

1.1 Background

The 1995 Infant Feeding Survey is the fifth national survey of infant feeding practices. The survey was carried out by Social Survey Division (SSD) of the Office for National Statistics¹ (ONS) on behalf of the four United Kingdom Health Departments. Fieldwork in Northern Ireland was carried out by the Central Survey Unit of the Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency (NISRA).

A series of surveys has been carried out in response to the recommendation of the Committee on Medical Aspects of Food and Nutrition Policy (COMA) that there should be a continuous review of infant feeding. The first survey took place in 1975² within England and Wales only. The second and third surveys, in 1980³ and 1985⁴ also included Scotland, and Northern Ireland has been included since 1990⁵.

Government policy has consistently supported breastfeeding as the best way of ensuring a healthy start for the newborn. In the 1970s, a COMA Working Party was set up to review infant feeding because of concerns about the decline in rates of breastfeeding. It recommended that mothers should be encouraged to breastfeed, preferably for four to six months. It also recommended that mothers be discouraged from introducing solid foods before their baby is about four months old. Subsequent reports about infant feeding have continued to endorse these recommendations.⁷⁸⁹

The expert Working Party also recommended that a national survey be conducted to establish a better basis of information. The first such survey was carried out in England and Wales in 1975 and found that 51% of mothers breastfed at birth. A second survey, in 1980, found that the proportion of mothers who breastfed at birth had increased to 67% (in England and Wales) and was 50% in Scotland. The importance of continuing to monitor this indicator of infant nutrition led to recommendations that national surveys should be repeated every five years. The results of the 1985 Survey showed that breastfeeding rates had not risen and, further, that there was a high rate of early discontinuation of breastfeeding.

Following the 1985 Survey, the Department of Health initiated a series of reviews and programmes to find ways of promoting breastfeeding under the

Ude of the Joint Breastfeeding Initiative. This was particularly concerned to encourage closer working between health professionals and voluntary support groups such as the National Childbirth Trust. The National Network of Breastfeeding Coordinators was established in 1995 with a remit to stimulate and support good practice in breastfeeding promotion. Additional information resources were provided for parents and for health professionals and a National Breastfeeding Awareness Week in May of each year was supported by Government. Similar initiatives have been pursued throughout the United Kingdom. In Scotland, the Chief Nursing Officer chairs the Scottish Breastfeeding Group which provides a national resource of information and advice on breastfeeding. The Group works with the Health Education Board for Scotland to promote public awareness and encourage a multi-disciplinary approach involving all health professionals.

The 1990 Survey failed to show improvement in breastfeeding rates, although it was considered that the programme of support described above had begun too recently to have had an impact on mothers' behaviour and choices. The 1995 Survey has therefore been of particular interest to the many professional, voluntary and consumer groups concerned to support the new mother. The regular surveys of infant feeding practices also respond to the request from the World Health Organisation to monitor rates of breastfeeding on a national basis.

1.2 The aims of the survey

The main aims of the 1995 Survey match those of earlier Infant Feeding Surveys and were as follows:

- . To establish how infants born in 1995 are being fed and to provide national figures on the incidence, prevalence and duration of breastfeeding
- . To examine trends in infant feeding practices over recent years, in particular since 1990
- . To investigate the factors associated with mother's feeding intentions and with the feeding practices adopted in the early weeks
- . To establish the age at which solid foods are introduced and to examine weaning practices up to nine months

As in 1990, the survey revolved approaching a sample of mothers when their babies were aged six to ten weeks, with follow-up questionnaires at four to five months and at about nine months. In 1995, a fourth stage of fieldwork was also carried out for the sample in Great Britain (excluding Northern Ireland) when babies were between 12 and 15 months old. This fourth stage aimed to provide further information on the range of foods given to children at this age and on the age of introduction of liquid cow's milk as a main drink. The results of this stage of the survey are not included in this report and will be published separately.

A separate survey of infant feeding in Asian families in England was recently commissioned by the Department of Health and carried out by ONS in 1994/95.¹⁰ This survey was designed to look at the early feeding practices and growth of babies born to mothers of Indian, Pakistani and Bangladeshi origin.

1.3 Definitions used in the survey

A number of terms defined for the infant feeding surveys since 1975 are used in this report. The definitions are as follows:

Breastfed initially refers to all babies whose mothers put them to the breast at all, even if this was on one occasion only.

Incidence of breastfeeding is the proportion of sampled babies who were breastfed initially.

Prevalence of breastfeeding refers to the proportion of all sampled babies who were wholly or partially breastfed at specified ages.

Duration of breastfeeding is the length of time for which breastfeeding continued at all, regardless of when non-human milk and other drinks or foods were introduced.

Stages of the survey

The approximate age of babies at the different stages of the survey were as follows:

stage 1 babies aged 6 to 10 weeks

stage 2 aged 4 to 5 months

stage 3 aged 8 to 9 months

The average age of sampled babies at each stage of the survey is shown in Table 1.9.

1.4 Design and conduct of the 1995 Survey

Sample design and implementation

In order to make comparisons with the previous Infant Feeding Surveys, the sample design of the 1995 Survey was the same as that used for the 1990 Survey. Full details of the design in each country are given in Appendix D.

The sample of mothers included in the survey was selected by drawing a random sample of births occurring between August and October 1995 from birth registers compiled by the General Register Offices in England and Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland. The sampling procedures used in 1995 differed from those for previous surveys as a result of a review of the guidelines for the release of identifiable information from the registration entry. The conclusion of the review in England and Wales and in Northern Ireland was that data collected for registration purposes, which includes the name and address of the mother, could not be released to a survey organisation although statistical data could be made available in an anonymised form.

As a result of this restriction, the name and address of each sampled mother in these countries could only be passed to the survey agency (SSD or NISRA) after the mother had consented to take part in the survey by returning the first questionnaire. This meant that non-respondents in the first stage of fieldwork could not be approached in person by an interviewer. Similar fieldwork procedures were followed in all countries.

The interviewer follow-up of non-respondents added at least 9% to overall response rates in 1990 and there was concern that this change in survey procedures would result in a reduction in response in 1995, although a further (third) postal reminder was added in an attempt to improve response. There was also concern that lower response levels would achieve a less representative sample because some groups, such as those with fewer educational qualifications or in lower social class groups, are less likely to respond to postal surveys. The effect of the change is discussed in Section 15 and Appendix H.

Fieldwork procedures

For the first stage of fieldwork, the approach to mothers was made through the respective Registration Offices in the different countries. The first questionnaire was sent out during October and November 1995 to all mothers included in the initial sample, with the aim of contacting mothers when their babies were between 51x and ten weeks old. Mothers failing to reply after two weeks were sent a reminder letter and another copy of the questionnaire. If necessary, second and third reminders were sent at two week intervals but, as explained above, there was no interviewer follow-up of non-respondents. Only after the mothers had completed the stage one questionnaire were names and addresses passed to SSD or NISRA.

In January 1996, when the babies were four to five months old, a second stage questionnaire was sent to all mothers who had completed the first questionnaire (apart from a small number of mothers who had specifically asked *not to be* contacted again). Mothers who had not replied after two weeks were sent a reminder letter and this process was repeated after a further two weeks. Finally, an attempt was made to obtain a response at the second stage by sending an interviewer in contact with mothers who had not replied to the various letters.

A similar procedure was followed for the third questionnaire. Mothers who had completed the second-stage questionnaire were contacted again in June 1996, when their babies were about nine months old. This initial letter was followed by two postal reminders and, where necessary, by a visit from an interviewer.

The fourth questionnaire was sent to mothers in Great Britain only (not in Northern Ireland) when their babies were at least 12 months old and the same procedures were followed as at stage three. The

results of the fourth stage are not presented here but will be published at a later date.

At each stage of the survey a small number of responding mothers asked not to be contacted again. They were removed from the sample for subsequent stages of the survey.

1.5 Response

Response at stage one

Table 1.1 gives details of response by country at stage one. Overall, 74% of the original sample of women responded to the first stage questionnaire and rates were similar in each country, ranging from 72% in Northern Ireland to 75% in England and Wales.

Mothers whose baby was no longer with them, for example if the baby had died, been adopted or was in hospital, were not expected to complete a questionnaire but were asked to return the form so that they would not be contacted again. Efforts were made to identify any baby deaths among the sampled births before sending out the first questionnaire and only a small number of mothers (UK total of 27) replied that their baby was no longer with them.

Some forms were returned blank with no explanation. These are counted as refusals in the response summary. Post returned/not delivered includes forms sent back either by the post office or by individuals reporting that the mother had gone away or was not known at that address. Where possible, forms were sent to any forwarding address provided.

As seen from Table 12, the stage one response rate was between 12% and 18% lower in each country than in 1990. The first stage of the 1995 Survey was conducted entirely by postal questionnaire and up to three reminders were sent at two-week intervals to

Table 1.1 Response rates and non-response at the first stage of the survey (1995)

	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland		United Kingdom	
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%
Initial sample	6 971	100	2 908	100	2 434	100	12 314	100
Total response	5 140	75	2 137	73	1 753	72	9 130	74
Totals non-response	1 732	15	771	27	681	28	3 184	26
baby not with mother	16	0	5	0	6	0	27	0
refusal	48	1	19	1	41	2	108	1
post returned/... delivered/	102	1	71	2	5	0	178	1
mother living abroad								
no reply	1 566	22	676	23	629	26	2 871	23

Table 12 Response rates at the first stage of the survey, 1985 to 1995

	England and Wales			Scotland			Northern Ireland	
	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Response to postal	82	80	75	83	76	73	75	72
Response to interviewer	9	9	n/a	73	9	n/a	14	n/a
Total response rate	91	89	75	27	85	73	90	72
Base	5 805	6,467	6,972	2 349	2 597	2 908	2 041	2 434

mothers who had not replied In 1990 the arrangement at the first stage were for two postal reminders at two-week intervals, after which mothers were visited by an interviewer Much of the fall in response can be attributed to the lack of interviewer follow-up in 1995 However, postal response was also slightly lower than in 1990 in spite of the addition of a third reminder letter

In all countries, response at the first stage was strongly associated with the social class of the mother's husband or partner, as recorded at registration There was a consistent pattern of lower response among women whose partners were in manual social class groups and for women with no partner Weights were therefore applied to the data in an attempt to correct for this bias in the achieved sample details are given in Appendix H

Response rates at the second and third stages of the survey were higher than at the first stage, ranging from 84% to 94% (Tables 13 and 14) The improvement in response was mainly due to the use of interviewer follow-up of non-respondents but postal response rates were also higher than at the first stage, presumably because mothers who had already completed a stage of the survey would be motivated to complete another Interviewer follow-up was particularly successful in Northern Ireland where it added 17% to response rates

Since mothers were only contacted in later stages of the survey if they had responded at the previous one, the effect of non-response at each stage is cumulative The effective response rate at each stage should therefore be calculated as a proportion of the initial sample (Table 15) Questionnaires were

Table 13 Response rates and non-response at the second stage of the survey

	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland		United Kingdom	
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%
Second stage sample	5240	100	2137	100	1753	100	9 130	100
Total response	4,490	86	1 798	84	1,653	94	7941	87
due to postal enquiry	4 155	79	1688	79	1 347	77	7190	79
due to interviewer contact	335	6	110	5	306	17	751	8
Total non-response	750	14	339	16	100	6	1 189	13
refused at first stage	11	0	4	0	6	0	21	0
baby not with mother	9	0	4	0	2	0	15	0
refusal	67	1	36	2	22	1	125	1
post returned/ not delivered/ mother living abroad	72	1	47	2	6	0	125	1
no reply from postal stage and interviewer unable to contact	591	11	24a	12	64	4	903	10

Table 14 Response rates and non-response at the third stage of the survey

	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland		United Kingdom	
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%
Third stage sample	4 490	100	1798	100	1653	100	7941	100
Total response	4,073	91	1593	89	1532	93	7198	91
due to postal enquiry	3 666	82	1424	79	1235	75	6325	80
due to interviewer contact	407	9	169	9	297	18	873	11
Total non-response	417	9	205	11	121	7	743	9
refused at second stage	17	0	4	0	9	1	30	0
baby not with mother	5	0	3	0	0	0	8	0
refusal	54	1	37	2	28	2	119	1
post returned/ not delivered/ mother living abroad	77	2	44	2	7	0	128	2
no reply from postal stage and interviewer unable to contact	264	6	117	7	77	5	458	6

Table 15 Summary of response at stages 1, 2 and 3 of the survey by country								
	England and Wales		Scotland		North... Ireland		United Kingdom	
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%
Initial sample	6,972	100	2908	100	2434	100	12314	100
Response at stage 1	5140	75	2137	73	1753	72	9130	74
Response at stage 2	4490	64	1798	62	1653	68	7941	64
Response at stage 3	4,073	58	1593	55	1532	63	7198	58

received at the second stage from 64% of the original sample and this proportion fell to 58% at the third stage, ranging from 55% in Scotland to 63% in Northern Ireland

Although the higher response rates achieved at stages two and three reduced the likelihood of extreme non-response bias in the achieved sample, there was still evidence of variation in response rates by social class and other characteristics of the mother. Weights were again applied to try to compensate for these differences (see Appendix II)

1.6 Making comparisons with results from the 1990 Survey

One of the main purposes of the 1995 Survey is to provide data on trends in infant feeding, so this section considers the main factors which might affect comparisons over time

- The results of sample surveys are subject to sampling error due to the chance variations between a particular sample and the whole population from which it has been drawn when comparing results from two separate survey samples, each will be subject to sampling error and so observed changes over time may not be attributable to sampling variation. Sampling errors are affected both by the size of the sample subgroup on which the estimate is based and by the variability of the particular measure within the sample. They will also be affected by the

complexity of the sample design and larger errors are associated with more clustered designs. Examples of standard errors for key survey estimates are given in Appendix HI

- Both surveys are subject to possible biases due to non-response. The potential for bias is greater in 1995 because of the lower response rate at stage one, but the data were weighted to correct for differential response by social class group at all stages (see Appendix II). The achieved samples in each year, after weighting, can be validated by comparison with registration data for all births in the relevant year (see tables in Appendix I). The comparisons show that the 1995 weighted sample was similar in terms of the characteristics compared, including mother's age and birth order, to all births in Great Britain

- Any significant changes in the characteristics of the sample of mothers in different years will affect the interpretation of trend data, and this will be particularly influential if these characteristics are themselves associated with key survey measures. Comparison of the main characteristics of mothers in the 1990 and 1995 samples are shown in Tables 1.6 to 1.8 and further details are given in Appendix I. In line with changes in the population as a whole, the 1995 sample showed clear differences from the 1990 sample on each of the three main characteristics of the mother measured by the survey. These changes between 1990 and 1995

Table 16 Distribution of the sample by mother's age and country (1990 and 1995)						
Mother's age (years)	All births					
	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Under 20	7	6	6	6	7	5
20-24	25	19	25	18	24	16
25-29	37	34	38	34	36	35
30-34	31	28	30	30	29	29
35 or over		12	30	12	11	14
Base	4,942	4598	1981	1863	1498	1476

* The 1990 Survey did not separate these two age groups

Table 17 Distribution of the sample by age at which mother completed full-time education and country (1990 and 1995)						
Age at which mother completed full time education (year.)	All births					
	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%
16 or under	54	45	54	44	43	32
17 or 18	32	35	19	33	40	43
19 or over	14	20	17	23	18	24
Base	4,942	4,598	1 981	1867	1 458	1 476

Table 18 Distribution of the sample by social class as defined by current or last occupation of husband or partner and country (1990 and 1995)						
Social class of husband or partner	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%
I	7	7	7	8	4	6
II	20	25	18	21	19	22
IIINM	8	8	8	7	7	11
All "on-r..." ..1	35	39	33	36	30	38
IIIM	30	24	29	24	30	22
Iv	14	11	13	12	9	8
v	2	4	3	4	4	4
All manual	46	38	45	39	43	38
Unclassified	6	6	6	6	8	7
No husband/partner	14	16	15	19	18	17
Base	4 942	4,598	1 981	1,863	7 497	7476

continued trends which were also evident between 1985 and 1990

i Mothers in the 1995 sample were older than those sampled in 1990 In England and Wales, 40% of women were over the age of 30 compared with 31% in 1990

ii Women in the 1995 sample had received more years of education The proportion of mothers in England and Wales who left school at 16 or under had fallen from 54% in 1990 to 45% in 1995, and the proportion continuing in full-time education beyond the age of 18 had risen from 14% to 20%

m In the 1995 sample, fewer mothers were classified to manual social class groups and a greater percentage to non-manual groups than in 1990 There was also a small increase in the proportion of women with no husband or partner in Great Britain but not in Northern Ireland

. Many of the questions on the survey relate to feeding practices at the time that the mother completes the questionnaire Thus, comparison

of these variables over time may also be affected by differences in the age distribution of the babies at each stage of the surveys Differences may result from changes in sampling or registration procedures or simply because of changes in the speed with which mothers respond in the postal request Table 1 9 compares the age of babies at the various stages in 1990 and 1995

i At wage one, babies in the England and Wales sample were, on average, slightly younger than those in the 1990 sample (57 compared with 65 days) This was related to the computerisation of the national birth registration system which meant that records could be sampled more rapidly after the birth than in 1990 Conversely changes in sampling and fieldwork procedures resulted in a slight increase in the average age of babies in Northern Ireland (from 55 to 61 days) These changes in average age had no effect on the proportion of babies aged between six and ten weeks at stage one (78% for the UK in both years)

ii The average age of babies at stage two of the survey was similar in 1990 and 1995 At stage

Table 19 Age of baby at the 3 stages by country (1990 and 1995)

	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland		United Kingdom	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
Mean age of babies at								
Stage 1 (days)	65 days	57 days	70 days	71 days	55 days	61 days	66 days	58 days
Stage 2 (nearest week)	22 wks	12 wks	22 wks	23 wks	26 wks	24 wks	22 wks	22 wks
Stage 3 (nearest week)	41 wks	39 wks	41 wks	41 wks	41 wks	39 wks	41 wks	39 wks
Percentage of babies								
Aged 6.0 weeks at stage 1	78	78	75	76	77	86	78	78
Base	4,942	4,598	1965	1,867	1,497	T	476	5529

three, babies in the 1995 sample were, on average, two weeks younger than those in the 1990 sample

In summary, the 1995 Infant Feeding Survey sample is representative of all women giving birth in 1995. However, a comparison of the 1995 and 1990 samples shows differences in the age, educational level and social class group of mothers. Where these distributions could be compared with national data it was apparent that the differences reflected changes over the past five years in the characteristics of all mothers. Nevertheless the changes are important when comparing results from the 1990 and 1995 Surveys and may affect the interpretation of trends.

Notes and references

- 1 The Office for National Statistics (ONS) was formed in April 1996 from a merger of [the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys (OPCS) and the Central Statistical Office (CSO)]
- 2 Martin J *Infant Feeding 1975 attitudes and practice in England and Wales* HMSO (London 1978)
- 3 Martin J and Monk J *Infant Feeding 1980* OPCS (London 1982)
- 4 Martin J and White A *Infant Feeding 1985* HMSO (London 1988)
- 5 White A, Freeth S and O'Brien M *Infant Feeding 1990* HMSO (London 1992)
- 6 Department of Health and Social Security *Present day practice in infant feeding* Report on Health and Social Subjects 9 HMSO (London 1974)
- 7 Department of Health and Social Security *Present day practice in infant feeding 1980* Report on Health and Social Subjects 20 HMSO (London 1980)
- 8 Department of Health and Social Security *Present day practice in infant feeding third report* Report on Health and Social Subjects 32 HMSO (London 1988)
- 9 Department of Health *Weaning and the weaning diet Report of the working group on the Weaning Diet of the Committee on Medical Aspects of Food Policy* Report on Health and Social Subjects 45 HMSO (London 1994)
- 10 Thomas M and Avery V *Infant feeding in Asian Families* The Stationery Office (London 1997)

Appendix I

Composition of the 1995 sample

1 Comparison of the sample with population figures

Tables I 1 to 18 show the main characteristics of the 1995 sample of babies and of mothers and, where possible, compare the weighted sample for the 1995 survey with registration data for all births in 1995. Where the tables include trend data, the comparisons shown are for Great Britain

Characteristics of the babies

Tables I 1 to 13 concentrate on the characteristics of babies in the samples for each country. As in the population, almost all babies in the sample were singletons. 1% of sampled mothers in Northern Ireland and 2% in Great Britain had a multiple birth. The sex of babies in the survey sample was similar in most countries to the distributions for all births registered in 1995, although the Northern Ireland sample tended to over-represent boys compared with the population (54% compared with 52%).

The Northern Ireland sample of babies were, on average, slightly heavier at birth than the sample of babies in England and Wales (mean weights of 3,454 and 3,342 grammes respectively). Looking at the distribution of weights, the main difference was in the proportion of babies weighing less than 3,000 grammes at birth: 18% of babies in the Northern Ireland sample were in this category compared with 24% of the sample in England and Wales and 23% in Scotland.

Characteristics of the mothers

Tables 14 to 16 compare the weighted sample for 1995 with the registration data for all births in 1995 and with data for the 1985 and 1990 surveys.

As in previous surveys, the 1995 sample comprised a higher proportion of mothers of first babies than the general population. For 1995, 46% of the survey sample were mothers of first babies compared with 39% of all births.

Since 1990, there has been a considerable shift in the age distribution for all mothers, with a notable increase in the proportion of mothers aged 30 or over (from 31% to 40% of all mothers). This change is reflected in the sample: 40% of mothers in the

1995 sample were aged 30 or over compared with 31% of the 1990 sample.

Table I 6 shows sample and population distributions for social class of the mother's husband or partner. Comparison of the distributions is complicated because social class is coded for different groups on the two sources. The population social class data are based only on married women, whereas the survey collects occupation details for all women who are living with a partner, whether married or not. Thus the survey consistently records a smaller percentage of births in women with no husband or partner than the official data for the percentage of illegitimate births. As a result of these definitional differences, the sample contains higher percentages of women in both non-manual and manual social class groups than the population.

2 Details of the 1995 sample

The main changes in sample composition between 1990 and 1995 are highlighted in Section 16. These were:

- An increase in the proportion of mothers aged 30 or over
- A reduction in the proportion of mothers who had left school at or below the age of 16
- A decrease in the proportion of mothers whose husband or partner was in a manual occupation

These changes are a continuation of trends evident since 1985. In addition, since 1985, there has been an increase in the proportion of mothers who were not living with their husband or partner, from 11% in 1985 to 16% in 1990 in Great Britain. This is less marked than the increase in illegitimate births recorded in national data (from 19% in 1985 to 34% in 1995) which are based on the number of unmarried mothers.

Tables 17 to 19 give further details of the composition of the 1995 Great Britain sample compared with samples for previous surveys (1985 and 1990).

We have seen that the age of mothers, both nationally and in the sample, has increased since 1990. Table I 7 shows that this increase was evident

both for mothers of first and later babies. One half (50%) of the 1995 sample of mothers of later babies were aged 30 or over compared with 39% in 1990. More than one quarter (28%) of mothers of first babies in 1995 were aged 30 or over compared with 20% of the 1990 sample.

As compared with the 1990 sample, educational levels have risen among mothers in the 1995 survey. The decline in the proportion of mothers who completed full-time education at or below the age of 16 was seen for both first and later births (Table 18). As in previous years, the proportion of mothers completing full-time education at 16 or under was greater among mothers of later rather than first babies.

Table 19 shows the relationship between social class and mother's age for mothers of first babies only. There is a consistent pattern of older first-time mothers in non-manual social class groups. Thus, in 1995, 46% of mothers in Social Class I were aged 30 or over compared with 21% of those in Social Classes IV and V. However, the change in the distribution of the age of the mothers in the sample was found within every social class group. For example, the proportion of mothers in Social Classes IV and V who were aged 30 or over increased from 11% in 1990 to 21% in 1995.

The relationship between social class and educational level showed little change between 1990 and 1995 (Table I 10). Women with more years of education have consistently been more likely to be in non-manual social class groups, although the proportion has tended to decrease over time. In 1995, 66% of women who continued in full-time education beyond the age of 18 were in non-manual groups compared with 75% in 1985. In contrast, only 26% of mothers who left school at 16 or under were classified as non-manual in 1995.

Mothers who complete their education later tend to delay having their first baby until a later age. As in previous surveys, there was a particularly marked difference in age between mothers who continued in education beyond the age of 18 and others. Thus, 44% of mothers who continued to higher education were aged 30 or over at the birth of their first baby compared with between 22% and 25% of mothers who completed their full-time education before the age of 18. The overall increase in age of mothers

between 1990 and 1995 was seen in all educational groups but was more marked among mothers who completed their education before the age of 18. For example, in the 1995 sample, 22% of mothers who left school at 16 were over the age of 30, compared with 14% in 1990. However, in all educational groups, there was little change between 1990 and 1995 in the proportion of teenage mothers.

Comparisons of the sample in England and Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland are given in Tables I 12 to I 15. As in 1990, the 1995 sample in Northern Ireland comprised a smaller proportion of mothers of first babies than in Great Britain and mothers were less likely to have left school at or before the age of 16. There were also differences in the age distribution of mothers in Northern Ireland. Mothers of first babies tended to be younger than those in England and Wales, while mothers of later babies were more likely than those elsewhere to be over the age of 30.

