or all of entry based on Dr.  
 Emden's manuscript addenda (copy  
 available in Duke Humphrey's Library)

<u>H A L L S</u>			
		Corner Hall	CR
		Coventre's (Marston) Hall	CM
		Croxford's Hall	CX
		St. Cuthbert's Hall	CU
		Dagfield Inn	DG
St. Agatha Hall	AG	Damian Hall	DA
Alban Hall	AL	Deep Hall in St. Mary's	DE
St. Andrew Hall	AW	Deep Hall in St. Mildred's	DM
Ape Hall	AP	Deudamour Hall	DD
Aristotle Hall	AR	Domus Belewe	DB
Athelstan Hall	AT	Domus Communis	DN
Arthur Hall	AH	Domus Cras	DC
Baner Hall	BX	Domus Egiddi de Stokwell (? =Stokwell Hall)	DI
Batails Hall	BM	Domus Hatter (=St.Paul H.)	DH
Bate's House	WL	Domus Joppe Illuminatoris	DJ
Batty's Hall	BT	Domus Kepeharm (Hincksey Hall)	DK
Bedal Hall	BZ	Domus Martel (? =Hammer Hall)	DL
Great Bedel Hall	GD	Domus Noyf	ND
Little Bedel Hall	LB	Domus Prima Hosaria	DP
Bedford Hall	BY	Domus le Saucer, Sauser Hall	DS
Beef Hall	BF	Drogheda Hall	DR
Beme (Beam, Boheme) Hall	BH	Eagle (Yron, Heron) Hall	EA
Beke's Inn	BK	St. Edmund Hall	ED
Berford Hall (=Charlton's Inn)	BR	Little St. Edmund Hall	ES
(Great) Black Hall	BL	St. Edward's Hall in St. Edward's	EW
Little Black Hall	LS	St. Edward's Hall near Canterbury C.	EC
Boarstall Hall	BS	Elm Hall	EL
Great Bodin Hall	BD	Fox Hall	FX
Little Bodin Hall	BI	Frewin Hall	FW
Bostar Hall	BD	St. Frideswide's Hall	FI
Bradwell Hall	BW	St. George's Hall	GE
Brasenose Hall	BN	Glazen Hall	GZ
Broadgates Hall in All Saints	BG	Gloucester Hall	GH
Broadgates Hall in St.Aldate's	BB	Gotar (Gutter) Hall	GO
Bull Hall	BU	Greek Hall	GK
Burnel's Inn	BV	Grove Hall	GR
Burwaldscot Hall	BJ	Haberdasher Hall (=Spicer's Hall)	HD
Canterbury Hall	CQ	Hambury Hall	HB & HG
Carole Hall (=White Hall)	CZ	Hammer Hall (? =Domus le Martel)	HH
Castell Hall	CS	Hampton Hall	HM
Cat Hall	CT	Harding Hall	HC
Charlton's Inn (=Berford Hall)	CI	Hare Hall	HA
Checker Hall	CK	Hart Hall (owned by Exeter)	HT
Chimere Hall	CH	Hart Hall in Kybold Street	HR
Chimney Hall	CY	Hawke Hall	HW
Clapton House	CP	Herthaved Hall	HE
St. Christopher Hall	SX	Hinksey Hall (=Domus Kepeharm)	HI
Colehill (Collayle, Coseul) H.	CO	St. Hugh Hall	HU
Corbet Hall	CB	Inn of the Tabert	YT

Ivy Hall	IV	Salle's Hall	SS
St. James Hall	JA	Samson's Hall	SZ
St. John's Entry	JE	The Saracen's Head	SD
St. John's Hall	JH	Scot Hall	SK
Knight Hall	KN	Sekyll Hall	SE
St. Laurence Hall	LA	Seneschal Hall	SQ
La Lavandrie	LV	Sheld, Shield Hall	SH
Leaden Hall (=Leadenporch or Nun Hall)	LH	Solar Hall	SO
(Great) Lion Hall	LN	Sparrow Hall	SP
Little Lion Hall	LL	Spicer's Hall (=Haberdasher Hall)	SI
Ludlow Hall	LD	Staple Hall	ST
Magdalen Hall	MG	Staunton Hall	SU
Maiden Hall	MI	St. Stephen Hall	SN
Manciple's Tenement	MP	Stockwell Hall	SW
St. Margaret's Hall	MR	Stok Hall	SB
Mariol Hall	MH	Tackley's Inn (Buckley Hall)	TA
Martin Hall	MT	Tingewick Hall	TI
Little Martin (Merton) Hall	LM	St. Thomas Hall	TO
St. Mary's Entry	MN	Trill Mill Hall	TM
St. Mary's Hall	MY	Trillocks Inn	TR
St. Michael Hall (=Durham H.)	SM	Trinity Hall	TY
St. Mildred Hall	ML	Little University Hall in Schools/ near University College	LU
Minot Hall (=St. John's Hall)	MO	Urban Hall	UR
Missenden House	MS	Vine Hall	VI
Moyses Hall	MZ	White Hall in St. Peter's	WP
Neville's Inn	NV	White Hall (=Carole Hall)	WB
New Hall	NW	Great White Hall	WC
St. Nicholas Hall	NC	Little White Hall	WS
Nightingale Hall	NI	Wilby Hall	WI
Nun Hall near Alban Hall	NN	William Hall	WM
Nun Hall (=Leadenporch Hall)	NH	Woodcock Hall	WO
Oliphant Hall	OL	Wulstan Hall	WU
Patrick Hall	PK	Wyke House	WY
St. Paul Hall (=Domus Hatter)	PA	Wymond's Tenement	WZ
Peckwater's Inn	PE	Yng Hall	YN
Pencriche Hall	PN		
Perilous Hall	PS		
Pery Hall	PR		
Plummer Hall	PL		
St. Peter Hall	PT		
Pope Hall	PO		
Postmaster Hall	PH		
Rose Hall	RO		
Salisbury Hall (La Salle Desiree)	SA		

History of the University of Oxford. Computerized Index to Emden's BRUG

LIST OF FILES RETRIEVED FROM THE INDEX

ALL SCHOLARS, BY GENERATION

NAME OF FILE: LPNODATE  
SUBJECT: Scholars of unknown date  
FIELDS RETRIEVED: All (Datecode, faculty, College, Hall, Order, Country, Book,  
Officer, Law, Assoc, PP, AD)  
TOTAL HITS: 83

FILENAME: LP12TH  
SUBJECT: Scholars before 1200  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 155

Similar files LP1200 to LP1540 for the generations 1200-1219 to 1540-1559 inclusive. The hit-counts of these files are:

<u>LP1200</u> : 148	<u>LP1400</u> : 1736
<u>LP1220</u> : 268	<u>LP1420</u> : 2009
<u>LP1240</u> : 324	<u>LP1440</u> : 2902
<u>LP1260</u> : 443	<u>LP1460</u> : 2197
<u>LP1280</u> : 693	<u>LP1480</u> : 2595
<u>LP1300</u> : 1112	<u>LP1500</u> : 950
<u>LP1320</u> : 1192	<u>LP1520</u> : 48
<u>LP1340</u> : 1086	<u>LP1540</u> : 2
<u>LP1360</u> : 1100	
<u>LP1380</u> : 1547	

FILENAME: LP16TH  
SUBJECT: Scholars after 1500 (as in all subsequent files in this list, "after 1500" refers only to scholars listed in the first three volumes of BRUG)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 954

## FACULTIES

FILENAME: LPFACULTY  
SUBJECT: Single list of each of nine groupings of higher faculties, single list of Grammar Masters; single list of scholars with more than one higher faculty  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: TOTAL. 4674 Canon Law. 664 Canon Law & Arts: 79  
Civil Law: 847 Civil Law & Arts. 91 Both Laws 624  
Both Laws & Arts. 97 Theology: 2135 Medicine: 157  
Music: 13 Grammar Masters. 70  
(More than one higher faculty, not including grammar 91)

FILENAME: LPTWOFAC  
SUBJECT: Scholars with more than one higher faculty (Grammar not counted as a higher faculty)  
FIELDS: Datecode, Faculty, College, Hall, Order  
HITS: 91 (counted manually after editing of file to eliminate Grammar Masters with only one higher faculty)  
Note: this list has also been appended to the file LPFACULTY