Table I 1 **Distribution of the population and the sample by whether single or multiple birth and country (1995)**

Single or multiple birth	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland	
	Population	Survey	Population	Survey	Population	Survey
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Singleton	99	98	99	98	99	99
Twin	1	1	1	2	1	1
Triplet or higher order birth	0	0	0	0	0	
Base	639071	4575	59213	1850	23663	1468

. Number of maternities resulting in at least one live birth

Table I 2 **Distribution of the population and the sample by sex of the baby and country (1995)**

Sex of the baby	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland	
	Population	Survey	Population	Survey	Population	Survey
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Male	51	52	51	50	52	54
Female	49	48	49	50	48	46
Base	648,138	4598	60051	1863	23,860	1476

. Number of live births

Table I 3 **Distribution of the sample by weight at birth in grammes, sex of the baby and country (1995)**

Weight of baby at birth (grammes)	England and Wales			Scotland			Northern Ireland			United Kingdom		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Under 2 500g	6	7	6	7	4	7	5	4	5	6	7	6
2 500g but less than 3,000g	15	21	18	14	18	16	11	14	13	15	21	18
3,000g but less than 3,500g	34	38	36	34	39	37	32	36	24	34	38	36
3,500g but less than 4,000g	32	26	29	29	7	29	29	35	35	31	27	29
4,000g but less than 4,500g	11	7	9	13	7	10	14	9	1	2	1	9
4,500g or more	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	1221	1			
Mean	3396	3283	3342	3413	3300	3356	3492	3408	3454	3400	3284	3345
Std dev	594	563	502	638	544	595	557	497	532	597	560	582
Median	3424	3311	3368	3424	3339	3368	3509	3424	3481	3424	3311	3367
Base	2389	2177	4566	916	937	1852	791	676	1467	2683	2463	5146

Table I 4 **Distribution of the population and the sample by birth order (1985, 1990 and 1995 Great Britain)**

Birth order	Population			Surveys		
	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%
First birth	40	40	39	46	45	46
Second birth	36	37	37	33	32	33
Third birth	16	16	15	14	16	14
Fourth birth			5	5	5	5
Fifth or later birth	8	8	3	2	3	2
Base	584503	554200	467974	5223	5413	5017

* Figures based on legitimate live births only

Table I 5 **Distribution of the population and the sample by mother's age (1985, 1990 and 1995 Great Britain)**

Mother's age	Population			Surveys		
	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Under 20	9	8	7	8	7	6
20-24	30	26	20	30	25	19
25-29	35	36	34	35	37	34
30-34			28			28
35 or over	27	31	12	27	31	12
Base	723700	772073	708189	5223	5413	5017

* Figures based on all live births

Table I 6 Distribution of the population and the sample by social class as defined by current or last occupation of husband/partner (1985, 1990 and 1995 Great Britain)

Social class	Population*			Surveys		
	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%
I & II	24	25	25	26	26	31
IIINM	9	8	7	8	8	8
All non manual	33	33	32	34	34	39
IIIM	18	24	19	32	30	24
IV & V	16	11	11	19	16	14
All manual	44	36	31	51	46	38
Unclassified	4	3	3	4	6	6
No husband/partner'				11	14	16
Illegitimate**	19	18	34			
Base	723 000	772 100	708 189	5,223	5 473	5,017

* Figures based on all live births
† Births to mothers not living with their husband or partner
.. Births to unmarried mothers
Note: Due to differences in definitions the survey figures for births to mothers with no husband/partner are not directly comparable to the population figures for illegitimate births

Table 17 Distribution of the sample by mother's age, for first and later births (1985, 1990 and 1995 Great Britain)

Mother's age	First births			Later births			All babies*		
	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Under 20	16	13	12	2	2	1	8	7	6
20-24	38	31	26	23	20	14	30	25	19
15-29	31	36	34	38	39	34	35	37	34
30+, Over 35 or over	14	20	22 6	38	39	34 17	27	31	28 12
Base	2367	2430	2 271	2 875	2983	2745	4 224	5413	5017

* Includes some cases for whom the exact birth order was not known

Table 18 Distribution of the sample by age at which mother completed full-time education, for first and later births (1985, 1990 and 1995 Great Britain)

Age at which mother completed full time education	First births			Later births			All babies*		
	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
16+, under 18	56	49	40	63	57	40	60	54	45
17+, 18	30	35	37	23	30	33	26	32	35
19+, 18	14	16	23	14	13	18	14	14	10
Base	2,347	2430	2271	2875	2983	2745	5,223	5413	5017

* Includes some cases for whom the exact birth order was not known

Table I 9 Age of mothers of first babies by social class as defined by current or last occupation of husband or partner (1985, 1990 and 1995 Great Britain)

Mother's age	Social Class														
	I			II			IIINM			IIIM			IV and V		
	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Under 10	2	4	3	2	2	2	4	9	5	10			18	10	
20-24	16	14	14	25	21	14	33	30	20	46			44	32	
15-29	49	47	40	42	45	40	44	41	44	34			27	37	
30-34	32	36	37	46	30	33	10	21	26	9			11	16	21
35 or over			8			10			6					5	
Base	136	191	157	444	447	555	213	207	177	703	684	501	386	346	293

Table I 10 Distribution of social class as defined by current or last occupation of husband/partner by age at which mother completed full-time education (1985, 1990 and 1995 Great Britain)

Social class	Mother's age at finishing full time education											
	16 or under			17 or 18			18 or over			All ages		
	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I	2	4	3	7	6	6	2	1	2	3	1	7
II	12	13	16	24	22	26	46	38	41	20	20	25
IIIM	8	6	1	1	1	9	8	9	8	8	8	8
Total non manual	21	23	26	42	39	42	75	70	66	24	35	39
IIIM	37	34	28	31	31	26	13	15	13	32	30	24
Iv	17	16	13	13	1	3	1	6	5	6	1	4
v	6	3	5	4	2	4			1	5	2	4
Total manual	6	0	5	3	4	5	4	8	4	6	3	8
Unclassified	5	6	7	2	6	5	4					
No partner*	14	18	22	8	10	12	3			14	20	16
Base	3 110	2 880	2 223	1 346	1 710	1 739	725	775	1,010	5223	5,413	5 017

* Births to mothers ...1... with their husband or partner

Note Due to differences in definitions the survey figures for births to mothers with no husband/partner are not directly comparable to the population figures for illegitimate births

Table I 11 Age of mothers of first babies at finishing full-time education (1985,1990 and 1995 Great Britain)

Mother's age	Mother's age at finishing full time education								
	16 or under			17 or 18			Over 18		
	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Under 20	23	20	19	10	9	11	0	1	1
20-24	42	35	30	42	33	25	15	15	19
25-29	25	31	29	35	41	38	47	44	36
30-34			17			21			35
35 or over		9	14		18	5	37	40	9
Base	1309	1	183	907	697	837	836	328	387

Table I 12 Distribution of the sample by birth order and country (1990 and 1995)

Birth Order	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%
First birth	45	45	48	47	38	39
Second birth	32	33	31	33	29	29
Third birth	16	14	14	14	17	19
Fourth birth	5	5	5	4	8	8
Fifth or later birth	2	3	2	2	8	5
Base	4942	4598	1981	1863	1498	1 476

Table I 13 Distribution of the sample by age at which mother completed full-time education, birth order and country (1990 and 1995)

Age at which mother completed full time education	First births															
	England and Wales				Scotland				Northern Ireland				England and Wales			
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
16 or under	49	40	50	40	30	29	57	49	58	46	46	34	54	45	54	43
17 or 18	35	37	31	35	43	43	30	33	28	32	38	43	32	35	29	33
19 or over	16	22	19	25	20	18	13	18	15	22	16	21	14	20	17	23
Base	2,204	2076	950	867	568	578	2,738	2522	1031	930	898	4 942	4 598	1 981	1 863	1 498

Table 14 Distribution of the sample by mother's age, birth Order and country (1990 and '99^s)

Mother's age	First births		Later births								All babies							
	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland		England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland		England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland	
	1993	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
	or	or	or	or	or	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Under 20	13	12	11	13	15	12	2	1	2	1	2	0	7	6	6	6	7	5
20-24	31	26	32	24	34	27	20	14	19	13	18	10	25	19	25	18	24	16
25-29	36	34	37	34	35	40	38	34	40	34	36	33	37	34	38	34	36	
30 or over		20	22	28		22	29	15	18	22	40	33	50	39	36	16	52	44
35... over			6			4			17	50		39	16	52		44	21	57
														31	28	12	40	30
																30	12	42
																	33	29
																	14	43
Base	2,204	2,076	950	869	568	578	2,738	2,577	1,031	998	930	898	4,942	4,598	1,981	1,863	1,498	1,476

Table 15 Distribution of the sample by social class as defined by current or last occupation of husband or partner and country (1990 and 1995)

Social class	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
	%	%	%	%	%	%
I	7	7	7	8	4	6
II	20	25	18	21	19	22
IIINM	8	8	8	7	7	11
All non-manual	35	39	33	37	30	38
IIIM	30	24	29	24	30	26
Iv	14	10	13	12	9	8
v	2	4	3	4	4	4
All manual	46	38	45	39	43	38
Unclassified	6	6	6	6	8	7
No husband/partner	14	16	15	19	18	17
Base	4 942	4 598	1 987	1 863	1 497	1 476

Appendix II

Sample design and weighting strategy

1 Sample design

The sample design in 1995 was similar to that of previous surveys

In order to obtain a sufficiently large sample of births in Scotland and Northern Ireland for separate analysis, births in these two countries were given a greater chance of selection than those in England and Wales. The aim was to achieve interviews at stage three of the survey with about 1,600 mothers in each of Scotland and Northern Ireland and 4,000 mothers in England and Wales.

The 1995 survey continued the practice, established in 1985, of over-sampling births to mothers in Social Class V,¹ mothers who did not register a partner on the birth certificate and mothers whose social class could not be classified.² Previous surveys have shown strong associations between social class and infant feeding practices and over-sampling ensures that there are sufficient numbers for analysis as a separate group if necessary. Births to women in these categories were given twice the chance of selection of other births.

2 Drawing the sample in each country

The samples in each country were selected from births occurring in a given range of dates between August and October 1995 and were designed to be representative of all births in these periods. The number of days chosen varied between countries, and depended on the estimated number of births in each social class group which would be registered within the sampling period and other details of the sampling scheme in each country.

The dates were

England and Wales	19 August to 22 September
Scotland	12 August to 10 September
Northern Ireland	12 August to 13 October

The sampling frame in each country consisted of all registrations for births on the selected dates that were received by the appropriate registration Office³ within a specified sampling period, up to a maximum of eight weeks after the birth.

England and Wales

A two-stage sample design was used in England and Wales. The 100 first-stage units were a sample of registration sub-districts or groups of smaller sub-districts. As far as possible these were the same sub-districts as used on the previous Infant Feeding Surveys. The original sub-districts used in the first survey in 1975 were selected with probability proportional to the number of births. At each subsequent survey, variation in birth rates between districts necessitated some changes to the selected sub-districts. The criteria used to determine which districts were dropped and which districts replaced them is called the Keyfitz procedure.⁴ This method aims to ensure a probability of selection of each sub-district that reflects changes in birth rates while minimising the number of sampling units that need to be changed.

Within the selected sub-districts a systematic random sample of births was first selected. Social class was coded on the basis of the information about the father's occupation recorded on the birth registration. All births coded as Social Class V, where social class was unclassified or where no partner was recorded were selected for the survey sample. One in two of all other births were selected. This produced a total of 6,972 selected births in England and Wales.

Scotland and Northern Ireland

In Scotland and Northern Ireland the sample comprised all births between the specified dates to mothers in Social Class V, those with no partner or mothers whose social class could not be classified, plus one in two of all other births. This yielded a total of 2,908 births in Scotland and 2,434 births in Northern Ireland.

3 Re-weighting the results

Various weights were applied to data from the first and subsequent stages of the survey. These compensated for differences in the probability of selection for mothers in different social class groups and different countries, and for differential non-response at each stage of the survey. The stages of weighting were as follows:

1 To correct for over-sampling of mothers in Social Class V, with no partner or whose social class was unclassifiable

As babies born to mothers in this group were

given twice [the chance of selection of others, the results were re-weighted by a factor of 0.5]

ii *To correct for differential response by social class group at the first stage of the survey*

First stage response in 1995 was considerably lower than in previous years (see Section 1.5)

Information on the social class of the mother's husband or partner, based on registration data, was available for the full set sample, including non-respondents. Analysis showed that there was also a consistent pattern within each country of declining response through the range from Social Class I to Social Class V (Table II.1). This was corrected by weighting cases in each social class group within country by the inverse of the response rate for the group.

iii *To correct for over sampling of births in Scotland and Northern Ireland*

As births in Scotland and Northern Ireland were given a greater chance of selection than those in England and Wales, they were re-weighted to give the correct balance when showing results for Great Britain or United Kingdom. The weights were derived by comparing the proportion of sampled births in each country with the proportion of all births in 1995 in each country. The resulting weighting factors were 0.228 for births in Scotland and 0.113 for births in Northern Ireland (and 1.00 for England and Wales).

iv *To correct for differential response by social class group, initial feeding method and by country at later stages of the survey*

Response rates to the second and third stages of the survey continued to vary according to the mother's social class group, although to a lesser extent than at stage one, initial feeding method and also by country (Tables H.2 and H.3). In order to facilitate comparisons between different tables and parts of tables, the weights applied to data from the second and third stages were designed to give the same weighted sample sizes for each country as at the first wave. Hence estimates for the second and third stages of the survey are based on a smaller number of individuals than is suggested by the weighted base given, and so are subject to larger errors than those based on data from the first stage.

The weighted sample

Applying all these weights gives a total weighted sample of 5,181 questionnaires for the United Kingdom and 5,018 for Great Britain.

When the results for each country are shown separately, they are weighted only to compensate for differential non-response and the over sampling of the lower social class groups. This gives a total weighted sample size of 4,598 for England and Wales, 1,867 for Scotland and 1,476 for Northern Ireland.

Significance tests

Appendix 111 gives more detail of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals for survey estimates shown in the report tables. Unless otherwise stated, changes and differences mentioned in the text are statistically significant at the 95% confidence level. For data from stages two and three of the survey, the calculation of sampling errors and tests of significance are based on the actual number of questionnaires rather than the weighted totals.

Notes

- 1 As defined by current or last occupation of the husband/partner.
- 2 Either because of inadequate information about the husband's or partner's job or because he had never worked.
- 3 Registration Division of ONS for England and Wales and the General Register Offices in Scotland and Northern Ireland.
- 4 Nathan Keyfitz Sampling with probabilities proportional to size adjustment for changes in the probabilities. *Journal of the American Association* 46 (1951) pp105-109.

Table II 1 First stage response rates by social class of husband/partner at registration and country

Social class of husband or partner	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
Response rate (%)			
I	86	89	07
II	81	81	78
IIIN	76	73	79
IIIM	77	78	75
Iv	74	73	71
v	70	72	63
No husband/Partner	63	57	64
Unclassified	80	70	63
All mothers	75	74	72

. Births to mothers not living with their husband or partner

Table II 2 Response to wave 2 by social class as defined by current or last occupation of husband/partner at registration, whether the mother ever tried to breastfeed and country

Social class of husband or partner	England and W. I.,		Scotland		North... Ireland	
	Breastfed initially	Bottlefed from birth	Breastfed initially	Bottlefed from birth	Breastfed initially	Bottlefed from birth
Response rate(%)						
I	89	82	94	84	94	96
II III	89	85	89	84	96	96
IV & V unclassified	88	81	88	78	92	91
No husband/partner	76	74	86	65	88	92
All mothers	88	82	89	80	95	94

* Births to mothers not living with their husband or partner

Table II 3 Response to wave 3 by social class as defined by current or last occupation of husband/partner at registration, whether the mother ever tried to breast-feed and country

Social class of husband or partner	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland	
	Breastfed initially	Bottlefed from birth	Breastfed initially	Bottlefed from birth	Breastfed initially	Bottlefed from birth
Response rate(%)						
I II	86	79	88	71	88	97
III NM	84	86	76	74	88	88
III M	83	78	85	78	94	90
IV & V unclassified	82	76	82	69	87	86
No husband/partner *	68	63	75	53	73	81
All mothers	83	76	84	71	89	88

* Births to mothers not living with their husband or partner

Appendix III

Sampling errors

1 Sources of error in surveys

Like all estimates based on samples, the results of the Infant Feeding Survey are subject to various possible sources of error. The total error in a survey estimate is the difference between the estimate derived from the data collected and the true value for the population. The total error can be divided into two main types: systematic error and random error.

Systematic error, or bias, covers those sources of error which will not average to zero over repeats of the survey. Bias may occur, for example, if certain sections of the population are omitted from the sampling frame, where non-respondents to the survey have different characteristics to respondents, or if interviewers systematically influence responses in one way or another. When carrying out a survey, substantial efforts are put into the avoidance of systematic errors but it is possible that some may still occur.

The most important component of random error is sampling error, which is the error that arises because the estimate is based on a sample survey rather than a full census of the population. The results obtained for any single sample may, by chance, vary from the true values for the population but the variation would be expected to average to zero over a number of repeats of the survey. The amount of variation depends on the size of the sample and the sample design and weighting method.

Random error may also arise from other sources, such as variation in the informant's interpretation of the questions, or interviewer variation. Efforts are made to minimise these effects through interviewer training and through pilot work.

2 Standard errors and confidence intervals

Although the estimate produced from a sample survey will rarely be identical to the population value, statistical theory allows us to measure the accuracy of any survey result. The standard error (or sampling error) can be estimated from the values obtained for the sample and this allows calculation of confidence intervals which give an indication of the range in

which the true population value is likely to fall.

It is usual practice to refer to the 95% confidence interval around a survey value. This is calculated as 1.96 times the standard error on either side of the estimated percentage. Since, under a normal distribution, 95% of values lie within 1.96 standard errors of the mean value, if it were possible to repeat the survey under the same conditions many times, 95% of these confidence intervals would contain the population value. This does not guarantee that the intervals calculated for any particular sample will contain the population values but, when assessing the results of a single survey, it is usual to assume that there is only a 5% chance that the true population value falls outside the 95% confidence interval calculated for the survey estimate.

The 95% confidence interval for a sample percentage estimate, p , is given by the formula

$$p \pm 1.96 \times se(p) \quad (1)$$

where $se(p)$ represents the standard error of the percentage estimate. For results based on a simple random sample (srs), which has no clustering or stratification or weighting, estimating standard errors is straightforward. In the case of a percentage, the standard error is based on the percentage itself (p) and the subsample size (n).

$$se = \sqrt{p(1-p)/n} \quad (2)$$

As described in Appendix II, the Infant Feeding Survey used a multi-stage sample design in England and Wales which involved both clustering and stratification. The samples in Scotland and Northern Ireland were simple random, but in all three countries the data were weighted to compensate for unequal sampling fractions and for differential response by social class.

In this case, therefore, the calculation of the standard error given at (2) above will be an underestimate of the true standard error of estimates for the sample in England and Wales, and hence also for Great Britain and the United Kingdom. The standard error needs to be multiplied by a design factor (d) which allows for the complex sample design and for weighting. The design factor is simply the ratio of the standard error with a complex sample design to the standard error that would have

been achieved with a simple random sample of the same size

The true standard errors and design factors for selected Infant Feeding Survey measures are given in the following tables. For other estimates, the 95% confidence interval for a percentage from the Survey can be calculated as

$$p \pm 1.96 \times \text{deft} \times \text{se}(p) \quad (3)$$

where $\text{se}(p)$ is the standard error assuming a simple random sample (see (2) above). An appropriate value of deft can be taken from those given in Tables 1111 to III 3 by selecting a variable which is likely to be clustered in the same way. It should be noted that design factors for estimates based on subsamples are generally smaller than those for estimates based on the total sample. In particular, design factors for characteristics of the sample in Scotland and Northern Ireland are around 100, because of the simple random sample design used in those countries. Design factors for estimates based on the sample in Great Britain will tend to be slightly smaller than those for the full United Kingdom sample.

Table III 1 Standard errors for incidence and duration of breast feeding

Characteristic	Sample sub-group	Percentage (p)	Standard error	Design factor	Weighted base
Incidence of breastfeeding (UK)					
country	England and Wales	67.6	10.6	1.64	45 98
	Scotland	55.2	10.4	0.96	1 863
	Northern Ireland	44.6	12.1	1.02	1 476
	Great Britain	66.5	0.98	1.79	50 77
	United Kingdom	65.8	0.96	1.93	5181
<i>Mothers in Great Britain</i>					
Birth order	First birth	73.0	1.13	1.48	2271
	Later birth	61.2	1.11	1.44	2745
Mother's age (for first babies only)	Under 20	43.9	1.61	1.14	274
	20-24	63.9	1.98	1.22	585
	25-29	80.0	1.52	1.26	765
	30 and over	85.3	1.14	1.07	642
Age mother finished full-time education	16 or under	51.8	1.22	1.41	2223
	17 or 18	71.5	1.14	1.17	1 739
	19 or over	88.8	0.89	1.09	1010
Social class of husband or partner	I	89.9	1.57	1.17	337
	II	81.5	1.01	1.06	1240
	III (non-manual)	71.8	2.18	1.15	385
	III (manual)	63.7	1.50	1.26	1212
	IV	57.1	2.05	1.14	532
	V	50.3	3.45	1.27	179
	Unclassified	61.8	2.54	1.24	318
	No partner	47.3	2.03	1.53	815
Percentage of women who continued to breastfeed for at least 6 weeks after the birth					
Country	England and Wales	65.1	1.21	1.40	3048
	Scotland	65.8	1.50	1.01	1011
	Northern Ireland	55.7	1.85	0.98	645
	Great Britain	65.1	1.14	1.51	3275
	United Kingdom	64.9	1.12	1.60	3347
<i>Mothers in Great Britain</i>					
Birth order	First birth	60.2	1.46	1.35	1644
	Later birth	70.1	1.41	1.37	1631
Mother's age (for first babies only)	under 20	41.0	4.86	1.19	176
	20-24	50.0	2.77	1.37	494
	25-29	61.3	1.53	1.16	1 129
	30 and over	74.7	1.39	1.38	1 530
Age mother finished full-time education	16 or under	52.8	1.72	1.25	1 105
	17 or 18	63.1	1.68	1.35	1252
	19 or over	83.3	1.27	1.16	893
Social class of husband or partner	I	82.2	2.33	1.20	300
	II	72.9	1.48	1.15	1025
	III (non-manual)	66.5	2.94	1.11	277
	III (manual)	57.6	1.73	1.03	761
	IV	58.6	2.67	1.02	298
	V	46.5	5.21	1.26	87
	Unclassified	61.8	3.05	1.05	178
	No partner	55.0	3.18	1.37	349
Percentage of women who continued to breastfeed for at least 4 months after the birth					
Country	England and Wales	41.8	1.16	1.29	3048
	Scotland	44.7	1.55	1.00	1011
	Northern Ireland	27.3	1.70	1.01	645
	Great Britain	42.0	1.08	1.39	3275
	United Kingdom	41.7	1.06	1.48	3347
<i>Mothers in Great Britain</i>					
Birth order	First birth	35.3	1.37	1.30	1644
	Later birth	48.8	1.48	1.32	1 631
Mother's age (for first babies only)	Under 20	21.0	3.34	0.97	176
	20-24	25.8	2.34	1.32	494
	25-29	36.1	1.46	1.13	1 129
	30 and over	53.2	1.43	1.24	1530
Age mother finished full-time education	16 or under	30.3	1.39	1.10	1 105
	17 or 18	37.4	1.44	1.16	1 252
	19 or over	63.1	1.78	1.25	893
Social class of husband or partner	I	63.0	3.18	1.30	300
	II	50.3	1.77	1.22	1052
	III (non-manual)	42.5	3.43	1.23	377
	III (manual)	33.1	1.67	1.04	761
	IV	36.3	2.90	1.14	298
	V	15.5	4.78	1.33	87
	Unclassified	41.1	3.47	1.17	178
	No partner	28.4	2.77	1.32	349

Table III 2 Standard errors for selected measures for GB sample

Characteristic	Sample sub group	Percentage (p)	Standard error	Design factor	Weighted base
Percentage of breastfeeding mothers who gave additional bottles at stage 1	Breastfeeding mothers	4.55	1.19	134	1,954
Percentage of breastfeeding mothers who gave additional bottles at stage 2	Breastfeeding mothers	4.2	1.40	110	1,236
Percentage of women who received milk tokens at stage 2		2.6	1.15	206	5017
Percentage of women who received milk tokens at stage 3		24.5	1.08	191	5017
Type of non-human milk given by bottle feeding mothers at stage 1					
Whey dominant	Mothers giving bottles	59	0.98	753	3,930
Casein dominant	Mothers giving bottles	37	0.98	155	3,930
Type of non-human milk given by bottle feeding mothers at stage 2					
Whey dominant	Mothers giving bottles	39.8	0.94	142	4,306
Casein dominant	Mothers giving bottles	54.3	0.98	144	4,306
Type of non-human milk given by bottle feeding mothers at stage 3					
Follow on formula	Mothers giving bottles	24.8	0.87	147	4,667
Cow's milk	Mothers giving bottles	15.6	0.59	118	4,667

Table III 3 Standard errors for selected measures for UK sample

Characteristic	Sample sub group	Percentage (p)	Standard error	Design factor	Weighted base
During pregnancy					
Attended antenatal classes		41.0	0.90	174	5,145
Took supplementary iron or vitamins		61.5	0.91	179	
Smoking					
Smoked before pregnancy		34.8	0.70	141	5181
Smoked during pregnancy		23.4	0.64	144	5181
Smoked at least stage one		25.4	0.65	143	5181
Gave up smoking during pregnancy	Smokers	33.3	0.98	121	1803
Received advice on smoking	Smokers	85.6	0.98	162	1795
Drinking					
Drank before pregnancy		86.1	0.83	118	5165
Drank during pregnancy		65.7	0.94	188	5162
Gave up drinking during pregnancy	Drinkers	23.8	0.60	124	4,446
Received advice on drinking	Drinkers	71.0	0.79	151	4,423
Percentage of women who planned to breastfeed					
country	England & Wales	28.7	0.96	153	4,598
	Scotland	38.4	1.03	0.98	1863
	Northern Ireland	48.2	1.19	1.00	1476
	United Kingdom	30.0	0.86	179	5181
Birth order (mother in UK)					
	First birth	22.0	0.89	137	2335
	Later birth	36.7	1.09	161	2845
Percentage of women who received either The Pregnancy Book or Birth to Five					
Country	England & Wales	83.6	0.81	158	4598
	Scotland	91.5	0.60	100	1863
	Northern Ireland	76.2	1.02	101	1476
	United Kingdom	84.0	0.72	188	5181
Percentage of women who had problems finding somewhere to feed their babies in public places					
Method of feeding					
	Total	27.9	0.75	147	5127
	Breastfed	40.3	1.76	145	1244
	Not breastfed	23.9	0.68	126	3884
Introduction of solid foods					
Percentage of women who had given solid food to the baby by six weeks of age					
Country	England & Wales	6.9	0.43	111	4,398
	Scotland	8.4	0.67	111	1817
	Northern Ireland	8.4	0.68	0.99	1432
	United Kingdom	7.1	0.39	132	4,965
Method of feeding					
	Breastfed	0.8	0.22	0.94	1177
	Not breastfed	9.0	0.47	129	3795
Percentage of women who had given solid food to the baby by three months of age					
country	England & Wales	54.5	1.06	139	4398
	Scotland	63.8	1.12	0.98	1817
	Northern Ireland	63.3	1.11	101	1432
	United Kingdom	55.5	0.95	166	4965
Method of feeding					
	Breastfed	33.2	1.71	143	1171
	Not breastfed	62.4	0.92	148	3795
Percentage of women who had given solid food to the baby by four months of age					
Country	England & Wales	91.4	0.41	0.96	4,398
	Scotland	90.6	0.70	101	1817
	Northern Ireland	92.0	0.70	104	1432
	United Kingdom	91.3	0.37	115	4,965
Method of feeding					
	Breastfed	85.5	0.90	101	1171
	Not breastfed	93.1	0.37	115	3795
Percentage of women who had given meat to baby at stage 3					
		91.7	0.44	135	5162