FILENAME: LPTHEOLGEN  
SUBJECT: Theologians by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 2135

FILENAME: LPTHEOLGENX  
SUBJECT: Theologians by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 2135

FILENAME: LPCANONLAW  
SUBJECT: Canonists by generation (each generation divided between CN, Canon Law, and AN, Arts and Canon Law)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 743

FILENAME: LPCANONLAWX  
SUBJECT: Canonists by first generation (CN and AN)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 743

FILENAME: LPCIVILAW  
SUBJECT: Civilians by generation (CV and AV)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 938

FILENAME: LPCIVILAWX  
SUBJECT: Civilians by first generation (CV and AV)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 938

FILENAME. LPBOTHLAWS  
SUBJECT Civil and Canon Lawyers by generation (UJ and AJ)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 721

FILENAME. LPBOTHLAWSX  
SUBJECT Civil and Canon Lawyers by first generation (UJ and AJ)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 721

FILENAME. LPMEDGEN  
SUBJECT: Medical scholars by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 157

FILENAME: LPMEDGENX  
SUBJECT: Medical scholars by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 157

FILENAME. LPMUSIC  
SUBJECT: Music scholars (single list)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 13

FILENAME. LPGRAMGEN  
SUBJECT: Grammar masters by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 70

FILENAME. LPGRAMGENX  
SUBJECT: Grammar masters by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 70

FILENAME: LPTHEOLSECX  
SUBJECT: Theologians by first generation: excluding members  
of religious orders  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 962

FILENAME: LPTHEOLRELX  
SUBJECT: Theologians by first generation. members of religious  
orders only  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 1173

FILENAME. LPCANSECX  
SUBJECT: Canonists by first generation: excluding members of  
religious orders  
FIELDS All  
HITS: 655

FILENAME. LPCANRELX  
SUBJECT: Canonists by first generation members of religious  
orders only  
FIELDS. All  
HITS: 88

FILENAME: LPBRUOAJANAV  
SUBJECT: Single list for each of the three categories AJ (Arts,  
Civil and Canon Law), AN (Arts and Canon Law) and  
AV (Arts and Civil Law)  
FIELDS. All  
HITS. AJ 97 AN: 79 AV 91  
TOTAL: 267

FILENAME. LPCOLTHEOLX  
SUBJECT: Theologians in each secular college by first generation  
FIELDS. All  
HITS. Merton. 184 Balliol 57 University 67 Exeter 67  
Oriel: 55 Queen's 74 New College: 103 Lincoln. 44  
All Souls. 17 Magdalen. 65

FILENAME. LPNOCSECTHX  
SUBJECT: Theologians who were neither members of a religious order  
nor connected with a secular college, by first generation  
FIELDS. All  
HITS: 362

FILENAME: LPTHEOLAD  
SUBJECT: Theologians in the manuscript addenda/corrigenda  
FIELDS. Faculty, College, Ad, Code  
HITS. 115



COLLEGES

FILENAME: LPCOLLEGE  
SUBJECT: Single list for each of ten secular colleges  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: TOTAL. 4932      All Souls: 319    Balliol. 202  
Exeter: 463    Lincoln: 144    Magdalen: 557  
Merton: 1107    New College: 1574    Oriel: 225  
Queen's: 295    University: 306

FILENAME: LPMONCOL  
SUBJECT: Single list for each of five monastic colleges  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: TOTAL. 622      St. Bernard's. 32    Canterbury: 169  
Durham. 247      Gloucester: 156      St. Mary's: 18

FILENAME: LPALLSOULS  
SUBJECT: Scholars at All Souls College by generation (before 1460; 1460-1479; 1480-1499; after 1500)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 319

FILENAME: LPBALLIOL  
SUBJECT: Scholars at Balliol College by generation (before 1280, and subsequent generations to 1480-1499, after 1500)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 202

FILENAME: LPBRASENOSE  
SUBJECT: Scholars at Brasenose College (single list)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 7

FILENAME: LPCORPUS  
SUBJECT: Scholars at Corpus Christi College (single list)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 4