Table III 3 (cent) Standard errors for selected measures for UK sample

Characteristic	Sample sub group	Percentage (P)	Standard error	Design factor	Weighted base
Giving drinks and vitamins					
Percentage of women who gave additional drinks to the baby at stage 1					
Method of feeding	Total	54.5	0.91	174	5781
	Breastfed	30.6	1.34	159	1988
	Not breastfed	69.4	0.79	135	3 193
Percentage of women who gave vitamins to the baby at stage 1					
Method of feeding	Total	5.9	0.72	289	5,149
	Breastfed	5.5	1.07	256	1,972
	Not breastfed	6.2	0.61	199	3 177
Percentage of women who gave additional drinks to the baby at stage 2					
Country	England & Wales	76.4	0.82	129	4598
	Scotland	77.1	1.00	101	1 863
	Northern Ireland	79.5	1.02	103	1 476
	United Kingdom	76.6	0.73	154	5181
Percentage of women who gave vitamins to the baby at stage 2					
Method of feeding	Total	9.1	0.81	251	5181
	Breastfed	9.6	0.96	132	1 252
	Not breastfed	9.0	0.83	230	3929
Percentage of women who give drinks containing vitamin C with solid food to the baby at stage 2					
		20.7	0.64	140	5037
Percentage of women who gave liquid cows' milk as a main drink at stage 3					
Country	England & Wales	141	0.59	108	4598
	Scotland	199	1.00	100	1 863
	Northern Ireland	226	1.07	100	1 476
	United Kingdom	148	0.53	126	5,180
Percentage of women who gave liquid cow's milk as a secondary drink at stage 3					
Country	England & Wales	29.6	0.75	105	4598
	Scotland	30.9	1.17	101	1863
	Northern Ireland	32.8	1.21	101	1476
	United Kingdom	29.8	0.67	124	5180
Percentage of women who used liquid cow's milk to mix food at stage 3					
Country	England & Wales	52.0	0.90	115	4598
	Scotland	55.1	1.25	100	1863
	Northern Ireland	56.2	1.27	100	1 476
	United Kingdom	52.4	0.81	137	5180
Percentage of women who used liquid cow's milk at stage 3					
Country	England & Wales	60.1	0.83	108	4598
	Scotland	66.0	1.21	102	7,663
	Northern Ireland	67.3	1.21	101	1 476
	United Kingdom	60.8	0.74	129	5,180
Percentage of women who gave vitamins to the baby at stage 3					
		17.1	0.82	185	5177
Additions to milk in bottles					
Percentage of women who made additions to milk in bottles at stage 1					
	Mothers giving bottles	6.4	0.37	128	4,045
Percentage of women who made additions to milk in bottles at stage 2					
	Mothers giving bottles	7.7	0.41	128	4465
Percentage of women who made additions to milk in bottles at stage 3					
	Mothers giving bottles	11.3	0.47	122	4 844
Percentage of women who found it difficult to wean the baby at stage 3					
		11.0	0.46	123	5162

Appendix IV

Coding frame for types of drinks

Plain or mineral water

Water from the tap
Boiled tap water
Mineral water (include "with a hint of s")
Purified water (bought from a shop)
Other water not otherwise specified

Water with sugar/honey added

Water with sugar added
Water with honey added

Baby drink With added sugar/glucose

Baby drink with added sugar/glucose specified

Baby drink unsweetened

Baby Ribena diluted concentrate
Baby Ribena ready to drink
Baby Ribena - not specified as ready to drink or concentrate
Diluted concentrate Baby juice drink
Ready to drink Baby juice drink
Other unsweetened baby drink - not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

Other baby drinks not otherwise specified

All other baby drinks not specified elsewhere

Herbal drinks (commercial)

Fennel
Orange and Clove
Camomile
Lemon, barley and camomile
Peach and herb
Hibiscus, apple and rosehip
Other commercial baby herbal drink

Homemade herbal or other drinks

Homemade herbal drinks with sugar/honey added
Homemade herbal drinks, unsweetened
All homemade herbal drinks not otherwise specified
All other homemade drinks not otherwise specified

Adult drink with sugar/glucose

Diluted concentrate Ribena (not specified as baby)
Ready to drink Ribena (not specified as baby)
including Ribena Spring
Ribena (not specified as baby) not specified as dilute or ready to drink
Sweetened fruit juice eg Britvic juices
Dilute concentrate squash drinks (not low calorie or diet)
Ready to drink squash drinks
Carbonated drinks
Other adult drinks with added sugar/glucose not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

Adult drinks with artificial sweetener

Dilute concentrate squash drinks with artificial sweetener
Ready to drink squash drinks with artificial sweetener
"Diet" carbonated drinks
Other drinks with artificial sweetener not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

Adult drinks unsweetened

Fresh fruit juice
Diluted squash sugar/artificial sweetener free
Ready to drink squash sugar/artificial sweetener free
Other unsweetened drink not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

Other adult drink not otherwise specified

All other unspecified adult drinks

Other drink

Fruit/ herbal tea with no sugar/honey
Fruit/herbal tea with sugar/honey
Fruit or herbal tea not otherwise specified
Tea with milk, no sugar
Tea with milk and sugar/honey
Tea with sugar/honey, no milk
Tea with neither milk or sugar
Tea not otherwise specified
Milk shakes/Nesquik etc
Hot chocolate
Ovaltine/Horlicks/Malted drinks
Other milk based drinks
Any other drink not elsewhere specified

IN CONFIDENCE

Serial Number

OFFICE USE ONLY

1 STAGE1

BREAST

BOTTLE = 2

n OUTCOME1

What is this questionnaire about?

This questionnaire asks about you and your new baby

If, rather than a single baby, you have twins or triplets, please answer the questionnaire in relation to the one who was born first

If, for any reason, your baby is no longer with you, please tick the box below and return the questionnaire to us so we do not trouble you further

My baby is no longer with me

☐
Our guarantee of confidentiality

The names and addresses of people who co-operate in surveys are held in strict confidence by OPCS. We will never pass your name or address to any other Government Department, business, the media or members of the public.

How to fill in the questionnaire

- Most questions on the following pages can be answered simply by putting a tick in the box next to the answer that applies to you.

Example:

Yes

☒

1

No

☐

Sometimes you are asked to write in a number or the answer in your own words. Please enter numbers as figures rather than words.

- Occasionally you may have more than one answer to a question. Please tick all the boxes next to the answers that apply to you if the instruction "Please tick one or more boxes" is printed on top of the boxes.

3. Sometimes there **will** be some shaded boxes to the right of a question that look hke **this**

Example:

L - 1

These are for use **in** the office and you should **ignore** them

4. Sometimes you are asked to **give** an age or a length of **time** in weeks and days or days and hours. Please follow the **instructions** very **carefully**

For example

How old **is** your **baby**?

If your baby **is** 6 weeks and 2 days old enter the **number** of whole weeks plus any **additional** days

Please enter numbers in both boxes

weeks

“ d m
days

5. Usually **after** answering each question you go on to the next one unless a box you have ticked has an arrow next to it **with** an **instruction** to go to another question

Example:

Yes

☒


Go to Q5

No

• 1

By **following** the arrows carefully you **will miss** out some questions which do not apply, so the amount you have to fill in **will** make the **questionnaire** shorter than it **looks**

- 6 If you cannot **remember**, do not know, or are unable to answer a particular question please write that in
7. When you have **finished** please post the **questionnaire** to us as **soon** as possible in the **reply-paid** envelope **provided**, even if you were not able to answer all of it

We are very grateful for your help

Section 1 - About your baby

Frost of all we would like to ask some general questions before finding out how you feed your baby at present.

1. What is your baby's first name? Please write in below -1 letter per box

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

NAME 1

2. How old is your baby? Please write numbers in both boxes

Write in how many whole weeks plus any additional days

--

and

--

WEEKS

DAYS

DAYS 1

3. Is your baby a boy or a girl?

Boy

1

Girl

2

SEX 1

4. Is this your first baby?

Yes

1

No

2

FIRSTBORN

5. Is your baby one of twins or triplets?

If you have twins or triplets please complete this questionnaire with respect to the one that was born first.

No, neither

1

Yes, twm

2

Yes, triplet

3

TWINTIP

Section 2 - About the milk that you give your baby

6. At the moment is your baby

breast fed

1

Go to (a)

bottle fed

2

Go to Q7

or both?

3

Go to Q10. FEEDING

- (a) Do you ever give your baby milk in a bottle at present (apart from expressed breast milk)?

Yes (even if only occasionally)

1

Go to Q10

No

2

Go to Q16

BOTTLE

7. Did you ever put your baby to the breast?

Yes (even if it was once only)

☐ 1 - Go to Q8

No, never

☐ 2 - Go to Q10

BREASTFEED

8 How old was your baby when you last breast fed him/her?

Please write the age in appropriate box

Either in days

LBRDAY1

OR

days

In whole weeks plus any additional days

weeks

I " , D

days

LBRW1

LBRD1

(a) What were your reasons for stopping breast feeding?

Please wrste in the reasons

LBRSTIM1	<input type="checkbox"/>
LBRSTIM2	<input type="checkbox"/>
LBRSTIM3	<input type="checkbox"/>
LBRSTIM4	<input type="checkbox"/>
LBRSTIM5	<input type="checkbox"/>

9. Would you have liked to continue breast feeding for longer or had you breast fed for as long as you intended?

Would have liked to breast feed longer

☐

I had breast fed for as long as intended

☐

LONGBR1

10. Which kind of milk do you give your baby most of the time at the moment?

Please tick one box only

Cow and Gate Premium

☐ 01

Cow and Gate Nutrilon Premium

☐ 02

Cow and Gate Phss

☐ 03

Cow and Gate Nutrilon Plus

☐ 04

Cow and Gate Infasoy

☐ 05

Cow and Gate Formula S

☐ 06

SMA Gold Cap

☐ 07

SMA White Cap

☐ 08

SMA Wysoy

☐ 09

Milupa Milumil

☐ 10

Milupa Aptamil

☐ 11

Milupa Prematil

☐ 12

Farley's Junior milk

☐ 13

Farley's First milk

☐ 14

Farley's Ostersoy milk

☐ 15

Boots Infant milk Formula 1

☐ 16

Boots Infant milk Formula 2

☐ 17

Sainsburys First Menu Stage 1 milk

☐ 18

Sainsburys First Menu Stage 2 milk

☐ 19

Liquid cow's milk

☐ 20

Another kind of milk
(Please tick and write in the name)

☐ 21

Go to Q10b

Go to Q10a

Go to Q10b

.....

MILK 7491

10(a). If you use liquid cow's milk, is it whole milk, semi-skimmed or skimmed?

Whole	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	→ Go to Q11
Semi-skimmed	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	
Skimmed	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	

COW MILK

10(b) Thinking of the milk that you give your baby most of the time, do you normally use powdered milk, ready to feed milk or both?

Powdered	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
Ready to feed	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
Both	<input type="checkbox"/>

READY TO FEED

11. Do you ever add anything to the milk in the bottle?

Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	→ Go to (a)
No	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	→ Go to Q12

ADD TO MILK

(a) What do you add to the milk?

Please tick one or more boxes

sugar	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
Honey	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
Tea	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
Something else (please tick and write in)	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

• 1
WHAT AM I - 4

12. Where do you usually buy the milk for your baby?

Please tick one or more boxes

From a child health clinic/hospital	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
From a chemist shop	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
From a supermarket	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
From another type of shop	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Somewhere else (please tick and write in)	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

BUY MILK - 3

13. Have you always used the milk mentioned at question 10 or have you changed type of milk at all (apart from changing from breast milk)?

Have always used the same type of milk

☐ 1

Go to Q15

Have used other types of milk

☐ 2

Go to Q14

CHNG MILK

14. Why did you change types of milk?

Please tick one or more boxes

Baby was not satisfied/still hungry

☐

Baby kept being sick

☐ 2

Baby was constipated

☐ 3

Baby was allergic to the milk

☐ 4

I preferred a different type to the one that I was given in hospital

☐ 5

Other reason (please tick and write in the reason)

☐

CHNG MKM1-3

15. Do you get milk tokens for free or reduced price milk?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q16

MTOKEN 1

(a) Where do you exchange the tokens for milk?

Please tick one or more boxes

At a child health clinic/hospital

☐ 1

With the milkman

☐ 2

At a supermarket

☐ 3

At another type of shop

☐ 4

Somewhere else (please tick and write in)

☐ 5

WHOREXM1-3

Section 3 About other drinks and food that You may give to your baby

16. Do you give your baby plain tap or mineral water to drink at the moment?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

WATER/

No

☐ 2

Go to Q17

- (a) Do you add sugar or honey to the water that you give to your baby?

Please tick one or more boxes

sugar

☐ 1

Honey

☐ 2

Neither

☐ 3

SUGHUNMI -2

17. Apart from plain tap or mineral water, are you giving your baby anything else to drink at the moment (such as fruit juice, squash or herbal drink)?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

DRINK/

No

☐ 2

Go to Q19

- (a) Please list the drinks giving the brand name (or say if homemade) and the flavour and say if it is a special baby drink or not

Brand (or homemade)

Flavour

Please tick if it is a baby drink

		<input type="checkbox"/>	DRNK1 M1 DRNK1 M1
		<input type="checkbox"/>	DRNK1 M2 DRNK1 M2
		<input type="checkbox"/>	DRNK1 M3 DRNK1 M3
		<input type="checkbox"/>	DRNK1 M4 DRNK1 M4

18. Do you give your baby drinks mainly

Please tick one or more boxes

Because he/she is thirsty

☐ 1

To give him/her extra vitamins

☐ 2

To help his/her colic/wind

☐ 3

To help his/her constipation

☐ 4

To settle him/her

☐ 5

Some other reason (please tick and write in the reason)

☐ 6

RDENKMI -5

“19 . Has your baby ever had any foods such as cereal, rusk or any other kind of solid food?

Yes

1

Go to (a)

SOL1051

No

2

Go to Q22

(a) How old was your baby when he/she first had any food apart from milk?

Please write a number in the box

Please write in the age to the nearest whole week

U

weeks old

SOL1061

20. At present, are you regularly giving your baby cereal, nrsks or any other sobd food?

Yes

1

Go to Q21

SOL1069

No

2

Go to Q22

21. Can you list all the cereal, rusks or solid food that your baby ate yesterday Please de-scribe each fully, giving the brand name and the stage (1 or 2) if relevant

Didn't have solids yesterday

1

Go to Q22

SOL114

Type of food (and stage)

Brand (or home made)

SOL1M1
SOL1M2
SOL1M3
SOL1M4
SOL1M5
SOL1M6

Section 4. About vitamins for your baby and yourself

22. Do you give your baby any extra vitamins (apart from fruit drinks mentioned at question 17)?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a) and (b)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q23

(a) Do you use Children's Vitamin Drops from the chdd health clinic or another brand?

Children's Vitamin Drops

☐ 1

VITDROPI

Other brand (please tick and write in full name)

☐

(b) How do you usually get the vitamins?

Please tick one box only

Buy the vitamins myself at the child health clinic/hospital

☐ 1

Buy the vitamins somewhere else

☐ 2

Get the vitamins free at the child health clinic/hospital

☐ 3

Get vitamins on prescription

☐ 4

Other (please tick and describe)

☐

VITGETI

23. Are you taking any extra vitamin or iron supplements yourself either in tablet or powder form?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a) and (b)

VITM1

No

☐ 2

Go to Q24

(a) What type of supplements are you taking?

Please tick one or more boxes

Iron only

☐ 1

Vitamins only

☐ 2

Vitamins and iron combined

☐ 3

Something else (please tick and describe)

☐ 4

WHATVIM 1-3

(b) How do you usually get the vitamins or iron supplements?

Please tick one box only

Buy the vitamin or iron supplements myself at the child health clinic/hospital

☐ 1

Buy the vitamin or iron supplements somewhere else

☐ 2

Get the vitamin or iron supplements free at the child health clinic/hospital

☐ 3

Get the vitamin or iron supplements on prescription

☐ 4

Other (please tick and describe)

☐ 5

VITMIGET

24. Thinking back to when you became pregnant, did you know that increasing your intake of folic acid can be good for you in the early stages of pregnancy?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

KNOW FOL1

No

☐ 2

Go to Q25

(a) Did you change your diet or take supplements to increase your intake of folic acid in the first few months of your pregnancy?

Please tick one or more boxes

Yes, I changed my diet

☐ 1

GREENSM1-2

Yes, I took supplements

☐

No neither

☐ 3

25. When you were pregnant, did you take any extra vitamin or iron supplements either in tablet or powder form?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

PREGVIT

No

☐ 2

Go to Q26

(a) What type of supplements did you take?

Please tick one or more boxes

Iron only

☐ 1

Vitamins only

☐

Vitamins and iron combined

☐ 3

Something else (please tick and describe)

☐

WHATSUM1 -3

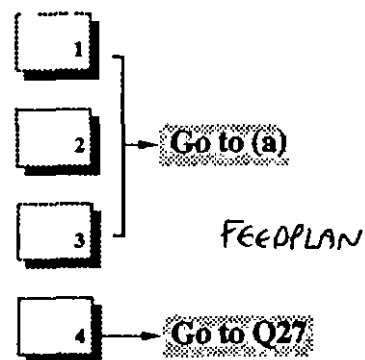
26 Thinking back to before you had your baby, how did you plan to feed him/her?

Bottle feed

Breast feed

Breast and bottle feed

Had not decided



(a) Why did you think you would feed your baby by that method?
(Please give all your reasons and explain)

FEEDPLAN1-5

27. While you were pregnant did you have any antenatal checkups?

Yes



No



(a) When you went for your checkups did anyone ask how you planned to feed your baby?

Yes

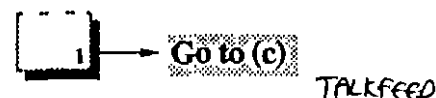


No



(b) At the checkups did anyone discuss feeding your baby with you?

Yes



No



(c) Who discussed feeding your baby with you?

Please tick one or more boxes

Doctor

☐ 1

Health visitor

☐ 2

Midwife

☐ 3

Nurse

☐ 4

Someone else (Please tick and write in)

☐

WHO TLK M1-3

28. While you were pregnant with this baby did you go to any classes to prepare you for having the baby?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a) and (b)

CLASSES

No

☐ 2

Go to Q29

(a) Who were the classes organised by?

Please tick one or more boxes

A hospital

☐ 1

A clinic/doctor's surgery/health centre

☐ 2

Voluntary organisation (such as the National Childbirth Trust, La Leche League or the Association of Breastfeeding Mothers)

☐ 3

Someone else. (Please tick and write in)

☐ 4

CLASS M1 - 3

(b) Did you attend any classes that included talks or discussions about feeding babies?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (c)

CLASSES

No

☐ 2

Go to Q29

(c) Were you taught how to make up bottles of milk at the classes you attended?

Yes

☐ 1

CLASS BOTL

No

☐ 2

29. Have you received advice about breast feeding from any of the following medical staff or organisations?

Please tick one or more boxes

Doctor/GP

☐ 1

Health visitor

☐ 2

Midwife (including at antenatal classes)

☐ 3

Go to Q30

asse

☐ 4

Voluntary organisation (such as the National Childbirth Trust, La Leche League or The Association of Breastfeeding Mothers)

☐ 5

Someone else (Please tick and write in)

☐ 6

ADVICE M1 -4

I didn't receive any advice

☐ 7

Go to Q31

If you have ticked more than one box at Q29 please answer Q30.

If you have ticked only one box go to Q31.

30. Thinking of the medical staff or organisations who gave you advice about breast feeding, who do you think gave you the most helpful advice

Please tick one or more boxes

Doctor/GP

☐ 1

Health visitor

☐ 2

Midwife (including at antenatal classes)

☐ 3

Nurse (including at antenatal classes)

☐ 4

Voluntary organisation (such as the National Childbirth Trust, La Leche League or The Association of Breastfeeding Mothers)

☐ 5

BEST ADM1 --

Someone else (Please tick and write in)

☐ 6

31 When you were pregnant **did** anyone give you any advice or information about smoking during pregnancy?

Yes

u¹t

Go to (a)

SMOKINFO

No

u²

Go to Q32

(a) Who gave you this advice?

Please tick one or more boxes

Doctor/GP

☐

Health visitor

☐ 2

Midwife (including at antenatal classes)

☐ 3

Nurse (including at antenatal classes)

☐ 4

Voluntary organisation (such as the National Childbirth Trust, La Leche League or The Association of Breastfeeding Mothers)

☐ 5

Friend or relative

☐ 6

Books/leaflets/magazines

☐ 7

SMINFORM-6

Someone else (please tick and write in)

☐ 8

32 When you were pregnant did anyone give you advice or information about drinking alcohol during pregnancy?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

DRINKINFO

Go to Q33

(a) Who gave you this advice?

Please tick one or more boxes

Doctor/GP

☐ 1

Health visitor

☐ 2

Midwife (including at antenatal classes)

☐ 3

Nurse (including at antenatal classes)

☐ 4

Voluntary organisation (such as the National Childbirth Trust, La Leche League or The Association of Breastfeeding Mothers)

☐ 5

Friend or relative

☐ 6

Books/leaflets/magazines

☐ 7

DRINFORM-L

Someone else (please tick and write in)

☐ 8

33. Did a midwife or health visitor see you at home us connection with your pregnancy before you had the baby?

Yes, midwife

☐ 1

Yes, health visitor

☐ 2

HVISITM1-2

No, neither

☐ 3

34. Do you know any mothers with young babies?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q35

KVAJNUMS

(a) Would you say that most of the mothers you know with young babies bottle fed or breast fed?

Please tick one box only

Most of them bottle fed

☒ U

Most of them breast fed

☐ 1

About haff of them bottle fed and half of them breast fed

☐ 3

OT B2UR60

Don't know

☐ 4

35. Do you know whether you were breast fed or bottle fed when you were a baby?

Breast fed entirely

☐ 1

Both breast and bottle fed

☐ 2

KBROR60

Don't know

☐ 3

☐ 4

Section 6 About the birth of your baby

36. Was your baby born in hospital or at home?

In hospital

☐ 1

Go to (a)

BIRTH

At home

☐ 2

Go to Q37

(a) How long after the baby was born did you stay in hospital?

Please enter number in one box only

Either

How many hours did you spend in hospital

hours

HSTAY HRS

Or

How many days did you spend in hospital

days

HSTAY DYS

37 Thinking now of the birth itself, what type of delivery did you have?

Normal

☐

Forceps

☐ 2

Vacuum extraction

☐ 3

Caesarean

☐ 4

TYPDLVRY

38 While you were in labour were you given any of these?

Please tick one or more boxes

An epidural (spinal) injection

☐ 1

Another type of injection to lessen the pain (eg pethidine)

☐ 2

Gas and oxygen to breathe

☐ 3

A general anaesthetic (to make you unconscious)

☐ 4

Something else (please tick and write in)

☐ 5

ANAE5M1-5

Nothing at all

☐ 6

39 How much did your baby weigh when he/she was born?

Either

What your baby weighed in grams

gms

BWT GRAMS

Or

What your baby weighed in pounds and ounces

BWT LBS

lbs

and

BWT OZ

ozs

40. About how long after your baby was born did you first hold him/her?

Please tick one box only

Immediately/within a few minutes

☐

Within an hour

☐

More than 1 hour, up to 12 hours

☐

FIRST HOLD

More than 12 hours later

☐

41. After the birth were you alright or was anything the matter with you?

Alright

☐

Go to Q42

OK BIRTH

Something the matter

☐

Go to (a)

(a) Did this problem affect your ability to feed your baby the way you wanted to?

Yes

☐

AFFECTED

No

☐

42. Was your baby put into special care at all, or put under a lamp for jaundice?

Please tick one or more boxes

Yes, put into special care

☐

Go to (a) and (b)

Yes, put under a lamp

☐

SCARED 1-2

No, neither

☐

Go to Q43

(a) For how long was your baby put into special care or put under a lamp?

One day or less

☐

SCARED 1-5

Two or three days

☐

Four days or more

☐

(b) Did having your baby in special care or under a lamp affect your ability to feed your baby the way you wanted to?

Yes

☐ 1

SAREFED

No

☐ 2

43. The first time you fed your baby did anyone give you any advice or show you what to do?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a) and (b)

No

☐ 2

STILLWTFED

Go to (c)

(a) Who was this?

Please tick one or more boxes

Midwife

☐ 1

Nurse

☐ 2

Doctor

☐ 3

Go to (b)

Friend/relative

☐ 4

Someone else (please tick and write in)

☐ 5

SHOW PM 1-3

(b) Was the advice helpful?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to Q44

No

☐ 2

ADVHELP

(c) Would you have liked any help or advice?

Yes

☐ 1

ADVLIKE

No

☐ 2

1

Section 7 About the times that you feed your baby

If you ever breast fed your baby please answer Question 44

If your baby was completely bottle fed from birth go on to Question 46

Please tick one box only

44 How soon after your baby was born did you first put him/her to the breast?

Immediately/within a few minutes

☐ 1

Within half an hour

☐ 2

More than 1/2 hour, up to 1 hour later

☐ 3

More than 1 hour, up to 4 hours later

☐ 4

More than 4 hours, up to 8 hours later

☐ 5

More than 8 hours, up to 12 hours later

☐ 6

More than 12 hours, up to 24 hours later

☐ 7

More than 24 hours later

☐ 8

TIME TO BR

If your baby was born in hospital please answer Question 45

If your baby was born at home please go on to Question 54

45. While you were in hospital did your baby have milk from a bottle (apart from expressed breast milk) as well as being breast fed?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

HOSP 80

Don't know

☐ 3

Go to Q48

(a) How often did your baby have a bottle in hospital (while you were breast feeding as well)?

Once or twice only

☐ 1

At every feed

☐ 2

Just during the night

☐ 3

Some other arrangement (please tick and describe)

☐ 4

Don't know

☐ 5

HOSP 80 FQ

Go to Q47

If your baby was completely bottle fed from birth please answer questions 46 and 47

46 How soon after he/she was born did you first feed your baby?

Please tick one box only

Immediately/within a few minutes

☐ 1

Within half an hour

☐ 2

More than 1/2 hour, up to 1 hour later

☐ 3

More than 1 hour, up to 4 hours later

☐ 4

More than 4 hours, up to 8 hours later

☐ 5

More than 8 hours, up to 12 hours later

☐ 6

More than 12 hours, up to 24 hours later

☐ 7

More than 24 hours later

☐ 8

TIMT080

47 When your baby was given a bottle of milk in hospital were you given a choice of what brand of milk you wanted to use (such as Cow and Gate, Milupa, SMA, Ostermilk etc)?

Yes

☐ 1

HBOBRAND

No

☐ 2

Section 8 About when you were in hospital

If your baby was born at home please go to Question 54

4S. Did your baby stay beside you all the time you were in hospital?

Yes

☐

Go to Q49

No

☐

BABY W MUM

Go to (a)

(a) Even though he/she was not always beside you, did you always feed your baby yourself or did the midwives or nurses ever feed him/her?

Always fed baby myself

☐

* Go to Q49

Midwives/nurses sometimes fed baby

☐

ALLWAYS FED

Go to (b)

(b) What did the midwives/nurses give your baby?

Please tick one or more boxes

Expressed breast milk

☐

Manufactured baby milk

☐

Dextrose or glucose water

☐

Water

☐

Don't know

☐

NURFEEDM1-3

49. Were **there** any problems **feeding** your baby while you were in hospital?

Yes

☐ 1 → Go to (a)

No

☐ 2 → PRFDHOSP
Go to Q51

(a) What problems were **there**?
(Please **describe**)

PRFDPM1-3

SO. Did anyone **give** you any help or **advice** about **this/these** problems?

Yes

☐ 1 → Go to (a)

No

☐ 2 → PRFDHELP
Go to Q51

(a) Who helped or advised you?

Please tick one or more boxes

Midwife

☐ 1

Nurse

☐ 2

Doctor

☐ 3

Someone else (please tick and write in)

☐ 4

PRFDHMI -3

51. While you were in hospital were you **always** able to get help or advice when you needed it?

Yes - always

☐ 1

Yes - generally

☐ 2

No

☐ 3

HOSPHELP

52. When you left hospital, were You

breast feeding completely

bottle feeding completely

FEEDMTHO

or giving both breast and bottle?

53. After you left hospital did a midwife come to visit you?

Yes

Go to (a)

No

MIDWIFIST

Go to Q54

(a) How soon after you left hospital did she come?

Same day

Next day

MIDWIFIST

Two or more days later

Section 9 About help for you at home

54. After you left hospital, did you feel you knew how to get help with feeding your baby if you needed to?

(If your baby was born at home, please base your answer from when your baby was born)

Yes

GETFOHP

No

55. Since your baby was born has a health visitor been to see you?

Yes

Go to (a)

No

HVSEEN

Go to Q56

(a) How old was your baby when the health visitor first came?

Please write in the total number of days

HVDAYS
days old

56. Has your baby had a development check-up yet?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q57

DEVCH

(a) Where did your baby have the development check-up?

At the child health clinic/hospital

☐ 1

At your family doctor's (GP)

☐ 2

DEVCHAT

At home

☐ 3

Somewhere else (please tick and write in)

☐ 4

..

57. Have you received help or advice from a voluntary organisation which helps new mothers (such as the National Childbirth Trust, La Leche League or the Association of Breast Feeding Mothers)?

Yes

☐ 1

VO ADVICE

No

☐ 2

58. Since you left hospital have you had any problems with feeding your baby?

(If your baby was born at home please answer about any feeding problems since the birth)

Yes

☐ 1

Go too (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q60

PRFDHOME

(a) What problems have you had?
(Please describe)

PRFDHOME 1-4

1
2
3
4

59. Did anyone give you any help or advice about this/these problems?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

PRFD HCH-1

Go to Q60

(a) Who helped or advised you?

Please tick one or more boxes

Doctor/GP

☐

Health visitor

☒ 2

Midwife

☒ 3

Nurse

☒ 4

Friend or relative

☐ 5

Books/leaflets/magazines

u, PRFD HPM1-5

Someone else (please tick and write in)

☒ 7

60 During your pregnancy or since the birth of your baby were you given a copy of either of these books?

Please tick one or more boxes

The Pregnancy Book (Health Education Authority)

☐ 1

BOOK(SM)-2

The book called Birth to Five (Health Education Authority or Health Education Board for Scotland)

☒ 2

Section 10 About yourself

61. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

SMOKEVER

No

☐ 2

Go to Q63

(a) Do you smoke at all nowadays?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to Q62

SMKNOW1

No

☐ 2

Go to (b)

(b) Have you smoked at all in the past two years?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to Q62

SMOK2YR

No

☐ 2

Go to Q63

Please write in the number of cigarettes a day
(If none, write 0)

62. (a) About how many cigarettes a day were you smoking before you became pregnant?

☐

Go to (b)

If the number smoked varied, please give an average

CIG58E

(b) About how many cigarettes a day were you smoking when you were pregnant?

☐

Go to (c)

If the number smoked varied, please give an average

CIG50R

(c) About how many cigarettes a day are you smoking now?

☐

Go to Q63

If the number smoked varies, please give an average

CIG5NOW1

63. Do you ever drink alcohol nowadays, including drinks you brew or make at home? (Please exclude low or non alcoholic drinks)

Yes

☐ 1

Go to Q65

DRINKVR

No

☐ 2

Go to Q64

64. Have you drunk alcohol at all during the past two years?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to Q65

DRINK2YR

No

☐ 2

Go to Q69

65 Thinking back to when you were pregnant please tick the box that best describes how often you usually drank each of the alcoholic drinks listed below

(Please exclude low or non alcoholic drinks)

During pregnancy I usually drank

	Most days	3-4 times a week	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Very occasionally	Not at all	
Shandy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	SHANDY
Beer/lager/stout/cider	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	a Q I J Q a & W
Wine/babycham/champagne	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	WINE
Sherry/martini/vermouth/port	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	SHERRY
Spirits/liqueurs (eg gin, whisky, rum, brandy, vodka)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	SPIRITS

Please check that there is a tick in one box on each line

66. For each type of drink you say that you had when you were pregnant, please write in the boxes the amount you usually drank each time that you had a drink

(If none write 0)

Shandy	<input type="checkbox"/>	half pints	Q SHANDY
Beer/lager/stout/cider	<input type="checkbox"/>	half pints	Q HALVES
	<input type="checkbox"/>	large cans	Q LARGE
	<input type="checkbox"/>	small cans	Q SMALL
Wine/babycham/champagne	<input type="checkbox"/>	glasses	Q WINE
Sherry/martini/vermouth/port	<input type="checkbox"/>	glasses	Q SHERRY
Spirits/liqueurs (eg gin, whisky, rum, brandy, vodka)	<input type="checkbox"/>	single measures (count double measures as 2)	Q SPIRITS

67. During your pregnancy would you say you drank more, less or about the same amount of alcohol than before you were **pregnant**?

I drank **much more** during pregnancy than before

I drank more during pregnancy than before

I drank **about the same** during pregnancy as before

I drank **less** during pregnancy than before

I drank **much less** during pregnancy than before

Q DRK DP

1	→	Go to (a)
2		
3	→	Go to Q68
4		
5		

Go to (a)

(a) Why did you change your **drinking** habits during pregnancy?

Please tick one or more boxes

Drinking alcohol made me feel sick

• 1

I disliked the taste of alcohol when I was pregnant

☐

Alcohol cheered me up and made me feel better

3

Alcohol **might** harm my baby

☐

I had **personal/family** problems

5

Some other reason (**please tick and write in**)

6

Q DRK DPM1-4

6S. Compared with when you were pregnant, would you say you drink more, less or about the same nowadays?

I drink **much more** nowadays

☐ 1

Go to (a)

I drink **more** nowadays

☐ 2

Q DRKN

I drink about the same nowadays

☐ 3

Go to Q69

I drink **less** nowadays

☐ 4

Go to (a)

I drink much **less** nowadays

☐ 5

(a) Why have you changed your drinking habits since the birth of your baby?

Please tick one or more boxes

I've had my baby now so I don't have to worry about the effect of alcohol on the baby

☐ 1

Q DRKNM1-4

I've got to bke the taste of alcohol again

☐ 2

Alcohol cheers me up and makes me feel better

☐ 3

Alcohol does not make me feel sick any more

☐ 4

Alcohol might affect my milk

☐ 5

I do not hke the taste of alcohol any more

☐ 6

I have personal/family problems

☐ 7

Some other reason (please tick and write in)

☐ 8

The following question is about your family planning

69. Since your baby was bom have you used either the combmed pill or mini-pill (progesterone only) to prevent pregnancy?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

PILL

No

☐ 2

Go to Q70

(a) How old was your baby when you began to take the pill?

Write in how many whole weeks plus any additional days







weeks

and

days

If this is your first baby, please go on to Question 71

70. If this is not your first baby, we would like to know how you fed your previous children
Please fill in the details below, but do not include your latest baby.

Previous children	was he/she breast fed at all?	If breast fed, how long did you continue breast feedings?
First child	Yes <input type="text" value="1"/>  No <input type="text" value="2"/> K1 BR FED	<input type="text" value=""/> days K1 BR DAY OR <input type="text" value=""/> weeks K1 BR WK OR <input type="text" value=""/> months K1 BR MTH
Second child	Yes <input type="text" value="1"/>  No <input type="text" value="2"/> K2 BR FED	<input type="text" value=""/> days K2 BR DAY OR <input type="text" value=""/> weeks K2 BR WK OR <input type="text" value=""/> months K2 BR MTH
Third child	Yes <input type="text" value="1"/>  No <input type="text" value="2"/> K3 BR FED	<input type="text" value=""/> days K3 BR DAY OR <input type="text" value=""/> weeks K361+U.Kr OR <input type="text" value=""/> months K3 BR MTH
Fourth child	Yes <input type="text" value="1"/>  No <input type="text" value="2"/> K4 BR FED	<input type="text" value=""/> days K4 BR DAY OR <input type="text" value=""/> weeks K4 BR WK OR <input type="text" value=""/> months K4 BR MTH
Fifth child	Yes <input type="text" value="1"/>  No <input type="text" value="2"/> ₁ K5 BR FED	<input type="text" value=""/> days K5 BR DAY OR <input type="text" value=""/> weeks K56RMkr OR <input type="text" value=""/> months K5 BR MTH
Sixth child	Yes <input type="text" value="1"/>  No <input type="text" value="2"/> ₁ K6 BR FED	<input type="text" value=""/> days K6 BR DAY OR <input type="text" value=""/> weeks K6 BR WK OR <input type="text" value=""/> months K6 BR MTH

71 Did you ever feel you were being pressurised into breast feeding or bottle feeding this baby?

Felt pressurised to breast feed

1

Felt pressurised to bottle feed

2

PRG BRBO

Did not feel pressurised to breast or bottle feed

3

If your baby was entirely bottle fed from birth please go to Question 74

If you have ever breast fed your baby, please answer Question 72

72. If you had another baby would you breast feed again?

Yes

1

BRAGAIN

No

2

If you are now completely bottle feeding your baby, go to Question 74

If you are breast feeding your baby, answer Question 73

73 For how long do you think you will continue breast feeding your baby?

Until my baby is

weeks

Please write numbers in the boxes

Either

old

OR WEEKS

months

weeks

0, and "d

OR MONTH

OR WEEK

Don't know/have not decided (please tick if appropriate)

99

OR DK

74. What is your present age?

Under 20

20, Up to 24

25, Up to 29

30, up to 34

35 or over

MUMAGE

75 How old were you when you finished full-time education?
(School or college, whichever you last attended full-time)

16 or under

17

18

19 or over

MUMFTEND

76. Are you doing any paid work at the moment?

Yes

On paid maternity leave

On unpaid maternity leave

No

Go to Q77

PAIDWORK

Go to (a)

(a) Do you plan to start work again within the next two years?

Yes, full-time

Yes, part-time

No

Don't know

WORKPLAN

Go to Q78

77" What is the title of your job?
 (If you have more than one job please give details of your main job)

(a) What do you mainly do in your job?
 Please write in

(b) What does the firm or organisation you work for
 make or do at the site where you work?

0001

(c) Are you

an employee

1 → Go to (d)

or self-employed?

2 → Go to (e)
 SELFEMP1

(d) Do you have any managerial duties or do you supervise
 any other employees?

Yes, manager

1

Yes, supervisor

2

No, neither

3

MANAGE1

(e) Do you work mainly at home or do you go
 out to work?

Mainly at home

1

Go out to work

2

WORKHOME1

78. What was your job before you had your first baby?
(If unemployed please describe your previous job)

Same as present Job

Never worked before first baby

1	}	Go to Q79
2		

SAMEOCC

(a) What was the title of your job?
(If you had more than one job, please give details of your main job)

(b) What did you mainly do in your job?
Please write in

--

PREVOCC

(c) What did the firm or organisation you worked for make or do at the site where you worked?

(d) Were you

an employee

or self-employed?

1	→	Go to (e)
2	---	* Go to Q79

PREVEMP

(e) Did you have any managerial duties or did you supervise any other employees?

Yes, manager

Yes, supervisor

No, neither

1
2
3

PREVMAN

79. Are you

married

☐ 1

Go to Q80

living together

☐ 2

single

☐ 3

Go to Q82

widowed, divorced or separated?

☐ 4

MAKSTAT

80 Is your husband/partner in a paid job at present?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to Q81

No

☐ 2

HUSBWORK

81. What is the title of your husband's/partner's job?
(If unemployed, please describe his previous job)
(If he has more than one job, please give details of his main job)

Husband/partner never had a paid job

☐ 1

Go to Q82

HUSBWORK

(a) What does he mainly do in his job?
Please write in

HUSB5C

(b) What does the firm or organisation he works for make or do
at the site where he works?

(c) Is he

an employee

☐ 1

Go to (d)

or self-employed?

☐ 2

Go to Q82

HUSBEMP

(d) Does he have any managerial duties or does
he supervise any other employees?

Yes, manager

☐ 1

Yes, supervisor

☐ 2

No, neither

☐ 3

HUSBMAN



82. Is there anything else you would like to say about feeding your baby?

Yes

1

Please write
in below

No

2

ANYELSE1

Please gsve the date when you filled in this questionnaire

day

FILL DAY

month

FILL MON

year

19

FILL YEAR

Was there anything you intended to go back and complete?
Please check.

Thank you very much for your help.

We hope to contact mothers again later to see how they are feeding their babies when they are older. If the address on the envelope was not complete or if you expect to move house in the near future and know your new address, it would help us if you could write it below:

IN CONFIDENCE

BLOCK BSERNOS

Serial Number

CTR Y2
1 → 3

RECNO2
1 → 9999

IDENT

1 - BREAST

OFFICE USE ONLY

STAGE2 ☒ 2 STAGE

BRBO2 ☐ BREAST = 1
BOTTLE = 2

OUTCOME2 ☒ OUTCOME

ENDBLOCK BSERNOS

What is this questionnaire about?

This questionnaire asks about you and your new baby

If, rather than a single baby, you have twins or triplets, please answer the questionnaire in relation to the one who was born first

If, for any reason, your baby is no longer with you, please tick the box below and return the questionnaire to us so we do not trouble you further

My baby is no longer with me

☐

Our guarantee of confidentiality

The names and addresses of people who co-operate in surveys are held in strict confidence by OPCS We will never pass your name or address to any other Government Department, business, the media or members of the public

How to fill in the questionnaire

- Most questions on the following pages can be answered simply by putting a tick in the box next to the answer that applies to you

Example:

Yes

☒

No

☐

Sometimes you are asked to write in a number or the answer in your own words Please enter numbers as figures rather than words

- Occasionally you may have more than one answer to a question Please tick all the boxes next to the answers that apply to you if the instruction "Please tick one or more boxes" is printed on top of the boxes Otherwise please tick one box only

3. Sometimes there **will** be some shaded boxes to the right of a question that look like this

Example:



These are for use **in** the office and you should ignore them

4. Sometimes you are asked to give an age or a length of **time in** weeks and days
Please follow the **instructions** very carefully

For example

How old **is** your **baby**?

If your baby **is** 15 weeks and 2 days old enter the number of whole weeks plus any additional days

Please **enter numbers in both boxes**

15	and	2
<i>weeks</i>		(days)

5. Usually after answering each **question** you go on to the next one unless a box you have **ticked** has an arrow next to **it with an instruction** to go to another question

Example:

Yes



Go to Q5

No



By following the arrows carefully you **will miss** out some questions **which** do not apply, so the amount you have to fill **in will** make the **questionnaire** shorter than **it** looks

- 6 If you cannot remember, do not know, or are unable to answer a **particular** question please **write** that in
7. When you have finished please post the questionnaire to us as soon as possible **in** the reply-pad envelope provided, even **if** you were not able to answer all of **it**

We are very grateful for your help

Section 1 - About the milk that you give your baby

1. May I just check, what is your baby's first name? Please write in below -1 letter per box

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

NAME₂

2. How old is your baby?

Please write numbers in both boxes

WKS₂ weeks

days

DAYS₂

Write in how many whole weeks plus any additional days

and

ENDBLOCK BNAMAGE

3. Are you still breast feeding your baby at all?

STBRF₂

BLOCK BRSTIME

Yes



Go to (a), (b) and (c)

No

- & -

- (a) Do you breast feed your baby on demand or do you generally keep to set feeding times?

On demand

FDTIMES₂ -1

Generally keep to set times

It depends on the circumstances

- (b) How often do you breast feed your baby now?

Once a day

BRFEQ₂ (1-6)

Twice a day

3 - 4 times a day

5-6 times a day

7-8 times a day

More than 8 times a day

(Please tick and write in number of times)

OTTBRF (9-14)

- (c) Do you give your baby milk from a bottle at present (apart from expressed breast milk)?

Yes

+ % % ? % % %

“ sm E”

No



Go to Q10

4. How old was your baby when you last breast fed him/her?

Please write numbers in both boxes

In whole weeks plus any additional days

and

weeks

days

LBRW2

LBRD2

(0-16)

(0-6)

(a) What were your reasons for stopping breast feeding?

Please write in the reasons

LBRST2MO-4
(1-17)

[MC=5]

LBOTHER

5. Would you have liked to continue breast feeding for longer or had you breast fed for as long as you intended?

Would have liked to have breast fed longer

LONGBR2

I had breast fed form long as intended

ENDBLOCK BBRSTIME



Which kind of milk do you give your baby most of the time at the moment?

Please tick **one** box only

Cow and Gate Premium

☐ 01

Cow and Gate **Nutrilon** Premium

☐ 02

Cow and Gate Plus

☐ 03

Cow and Gate **Nutrilon** Plus

☐ 04

Cow and Gate **Infasoy**

☐ 05

Cow and Gate Formula S

☐ 06

Cow and Gate Step-up

☐ 07

SMA Gold Cap

☐ 08

SMA White Cap

☐ 09

SMA Wysoy

☐ 10

SMA Progress

☐ 11

Milupa Milumil

☐ 12

Milupa Aptamil

☐ 13

Milupa Prematil

☐ 14

Farley's Junior milk

☐ 15

Farley's First milk

☐ 16

Farley's Second milk

☐ 17

Farley's Ostersoy milk

☐ 18

Farley's Follow-on milk

☐ 19

Boots Infant milk Formula 1

☐ 20

Boots Infant milk Formula 2

☐ 21

MILKTP2

→ Go to Q6b

Continued overleaf

Boots Follow-on milk

Sainsburys First Menu Stage 1 milk

Sainsburys First Menu Stage 2 milk

Liquid cow's milk

Another kind of milk
(Please tick and write in the name)

.....,.....,.....,.....

22

23

1

25

26

Go to Q6b

Go to Q6a

Go to Q6b

MILKOTH2
(Sri-ing)

6(a). If you use liquid cow's milk, is it whole milk, semi-skimmed or skimmed?

Whole

Semi-skimmed

Skimmed

1

2

3

COWMILK2

Go to Q7

6(b). Thinking of the milk that you give your baby most of the time, do you normally use powdered milk, ready to feed milk or both?

Powdered

Ready to feed

Both

1

2

3

RDYTFD20-1

ADDTMILK2

7. Do you ever add anything to the milk in the bottle?

Yes

No

1

2

Go to (a)

Go to Q8

(a) What do you add to the milk?

Please tick one or more boxes

Sugar

Honey

Tea

Something else (please tick and write in)

4

WHATAD20-3
(MC=4)

ADOTHER

8. How old was your baby when you started giving this kind of milk?

Please write a number in the box to the nearest whole week

weeks old

NMILKWK
(0 → 36)

9. Where do you usually buy the milk for your baby?

BUYMIL20-J
[MC=2]

Please tick one box only

From a child health clinic/hospital

☐ 1

From a chemist shop

☐ 2

From a supermarket

☐

From another type of shop

☐ 4

Somewhere else (please tick and write in)

☐

BUYMIL20

ENDBLOCK BFORMULA

10. Do you get milk tokens for free or reduced price milk?

MTOKEN2

BLOCK BMTOKEN

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q11

(a) Where do you exchange the tokens for milk?

WHERE2
000-001

Please tick one or more boxes

At a child health clinic/hospital

☐ 1

[MC=2]

With the milkman

☐ 2

At a supermarket

☐

At another type of shop (including chemist)

☐ 4

Somewhere else (please tick and write in)

☐ 5

EXELSE2

Section 2 About other drinks and food that you may give to your baby

BLOCK BDRKSFD

11. Do you give your baby plain tap or mineral water to drink at the moment?

WATER₂

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q12

(a) Do you add sugar or honey to the water that you give to your baby?

Please tick one or more boxes

Sugar

☐

SUGHVN₂₀ - 1
[MC=1]

Honey

☐

Neither

☐

12. Apart from plain tap or mineral water, are you giving your baby anything else to drink at the moment (such as fruit juice, squash or a herbal drink)?

DRINK₂

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q14

(a) Please list the drinks giving the brand name (or say if homemade) and the flavour and say if it is a special baby drink or not

~~DRINK₂~~ [MC=6] DRNK₂₀ - 25
(100-997)

Please tick if it
is a baby drink

Brand (or homemade)	Flavour		
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

13. Do you give your baby drinks mainly

RDRINK2 *MO* *[MC=1]*
(1- 6)

Please tick one or more boxes

Because he/she is thirsty

☐

To give him/her extra vitamins

☐ 2

To help his/her colic or wind

☐ 3

To help his/her constipation

☐ 4

To settle him/her

☐ 5

Some other reason
(Please tick and write in the reason)

☐

RDROTH2

14. Do you give your baby foods such as cereal, rusks or any other kind of solid food including any that you make yourself?

SOLIDS2

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q20

*Reverse
check*

(a) How old was your baby when he/she first had any food apart from milk?

SOLAGE2

Please write a number in the box
(1-36)

Please write in the age to the nearest whole week

weeks old

15. Can you list all the food your baby ate yesterday
 Please describe each fully, giving the brand name or saying if it is home made
 For commercial baby food, please tick the column to show whether it was dried
 or tinned/Jarred

Didn't have solids yesterday

☐ 1

Go to Q16

~~For Q16~~

SOL2Y

Check to SOLIDS2

SOL2M (100- 997) [MC=8]

Please tick to show whether

Type of food	Brand (or home made)	dried	tinned/ jarred

16. Do you use milk to mix up your baby's food?

MILKMIX

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q17

Reverse
check

(a) Do you usually use

Infant formula milk

or Liquid cow's milk

or something else (please and write in)

MIXTYPE - I

☐ 1

[MC=2]

☐
☐ 3

ELSMIX2

17. When you give your baby solid food, do you give him/her fruit juice or other drinks containing vitamin C at the same time?

VITC2

Yes, usually

☐ 1

Yes, sometimes

☐

No

☐ 3

18. Does your baby usually have **three** meals of sobd food a day?

SOLTHRM2

Yes

Go to (a)

No

Go to Q19

Reverse check (a) How old **was your baby** when **he/she** regularly started having three meals of sobd foods a **day**?

Please **write a number in the box**

Please **write in the age to the nearest whole week**

weeks old

THSOLAG2

19. What do you take into account **when deciding what** sobd foods to give your baby?

WHAT⁰⁰⁻¹⁰⁵S2 [MC=6]
(1 → 29)

OTH FACT

BOUNTY

20. Has a Bounty Bag of free baby products been sent to your home since you left hospital?

Yes

☐

1

Go to (2)

No

☐

2

Go to Q21

☐

3

I had a home birth

(a) How old was your baby when the Bounty Bag arrived?

BTYAGE

Less than 4 weeks old

☐

1

4, less than 8 weeks old

☐

2

8, less than 12 weeks old

☐

3

12, less than 16 weeks old

☐

4

16 weeks old or more

☐

5

ENDBLOCK BDRKFDS

Section 3 About vitamins for your baby and yourself

BLOCK DVITAMIN (SUBFILE)

21. Do you give your baby any extra vitamins (apart from drinks containing vitamins mentioned at question 12)?

VIT2

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a) and (b)

No

&

-

(a) Do you use Children's Vitamin Drops from the child health clinic or another brand?

VITDROP2

Children's Vitamin Drops

☐

Other brand (please tick and write in full name)

☐

(b) How do you usually get the vitamins?

Please tick one box only

VITGET2

Buy the vitamins myself at the child health clinic/hospital

☐ 1

Buy the vitamins somewhere else

☐

Get the vitamins free at the child health clinic/hospital

☐ 3

Get vitamins on prescription

☐

Other (please tick and describe)

☐ 5

VTOTH2

22. Are you taking any extra vitamin or iron supplements yourself either in tablet or powder form?

Yes

VITH2

☐ 1

Go to (a) and (b)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q23

(a) What type of supplements are you taking?

WHT2VIA1-2

Please tick one box only

Iron only

☐ 1

Vitamins only

☐ 2

Both vitamins and iron

☐ 3

Something else (please tick and describe)

☐ 4

(b) How do you usually get the vitamins or iron supplements?

VITA2GET

Please tick one box only

Buy the vitamins or iron supplements myself at the child health clinic/hospital

☐ 1

Buy the vitamins or iron supplements somewhere else

☐ 2

Get the vitamins or iron supplements free at the child health clinic/hospital

☐ 3

Get the vitamins or iron supplements on prescription

☐ 4

Other (please tick and describe)

☐ 5

VTMOTH2

ENDBLOCK BVITAMIN

Section 4 About check-ups for your baby

BLOCK BCHECKVP

23. Do you take your baby to a child health clinic for advice or regular check-ups?

CHCREG

Yes, for advice or regular check-ups

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q24

(a) About how often do you take your baby to a child health clinic?

CHCFREQ

Please tick one box only

Once a week

☐

Once a fortnight

☐ 2

Once a month

☐ 3

Less than once a month

☐ 4

24. Do you take your baby to your family doctor (GP) for advice or regular check-ups?

GPREG

Yes, for advice or regular check-ups

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q25

(a) About how often do you take your baby to your family doctor (GP) for advice or regular check-ups?

GPFREQ

Please tick one box only

Once a week

☐

Once a fortnight

☐ 2

Once a month

☐

Less than once a month

☐

ENDBLOCK BCHECKVP

Section 5 About advice for you about feeding your baby

BLOCK BADVICE (SUBFILE)

25. Have you had any problems with feeding your baby since the time when you filled in the previous questionnaire?

Yes

PRFD2

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q27

(a) What problems have you had?
Please describe

PRFD2MO-3
(1-26)

[MC=4]

OTHBAS

OTHMUM

1
1
1

26. Did anyone give you help or advice about these problems?

Yes

PRFD2AD

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2
☐ 1

Go to Q27

Have not asked for help or advice

☐ 3

(a) Who helped or advised you?