FILENAME: LPEXETER  
SUBJECT: Scholars at Exeter College by generation (before 1340,...)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 463

FILENAME: LPLINCOLN  
SUBJECT: Members of Lincoln College by generation (before 1440,...)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 144

FILENAME. LPMAGDALEN  
SUBJECT. Members of Magdalen College by generation (before 1460,...)  
FIELDS. All  
HITS: 557

FILENAME. LPMERTON  
SUBJECT. Members of Merton College by generation (before 1280,...)  
FIELDS. All  
HITS: 1107

FILENAME. LPNEWCOLLEGE  
SUBJECT. Members of New College by generation (before 1400,...)  
FIELDS. All  
HITS: 1574

FILENAME. LPORIEL  
SUBJECT. Scholars at Oriel College by generation (before 1340,...)  
FIELDS. All  
HITS: 225

FILENAME. LPQUEENS  
SUBJECT. Scholars at The Queen's College by generation (before 1360,...)  
FIELDS. All  
HITS: 295

FILENAME. LPUNIVERSITY  
SUBJECT. Scholars at University College by generation (before 1300,...)  
FIELDS. All  
HITS: 306

FILENAME. LPMONCOLGEN  
SUBJECT. Monastic colleges by generation (each generation divided between the individual colleges)  
FIELDS. All  
HITS. Total 622 Durham. 247 Gloucester. 156  
Canterbury. 169 St Bernard's. 32 St Mary's: 18

FILENAME. LPSTMARY  
SUBJECT. St Mary's College (single list)  
FIELDS. All  
HITS: 18

FILENAME	<u>LPASGENX</u>
SUBJECT.	All Souls College by first generation
FIELDS.	All
HITS	319

FILENAME	<u>LPNEGENX</u>
SUBJECT.	New College by first generation
FIELDS	All
HITS:	1574

S C H O O L S

FILENAME. LPSCHOOLS  
SUBJECT. Renters of Schools by generation (before 1260 and  
subsequent generations)  
FIELDS. All  
HITS. 686

FILENAME: LPBRUOSLX  
SUBJECT: Renters of Schools by first generation (before 1260  
and subsequent generations)  
FIELDS. Datecode, Faculty, College, Hall, Officer, Law, ^D  
HITS: 686

RELIGIOUS ORDERS

FILENAME: LPREORDER  
SUBJECT: Single list for each of eleven religious orders  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: TOTAL. 2568      Austin Canons: 129      Austin Friars. 283  
Benedictines: 681      Bonshommes: 1      Carmelites: 245  
Carthusians: 6      Cistercians: 178      Cluniacs: 5  
Dominicans: 542      Franciscans 490      Premonstratensians 13

FILENAME: LPACGEN  
SUBJECT: Austin Canons by generation (in this and subsequent files listing religious orders by generation or first generation, the first generation is before 1300 and the last after 1500, with intervening twenty-year generations)  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 129

FILENAME: LPACGENX  
SUBJECT: Austin Canons by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 129

FILENAME: LPOAGEN  
SUBJECT: Austin Friars by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 283

FILENAME: LPOAGENX  
SUBJECT: Austin Friars by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 283

FILENAME: LPOBGEN  
SUBJECT: Benedictines by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 681

FILENAME: LPOBGENX  
SUBJECT: Benedictines by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 681

FILENAME: LPOCGEN  
SUBJECT: Carmelites by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 245

FILENAME: LPOCGENX  
SUBJECT: Carmelites by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 245

FILENAME: LPOTGEN  
SUBJECT: Cistercians by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 178

FILENAME: LPOTGENX  
SUBJECT: Cistercians by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 178

FILENAME: LPOPGEN  
SUBJECT: Dominicans by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 542

FILENAME: LPOPGENX  
SUBJECT: Dominicans by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 542

FILENAME: LPOFGEN  
SUBJECT: Franciscans by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 490

FILENAME: LPOFGENX  
SUBJECT: Franciscans by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 490

FILENAME: LPORDER4GEN  
SUBJECT: The four orders Bonshommes, Carthusians, Cluniacs and  
Premonstratensians taken together, by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 25