PRFD2AMO-3 [MC=4]

Please tick one or more boxes

Doctor/GP

☐ 1

Health visitor

☐ 2

Nurse

☐ 3
☐ 1

Voluntary organisation (eg National Childbirth Trust,
La Leche League or Association of Breastfeeding Mothers) 4 1

Friend or relative

☐ 5

Books/leaflets/magazines

☐ 6

Someone else (please tick and write in)

☐ 7

ADVOTH2

✓. Has anyone given you help or advice on breast feeding since the time you filled in the previous questionnaire?

BRFD2ADV

Yes

☐ 1 → Go to (a)

No

☐ → Go to Q28

Have not asked for help or advice

☐ 3

(a) Who helped or advised you on breast feeding?

BRFD2M0-3[MC=4]

Please tick one or more boxes

Doctor/GP

☐ 1

Health visitor

☐

Nurse

☐

Voluntary organisation (eg National Childbirth Trust, La Leche League or Association of Breastfeeding Mothers)

☐ 4

Friend or relative

☐ 5

Books/leaflets/magazines

☐

Someone else (please tick and write in)

☐ 7

8 FOTH2

28. Have you ever wanted or tried to feed your baby when you were out in public places?

PRFDIF

Yes

☐ 1 → Go to (a)

No

☐ 2 → Go to Q29

(a) Have you ever had problems finding somewhere to feed your baby when you were out in public places?

PRFDPP

Yes

☐ 1

No

☐ 2

29. Have you ever breast fed your baby in a public place?
(Please exclude hospitals)

BRFDP

Yes

m m & -

No

2

3

Go to Q30

Bottle fed from both

(a) When you have breast fed in a public place do you

BRFDPPLK

Please tick one box only

prefer a mother and baby room?

1

prefer to breastfeed without going to any special place?

no preference

30. Where do you think that it is important to have facilities for feeding babies?

FDSITES 0-5

Please tick one or more boxes

Shops/shopping centres

1

Restaurants

1

Public toilets

3 1

Other places (please tick and write in)

4 1

FDSOTH

ENDBLOCK BADVICE

Section 6 About yourself

BLOCK BSELF

31. Do you smoke cigarettes at all nowadays?

Yes

Go to (a)

No

Go to Q32

(a) About how many cigarettes a day do you usually smoke now?

CIGSNOW2

Please write a number in the box

32. Does your husband/partner smoke cigarettes at all nowadays?

Yes

Go to (a)

No

Go to Q33

No partner

(a) About how many cigarettes a day does your husband/partner usually smoke now?

HQGNOW2

Please write a number in the box

The following question is about your family planning

33. Since your baby was born have you used either the combined pill or mini-pill (progesterone only) to prevent pregnancy?

PILL2

Yes

Go to (a)

No

Go to Q34

(a) How old was your baby when you began to take the pill?

PLAGEWK2

Write in how many weeks to the nearest whole week

weeks

34. Are you doing any paid work at the moment?

PAIDWRK2

Yes

On paid maternity leave

Go to Q35

On unpaid maternity leave

1

No

Go to Q36

35. What is the title of your current job (including where you are on maternity leave)?
(If you have more than one job please give details of your main job)

(a) What do you mainly do in your job?
Please write in

OCC2

(b) What does the firm or organisation you work for make or do
at the site where you work?

(c) Are you

SEL FEMP2

an employee

Go to (d) and (e)

or self-employed

Go to (e)

(d) Do you have any managerial duties or do you supervise any other employees?

MANAGE2

Yes, manager

Yes, supervisor

No, neither

(e) Do you work mainly at home or do you go out to work?

WRKHOME2

Mainly at home

Go out to work

Go to Q37

36.

Do you plan to start work again **within** the next two **years**?

WRKPLAN2

Yes, full-time

☐ 1

Yes, part time

☐ 2

No

☐ 3

Don't know

☐ 4

N IRELAND

RELIG2

37. Is there anything else you would like to say about feeding your baby?

ANYELSE2

Yes

☐ 1

Please write
in below

No

☐ 2

Please give the date when you filled in this questionnaire

FILLDAY1

day

FILLMON1

month

FILLYR1

year

Was there anything you intended to go back and complete. Please check

ENDBLOCK DSELF

Thank you very much for your help.

We hope to contact mothers again later to see how they are feeding *their* babies when they are a little older. If you expect to move house in the near future and know your new address it would help us if you could write it below.

IN CONFIDENCE
BLOCK B SER NOS

Serial Number

CTRY₃ RECNO₃
1 - 3 1 - 9999

IDENT₃ 1 - BREAST
2 - BOTTLE

OFFICE USE ONLY	
STAGE ₃	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 Stage
BRBO ₃	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BREAST = 1 <input type="checkbox"/> BOTTLE = 2
OUTCOME ₃	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OUTCOME
W NR NR ₂	WAVE 2 NON RESPONSE

What is this questionnaire about?

This questionnaire asks about you and your baby aged between 8 and 12 months

If, rather than a single baby, you have twins or triplets, please answer the questionnaire in relation to the one who was born first

If, for any reason, your baby is no longer with you, please tick the box below and return the questionnaire to us so we do not trouble you further

My baby is no longer with me

☐

Our guarantee of confidentiality

The names and addresses of people who co-operate in surveys are held in strict confidence by ONS. We will never pass your name or address to any other Government Department, business, the media or members of the public.

How to fill in the questionnaire

- Most questions on the following pages can be answered simply by putting a tick in the box next to the answer that applies to you

Example:

Yes

☒

No

☐

Sometimes you are asked to write in a number or the answer in your own words. Please enter numbers as figures rather than words.

- Occasionally you may have more than one answer to a question. Please tick all the boxes next to the answers that apply to you if the instruction "Please tick one or more boxes" is printed on top of the boxes. Otherwise please tick one box only.

- 3 Sometimes there will be some shaded boxes to the right of a question that look like this

Example:



'These are for use in the office and you should ignore them

4. Sometimes you are asked to give an age or a length of time to the nearest whole week
Please follow the instructions very carefully

For example

How old is your baby?

If your baby is 36 weeks and 2 days old enter the number to the nearest whole week

Please write in the age to the nearest whole week **36**
weeks

5. Usually after answering each question you go on to the next one unless a box you have ticked has an arrow next to it with an instruction to go to another question

Example:

Yes



Go to Q5

No



By following the arrows carefully you will miss out some questions which do not apply, so the amount you have to fill in will make the questionnaire shorter than it looks

- 6 If you cannot remember, do not know, or are unable to answer a particular question please write that in
- 7 **When** you have finished please post the questionnaire to us as soon as possible in the reply-pad envelope provided, even if you were not able to answer all of it

We are very grateful for your help

Section 1 About the milk that you give your baby

- 1 May I just check, what is your baby's first name? Please write in below -1 letter per box

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

NAME3

- 2 How old is your baby?

Please write in the age to the nearest whole week

weeks old

ENDBLOCK.BNAMEAGE

WKS3

(12. .,60)

- 3 Are you still breast feeding your baby at all?

BLOCK.BRSTIME

STDRF3

Yes

Go to (a), (b) and (c)

No

Go to Q4

- (a) Do **you** breast feed your baby on demand or do you generally keep to set feeding times?

On demand

~~FEEDING~~ FD3TMO-1

Generally keep to set times

It depends on the circumstances

- (b) How often do you breast feed your baby now?

Once a day

BRFREQ3

Twice a day

3 - 4 times a day

5-6 times a day

7-8 times a day

More than 8 times a day

(Please tick and write in number of times)

OTTBRF3(9-24)

n

- (c) Do you give your baby milk from a bottle or cup at present (apart from expressed breast milk)?

Yes

Go to Q6

BOTTLE3

No

Go to Q14

4 How old was your baby **when** you last breast fed him/her?

Please write numbers in both boxes

In whole weeks plus any additional days

and

Weeks

LBRW3

(0-60)

days

LBRD3

(0-6)

(a) What were your reasons for stopping breast feeding?

Please write in the reasons

LBRST3 MC-4

(1-20)

[MC=5]

LBOTH3

5. Would you have liked to continue breast feeding for longer or had you breast fed for as long as you intended?

LONGBR3

Would have liked to have breast fed longer

I had breast fed for as long as intended

Go to Q7

6 Do you mainly breast feed your baby at the moment or do you mainly use formula or cow's milk?

MAINBR

Please tick one box only

Mainly breast feed

• 1₁

Mainly use formula or cow's milk

• 2₁

Use about the same amount of both types of milk

• 3₁

ENDBLOCK BBRSTIME

7. Which kind of milk do you mainly give your baby at the moment?

Please tick one box only

Cow and Gate Premium

☐ 01

Cow and Gate Nutrilon Premium

☐ 02

Cow and Gate Plus

☐ 03

Cow and Gate Nutrilon Plus

☐ 04

Cow and Gate Infasoy

☐ 05

Cow and Gate Formula S

☐ 06

Cow and Gate Step-up

☐ 07

SMA Gold Cap

☐ 08

SMA White Cap

☐ 09

SMA Wysoy

☐ 10

SMA Progress

☐ 11

Milupa Milumil

☐ 12

Milupa Aptamil

☐ 13

Milupa Prematil

☐ 14

Finley's Junior milk

☐ 15

Farley's First milk

☐ 16

Farley's Second milk

☐ 17

Farley's Ostersoy milk

☐ 18

Farley's Follow-on milk

☐ 19

Boots Infant milk Formula 1

☐ 20

Boots Infant milk Formula 2

☐ 21

MTYPE3

→ Go to Q8

Continued overleaf

Boots Follow-m milk

Sainsburys First Menu Stage 1 milk

Go to Q8

Sainsburys First Menu Stage 2 milk

Liquid cow's milk

Go to Q11

Another kind of milk
(Please tick and write in the name)

Go to Q8

..... MLKOTM3
(String)

8 Thinking of the milk that you give your baby most of the time, do you normally use powdered milk, ready to feed milk or both?

RDYTFDJO - /

Powdered

Ready to feed

Both

9 How old was your baby when you started giving this kind of milk?

NMILKWK3

Please write in the age to the nearest whole week

weeks old

10 Do you ever give your baby liquid cow's milk at the moment?

COWEVER3

Yes

Go to Q11

No

Go to Q13

11 Do you use whole, semi-skimmed or skimmed liquid cow's milk?

COWMILK3

whole

Semi-skimmed

Skimmed

12 How old was your baby when you started giving liquid cow's milk?

COWWK3

Please write in the age to the nearest whole week

weeks old

13 Do you ever add anything to the milk in the bottle?

ADDTMLK;

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q14

(a) What do you add to the milk?

WHATADDQ-3

Please tick one or more boxes

Sugar

☐ 1

Honey

• 2 1

Tea

• 3 1

Something else (please tick and write in)

☐

ADDTMLK-3
(String)

ENDBLOCK BFORMULA

14 Do you get milk tokens for free or reduced price powdered baby milk or cow's milk?
BLOCK BMTOKEN

MTOKEN;

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q15

(a) Where do you exchange the tokens?

WHEREXMO-)

Please tick one or more boxes

(MC = 2)

At a child health clinic/hospital

• 1 1

With the milkman

☐

At a supermarket

☐

At another type of shop (including chemist)

• 4 1

Somewhere else (please tick and write in)

• 5 1

EXELSE;
(String)

ENDBLOCK BMTOKEN

BLOCK BCVPDUM

15 Has your baby ever drunk from a cup or beaker with a spout?

CVPBK

Yes

Go to (a)

No

Go to Q16

(a) How old was your baby when he/she began to use the cup or beaker?

CVPBK WK

Please write in the age to the nearest whole week weeks old

16 Does your baby use a dummy at present?

DUMMY3

Yes

No

ENDBLOCK BCVPDUM

Section 2 About other drinks and food that you may give to your baby

BLOCK BDRKSFD

17 Do you give your baby plain tap or bottled water to drink at the moment?

WATER₃

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q18

(a) Do you add sugar or honey to the water that you give to your baby?

SUGHVN₃₀₋₃₁

Please tick one or more boxes

Sugar

☐

Honey

☐ 1

Neither

☐ 3

18 Apart from plain tap or bottled water, are you giving your baby anything else to drink at the moment (such as fruit juice, squash or a herbal drink)?

DRINK₃

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q19

(a) Please list the drinks giving the brand name (or say if homemade) and the flavour and say if it is a special baby drink or not

DRINK₂-₂ [MC=6]
'1100- 997)

Please tick if it
is a baby drink

Brand (or homemade)	Flavour		
			<input type="checkbox"/>
			<input type="checkbox"/>
			<input type="checkbox"/>
			<input type="checkbox"/>
			<input type="checkbox"/>
			<input type="checkbox"/>

- 19 Do you give your baby foods such as cereal, rusks or any other kind of solid food including any that you make yourself?

SOLIDS;

1

Go to (a)

2

Go to Q34

- (a) How old was your baby when he/she first had any food apart from milk?

SOLAGE3

Please write in the age to the nearest whole week

(1-60)
weeks old

20. Can you list all the cereal, rusks or solid food your baby ate yesterday
Please describe each fully, giving the brand name or saying if it is home made
For commercial baby food, please tick the column to show whether it was dried
or tinned/jarred

NOSOLID;

Didn't have solids yesterday

1

Go to Q21

SOL3M (100-997)

Please tick to ⁰⁰⁻¹¹ [MC=12]
show whether

[illegible][illegible]

21. Do you ever use liquid cow's milk to mix up your baby's food?

CO WMIX

Yes

Go to (a)

No

Go to Q22

(a) How old was your baby when you first used liquid cow's milk to mix up your baby's food?

CO WMIXWK

[1-60]

Please write in the age to the nearest whole week weeks old

22. Do you use any other type of milk to mix up your baby's food?

MILKMIX

Yes

Go to (a)

No

Go to Q23

(a) What types of milk do you usually use?

MIXMKTYP

Please tick one or more boxes

Infant formula milk

☐

Follow on formula milk

☐ 1

Expressed breast milk

☐ 3

Something else (please tick and write in)

☐ 4

ELSMIX

(STRING)

23. When you give your baby solid food, do you give him/her fruit juice or other drinks Vitamin C at the same time?

24. How often do you usually give your baby the following types of foods nowadays?

Please tick one box in each row

Type of food		More than once a day	Once a day	3 or more times a week	Once twice a week	Less than once a week	Never
Cereals or Rusks	<i>RUSKS</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rice or Pasta	<i>PASTA</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bread	<i>BREAD</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/>
Meat	<i>MEAT</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Fish (including tuna)	<i>FISH</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Eggs	<i>EGGS</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Potatoes	<i>POT</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Peas, beans, lentils or chickpeas	<i>PEAS</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Raw vegetables	<i>RAWVEG</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Cooked vegetables	<i>CKVEG</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Raw fruit	<i>RAWFT</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Cooked fruit	<i>CKFT</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Cheese, yoghurt, fromage frais	<i>CHEESE</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Puddings or desserts	<i>PVD</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Sweets or chocolate	<i>SWEET</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

25 Do you ever give your baby home made solid foods?

HOMEFD
Yes ☐ 1 → Go to (a)
No ☐ 2 → Go to Q26

(a) When you give your baby home made solid food how do you usually prepare it?

HMPREP0.2
Please tick one box only

Sieve, blend or liquidise the food into puree

☐

Mash the food Up

☐

Mince the food up

☐

Cut up the food finely

☐

Use some other way to prepare your baby's food
Please tick the box and write in

☐

HMPRPTH
(String)

26. Does your baby usually have three meals of solid food a day?

SOLTHRM3
Yes ☐ 1 → Go to (a)
No ☐ 2 → Go to Q27

(a) How old was your baby when he/she regularly started having three meals of solid foods a day?

THSOLAG3 (1 - 60)
Please write in the age to the nearest whole week weeks old

27 What do you take into account when deciding what types of solid foods to give your baby?

WHATS3MO-5
[MC=5]
(1 - 40)

OTHEFACT3
(STRING)

28 How would you describe the variety of foods that your baby generally eats?
 Dot X he/she

FUSSY

Please tick one box only

eat most things

☒ 1

eat a reasonable variety of things

☐

or is he/she a fussy or faddy eater

☐ 3

29. Do you avoid giving your baby foods with particular ingredients?

AVOID

Yes

☒ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q30

(a) Which ingredients do you avoid and why?

AVOID 1g (1 - 21) 3
 AVOID 1R03 (1 - 10)

Ingredient

Reason for avoiding

AVIOTH03 AVIOTH03

30 Has your baby ever been given meat or food with meat in it?

MEAT

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q31

a) How often do you give your baby meat or food with meat in it at the moment?

MEATFRQ

Please tick one box only

Every day

☐ 1

3 or 4 times a week

☐ 2

1 or 2 times a week

☐ 3

Go to Q32

About once every 2 weeks

☐ 4

Less often than once every 2 weeks

☐ 5

I never give meat at the moment

☐ 6

Go to Q31

31 Why don't you give your baby meat or food with meat in it?

YNOMTMO-3

Please tick one box only

My baby doesn't like meat

☐ 1

I don't think my baby is ready for meat yet

☐ 2

intend to give my baby a vegetarian diet

☐ 3

Some other reason
(Please tick and write in)

☐ 4

YNOMTOTH

(String)

32 Has it been difficult to wean your baby onto solid food?

WNPROB

Yes

☐ 1

→ Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

→ Go to Q33

(a) In what way has it been difficult?

YWNPROB 0-6

Please tick one or more boxes

Baby would not take solids

☐ 1

Baby would only take certain solids

☐ 2

Baby was disinterested in food

☐

Baby prefers drinks to food

☐ 4

Baby vomiting

☐ 5

Some other reason (please tick and write in)

☐ 6

YWNPROB (String)

33 Has your baby ever fed him/herself using a spoon?

SPOON

Yes

☐ 1

→ Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

→ Go to Q34

(a) How old was your baby when he/she began to use a spoon?

SPOONWK

Please write in the age to the nearest whole week

u

weeks old

Section 3. About vitamins for your baby and yourself

34. Do you give your baby any extra vitamins (apart from drinks containing vitamins mentioned at question 18)?

Yes ☐ 1 **VIT3** → Go to (a) and (b)

No ☐ 2 → Go to Q35

- (a) Do you use Children's Vitamin Drops from your clinic or do you get another brand from a shop?

Children's Vitamin Drops

VITDROP3
☐

Other brand from a shop (please tick box and write full name below)

• 21

- (b) How do you *usually* get the vitamins?

Buy the vitamins myself at my clinic

VITGET3
Please tick one box only

☐ 1

Buy the vitamins from a shop

• 21

Get the vitamins free at my clinic

☐ 3

Get the vitamins on prescription

• 41

Other (please tick and describe)

• 51

VTOTH3

35. Are you taking any extra vitamin or non supplements yourself either in tablet or powder form?

Yes

VITAM

 1

Go to (a)

No

 2

Go to Q36

(a) What type of supplements are you taking?

WHT; VIM 0- /

Please bck one box only

Iron only

☒ 1

Vitamins only

 2

Both vitamins and non

 3

Something else (please tick and describe)

 4

ENDBLOCK BVITAMIN

Section 4 About advice for you about feeding your baby

BLOCK BADVICE (SUBFILE)

36. Have you had any problems with feeding your baby since the time when you filled in the previous questionnaire?

Yes

PRFD3

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q38

(a) What problems have you had?
Please describe

PRFD3AM0-3
(1-29)

OTHBAD3
(STRING)

OTHMVM3 (STRING)

37. Did you get help or advice about these problems?

Yes

PRFD3AD

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q38

Did not ask for help or advice

☐ 3

PRFD3AM0-3

(a) Who helped or advised you?

Please tick one or more boxes

Doctor/GP

☐

Health visitor/Nurse

☐

Voluntary organisation (eg National Childbirth Trust,
La Leche League or Association of Breastfeeding Mothers)

☐

Friend or relative

☐ 5

Books/leaflets/magazines

☐ 6

TV or Radio

☐

Someone else (please tick and write in)

☐

ADVOTH3
(STRING)

38. Thinking back since your baby was born, who or what has been the most helpful in giving you general advice on feeding your baby?

BESTAD0 -3

Please tick one or more boxes

Doctor/GP

☐

Health visitor/Nurse

☐

Midwife

• 3 1

Voluntary organisation (eg National Childbirth Trust, La Leche League or Association of Breastfeeding Mothers)

☐

Friend or relative

☐

Books/leaflets/magazines

☐ 6

TV or Radio

• 7 1

Someone else (please tick and write in)

☐ 8

BESTADO (String)

ENDBLOCK BADVICE

Section 5 About yourself

BLOCK BSELF

The following question is about your family planning

39 Since your baby was born have you used either the combined pill or the progesterone only pill to prevent pregnancy?

Yes

☐ 1

Go to (a)

No

☐ 2

Go to Q40

(a) How old was your baby when you began to take the pill?

PLAGEWEEK3

(0 - 60)

Write in age to the nearest whole week

weeks

40 Are you doing any paid work at the moment?

PAIDWRK3

Yes

☐ 1

On paid maternity leave

☐ 2

On unpaid maternity leave

☐ 3

No

☐ 4

Go to Q41

Go to Q43

4 What is the title of your current job (including your job if you are on maternity leave)?
(If you have more than one job please give details of your main job)

(a) What do you mainly do in your job?
Please write in

OCC3



(b) What does the firm or organisation you work for make or do at the site where you work?

(c) Are you

an employee

SELFEMP3

1

Go to (d) and (e)

or self-employed

2

Go to (e)

(d) Do you have any managerial duties or do you supervise any other employees?

Yes, manager

MANAGE;



Yes, supervisor

2

No, neither

3

(e) Do you work mainly at home or do you go out to work?

Mainly at home

WRKHOME;

1

Go to Q44

Go out to work

2

➔ **Go to Q42**

42 How do you usually feed your baby while you are at work?

FDWRK0-5

Please tick **one** or more boxes

Baby **IS** entirely bottle fed now
(using formula or cow's milk)

☐

I take him/her to work to breastfeed

☐

I express breast milk for him/her to have
while I am at work

☐

Go to Q44

Baby has other milk while I am at work

☐

Other arrangement (please tick and describe)

☐

FDWRK0TH
(STRING)

43 Do you plan to start work again within the next two years?

WRKPLAN3

Yes, full-time

☐

Yes, part time

☐

No

☐

Don't know

☐

44. When you look back on how you have fed your baby since birth are you
happy with everything you decided to do or do you wish that you had made
other decisions about feeding your baby?

HAPPY

Happy with my decisions

☐

Go to Q45

Wish that I had made other decisions

☐

Go to (2)

45 Is there anything else you would like to say about feeding your baby?

ANYELSE;

Yes

 1

Please write
in below

No

 2

Please give the date when you filled in this questionnaire

FILL DAY;

day

FILL MON;

month

FILL YR;

year

 1996

END BLOCK BSELF

Was there anything you intended to go back and complete Please check

Thank you very much for your help.

We may want to contact you once more in about four to six months time to see how you are feeding your baby at that stage. If you expect to move house in the near future and know your new address it would help us if you could write it below

1995 Survey of Infant Feeding Wave 1

N1387

Coding Instructions

Revised instructions at 18.10 following review of queries from test batch.

Background and purpose of the survey

The 1995 Survey of Infant Feeding marks the fifth time that SSD has carried out a postal survey of Infant Feeding practices on behalf of the Department of Health. The primary aim of the survey is to measure changes in ways of feeding babies over time, such as incidence of breastfeeding, weaning on to solid foods and the types of foods given to babies. A sample of mothers are sent questionnaires when their babies are six weeks, four months and nine months old.

These coding instructions relate to the questionnaires that are being despatched for Wave 1 of the survey during October and November 1995. The questionnaire falls into the following ten sections:

1. **"About your baby"**
Details of the name, age and birth position of the baby that has been sampled.
2. **"About the milk that you give your baby"**
Whether the baby is breast or bottle fed. The reasons for that decision. The type of formula milk used.
3. **"About other types of drinks or food that you give your baby"**
All other liquids given to the baby. Any solid foods given to the baby.
4. **"About vitamins for your baby and yourself"**
The use and supply of vitamin and iron supplements for mother and baby.
5. **"About when you were pregnant"**
Use of vitamins and other supplements when pregnant. Attendance at antenatal classes. Different types of advice given to the mother.
6. **"About the birth of your baby"**
The type of birth, experiences and advice given in hospital.
7. **"About the times that you feed your baby"**
Time fed baby after birth.
8. **"About when you were in hospital"**
Access to baby in hospital. Any problems in hospital
9. **"About help for you at home"**
Visits from midwives and health visitors.
10. **"About yourself"**
Smoking, drinking and contraception questions.
Occupation details of respondent [and partner].

Types of coding

Questions to be coded will fall into 5 main categories

1. Occupation questions
2. Open questions
3. Types of food and drink given to babies
4. Questions with a large "other specify" category - identified at the test batch stage.
5. Correcting questions where we expect common types of errors from respondents

Some coding issues may still arise at the editing stage, particularly where the respondent has made an error. However, focusing on some questions before keying should save time overall.

Instructions for coding on the schedule

Codes should be written in green ink on the questionnaire itself. For every question that should be coded there is a shaded box on the right hand side of the page on the schedule.

Some questions are multicoded. There will always be a limit to the number of codes that apply. We have worked out this limit using results from the 1990 Survey and Asian Mothers. If a respondent gives more reasons than spaces allowed, judge which are the main reasons or if that is not clear, take the earliest responses in the order that they are written.

There are a few key questions where there must be an answer from the respondent - a "No NAs" question. If you encounter a key question that does not have an answer you will normally need to refer to the supervisor who may need to check sampling or other information.

If a respondent makes an error which you must correct, cross out the respondents answer and write the correction to the left of the box. You must then ring the corrected answer.

Routing errors

There will be a considerable number of routing errors on this survey. We plan to pick these up at the edit stage where we will test that the correct path has been followed. At the coding stage, please ignore these errors.

Other specifies

We need to continue listing all answers to these questions for about another fortnight. Please continue to do this until 5th November.

For some questions we do want to introduce specific instructions. Action at these questions is now listed in the main part of the instructions. Where these codes were listed in the test batch please go back and enter the new code.

Sometimes, when the respondent has ticked the other category, we need to backcode that answer into one of the precodes and then **cross out the tick at the "other" box**. Other times, we need to use a new code that should be written at the bottom of the tick boxes and ringed - again **cross out the tick at the "other" box**.

Page	Question and variable name	Instruction
Pages 1 and 2 - Checking basic details		
The first two pages require particular attention as the responses keyed here are central to the remainder of the questionnaire.		
1	1 NAME	If blank, flag schedule and raise query. Names can usually be obtained from the SIU records before sending to the keying agency.
1	2 WKS1 /DAYS1	If blank, flag schedule and raise query. Dates can be obtained from the SIU records before sending to the keying agency.
1	3 SEX1	If blank try to work out from name If not leave as blank
1	4 FIRSTBY No NAs	If blank, look at Q70. If Q70 is blank code Q4 as 1. If Q70 is completed code Q4 as 2.

2 8(a) Multicode reasons for stopping breastfeeding as follows:
LBRST1M1

- 01 Insufficient milk**
eg. My milk dried up. Baby wasn't getting enough. Baby needed extra feed.
Milk wasn't nourishing/rich enough.
- 02 Painful breast/nipples**
Cracked nipples. Leaking nipples. Mastitis.
- 03 Baby would not suck/rejected**
Would not latch on. Rejected after started using a bottle. Baby preferred bottle.
- 04 Breastfeeding took too long/was tring**
Too demanding. Baby falling asleep.
- 05 Mother was ill**
Ill or on any medication that prevented breastfeeding. Postnatal depression.
Any other complications.
- 06 Baby was ill**
Diarrhoea, include if baby in hospital
- 07 Embarrassed to breastfeed**
Embarrassed to feed in public/in front of others/children.
- 08 Didn't like breastfeeding**
Not comfortable doing it for other reasons.
- 09 Inverted nipples**
- 10 Returned to work/college**
- 11 Baby could not be fed by others**
- 12 Breastfed as long as planned**
- 13 Domestic reasons**
Coping with other children/relatives.
- 14 Baby still hungry after feeding**
- 15 Couldn't tell how much baby had drunk**
- 16 Started using contraceptive pill**
- 17 Other reason**

3 10

MILKTYP1 Farleys Second Milk Cross out the tick at other type of milk
Add code 22 in the space below.

Breast milk Cross out the tick at other type of milk
Do not add anything else.

5 Q15 WEREX BACKCODE Chemist, post office to "4 - Another type of shop"
M1-3

6 17 DRNK1M1 **1-- Baby drinks**

**Check each
drink against
the product
listing given
by MAFF.**

11- Baby drink with added sugar/glucose

119 Baby drink with added sugar/glucose specified

12- Unsweetened baby fruit juice/drinks (not teas)

121 Baby Ribena diluted concentrate

122 Baby Ribena ready to drink

123 Baby Ribena - not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

124 Diluted concentrate Baby juice drink

125 Ready to drink Baby juice drink

129 Other unsweetened baby drink - not specified as ready to drink or
concentrate

13- Commercial baby herbal drinks

131 Fennel

132 Orange and Clove

133 Camomile

134 Lemon, barley and camomile

135 Peach and herb

136 Hibiscus, apple and rosehip

139 Other commercial baby herbal drink

19- Other baby drinks not otherwise specified

199 All other baby drinks not specified above **Please raise as a query
before using this code.**

2-- Homemade drinks

21- Homemade herbal drinks eg camomile, fennel, cardamum, aniseed

211 Homemade herbal drinks with sugar/honey added

212 Homemade herbal drinks, unsweetened

219 All homemade herbal drinks not otherwise specified.

22- Other homemade drinks

229 All other homemade drinks not otherwise specified

3-- Water

310 Water from the tap

320 Boiled tap water

330 Water with sugar added*

340 Water with honey added*

350 Mineral water (include "with a hint ofs..")

360 Purified water (bought from a shop)

399 Other water not otherwise specified

**Water should not really be entered at this question. Check that Q16 has been completed correctly if the water has sugar or honey added.*

4-- Adult drinks NOTE REVISED CODES

41- Adult Ribena with added sugar/glucose

411 Diluted concentrate Ribena (not specified as baby or light)

412 Ready to drink Ribena (not specified as baby or light) including Ribena Spring

413 Ribena (not specified as baby or light) not specified as dilute or ready to drink

414 Diluted concentrate Ribena Light (not specified as baby)

415 Ready to drink Ribena Light (not specified as baby)

416 Ribena Light (not specified as baby) not specified as dilute or ready to drink

45- Other adult drinks with added sugar/glucose

451 Sweetened fruit juice eg Britvic juices

452 Dilute concentrate squash drinks (not low calorie or diet)

453 Ready to drink squash drinks

459 Other adult drinks with added sugar/glucose not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

42- Adult drinks with artificial sweetener

421 Dilute concentrate squash drinks with artificial sweetener

422 Ready to drink squash drinks with artificial sweetener

- 423 "Diet" carbonated drinks
- 429 Other drinks with artificial sweetener not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

43- Adult drinks unsweetened

- 431 Fresh fruit juice
- 432 Diluted squash Sugar/artificial sweetener free
- 433 Ready to drink squash sugar/artificial sweetener free
- 439 Other unsweetened drink not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

500 Other adult drink not otherwise specified

- 599 All other unspecified adult drinks **Please raise as a query before using this code.**

6-- Teas

61- Tea

- 611 Tea with milk, no sugar
- 612 Tea with milk and sugar/honey
- 613 Tea with sugar/honey, no milk
- 614 Tea with neither milk or sugar
- 619 Tea not otherwise specified

62- Fruit or herbal tea (caffeine free)

- 621 Fruit/herbal tea with no sugar/honey
- 622 Fruit/herbal tea with sugar/honey
- 629 Fruit or herbal tea not otherwise specified

7-- Other drinks not elsewhere specified

- 799 Any other drink not elsewhere specified

21
SOL1M1
**Check all foods
against the
product listing
given by
MAFF.**

- 1-- Baby Cereal and Rusk products**
- 11- Commercial baby rice products**
 - 111 Dried Rice with added sugar/glucose syrup (include low sugar)
 - 112 Dried Rice - unsweetened
 - 113 Tinned/jarred rice with added sugar/glucose syrup (include low sugar)
 - 114 Tinned/jarred rice - unsweetened
 - 119 Rice not otherwise specified
- 12- Other Cereals**
 - 121 Dried Cereal with added sugar/glucose syrup (include low sugar)
 - 122 Dried Cereal - unsweetened
 - 123 Tinned/jarred cereal with added sugar/glucose syrup
 - 124 Tinned/jarred rice unsweetened
 - 129 Other cereal not otherwise specified
- 13- Rusks**
 - 131 Rusks with added sugar/glucose syrup (include low sugar)
 - 132 Rusks unsweetened
 - 139 Rusks not otherwise specified
- 2-- Dried baby food**
- 21- Savoury dried baby food**
 - 211 Savoury dried baby food with added sugar/glucose syrup
 - 212 Savoury dried baby food unsweetened
 - 219 Savoury dried baby food not otherwise specified
- 22- Dessert dried baby food**
 - 221 Dessert dried baby food with added sugar/glucose syrup
 - 222 Dessert dried baby food unsweetened
 - 229 Dessert dried baby food not otherwise specified
- 23- Other dried baby food**
 - 239 All other dried baby foods not otherwise specified
- 3-- Tinned/jarred baby food**
- 31- Savoury tinned/jarred baby food**
 - 311 Savoury tinned/jarred baby food with added sugar/glucose syrup
 - 312 Savoury tinned/jarred baby food unsweetened
 - 319 Savoury tinned/jarred baby food not otherwise specified
- 32- Dessert tinned/jarred baby food**
 - 321 Dessert tinned/jarred baby food with added sugar/glucose syrup
 - 322 Dessert tinned/jarred baby food unsweetened
 - 329 Dessert tinned/jarred baby food not otherwise specified
- 330 Other tinned/jarred baby food**
 - 339 All other tinned/jarred baby foods not otherwise specified

4-- Other baby food

499 All other baby food not otherwise specified **Please raise as a query before using this code.**

5-- Fresh or homemade foods

51- Rice and cereals

511 All types cooked at home

512 Porridge

519 All other cereal produces nes

52- Meat based meals (including with vegetables/rice/pasta)

521 Beef

522 Chicken/Turkey

523 Lamb

524 Pork

525 Bacon

526 Meat based stew/casserole

527 Meat based soup

528 Meat based gravy

529 Other meat/mixed

53- Fish based meals (including with vegetables/rice/pasta)

539 All types of fish

54- Vegetables identified separately

541 Potatoes

542 All other types cooked

543 All other types raw

544 Vegetable based stew/casserole

545 Vegetable based soup

546 Vegetable based gravy

549 All other types of vegetable not otherwise specified

55- Dairy

551 Whole egg

552 Egg yolk only

553 Cheese

559 Other/mixed dairy products not otherwise specified

56- Homemade desserts

561 Rice pudding/semolina

562 Yoghurt

563 Cakes

564 Biscuits

569 Other homemade desserts not otherwise specified

57- Fruit

571 Cooked

572 Raw

579 Fruit not otherwise specified

58- Bread and sandwiches

581 Slices of bread

582 Cheese sandwich

583 Egg sandwich

584 Meat sandwich

585 Vegetable sandwich

586 Yeast extract sandwich

589 Other sandwich not otherwise specified

59- Other homemade foods

599 Other homemade food not otherwise specified

Please raise as a query before using this code.

6-- Other non-baby commercial foods

61- Rice and cereals

611 All adult rice products

612 Porridge

613 Other cereal products not otherwise specified

62- Beans

621 Baked beans

629 Other beans

63- Ready made meals

631 Meat based (with veg/rice/pasta)

632 Fish based (with veg/rice/pasta)

633 Vegetables

639 All other ready made meals not otherwise specified

64- Puddings/desserts

641 Rice pudding/semolina

642 Yoghurt/fromage frais

643 Ice cream

649 All other puddings/desserts not otherwise specified

65- Confectionery

651 Biscuits

652 Cakes

653 Sweets

654 Chocolate

655 Crisps

659 All other confectionery not otherwise specified

66- Other commercial food

669 Commercial food products not otherwise specified
Please raise as a query before using this code.

9

Q23a
WHATVIM1-3

BACKCODE

Single named vitamin into "Vitamins only"
Iron with Folic Acid or minerals codes as "Iron only"
Any other vitamin and iron combinations as "Vitamins and iron"
Other supplements leave as "other"

10

25a
WHASUPM1-3

BACKCODE

Single named vitamin into "Vitamins only"
Iron with Folic Acid or minerals codes as "Iron only"
Any other vitamin and iron combinations as "Vitamins and iron"

Pregaday BACKCODE as vitamins and iron

Pregnacare BACKCODE as vitamins and iron

Folic plus BACKCODE as vitamins only

Other supplements leave as "other"

11	26 FEEDPLM1-5	Check which type of feeding has been ticked at q26. All codes given at Q26a should be consistent with how the mother planned to feed baby. Ignore positive reasons in support of the other type of feeding.
----	------------------	---

Bottle

01 Other people can feed the baby/more convenient

If ill, going out, involve others.

02 Embarrassed to breastfeed

In public or in front of other children

03 Don't like the idea of breastfeeding

Uncomfortable, not confident, no inclination

04 Put off by experiences of others, persuaded by others

05 You can tell how much milk the baby has had

06 Medical reasons

Can't breastfeed for medical reasons/advised not to by health professionals.

07 Expecting to return to work/college

08 Bottle fed previous children

09 Breast feeding is tiring/takes too long

10 Other reason for bottle feeding

11 Don't know/no particular reason for breastfeeding

Breast

20 Best for baby

Health, immunity, risk of cot death etc

- 21 More convenient**
No need to prepare bottles etc
- 22 Bond with baby**
- 23 Breast feeding is natural**
- 24 Influenced by friends or relatives**
Others who had breastfed or advised to.
- 25 Influenced by health professional**
Doctor, midwife, health visitor. Immunity, health etc
- 26 Cheaper**
Avoid the expense of formula milk
- 27 Loose weight/get figure back**
- 28 Breastfed last baby**
- 29 Breastfeeding better for mother's health**
- 30 Other reason for breast feeding**
- 31 Don't know reason for breast feeding**

Both - all above codes valid plus

- 40 Top up breastfeeds, better to use both methods**
- 41 Get baby used to bottle**
- 42 Painful breasts**
- 43 Running out of milk**
- 44 Other reason for both breast and bottle feeding**
- 45 Don't know reason for breast and bottle feeding**

12 Q28a
CLASSM1-3

Backcode "Community midwife" as health centre.

13	Q29 ADVCEM1-4	Add Code 8 "booklets or leaflets".
13	Q30 BESTADM1-4	Add Code 8 "booklets or leaflets"
14	Q31a SMINFROM1-6	Backcode Consultant = doctor Hospital doctor = doctor Student nurse = nurse Auxiliary nurse = nurse Special care staff = nurse Student midwife = midwife
16	Q38 ANAESM1-5	Add Code 7 "TENS machine"
	Q43a SHOWPM1-3	Backcode Consultant = doctor Hospital doctor = doctor Student nurse = nurse Auxiliary nurse = nurse Special care staff = nurse Student midwife = midwife
	Q45a HOSPBOFQ	Backcode comments about one off occasions to once or twice only
	Q50a PRFDHM1-3	Backcode Consultant = doctor Hospital doctor = doctor Student nurse = nurse Auxiliary nurse = nurse Special care staff = nurse Student midwife = midwife
22	49 PRFDPM1-3	Problems with baby
	and	01 Baby hungry/not sure if satisfied Wanted feeding too often
24	58	02 Baby vomitting

PRFDHOM1-4

- 03 **Baby wouldn't suck**
- 04 **Baby wouldn't latch on**
- 05 **Baby wouldn't feed from a bottle**
- 06 **Baby didn't like breastmilk**
- 07 **Baby didn't like bottle milk**
- 08 **Baby in special care**
- 09 **Baby fed by tube**
- 10 **Baby always falling asleep**
- 11 **Baby fed too slowly**
- 12 **Baby constipated**
- 13 **Baby had colic/wind**
- 14 **Other problems with baby**
- 15 **Baby not gaining weight**

Problems with mother

- 21 **Painful breast/nipples**
- 22 **Breastfeeding uncomfortable**
- 23 **Inverted nipples**
- 24 **Not enough milk**
- 25 **Too tired/ill**
- 26 **Other problems with mother**

Q59a

Add Code 8 - NCT Counsellor

26

62 (a)
CIGSBEF

If 99 or above code as 99
If range given, code midpoint and round up to the nearest whole number.
If weekly amount given, divide by 7 and round up to the nearest whole number.
If only hand-rolled weights given, code amounts as follows:
1oz tobacco = 40 cigarettes
12.5 gr = 18 cigarettes

62 (b)
CIGSDUR

"

62 (c)
CIGSNOW1

"

66 QSHANDY
QHALVES
QLARGE
QSMALL
QWINE
QSHERRY
QSPIRITS

This question usually creates a number of problems. We want to avoid having too many errors at the edit stage, so are asking you to check entries before keying and look at any comments written in by respondents. Otherwise, accept all responses given.

This question refers to the amount drunk on each "drinking session". So if a respondent drinks two pints of beer once or twice a week we are looking for the answer "4" half pints at QHALVES. For all types of drinks, if a range is given code the higher amount.

If any queries:

Shandy

Excludes bottles and cans of shandy (eg TopDeck)

Beer

Includes all beers, stouts, lagers and cider. Includes Export, Heavy, Black and Tan, diabetic beer, homebrew, Special Brew, lager and lime, homemade, Guinness, other stouts, scrumpy, pomagne, barley wine, Diamond White, black velvet.

Excludes non very low/non alcoholic beers, Barbican, Kaliber, Swan Light, also exclude ginger beer.

Measures of beer

The basic unit is 1/2 pint

285 mls = 1/2 pint

A small can should be a 330 ml can.

A large can should be a 440 ml can.

If the respondent gives details of any other size can convert the amount into half pint units. Round up any figures.

Wines

Includes Champagne, Babycham, Punch, Mead, Moussec, Concorde, Saki, Cherr B, Calypso Orange, Perry, homemade wine, Thunderbird, Pink Lady, Champagne cocktails, Castaway if not mixed with other drink.

Exclude Non alcoholic wines, communion wine. Castaway mixed with eg cider code as cider.

If size of bottle not given assume 75cl bottle

1 standard (75 cl) bottle of wine = 6 glasses
- half = 3 glasses
- third = 2 glasses
- quarter = 1.5 glasses - code as 2 glasses

1 large (1 litre) bottle of wine = 8 glasses
- half = 4 glasses
- third = 3 glasses
- quarter = 2 glasses

1 carafe usually = 75cl unless stated as a 1 litre carafe.
1 can of wine = 2 glasses
1 pint of wine = 5 glasses

1 bottle of babycham = 1 glass

If noted: 1 glass of Castaway = half a glass of wine

Sherry

Include Port, vermouth, Cinzano, Dubonnet, Martini, Bianco, Ricardo, Noilly Prat, Ginger Wine, Homemade sherry, tonic win, other fortified wines, port and lemon

Code small (sherry type) glasses. If less than one glass round up.

A large glass = 2 small glasses.

1 75cl bottle = 14 glasses

1 litre bottle = 18 glasses

If no size given treat as 1 glass.

Spirits

Include Gin, whisky, rum, brandy, vodka, liqueurs, cocktails, egg flip, snowball, Bacardi, Pernod, Pimms, Bourbon, Whisky Mac, Schnapps, Liqueur (nes), Bluemoon, Southern Comfort, Tia Maria, Ouzo/Aniseed, Cherry Brandy, Arak, Irish Velvet, Advocaat, Gaelic Coffee, Tequila, Armagnac, Clan Dw, Campari, Malibu, Taboo, Raki, Archers, Poteen, Sloe gin, Monterez.

All spirits should be entered in single measures

One 75cl bottle = 28 single measures.

1 litre bottle = 40 single measures.

A bottle may be a miniature which = 2 measures. If in doubt refer to supervisor.

Cocktails = assume includes one single measure.

Teaspoons/tablespoons 4 teaspoons = 1 tablespoon
1 tablespoon = 1 single measure

Whisky Mac (Whisky and ginger wine - count as 2 measures)

Units of alcohol over whole pregnancy

If the respondent indicates that units given are over the whole period of pregnancy:

Recode each type of drink identified as "once or twice a month"
Divide the units given by 14 and round up to the nearest whole unit.

28 Q67
QDRKDP

Did not drink at all during pregnancy = drank much less

33 7
7
O
C
C
1
7
3 8
4 P
R
E
V
O
C
C

35 8 Code SOC as usual.
1
H
U
S
B
S
C

36	F I L L D A Y F I L L M O N F I L L Y E A R	If blank, flag schedule and raise a query. The date of booking in at SIU should be checked prior to sending to the keying agency. Enter the date on the schedule as 3 days prior to booking in.
36	A N Y E L S E	Check if any comments require corrective action at earlier questions. Check for requests/information from respondent that requires a response or affects the next wave - raise as a query.

1995 Survey of Infant Feeding Wave 2

N1387

Coding and Editing Instructions

Produced following test batch - 22.2.96

New codes are indicated by the letters NC in the left margin. Please return to all cases in the test batch where you used the other specify option and check if you can replace that with one of the new codes.

I Background to Wave 2

1. The questionnaire

The second wave of the Infant Feeding Survey is carried out when the sampled babies are approximately 4 months old. The schedule asks a lot of repeat questions about the type of milk that the mother is giving to her baby and goes into more detail about solid foods. There are two types of schedule, blue for mothers who were bottle feeding at Wave 1 and green for those who were breastfeeding. Both schedules follow the same order of:

Section 1 - About the milk that you give your baby

Section 2 - About other drinks and food that you may give to your baby

Section 3 - About vitamins for your baby and yourself

Section 4 - About check-ups for your baby

Section 5 - About advice for you about feeding your baby

Section 6 - About yourself

Overall, the schedule is shorter than last time but clearly we expect a greater amount of food and drinks coding.

2. Integrated coding and editing

Wave 1 coding and editing has been completed successfully within timetable and to a very high standard. However, using a system that is no longer standard to SSD has been labour intensive both in setting up and in running the editing stages. We have therefore decided to switch to using a Blaise CAPI instrument for Wave 2. This will change the way we handle the schedules from a number of stages from booking in, coding, despatch and return from keying agency and then the edit runs over to one stage where we key the data and conduct all the coding and editing on a case by case basis.

As the schedule requires a high proportion of office coding we do not think that it will save much time to have a separate keying and then coding and editing stage. Instead we would like to try “key as you go” resolving error messages just as you would in a normal interview.

3. Managing the work

3.1 When to code

You may wish to code the food, drink and open ended questions before you start the Blaise keying or to do it as you meet the question on the screen. It is entirely up to you. We would still like you to write the codes on the schedule. **However, do be careful to use the entire range of codes available at each question. The longer coding lists are spread over two screens in the CAPI interview and that does risk bias towards the codes on the top screen. Please be very aware of this and check all the codes available either in this document or by using <Ctrl> and <End> to toggle between the screens.**

3.2 Open ended questions

As with Wave 1, after the test batch is complete we intend to review the codes for open ended answers. If you have a question where the mother has ticked the “other” box the program will take you to an extra question where you type in the text of her response. We can then review the answers from the data itself.

For the test batch please flag schedules where you have keyed an other specify answer. Then, when we have the new codes, we will need to go back and check if the answer can be added to the new range available.

3.3 Keying

The Blaise instrument will only take you to questions that are on the route for that respondent. If she has answered a question that was not on the route we have decided not to key that data. Please cross out the answer on the schedule. As we are not double keying the data, please go at a steady pace rather than fast keying.

3.4 Refusals/Not answered

If the respondent has actually refused to answer a question or has left it blank, please use the RIGHT square bracket key]. The message “no answer” will appear at the question. If you key this at a question you will still be taken to the subsidiary question where you will usually need to use the] key again.

3.5 Don't Knows

If the respondent has written “Don’t know” please use the LEFT square bracket key [.

3.6 Edit Checks

There are checks on the likelihood of the answers at Wave 2 plus other consistency checks against answers given at Wave 1. Some of the more serious checks back against the Wave 1 data will instruct you to refer a query to SIU or Research before you “sign off” the questionnaire. Detailed instructions are given later.

As you become more familiar with the checks and because you are editing rather than conducting an interview you may prefer to suppress a check using the single key stroke of “*” on the numeric keypad rather than the <Shift> F3 and “Y”. At some questions the check will ask you to make a note explaining the decision using <Ctrl> and <F4>, this is particularly important for the test stage.

This document lists all the coding frames and shows - in boxes - the main edit checks that will appear. There are a number of other checks not shown that ensure consistency across answers. For example if you key “not answered” at a main question but then there is a valid answer at a subsidiary question a check will appear telling you to change the code at the main question.

II Individual Question Instructions

Cover page - Serial number and outcome codes

As you key the details, the program will check that there is a record with the same number in the Wave 1 database with a corresponding breast or bottle outcome. These are the checks you may see if there is an inconsistency.

CtryNo2, RecNo2, BatchNo2

There is no wave 1 record to match this serial number

Check your keying. If your keying is correct, please raise a query. The program will not allow you to proceed and you will have to exit the schedule.

The Wave 1 schedule was coded as [bottle/breast] feeding and this is a [breast/bottle] feeding questionnaire. Please exit the schedule and raise a query to check the booking in files. If you suppress this check please make a note using <CTRL> and <F4>

It is very unlikely that the respondent will have received the wrong type of questionnaire. However, if this does happen Research will need to decide which type of schedule the Wave 2 answers will be assigned to.

Name2 and Age2 Q1 Q2

The baby's name at Wave 1 was [name]

If the question is blank and you have checked the serial number is correct please insert this name. If a change in name seems sensible suppress this warning.

Otherwise, please consult the editing instructions

You must have an age for the baby - exit this schedule and raise a query. Check against Wave 1 and SIU records

You must have a figure for days as well as weeks. If blank enter 0

The difference between the age at Wave 1 of [Age1] days and [Age2] days at Wave 2 does not seem correct. Please consult your editing instructions

We do expect a number of mothers to have altered the name of the baby. However, If the change in name does not seem to bear any relation to Wave 1 we do need to confirm that this is the correct baby. Similarly, if the age seems unlikely we need to investigate the difference. If you are concerned that this is not the same baby please raise a query for the case to be checked against the original mailout details

Baby seems quite [young/old] for this wave. Check keying and suppress if age is correct

This is just a soft check if the baby's age seems unlikely but still just about possible.

Lbrst2m Q4a

Enter reasons for stopping breastfeeding
SET [5] OF

Feeding problems

- | | | |
|-----|--------|---|
| (1) | Insuf | Insufficient milk [dried up/needed extra feed/not nourishing enough] |
| (2) | Pain | Painful breast/nipples [cracked/leaking/mastitis] |
| (3) | Reject | Baby would not suck/rejected [wouldn't latch on, rejected after bottle, preferred bottle] |
| (4) | Tire | Breastfeeding took too long/was tiring [too demanding, baby falling asleep] |

Illness

- | | | |
|-----|--------|---|
| (5) | Mumill | Mother was ill [medication prevented breastfeeding, post natal depression, any other complications] |
| (6) | Babill | Baby was ill [diarrhoea, baby in hospital] |

Problems specific to breastfeeding

- | | | |
|-----|--------|--|
| (7) | Embar | Embarrassed to breastfeed [public places/in front of others] |
| (8) | Nolike | Didn't like breastfeeding [not comfortable for any reason] |
| (9) | Invert | Inverted nipples |

Other reasons including additional feeding problems

- | | | |
|------|--------|---|
| (10) | Return | Returned to work/college |
| (11) | Othfed | Baby could not be fed by others |
| (12) | Plan | Breastfed as long as planned |
| (13) | Domest | Domestic reasons [coping with other children/relatives] |
| (14) | Hunger | Baby still hungry after feeding |
| (15) | Drunk | Couldn't tell how much baby had drunk |
| (16) | Onpill | Started using contraceptive pill |
| (17) | Other | Other reason |
| (18) | Notcon | Breastfeeding not convenient/bottles more convenient. Not enough public places to breastfeed. |

NC

Milktyp2 Q6 Q3

Which kind of milk to you give your baby most of the time at the moment?
INTERVIEWER KEY THE FIRST TICK GIVEN IN THE LIST

- | | | |
|------|----------|------------------------------------|
| (1) | CGPrem | Cow and Gate Premium |
| (2) | CGNPrem | Cow and Gate Nutrilon Premium |
| (3) | CGPlus | Cow and Gate Plus |
| (4) | CGNPlus | Cow and Gate Nutrilon Plus |
| (5) | CGInfas | Cow and Gate Infasoy |
| (6) | CGForS | Cow and Gate Formula S |
| (7) | CGStep | Cow and Gate Step Up |
| (8) | SMAGold | SMA Gold Cap |
| (9) | SMAWhit | SMA White Cap |
| (10) | SMAWyso | SMA Wysoy |
| (11) | SMAProg | SMA Progress |
| (12) | Milmilu | Milupa Milumil |
| (13) | MilApta | Milupa Aptamil |
| (14) | MilPrem | Milupa Prematil |
| (15) | FarJun | Farley's Junior milk |
| (16) | FarFirst | Farley's First milk |
| (17) | FarSec | Farley's Second milk |
| (18) | FarOster | Farley's Ostersoy milk |
| (19) | FarFoll | Farley's Follow on milk |
| (20) | BtsFor1 | Boots Infant milk Formula 1 |
| (21) | BtsFor2 | Boots Infant milk Formula 2 |
| (22) | BtsFoll | Boots Follow on milk |
| (23) | SbysS1 | Sainsburys First Menu Stage 1 milk |
| (24) | SbysS2 | Sainsburys First Menu Stage 2 milk |
| (25) | Cow | Liquid cows milk |
| (26) | Other | Another kind of milk |

Drnk2 Q12**Q9**

Please use the same look up tables as Wave 1

1-- Baby drinks

- 11- Baby drink with added sugar/glucose
- 119 Baby drink with added sugar/glucose specified

- 12- Unsweetened baby fruit juice/drinks (not teas)
- 121 Baby Ribena diluted concentrate
- 122 Baby Ribena ready to drink
- 123 Baby Ribena - not specified as ready to drink or concentrate
- 124 Diluted concentrate Baby juice drink
- 125 Ready to drink Baby juice drink
- 129 Other unsweetened baby drink - not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

- 13- Commercial baby herbal drinks
- 131 Fennel
- 132 Orange and Clove
- 133 Camomile
- 134 Lemon, barley and camomile
- 135 Peach and herb
- 136 Hibiscus, apple and rosehip
- 139 Other commercial baby herbal drink

- 19- Other baby drinks not otherwise specified
- 199 All other baby drinks not specified above Please raise as a query before using this code.