FILENAME: LPORDER4GNX  
SUBJECT: The same four orders taken together, by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 25

FILENAME: LPHEADS  
 SUBJECT. Heads of religious orders, arranged by religious order\*  
 FIELDS. Datecode, Faculty, Order, Country, Officer, Law,  
 Assoc, PP, AD  
 HITS: 607\*

\* The total hit-count of 607 includes two individuals (not printed out) with the code HO who cannot be identified as members of any religious order:

Thomas AVEREY (Datecode:44 46 48; Hall:DE; Order:HO, Officer:OH)  
 (canon of Wells etc.) Custos of Goldcliff (Benedictine)  
 Priory, Monmouthshire, in 1473, still in 1475  
 John BURTON (Datecode:46 48; Faculty:TH, College:BA; Order:HO;  
 Country:FS; Book:AU DO) (admitted to faculty of theology,  
 Bologna, in 1483) Prior of the House of Kalendars, Bristol,  
 from 1480 till death (by Feb. 1499)

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

A N D

STUDY OUTSIDE OXFORD

FILENAME: LPNONENG  
 SUBJECT: Non-English scholars, arranged by country of origin  
 FIELDS. All  
 HITS: TOTAL: 901  
 Eastern Europe: 8            France: 70            Germany: 54  
 Spain & Portugal: 33        Italy: 77 (this category  
                                  includes one scholar from Crete)    Low Countries: 20  
 Scotland: 129                Wales: 198            Ireland: 315

FILENAME: LPOUTOXFORD  
 SUBJECT. Scholars who studies outside Oxford, by generation  
 FIELDS. All  
 HITS. 735

FILENAME. LPNONENGGEN  
 SUBJECT. Non-English scholars by generation  
 FIELDS All  
 HITS. 901

FILENAME LPOUTOXFORDX  
SUBJECT. Study outside Oxford by first generation  
FIELDS All  
HITS 735

FILENAME. LPEUROGEN  
SUBJECT. Continental scholars by generation  
FIELDS. All  
HITS. 259

FILENAME LPIRISHGENX  
SUBJECT. Irishmen by first generation  
FIELDS. All  
HITS. 315



B O O K S

FILENAME: LPBOOK  
SUBJECT: Authors, owners and donors of books, together and  
by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 2123

FILENAME: LPAUTHORS  
SUBJECT: Authors of books by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 830

FILENAME: LPOWNERS  
SUBJECT: Owners of books by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 825

FILENAME: LPDONORS  
SUBJECT: Donors of books by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 687

FILENAME: LPAUTHORGENX  
SUBJECT: Authors of books by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 830

FILENAME: LPOWNERGENX  
SUBJECT: Owners of books by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 825

FILENAME: LPDONORGENX  
SUBJECT: Donors of books by first generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 687

LEGAL AND OFFICIAL POSTS

FILENAME: LPCOLLOFFICE  
SUBJECT: Officers in Halls or Colleges by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 1997

FILENAME: LPUNIVOFFICE  
SUBJECT: Officers in the University by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 1017

FILENAME: LPTOWN  
SUBJECT: Scholars who officiated in Town and miscellaneous affairs,  
by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 86

FILENAME: LPCHANCELLOR  
SUBJECT: Officials in the Chancellor's court by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 238

FILENAME: LPMISCLEGAL  
SUBJECT: Miscellaneous legal officers by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 422

FILENAME: LPNOTARIES  
SUBJECT: Notaries Public by generation  
FIELDS: All  
HITS: 262

A S S O C I A T I O N S   W I T H   H O U S E H O L D S

FILENAME.        LPROYAL  
SUBJECT.        Scholars associated with a royal household, by generation  
FIELDS.         All  
HITS.            1011

FILENAME.        LPROYALASSOC  
SUBJECT.        Scholars associated with a royal household (single list)  
FIELDS.         All  
HITS.            1011

FILENAME         LPNOBLE  
SUBJECT.        Scholars associated with a noble household, by generation  
FIELDS.         All  
HITS             437

FILENAME.        LPNOBLEASSOC  
SUBJECT:        Scholars associated with a noble household (single list)  
FIELDS:         All  
HITS.            437