2-- Homemade drinks

- 21- Homemade herbal drinks eg camomile, fennel, cardamum, aniseed
- 211 Homemade herbal drinks with sugar/honey added
- 212 Homemade herbal drinks, unsweetened
- 219 All homemade herbal drinks not otherwise specified.
- 22- Other homemade drinks
- 229 All other homemade drinks not otherwise specified

3-- Water

- 310 Water from the tap
- 320 Boiled tap water
- 330 Water with sugar added*
- 340 Water with honey added*
- 350 Mineral water (include "with a hint of..")
- 360 Purified water (bought from a shop)
- 399 Other water not otherwise specified

*Water should not really be entered at this question. Check that Q11/8 been completed correctly if the water has sugar or honey added.

4-- Adult drinks

- 41- Adult Ribena with added sugar/glucose
- 411 Diluted concentrate Ribena (not specified as baby or light)
- 412 Ready to drink Ribena (not specified as baby or light) including Ribena Spring
- 413 Ribena (not specified as baby or light) not specified as dilute or ready to drink
- 414 Diluted concentrate Ribena Light (not specified as baby)
- 415 Ready to drink Ribena Light (not specified as baby)
- 416 Ribena Light (not specified as baby) not specified as dilute or ready to drink

- 45- Other adult drinks with added sugar/glucose

- 451 Sweetened fruit juice eg Britvic juices
- 452 Dilute concentrate squash drinks (not low calorie or diet)
- 453 Ready to drink squash drinks
- 459 Other adult drinks with added sugar/glucose not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

- 42- Adult drinks with artificial sweetener
- 421 Dilute concentrate squash drinks with artificial sweetener
- 422 Ready to drink squash drinks with artificial sweetener
- 423 "Diet" carbonated drinks
- 429 Other drinks with artificial sweetener not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

- 43- Adult drinks unsweetened
- 431 Fresh fruit juice
- 432 Diluted squash Sugar/artificial sweetener free
- 433 Ready to drink squash sugar/artificial sweetener free
- 439 Other unsweetened drink not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

5-- Other adult drink not otherwise specified

- 599 All other unspecified adult drinks Please raise as a query before using this code.

6-- Teas

- 61- Tea
- 611 Tea with milk, no sugar
- 612 Tea with milk and sugar/honey
- 613 Tea with sugar/honey, no milk
- 614 Tea with neither milk or sugar
- 619 Tea not otherwise specified

- 62- Fruit or herbal tea (caffeine free)
- 621 Fruit/herbal tea with no sugar/honey
- 622 Fruit/herbal tea with sugar/honey
- 629 Fruit or herbal tea not otherwise specified

7-- Other drinks not elsewhere specified

- 799 Any other drink not elsewhere specified

Rdrnk2m Q13 Q10

NC (7) Variety/for a change from milk

Solids2 Q14 Q11

The mother said at Wave 1 that she had introduced solid foods. Please check your keying. Otherwise suppress this warning

We do not expect to always get consistent answers at this question. If you have checked your keying please just suppress the warning.

Solage2 Q14 Q11

The mother said that she introduced solid food at Wave 1 at [W1.Solage1] weeks old. If the age difference is ≤ 4 weeks, change the Wave2 answer. If it is ≥ 5 weeks, suppress the check and make a note of the difference using <CTRL> and <F4>

Again, we expect inconsistent answers at this question. However, if the answer at Wave 2 is close to that at Wave 1 we can guess that the error is one of recall. Therefore, we would like to correct Wave 2 responses for these cases.

Solids2 Q15 Q12

Again, please use the look up tables from Wave 1

1-- Baby Cereal and Rusk products

- 11- Commercial baby rice products
- 111 Dried Rice with added sugar/glucose syrup (include low sugar)
- 112 Dried Rice - unsweetened
- 113 Dried Rice not specified as sweetened or unsweetened
- 114 Tinned/jarred rice with added sugar/glucose syrup (include low sugar)
- 115 Tinned/jarred rice - unsweetened
- 116 Tinned/jarred rice - not specified as sweetened or unsweetened
- 117 Rice - with added sugar - form not specified
- 118 Rice - unsweetened - form not specified
- 119 Rice not otherwise specified

12- Other Cereals

- 121 Dried Cereal with added sugar/glucose syrup (include low sugar)
- 122 Dried Cereal - unsweetened
- 123 Dried Cereal - not specified as sweetened or unsweetened
- 124 Tinned/jarred cereal with added sugar/glucose syrup
- 125 Tinned/jarred cereal unsweetened
- 126 Tinned/jarred cereal not specified as sweetened or unsweetened
- 127 Cereal - with added sugar - form not specified
- 128 Cereal - without added sugar - form not specified
- 129 Other cereal not otherwise specified

13- Rusks

- 131 Rusks with added sugar/glucose syrup (include low sugar)
- 132 Rusks unsweetened
- 139 Rusks not otherwise specified

2-- Dried baby food

21- Savoury dried baby food

- 211 Savoury dried baby food with added sugar/glucose syrup
- 212 Savoury dried baby food unsweetened
- 219 Savoury dried baby food not specified as sweetened or unsweetened

22- Dessert dried baby food

- 221 Dessert dried baby food with added sugar/glucose syrup

- 222 Dessert dried baby food unsweetened
- 229 Dessert dried baby food not specified as sweetened or unsweetened

23- Other dried baby food

- 239 All other dried baby foods not specified as sweetened/unsweetened, savoury or dessert

3-- Tinned/jarred baby food

31- Savoury tinned/jarred baby food

- 311 Savoury tinned/jarred baby food with added sugar/glucose syrup
- 312 Savoury tinned/jarred baby food unsweetened
- 319 Savoury tinned/jarred baby food not otherwise specified

32- Dessert tinned/jarred baby food

- 321 Dessert tinned/jarred baby food with added sugar/glucose syrup
- 322 Dessert tinned/jarred baby food unsweetened
- 329 Dessert tinned/jarred baby food not otherwise specified

330 Other tinned/jarred baby food

- 339 All other tinned/jarred baby foods not specified as sweetened/unsweetened, savoury or dessert

4-- Baby foods where form not specified

- 411 Savoury baby food - with sugar - form not specified
- 412 Savoury baby food - without sugar - form not specified
- 413 Savoury baby food - no other details
- 414 Dessert baby food - with sugar - form not specified
- 415 Dessert baby food - without sugar - form not specified
- 416 Dessert baby food - no other details
- 499 All other baby food not otherwise specified Please raise as a query before using this code.

5-- Fresh or homemade foods

51- Rice and cereals

- 511 All types cooked at home
- 512 Porridge
- 519 All other cereal produces nes

52- Meat based meals (including with vegetables/rice/pasta)

- 521 Beef
- 522 Chicken/Turkey
- 523 Lamb
- 524 Pork
- 525 Bacon
- 526 Meat based stew/casserole
- 527 Meat based soup
- 528 Meat based gravy
- 529 Other meat/mixed

53- Fish based meals (including with vegetables/rice/pasta)

- 539 All types of fish

54- Vegetables identified separately

- 541 Potatoes
- 542 All other types cooked
- 543 All other types raw
- 544 Vegetable based stew/casserole
- 545 Vegetable based soup
- 546 Vegetable based gravy
- 549 All other types of vegetable not otherwise specified

55- Dairy

- 551 Whole egg
- 552 Egg yolk only
- 553 Cheese
- 559 Other/mixed dairy products not otherwise specified

56- Homemade desserts

- 561 Rice pudding/semolina
- 562 Yoghurt
- 563 Cakes
- 564 Biscuits

569 Other homemade desserts not otherwise specified

57- Fruit

571 Cooked

572 Raw

579 Fruit not otherwise specified

58- Bread and sandwiches

581 Slices of bread

582 Cheese sandwich

583 Egg sandwich

584 Meat sandwich

585 Vegetable sandwich

586 Yeast extract sandwich

589 Other sandwich not otherwise specified

59- Other homemade foods

599 Other homemade food not otherwise specified

Please raise as a query before using this code.

6-- Other non-baby commercial foods

61- Rice and cereals

611 All adult rice products

612 Porridge

613 Other cereal products not otherwise specified

62- Beans

621 Baked beans

629 Other beans

63- Ready made meals

631 Meat based (with veg/rice/pasta)

632 Fish based (with veg/rice/pasta)

633 Vegetables

639 All other ready made meals not otherwise specified

64- Puddings/desserts

641 Rice pudding/semolina

642 Yoghurt/fromage frais

643 Ice cream

649 All other puddings/desserts not otherwise specified

65- Confectionery

651 Biscuits

652 Cakes

653 Sweets

654 Chocolate

655 Crisps

659 All other confectionery not otherwise specified

66- Other commercial food

669 Commercial food products not otherwise specified

Please raise as a query before using this code.

Milkmix Q16a Q13a

Do you use milk to mix up your baby's food?

Do you usually use..

- (1) Infant formula milk
- (2) Liquid cow's milk
- (3) Something else
- (4) Expressed breast milk

Whats2m Q19 Q16

What do you take into account when deciding what solid foods to give your baby? SET [5] OF

Nutritional reasons

- | | | |
|------|---------|----------------------------------|
| (01) | Sugar | Sugar content, low sugar |
| (02) | Fat | Fat content, low fat, lean meat |
| (03) | Carbo | High level of carbohydrates |
| (04) | Salt | Amount of added salt, low salt |
| (05) | Mineral | Minerals other than salt eg iron |
| (06) | Protein | High protein, balance protein |
| (07) | Gluten | Gluten free |
| (08) | Vitamin | Vitamin content |
| (09) | Addit | No additives |
| (10) | Nutrit | Nutritional balance |
| (11) | Nutri | Any other nutrition factors |

Other dietary reasons

- | | | | |
|----|------|--------|--|
| | (12) | Fruit | Plenty of fruit and veg |
| | (13) | Vege | Vegetarian |
| | (14) | Avoid | Avoids specific foods (Eg eggs, cows milk, wheat, beef products) |
| NC | (15) | Ingred | Any other concern about ingredients/contents n.o.s. |

Reasons around baby

- | | | | |
|----|------|---------|---|
| | (20) | Taste | Variety of flavours/tastes |
| | (21) | Texture | Variety of textures |
| | (22) | Variety | Variety not otherwise specified |
| | (23) | Bland | Bland foods - not too strong |
| | (24) | Fresh | Freshness |
| | (25) | Prefer | Baby's preferences |
| | (26) | Age | His/her age |
| NC | (27) | Digest | Easy to digest/avoid wind |
| NC | (28) | Enough | Enough to satisfy baby/how hungry baby is |

Reasons around mother s choice

	(30)	Home	Home cooked food/what family is eating
	(31)	Ease	Ease of preparation
	(32)	Value	Value for money/cost
	(33)	Brand	A brand that I know/prefer
	(34)	Exper	Previous experience/recommended by others
NC	(35)	Organ	Organic foods
	(39)	Other	Any other factors

Prfd2m Q25a Q22a

INTERVIEWER ENTER CODES FOR PROBLEMS

SET [4] OF

Problems with baby

	(1)	Hungry	Baby hungry
	(2)	Vomit	Baby vomiting
	(3)	Suckle	Baby wouldn't suck
	(4)	Latch	Baby wouldn't latch on
	(5)	Bottle	Baby wouldn't feed from a bottle
	(6)	BrstMilk	Baby didn't like breastmilk
	(7)	BottMilk	Baby didn't like bottle milk
NC	(8)	SpecCare	Baby ill/in hospital
	(9)	FedTube	Baby fed by tube
	(10)	Asleep	Baby always falling asleep
	(11)	TooSlow	Baby fed too slowly
	(12)	Constip	Baby constipated
	(13)	Colic	Baby had colic/wind
	(14)	OtherB	Other problems with baby
	(15)	Weight	Baby not gaining weight
NC	(16)	OffB	Baby temporarily off milk, no other detail
NC	(17)	Wean	Baby difficult to wean, wouldn't take solid food
NC	(18)	Certain	Baby only take certain types of solids, eg puddings/russks

Problems with mother

(21)	Pain	Painful breasts/nipples
(22)	Comfort	Breastfeeding uncomfortable
(23)	Invert	Inverted nipples
(24)	Milk	Not enough milk
(25)	Tired	Too tired/ill
(26)	OtherM	Other problems with mother

FDSites

Q30

Q26

Where do you think that it is important to have facilities for feeding babies?

SET [4] OF

	(1)	ShopCent	Shopping centres
	(2)	Restaur	Restaurants
	(3)	PubToil	Public toilets
	(4)	Other	Other places
NC	(5)	Trans	Transport areas, stations, airports, motorway services
NC	(6)	Ent	Places of entertainment/leisure eg cinemas, theatres, museums, leisure centres
NC	(7)	Clinic	Doctors' surgeries, clinics, hospitals
NC	(8)	Office	Workplace
NC	(9)	Nonres	No answer/Don't Know

Note that at this question you will need to use code 9 for a non-response rather than the left or right square bracket key. This allows us to,add the other new codes without changing the structure of the program.

IntDone

The baby's name at Wave 1 was [W1.Name1] The difference in ages between Wave 1 and 2 also seems unlikely. Enter code <2> and get this schedule checked against the Wave 1 schedule
If you have checked Wave 1 - suppress this warning

At IntDone only use code 1 when you are sure that all coding and editing is complete for this schedule. If you have not finished or need to raise a query about an error message then use code 2.

Fillday2, Fillmon2

There must always be a date completed the schedule. If necessary, check the booking in date with SIU and enter a date 3 days before.

Wave 3 Coding Instructions

V3 12th June 1996

I Introduction

The Wave 3 edit is very similar to Wave 2. There are some new or expanded codes at the existing open ended questions plus a couple of new questions in the foods section that need testing and reviewing in the first fortnight of editing.

For Wave 3 we are mailing to some respondents who did not take part in Wave 2. These are identified by an additional number 9 at the end of the serial number. You do not need to key this number but will be asked to confirm this in an extra question. If you answer yes to this question then the record will be checked against Wave 1 instead of Wave 2.

For this version please check questions coded as "other" to see if a new or expanded code now relates to that comment.

II Individual Question Instructions

Cover page - Serial number and outcome codes

As you key the details, the program will check that there is a record with the same number in the Wave 2 database with a corresponding breast or bottle outcome. These are the checks you may see if there is an inconsistency.

CtryNo3, RecNo3, BatchNo3

There is no wave 2 record to match this serial number

Check your keying. If your keying is correct, please raise a query. The program will not allow you to proceed and you will have to exit the schedule.

The Wave 2 schedule was coded as [bottle/breast] feeding and this is a [breast/bottle] feeding questionnaire. Please exit the schedule and raise a query to check the booking in files. If you suppress this check please make a note using <CTRL> and <F4>

It is very unlikely that the respondent will have received the wrong type of questionnaire. However, if this does happen Research will need to decide which type of schedule the Wave 2 answers will be assigned to.

Name3 and Age3 Q1 Q2

The baby's name at Wave 2 was [name]

If the question is blank and you have checked the serial number is correct please insert this name. If a change in name seems sensible suppress this warning.

Otherwise, please consult the editing instructions

You must have an age for the baby - exit this schedule and raise a query. Check against Wave 2 and SIU records

You must have a figure for days as well as weeks. If blank enter 0

The difference between the age at Wave 2 of [Age1] days and [Age2] days at Wave 3 does not seem correct. Please consult your editing instructions

We do expect a number of mothers to have altered the name of the baby. However, If the change in name does not seem to bear any relation to Wave 2 we do need to confirm that this is the correct baby. Similarly, if the age seems unlikely we need to investigate the difference. If you are concerned that this is not the same baby please raise a query for the case to be checked against the original mailout details

Baby seems quite [young/old] for this wave. Check keying and suppress if age is correct

This is just a soft check if the baby's age seems unlikely but still just about possible.

Lbrst3m Q4a

Enter reasons for stopping breastfeeding

SET [5] OF

Feeding problems

- | | | |
|-----|--------|---|
| (1) | Insuf | Insufficient milk [dried up/needed extra feed/not nourishing enough] |
| (2) | Pain | Painful breast/nipples [cracked/leaking/mastitis] |
| (3) | Reject | Baby would not suck/rejected [wouldn't latch on, rejected after bottle, preferred bottle] |
| (4) | Tire | Breastfeeding took too long/was tiring [too demanding, baby falling asleep] |

Illness

- | | | |
|-----|--------|---|
| (5) | Mumill | Mother was ill [medication prevented breastfeeding, post natal depression, any other complications] |
| (6) | Babill | Baby was ill [diarrhoea, baby in hospital] |
| (7) | Embar | Embarrassed to breastfeed [public places/in front of others] |
| (8) | Nolike | Didn't like breastfeeding [not comfortable for any reason] |
| (9) | Invert | Inverted nipples |

Other reasons including attitional feeding problems

- | | | |
|------|--------|---|
| (10) | Return | Returned to work/college |
| (11) | Othfed | Baby could not be fed by others |
| (12) | Plan | Breastfed as long as planned |
| (13) | Domest | Domestic reasons [coping with other children/relatives] |
| (14) | Hunger | Baby still hungry after feeding |
| (15) | Drunk | Couldn't tell how much baby had drunk |
| (16) | Onpill | Started using contraceptive pill |
| (17) | Other | Other reason (relevant) |
| (18) | NotCon | Breastfeeding not convenient / bottle more convenient |
| (19) | OtherI | Other reason - not really relevant |
| (20) | Bite | Baby teething/biting when breastfeeding |

Milktyp3 Q7 Q3

Which kind of milk to you give your baby most of the time at the moment?
INTERVIEWER KEY THE FIRST TICK GIVEN IN THE LIST

- | | | |
|------|----------|---|
| (1) | CGPrem | Cow and Gate Premium |
| (2) | CGNPrem | Cow and Gate Nutrilon Premium |
| (3) | CGNPlus | Cow and Gate Nutrilon Plus |
| (4) | CGPlus | Cow and Gate Plus |
| (5) | CGInfas | Cow and Gate Infasoy |
| (6) | CGForS | Cow and Gate Formula S |
| (7) | CGStep | Cow and Gate Step Up |
| (8) | SMAGold | SMA Gold Cap |
| (9) | SMAWhit | SMA White Cap |
| (10) | SMAWyso | SMA Wysoy |
| (11) | SMAProg | SMA Progress |
| (12) | Milmilu | Milupa Milumil |
| (13) | MilApta | Milupa Aptamil |
| (14) | MilPrem | Milupa Prematil |
| (15) | FarJun | Farley's Junior milk |
| (16) | FarFirst | Farley's First milk |
| (17) | FarSec | Farley's Second milk |
| (18) | FarOster | Farley's Ostersoy milk |
| (19) | FarFoll | Farley's Follow on milk |
| (20) | BtsFor1 | Boots Infant milk Formula 1 |
| (21) | BtsFor2 | Boots Infant milk Formula 2 |
| (22) | BtsFoll | Boots Follow on milk |
| (23) | SbysS1 | Sainsburys First Menu Stage 1 milk |
| (24) | SbysS2 | Sainsburys First Menu Stage 2 milk |
| (25) | Cow | Liquid cows milk |
| (26) | Other | Another kind of milk |
| (27) | Nomlk | Baby not receiving breast or bottle milk
(including soya milk)
<i>(note that if you use this code you will need to
enter "no answer" at the next 2 questions)</i> |
| (28) | MilFor | Milupa Forward milk |

Drnk3 Q18/Q14

Please use the same look up tables as Wave 1

There are a number of new codes listed in italics

1-- Baby drinks

- 11- Baby drink with added sugar/glucose
- 119 Baby drink with added sugar/glucose specified
- 12- Unsweetened baby fruit juice/drinks (not teas)
- 121 Baby Ribena diluted concentrate
- 122 Baby Ribena ready to drink
- 123 Baby Ribena - not specified as ready to drink or concentrate
- 124 Diluted concentrate Baby juice drink
- 125 Ready to drink Baby juice drink
- 129 Other unsweetened baby drink - not specified as ready to drink or concentrate
- 13- Commercial baby herbal drinks
- 131 Fennel
- 132 Orange and Clove
- 133 Camomile
- 134 Lemon, barley and camomile
- 135 Peach and herb
- 136 Hibiscus, apple and rosehip
- 139 Other commercial baby herbal drink
- 19- Other baby drinks not otherwise specified
- 199 All other baby drinks not specified above Please raise as a query before using this code.

2-- Homemade drinks

- 21- Homemade herbal drinks eg camomile, fennel, cardamum, aniseed
- 211 Homemade herbal drinks with sugar/honey added
- 212 Homemade herbal drinks, unsweetened
- 219 All homemade herbal drinks not otherwise specified.

- 22- Other homemade drinks
- 229 All other homemade drinks not otherwise specified

- 3-- Water
- 310 Water from the tap
- 320 Boiled tap water
- 330 Water with sugar added*
- 340 Water with honey added*
- 350 Mineral water (include "with a hint of..")
- 360 Purified water (bought from a shop)
- 399 Other water not otherwise specified

*Water should not really be entered at this question. Check that Q11/8 been completed correctly if the water has sugar or honey added.

4-- Adult drinks

- 41- Adult Ribena with added sugar/glucose
- 411 Diluted concentrate Ribena (not specified as baby or light)
- 412 Ready to drink Ribena (not specified as baby or light) including Ribena Spring
- 413 Ribena (not specified as baby or light) not specified as dilute or ready to drink
- 414 Diluted concentrate Ribena Light (not specified as baby)
- 415 Ready to drink Ribena Light (not specified as baby)
- 416 Ribena Light (not specified as baby) not specified as dilute or ready to drink
- 45- Other adult drinks with added sugar/glucose
- 451 Sweetened fruit juice eg Britvic juices
- 452 Dilute concentrate squash drinks (not low calorie or diet)
- 453 Ready to drink squash drinks
- 454 *Carbonated drinks*
- 459 Other adult drinks with added sugar/glucose not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

- 42- Adult drinks with artificial sweetener
- 421 Dilute concentrate squash drinks with artificial sweetener
- 422 Ready to drink squash drinks with artificial sweetener
- 423 "Diet" carbonated drinks
- 429 Other drinks with artificial sweetener not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

- 43- Adult drinks unsweetened
- 431 Fresh fruit juice
- 432 Diluted squash Sugar/artificial sweetener free
- 433 Ready to drink squash sugar/artificial sweetener free
- 439 Other unsweetened drink not specified as ready to drink or concentrate

- 44- *Milk based drinks*
- 441 *Cow's milk*
- 442 *Milk shakes / Nesquick etc.*
- 443 *Hot chocolate*
- 444 *ovaltine / Horlicks / Malted drinks*
- 449 *Other milk based drinks*

- 500 Other adult drink not otherwise specified
- 599 All other unspecified adult drinks Please raise as a query before using this code.

6-- Teas

- 61- Tea or coffee
- 611 Tea or coffee with milk, no sugar
- 612 Tea or coffee with milk and sugar/honey
- 613 Tea or coffee with sugar/honey, no milk
- 614 Tea or coffee with neither milk or sugar
- 619 Tea or coffee not otherwise specified

- 62- Fruit or herbal tea (caffeine free)
- 621 Fruit/herbal tea with no sugar/honey
- 622 Fruit/herbal tea with sugar/honey
- 629 Fruit or herbal tea not otherwise specified

7-- Other drinks not elsewhere specified
799 Any other drink not elsewhere specified

Solids3 Q19 Q15

The mother said at Wave 2 that she had introduced solid foods. Please check your keying. Otherwise suppress this warning

We do not expect to always get consistent answers at this question. If you have checked your keying please just suppress the warning.

Solage3 Q19a Q15a

The mother said that she introduced solid food at Wave 2 at [W2.Solage2] weeks old. If the age difference is ≤ 4 weeks, change the Wave3 answer. If it is ≥ 5 weeks, suppress the check and make a note of the difference using <CTRL> and <F4>

Again, we expect inconsistent answers at this question. However, if the answer at Wave 3 is close to that at Wave 2 we can guess that the error is one of recall. Therefore, we would like to correct Wave 3 responses for these cases.