FILENAME:        LPEPISCOPAL  
SUBJECT.        Scholars associated with an episcopal household, by generation  
FIELDS,         All  
HITS:            692

FILENAME         LPEPISCASSOC  
SUBJECT:        Scholars associated with an episcopal household (single list)  
FIELDS.         All  
HITS:            692

P A P A L   O F F I C E R S

FILENAME.        LPPAPAL  
SUBJECT         Papal officers by generation  
FIELDS:         All  
HITS.            203

A D D E N D A

FILENAME:        LPADDENDA  
SUBJECT.        Scholars whose records incorporate or derive solely from  
                  manuscript addenda/corrigenda by Dr Emden  
FIELDS:         All  
HITS.            421

FILES CONSISTING MAINLY OR ENTIRELY OF HITCOUNTS

FILENAME. LPFACDIST  
HITCOUNTS: Counts of all 14,922 scholars in the index by faculty.  
that is totals in all higher faculties taken together,  
in each higher faculty taken separately and of those  
with no recorded higher faculty  
Similar counts by faculty of the 12,354 seculars  
Similar counts by faculty of the 2,568 regulars  
  
Similar counts of total numbers and by faculty of all  
scholars together and also of seculars and regulars  
separately for every generation by first generation  
  
Similar counts by faculty of each religious order separ-  
ately (overall numbers only, not broken down by gener-  
ation)  
NAMES/FIELDS. None (this file contains only the numbers under each  
head and does not give the names or codes of  
individual scholars)

N.B. In this and subsequent files including counts by faculty, scholars  
with more than one higher faculty are counted only under their  
first higher faculty (Grammar is not reckoned as a higher faculty)

FILENAME: LPASSOCFAC  
HITCOUNTS: The 1,761 scholars who fall into at least one of the  
following categories: Royal Association, Episcopal  
Association, Noble Association, Papal Officer (all  
these scholars are counted together and not separately  
under each category)  
Counts by faculty (as in LPFACDIST) of these scholars  
together and also of regulars and seculars separately  
  
Similar counts for every generation by first generation  
and also for scholars first resident in each of the  
thirteenth, fourteenth and fifteenth centuries  
NAMES/FIELDS: None

FILENAME: LPBOOKCOUNT  
HITCOUNTS: Secular authors (category AU), owners (OW) and donors (DO)  
counted by faculty (as in LPFACDIST)  
Regular authors, owners and donors similarly  
Counts by faculty of authors, owners and donors in each  
religious order separately  
  
NAMES/FIELDS. None

N.B. Scholars who were donors have not been encoded as  
owners also

FILENAME: LPSECCOLCT  
HITCOUNTS: The 4,932 scholars associated with any of the ten medieval secular colleges (Brasenose and C.C.C. are excluded)  
Count of each country of origin and of scholars who studied outside Oxford  
Count by faculty of all scholars and of seculars and regulars separately  
NAMES: All, divided between those with and without a higher faculty; also a separate list of the 61 regulars associated with a secular college  
FIELDS: All

FILENAMES: LPSECCOLCT13/LPSECCOLCT14/LPSECCOLCT15  
HITCOUNTS: The 187/1,385/3,311 scholars associated with any of the secular colleges in the thirteenth/fourteenth/fifteenth century \*  
Counts as in LPSECCOLCT  
NAMES: As in LPSECCOLCT (10/18/33 regulars)  
FIELDS: All

FILENAME: LPMONCOLCT  
HITCOUNTS: The 622 scholars associated with any of the five monastic colleges  
Counts by country and of study outside Oxford  
Counts by faculty of all scholars and of seculars and regulars separately  
NAMES: All, divided between those with and without a higher faculty; also a separate list of the 187 seculars associated with one of the monastic colleges  
FIELDS: All

FILENAMES: LPMONCOLCT13/LPMONCOLCT14/LPMONCOLCT15  
HITCOUNTS: The 6/140/469 scholars associated with a monastic college in the thirteenth/fourteenth/fifteenth century \*  
Counts as in LPMONCOLCT -  
NAMES: As in LPMONCOLCT (0/27/159 seculars)  
FIELDS: All

FILENAME: LPHALLCOUNT  
HITCOUNTS: The 1,594 scholars associated with an academical hall  
Counts by country and of study outside Oxford  
Counts by faculty of all scholars and of seculars and regulars separately  
NAMES: All, divided between those with and without a higher faculty; also separate lists of Irishmen and Welshmen  
FIELDS: All

\* By first century of residence (on similar basis to inquiries by first generation), there being no overlap between centuries as a scholar whose residence spans the turn of a century is included only under the earlier century

FILENAMES: LPHALL13/LPHALL14/LPHALL15  
HITCOUNTS: The 82/306/1,186 scholars associated with an acad-  
emical hall in the thirteenth/fourteenth/fifteenth  
century\*  
COUNTS: Counts as in LPHALLCOUNT  
NAMES: As in LPHALLCOUNT (no Welshmen in LPHALL13)  
FIELDS: All

FILENAME: LPTWOCOLL  
HITCOUNTS: The 299 scholars associated with more than one college  
(whether secular or monastic)  
COUNTS: Counts by faculty of all scholars together  
NAMES: All, divided between those with and without a higher  
faculty  
FIELDS: All

FILENAMES: LPTWOCOLL13/LPTWOCOLL14/LPTWOCOLL15  
HITCOUNTS: The 4/114/180 scholars associated with more than one  
college in the thirteenth/fourteenth/fifteenth century\*  
COUNTS: Counts by faculty of all scholars together  
NAMES: As in LPTWOCOLL  
FIELDS: All

FILENAME: LPTWOHALL  
HITCOUNTS: The 347 scholars associated with more than one hall  
COUNTS: Counts by faculty of all scholars together  
NAMES: All, divided between those with and without a higher  
faculty  
FIELDS: All

FILENAMES: LPTWOHALL13/LPTWOHALL14/LPTWOHALL15  
HITCOUNTS: The 8/35/298 scholars associated with more than one hall  
in the thirteenth/fourteenth/fifteenth century\*  
COUNTS: Counts by faculty of all scholars together  
NAMES: As in LPTWOHALL  
FIELDS: All

FILENAME: LPHALLCOLL  
HITCOUNTS: The 512 scholars associated with both a hall and a college  
COUNTS: Counts by faculty of all scholars together  
NAMES: All, as in LPTWOHALL  
FIELDS: All

FILENAMES: LPHALLCOLL13/LPHALLCOLL14/LPHALLCOLL15  
HITCOUNTS: The 20/92/395 scholars with both a hall and a college in  
the thirteenth/fourteenth/fifteenth century\*  
COUNTS: Counts by faculty of all scholars together  
NAMES: As in LPHALLCOLL  
FIELDS: All

\* Scholars are counted only under the first century of their residence

FILENAME: LPSECCOLFAC  
HITCOUNTS Counts by faculty (all higher faculties together; each higher faculty separately; no higher faculty) of each of the ten medieval secular colleges  
These counts by faculty are of each college separately  
1) taking all scholars associated with the college together regardless of date  
2) by first generation  
3) by first century  
  
Counts by faculty taking together (not college by college) the eight colleges Merton, Balliol, University, Exeter, Oriel, Queen's, Lincoln and Magdalen but excluding the two Legist colleges New College and All Souls  
These counts are for the eight colleges together regardless of date and also by first century  
NAMES/FIELDS. None

— FILENAME. LPCAREER  
SUBJECT: Careers of regulars and others. distribution by first faculty and (first) century  
Counts of all seculars with royal, episcopal or noble associations, who were notaries public or papal officers. Counts of each of these categories by faculty. overall and in the thirteenth, fourteenth and fifteenth centuries.  
Similar counts of regulars.  
NAMES/FIELDS. None

FILENAME: LPLYTLECT  
SUBJECT: Counts of all those (i) who studied outside Oxford (ii) were officers in a college or hall (iii) were officers of the University (iv) were officers of the town.  
Counts of these subdivided between theologians, legists and those with no recorded higher faculty overall and for each generation from 1340-59 onwards; also for those resident in 1500 and after and those of unknown date.  
These counts are by first faculty and first generation.  
NAMES/FIELDS. None