Sol3m Q20/Q16

Again, please use the look up tables from Wave 1

- 1-- Baby Cereal and Rusk products
- 11- Commercial baby rice products
- 111 Dried Rice with added sugar/glucose syrup (include low sugar)
- 112 Dried Rice - unsweetened
- 113 Dried Rice not specified as sweetened or unsweetened
- 114 Tinned/jarred rice with added sugar/glucose syrup (include low sugar)
- 115 Tinned/jarred rice - unsweetened
- 116 Tinned/jarred rice - not specified as sweetened or unsweetened
- 117 Rice - with added sugar - form not specified
- 118 Rice - unsweetened - form not specified
- 119 Rice not otherwise specified

- 12- Other Cereals
- 121 Dried Cereal with added sugar/glucose syrup (include low sugar)
- 122 Dried Cereal - unsweetened
- 123 Dried Cereal - not specified as sweetened or unsweetened
- 124 Tinned/jarred cereal with added sugar/glucose syrup
- 125 Tinned/jarred cereal unsweetened
- 126 Tinned/jarred cereal not specified as sweetened or unsweetened
- 127 Cereal - with added sugar - form not specified
- 128 Cereal - without added sugar - form not specified
- 129 Other cereal not otherwise specified

- 13- Rusks
- 131 Rusks with added sugar/glucose syrup (include low sugar)
- 132 Rusks unsweetened
- 139 Rusks not otherwise specified

2-- Dried baby food

21- Savoury dried baby food

211 Savoury dried baby food with added sugar/glucose syrup

212 Savoury dried baby food unsweetened

219 Savoury dried baby food not specified as sweetened or unsweetened

22- Dessert dried baby food

221 Dessert dried baby food with added sugar/glucose syrup

222 Dessert dried baby food unsweetened

229 Dessert dried baby food not specified as sweetened or unsweetened

23- Other dried baby food

239 All other dried baby foods not specified as sweetened/unsweetened, savoury or dessert

3-- Tinned/jarred baby food

31- Savoury tinned/jarred baby food

311 Savoury tinned/jarred baby food with added sugar/glucose syrup

312 Savoury tinned/jarred baby food unsweetened

319 Savoury tinned/jarred baby food not otherwise specified

32- Dessert tinned/jarred baby food

321 Dessert tinned/jarred baby food with added sugar/glucose syrup

322 Dessert tinned/jarred baby food unsweetened

329 Dessert tinned/jarred baby food not otherwise specified

330 Other tinned/jarred baby food

339 All other tinned/jarred baby foods not specified as sweetened/unsweetened, savoury or dessert

4-- Baby foods where form not specified

411 Savoury baby food - with sugar - form not specified

412 Savoury baby food - without sugar - form not specified

413 Savoury baby food - no other details

414 Dessert baby food - with sugar - form not specified

415 Dessert baby food - without sugar - form not specified

416 Dessert baby food - no other details

499 All other baby food not otherwise specified Please raise as a query before using this code.

5-- Fresh or homemade/prepared foods

51- Rice and cereals

511 All types cooked at home

512 Porridge

513 Pasta

514 Pasta with cheese

515 Pasta with vegetables

519 All other cereal produces nes

52- Meat based meals (including with vegetables/rice/pasta/pastry or pies)

521 Beef

522 Chicken/Turkey

523 Lamb

524 Pork

525 Bacon

526 Meat based stew/casserole/chili/sphagetti bologneses

527 Meat based soup

528 Meat based gravy

529 Other meat/mixed

53- Fish based meals (including with vegetables/rice/pasta/pastry or pies)

531 Fish fingers (including with vegetables/rice/pasta)

539 All types of fish

54- Vegetables identified separately

541 Potatoes (boiled, baked, fried with/without oil/butter - include oven chips etc)

542 All other types cooked

543 All other types raw

544 Vegetable based stew/casserole/pie/pasty

545 Vegetable based soup

546 Vegetable based gravy

547 Tomato or other veg sauce

549 All other types of vegetable not otherwise specified

55- Dairy
551 Whole egg
552 Egg yolk only
553 Cheese
554 Cheese sauce
559 Other/mixed dairy products not otherwise specified

56- Homemade desserts
561 Rice pudding/semolina
562 Yoghurt
563 Cakes
564 Biscuits
565 Custard / Egg custard
569 Other homemade desserts not otherwise specified

57- Fruit and nuts
571 Cooked
572 Raw
573 Nuts
574 Mixed dried fruit and nuts
575 Dried fruit
579 Fruit not otherwise specified

58- Bread/Toast and sandwiches
581 Slices of bread / bread and butter/margarine
582 Cheese sandwich
583 Egg sandwich
584 Meat sandwich
585 Vegetable sandwich
586 Yeast extract sandwich
587 Bread and jam/honey
589 Other sandwich not otherwise specified

59- Other homemade foods
599 Other homemade food not otherwise specified
Please raise as a query before using this code.

- 6-- Other non-baby commercial (ready to eat/heat and serve) foods
 - 61- Rice and cereals
 - 611 All adult rice products
 - 612 Porridge
 - 613 Other cereal products not otherwise specified
 - 62- Beans
 - 621 Baked beans
 - 629 Other beans
 - 63- Ready made meals
 - 631 Meat based (with veg/rice/pasta/pie/pasty) including sausages and beans
 - 632 Fish based (with veg/rice/pasta/pie/pasty)
 - 633 Vegetables (with rice/pasta/pie/pasty)
 - 634 Soya protein meals (sausages/burgers/mince)
 - 635 Meat pizza
 - 636 Vegetable pizza
 - 637 Pizza n.e.s.
 - 639 All other ready made meals not otherwise specified
 - 64- Puddings/desserts
 - 641 Rice pudding/semolina
 - 642 Yoghurt/fromage frais
 - 643 Ice cream
 - 644 Custard / Egg custard
 - 645 Instant Whip/Jellies
 - 649 All other puddings/desserts not otherwise specified

- 65- Confectionery
 - 651 Biscuits
 - 652 Cakes
 - 653 Sweets
 - 654 Chocolate
 - 655 Crisps / Savoury snacks
 - 659 All other confectionery not otherwise specified

 - 66- Other commercial food
 - 661 Vegetable soups
 - 662 Meat soups
 - 663 Soups n.e.s.
 - 669 Commercial food products not otherwise specified
- Please raise as a query before using this code.

Hmprep Q25a Q21a

Additional codes

- (6) Cut into chunks for baby to feed him/herself [bite size/finger food]
- (7) Does nothing to prepared food/baby has food in the form that it
is cooked

Whats3m Q27 Q23

What do you take into account when deciding what solid foods to give your baby?

SET [5] OF

Nutritional reasons

- | | | |
|------|---------|---|
| (01) | Sugar | Sugar content, low sugar
[no sugar in it/low sugar/not too many sweet foods] |
| (02) | Fat | Fat content, low fat, lean meat
[low fat/lean meat/not too fatty] |
| (03) | Carbo | High level of carbohydrates
[high carbohydrate/how muchh] |
| (04) | Salt | Amount of added salt, low salt |
| (05) | Mineral | Minerals other than salt eg iron |
| (06) | Protein | High protein, balance protein
[that they have protein in them/balance protein] |
| (07) | Gluten | Gluten free |
| (08) | Vitamin | Vitamin content[high vitamins/full of] |
| (09) | Addit | No additives
[less preservatives/colourings/flavourings] |
| (10) | Nutrit | Nutritional balance
[balanced diet/mixed diet] |
| (11) | Nutri | Any other nutrition factors
[calories/good for baby/substantial] |

Other dietary reasons

- | | | |
|------|--------|--|
| (12) | Fruit | Plenty of fruit and veg |
| (13) | Vege | Vegetarian |
| (14) | Avoid | Avoids specific foods (Eg eggs, cows milk, wheat, beef products) |
| (15) | Ingred | Any other concern about ingredients/contents n.o.s. |

Reasons around baby

- | | | | |
|------|---------|---|---------------------------------------|
| (20) | Taste | Variety of flavours/tastes
[balance sweet/savoury/different flavours/new tastes/flavour nos] | |
| (21) | Texture | Variety of textures
[different textures for chewing] | |
| (22) | Variety | Variety not otherwise specified
[variety of tinned/packet/home cooked] | |
| (23) | Bland | Bland foods - not too strong [not too spicy/avoid seasoning] | |
| (24) | Fresh | Freshness | |
| (25) | Prefer | Baby's preferences
[what will eat/happy with/baby likes taste] | |
| / | (26) | Age | His/her age
[foods that ready for] |
| (27) | Digest | Easy to digest/avoid wind | |
| (28) | Enough | Enough to satisfy baby/how hungry baby is | |

Reasons around mother s choice

- | | | |
|------|---------|--|
| (30) | Home | Home cooked food/what family is eating |
| (31) | Ease | Ease of preparation
[time is an important factor/ready made/convenience] |
| (32) | Value | Value for money/cost |
| (33) | Brand | A brand that I know/prefer |
| (34) | Exper | Previous experience/recommended by others
[first baby like them/friends have used the same] |
| (35) | Organ | Organic foods |
| (36) | Fibre | Fibre content [enough roughage] |
| (37) | Mumpref | Any other mother's preferences
[size of packet/shelf life/goes in food processor] |
| (38) | Timed | Time of day |
| (39) | Other | Any factors relevant to the baby's diet or mother's convenience |
| (40) | OtherI | Other irrelevant reason |

Avoid1 Q29 Q25

- 1 Sugar [sweet foods/glucose/refined sugar/sucrose]
- 2 Salt
- 3 Additives [E numbers or mixture of additives/preservatives and colours]
- 4 Colouring
[tartrazine/E numbers over 100 are colourings]
- 5 Preservatives
- 6 Fat / fatty foods
[include animal fats]
- 7 Flavourings
- 8 Other additives
[eg MSG]
- 9 Beef
- 10 Meat generally
- 11 Seafood/fish
- 12 Eggs
- 13 Dairy generally
- 14 Nuts
- 15 Gluten
- 16 Difficult consistency / texture for baby
- 17 Sweets and chocolate (if identified apart from sugar)
- 18 Spices
- 19 Particular fruits or vegetables
- 20 Other specific foodstuffs
[rice/curry/garlic/white bread/soya]
- 21 Other general types of food
[dried food/meal mixtures]

Avoid1R Q29a Q25a

- 1 Not beneficial [unhealthy/not necessary/not good for baby/ no need/enough nutrition in natural foods]
- 2 Harmful to baby [side effects/damage health (stronger comments than unhealth)/metabolism not up to it]
- 3 Bad for teeth [keep teeth healthy]
- 4 Hyperactivity [family history/behaviour/hypertension]
- 5 Allergies [possible reaction]
- 6 Media publicity / scares
- 7 Developed a sweet tooth [enough sugar in fruit/don't want to get used to sugar]
- 8 Other reasons relevant to baby's diet
[natural foods/too strong/vegetarian/kosher]
- 9 Other reasons not relevant to baby's diet
[smell/aesthetic reasons]
- 10 Digestion problems [wind/upset stomach]

Ynomtm Q31 Q27

Additional code

(5) Family doesn't eat much meat

Backcode "not enough teeth the chew/difficult to digest/can't swallow lumpy food" to (2) Not ready for meat yet.

INTERVIEWER ENTER CODES FOR PROBLEMS
SET [4] OF

Problems with baby

- | | | |
|------|----------|--|
| (1) | Hungry | Baby hungry
[not satisfied/not producing sufficient for baby's
hunger] |
| (2) | Vomit | Baby vomiting |
| (3) | Suckle | Baby wouldn't suck |
| (4) | Latch | Baby wouldn't latch on |
| (5) | Bottle | Baby wouldn't feed from a bottle [didn't like
teats] |
| (6) | BrstMilk | Baby didn't like breastmilk |
| (7) | BottMilk | Baby didn't like bottle milk |
| (8) | SpecCare | Baby ill/in hospital |
| (9) | FedTube | Baby fed by tube |
| (10) | Asleep | Baby always falling asleep/tired |
| (11) | TooSlow | Baby fed too slowly |
| (12) | Constip | Baby constipated |
| (13) | Colic | Baby had colic/wind |
| (14) | OtherB | Other problems with baby |
| (15) | Weight | Baby not gaining weight |
| (16) | OffB | Baby temporarily off milk, no other detail |
| (17) | Wean | Baby difficult to wean, wouldn't take solid food |
| (18) | Certain | Baby only take certain types of solids, eg
puddings/rusks |
| (19) | Teeth | Baby teething, problems breastfeeding or types
of food |

Problems with mother

- | | | |
|------|---------|--|
| (21) | Pain | Painful breasts/nipples [cracked/bleeding] |
| (22) | Comfort | Breastfeeding uncomfortable |
| (23) | Invert | Inverted nipples |
| (24) | Milk | Not enough milk |
| (25) | Tired | Too tired/ill |
| (26) | OtherM | Other problems with mother
[post natal depression/engorgement/mastitis] |
| (29) | OtherI | Other irrelevant reason
[type of spoon/highchairs] |

Ywnprob Q32a Q28a

Additional code

(7) OtherI Other irrelevant reason

Fdwrk Q42

Additional code

(6) Baby has non-milk feeds when mother is working

YHappy Q44a Q38

SET [4] OF

- (1) Wish I had breastfed/breastfed longer, tried harder [persevered/carried on]
- (2) Wish I had bottle fed/introduced bottle earlier [got baby used to bottle earlier/got used to infant formula earlier]
- (3) Other response relating to feeding baby
eg introduction of solids [homemade foods/type of infant formula]
- (4) Other response not really relevant to feeding baby

IntDone

The baby's name at Wave 2 was [W2.Name2] The difference in ages between Wave 2 and 3 also seems unlikely. Enter code <2> and get this schedule checked against the Wave 2 schedule
If you have checked Wave 2 - suppress this warning

At IntDone only use code 1 when you are sure that all coding and editing is complete for this schedule. If you have not finished or need to raise a query about an error message then use code 2.

Fillday3, Fillmon3

There must always be a date completed the schedule. If necessary, check the booking in date with SIU and enter a date 3 days before.

Infant feeding 1995

Coding frames for types of food and drink (waves 1-3)

Commercial Infant Drinks Sorted by Type, Flavour and Brand					
Type	Flavour	Brand	Form	Code	Code if
			C or RTD		not spec
Baby Juice	Apple & Blackcurrant	Boots	RTD	125	125
Baby Juice	Apple & Blackcurrant	Cow & Gate	C	124	129
Baby Juice	Apple & Blackcurrant	Cow & Gate	RTD	125	129
Baby Juice	Apple & Cherry	Boots	RTD	125	125
Baby Juice	Apple & Cherry	Heinz	RTD	125	125
Baby Juice	Apple & Grape	Cow & Gate	C	124	124
Baby Juice	Apple & Orange	Boots	C	124	129
Baby Juice	Apple & Orange	Boots	RTD	125	129
Baby Juice	Apple & Orange	Cow & Gate	RTD	125	125
Baby Juice	Apple & Pear	Cow & Gate	C	124	129
Baby Juice	Apple & Pear	Cow & Gate	RTD	125	129
Baby Juice	Apple & Raspberry	Boots	C	124	129
Baby Juice	Apple & Raspberry	Boots	RTD	125	129
Baby Juice	Apple, Grape & Blackcurrant	Boots	RTD	125	125
Baby Juice	Apple, Mandarin & Peach	Boots	RTD	125	125
Baby Juice	Autumn Fruits	Boots	RTD	125	125
Baby Juice	Blackcurrant & Rosehip	Boots	C	119	119
Baby Juice	Mediterranean Fruits	Boots	RTD	125	125
Baby Juice	Orange and Rosehip	Boots	C	119	119
Baby Juice	Pear	Heinz	RTD	125	125
Baby Juice	Pear & Peach	Boots	RTD	125	129
Baby Juice	Pear & Peach	Cow & Gate	C	124	129
Baby Juice	Pear & Peach	Cow and Gate	RTD	125	129
Baby Juice	Pear & Pineapple	Boots	RTD	125	129
Baby Juice	Summer Fruits	Cow and Gate	RTD	125	125
Baby Juice	Summer Fruits Pear	Cow & Gate	C	124	124
Baby Juice	Sunfruits	Boots	C	124	129
Baby Juice	Sunfruits	Boots	RTD	125	129
C Vit	Apple	Smithkline Beecham	RTD	453	459
C Vit	Blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	C	411	413
C Vit	Blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	RTD	412	413
C Vit	Forest Fruit	Smithkline Beecham	RTD	453	459
C Vit	Orange	Smithkline Beecham	RTD	453	459
C Vit	Orange	Smithkline Beecham	C	452	459
C Vit	Orange and peach	Smithkline Beecham	RTD	453	459
C Vit	Raspberry	Smithkline Beecham	RTD	453	459
C Vit	Strawberry	Smithkline Beecham	RTD	453	459
First Harvest	Apple & Apricot	Boots	RTD	125	125
First Harvest	Country Apple & Grape	Boots	RTD	125	125
First Harvest	Orchard Fruit with Carrot	Boots	RTD	125	125
First Harvest	Redberry Fruit	Boots	RTD	125	125

First Harvest	Sunfruits with Added Vitamins	Boots	RTD	125	125
First Harvest	Sunshine Fruit	Boots	RTD	125	125
Herbal drinks	Camomile	Boots	RTD	133	133
Herbal drinks	Lemon, barley & camomile	Boots	RTD	134	134
Herbal drinks	Orange and clover	Boots	RTD	132	132
Ribena	Baby Ribena Blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	C	121	123
Ribena	Baby Ribena Blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	RTD	122	123
Ribena	Blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	C	411	413
Ribena	Blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	RTD	412	413
Ribena	Orange & Apricot	Smithkline Beecham	C	452	459
Ribena	Orange & Apricot	Smithkline Beecham	RTD	453	459
Ribena	Ribena light blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	C	414	416
Ribena	Ribena light blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	RTD	415	416
Ribena	Strawberry	Smithkline Beecham	C	452	459
Ribena	Strawberry	Smithkline Beecham	RTD	453	459
Water	Apple (hint of)	Boots	RTD	125	125
Water	Blackcurrant (hint of)	Boots	RTD	125	125
Water	Peach (hint of)	Boots	RTD	125	125
Water	Stawberry (hint of)	Boots	RTD	125	125

Commercial Infant Drinks Sorted by Flavour, Brand and Type					
Flavour	Brand	Type	Form	Code	Code if
			C or RTD		not spec
Apple	Smithkline Beecham	C Vit	RTD	453	459
Apple & Apricot	Boots	First Harvest	RTD	125	125
Apple & Blackcurrant	Boots	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Apple & Blackcurrant	Cow & Gate	Baby Juice	C	124	129
Apple & Blackcurrant	Cow & Gate	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Apple & Cherry	Boots	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Apple & Cherry	Heinz	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Apple & Grape	Cow & Gate	Baby Juice	C	124	124
Apple & Orange	Boots	Baby Juice	C	124	129
Apple & Orange	Boots	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Apple & Orange	Cow & Gate	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Apple & Pear	Cow & Gate	Baby Juice	C	124	129
Apple & Pear	Cow & Gate	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Apple & Raspberry	Boots	Baby Juice	C	124	129
Apple & Raspberry	Boots	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Apple (hint of)	Boots	Water	RTD	125	125
Apple, Grape & Blackcurrant	Boots	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Apple, Mandarin & Peach	Boots	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Autumn Fruits	Boots	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Baby Ribena Blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	Ribena	C	121	123
Baby Ribena Blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	Ribena	RTD	122	123
Blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	Ribena	C	411	413
Blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	Ribena	RTD	412	413
Blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	C Vit	C	411	413
Blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	C Vit	RTD	412	413
Blackcurrant & Rosehip	Boots	Baby Juice	C	119	119
Blackcurrant (hint of)	Boots	Water	RTD	125	125
Camomile	Boots	Herbal drinks	RTD	133	133
Country Apple & Grape	Boots	First Harvest	RTD	125	125
Forest Fruit	Smithkline Beecham	C Vit	RTD	453	459
Lemon, barley & camomile	Boots	Herbal drinks	RTD	134	134
Mediterranean Fruits	Boots	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Orange	Smithkline Beecham	C Vit	RTD	453	459
Orange	Smithkline Beecham	C Vit	C	452	459
Orange & Apricot	Smithkline Beecham	Ribena	C	452	459
Orange & Apricot	Smithkline Beecham	Ribena	RTD	453	459
Orange and clover	Boots	Herbal drinks	RTD	132	132
Orange and Peach	Smithkline Beecham	C Vit	RTD	453	459
Orange and Rosehip	Boots	Baby Juice	C	119	119
Orchard Fruit with Carrot	Boots	First Harvest	RTD	125	125
Peach (hint of)	Boots	Water	RTD	125	125

Pear	Heinz	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Pear & Peach	Boots	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Pear & Peach	Cow & Gate	Baby Juice	C	124	129
Pear & Peach	Cow and Gate	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Pear & Pineapple	Boots	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Raspberry	Smithkline Beecham	C Vit	RTD	453	459
Redberry Fruit	Boots	First Harvest	RTD	125	125
Ribena light blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	Ribena	C	414	416
Ribena light blackcurrant	Smithkline Beecham	Ribena	RTD	415	416
Stawberry (hint of)	Boots	Water	RTD	125	125
Strawberry	Smithkline Beecham	C Vit	RTD	453	459
Strawberry	Smithkline Beecham	Ribena	C	452	459
Strawberry	Smithkline Beecham	Ribena	RTD	453	459
Summer Fruits	Cow and Gate	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Summer Fruits Pear	Cow & Gate	Baby Juice	C	124	124
Sunfruits	Boots	Baby Juice	C	124	129
Sunfruits	Boots	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Sunfruits with Added Vitamins	Boots	First Harvest	RTD	125	125
Sunshine Fruit	Boots	First Harvest	RTD	125	125

Commercial Infant Drinks Sorted by Brand, Flavour and Type					
Brand	Flavour	Type	Form	Code	Code if
			C or RTD		not spec
Boots	Apple & Apricot	First Harvest	RTD	125	125
Boots	Apple & Blackcurrant	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Boots	Apple & Cherry	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Boots	Apple & Orange	Baby Juice	C	124	129
Boots	Apple & Orange	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Boots	Apple & Raspberry	Baby Juice	C	124	129
Boots	Apple & Raspberry	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Boots	Apple (hint of)	Water	RTD	125	125
Boots	Apple, Grape & Blackcurrant	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Boots	Apple, Mandarin & Peach	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Boots	Autumn Fruits	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Boots	Blackcurrant & Rosehip	Baby Juice	C	119	119
Boots	Blackcurrant (hint of)	Water	RTD	125	125
Boots	Camomile	Herbal drinks	RTD	133	133
Boots	Country Apple & Grape	First Harvest	RTD	125	125
Boots	Lemon, barley & camomile	Herbal drinks	RTD	134	134
Boots	Mediterranean Fruits	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Boots	Orange and clover	Herbal drinks	RTD	132	132
Boots	Orange and Rosehip	Baby Juice	C	119	119
Boots	Orchard Fruit with Carrot	First Harvest	RTD	125	125
Boots	Peach (hint of)	Water	RTD	125	125
Boots	Pear & Peach	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Boots	Pear & Pineapple	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Boots	Redberry Fruit	First Harvest	RTD	125	125
Boots	Stawberry (hint of)	Water	RTD	125	125
Boots	Sunfruits	Baby Juice	C	124	129
Boots	Sunfruits	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Boots	Sunfruits with Added Vitamins	First Harvest	RTD	125	125
Boots	Sunshine Fruit	First Harvest	RTD	125	125
Cow & Gate	Apple & Blackcurrant	Baby Juice	C	124	129
Cow & Gate	Apple & Blackcurrant	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Cow & Gate	Apple & Grape	Baby Juice	C	124	124
Cow & Gate	Apple & Orange	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Cow & Gate	Apple & Pear	Baby Juice	C	124	129
Cow & Gate	Apple & Pear	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Cow & Gate	Pear & Peach	Baby Juice	C	124	129
Cow & Gate	Summer Fruits Pear	Baby Juice	C	124	124
Cow and Gate	Pear & Peach	Baby Juice	RTD	125	129
Cow and Gate	Summer Fruits	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Heinz	Apple & Cherry	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125
Heinz	Pear	Baby Juice	RTD	125	125

Smithkline Beecham	Apple	C Vit	RTD	453	459
Smithkline Beecham	Baby Ribena Blackcurrant	Ribena	C	121	123
Smithkline Beecham	Baby Ribena Blackcurrant	Ribena	RTD	122	123
Smithkline Beecham	Blackcurrant	Ribena	C	411	413
Smithkline Beecham	Blackcurrant	Ribena	RTD	412	413
Smithkline Beecham	Blackcurrant	C Vit	C	411	413
Smithkline Beecham	Blackcurrant	C Vit	RTD	412	413
Smithkline Beecham	Forest Fruit	C Vit	RTD	453	459
Smithkline Beecham	Orange	C Vit	RTD	453	459
Smithkline Beecham	Orange	C Vit	C	452	459
Smithkline Beecham	Orange & Apricot	Ribena	C	452	459
Smithkline Beecham	Orange & Apricot	Ribena	RTD	453	459
Smithkline Beecham	Orange and peach	C Vit	RTD	453	459
Smithkline Beecham	Raspberry	C Vit	RTD	453	459
Smithkline Beecham	Ribena light blackcurrant	Ribena	C	414	416
Smithkline Beecham	Ribena light blackcurrant	Ribena	RTD	415	416
Smithkline Beecham	Strawberry	C Vit	RTD	453	459
Smithkline Beecham	Strawberry	Ribena	C	452	459
Smithkline Beecham	Strawberry	Ribena	RTD	453	459

brand

Brand	Range	Product	Form and content	Code
Baby Organix		Apple & apricot pudding	Dried - without added sugar	222
Baby Organix		Apple & Blueberry	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Baby Organix		Apple Muesli	Dried - Muesli - without added sugar	122
Baby Organix		Banana Porridge	Dried, with fruit no sugar	122
Baby Organix		<i>Banana Porridge</i>	<i>Not specified as ready to eat or dried</i>	128
Baby Organix		Banana Porridge	Ready-to-eat jars with fruit, no sugar	125
Baby Organix		Beans in a tomato sauce	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Baby Organix		Beef & vegetables	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Baby Organix		Broccoli & carrot	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Baby Organix		Carrot & apple	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Baby Organix		Chicken provencal	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Baby Organix		Garden vegetables	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Baby Organix		Pasta bolognaise	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Baby Organix		Pasta vegetarian	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Baby Organix		Pears and Rice	Jars, with fruit, no sugar	115
Baby Organix		<i>Porridge</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	128
Baby Organix		Potato, courgette & peas	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Baby Organix		<i>Rice</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	118
Baby Organix		Rice with apple	Dried - without added sugar	112
Baby Organix		Squash & apple	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Baby Organix		Strawberry Porridge	Dried, with fruit no sugar	122
Baby Organix		Strawberry Porridge	Not specified as ready to eat or dried	128
Baby Organix		Strawberry Porridge	Ready-to-eat jars with fruit, no sugar	125
Baby Organix		Summer fruits pudding	Dried - without added sugar	222
Baby Organix		Vegetables with lamb	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		7 cereal breakfast	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Boots	<i>First Harvest</i>	<i>Apple & banana</i>	<i>Not specified as "delight" or "dream"</i>	321
Boots	First Harvest	Apple & banana delight	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	First Harvest	Apple & banana dream	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Apple & blueberry treat	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	First Harvest	Apple & mango dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Apple & pear surprise	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots		Apple & redfruits	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321

brand

Boots	First Harvest	Apple & Wholemeal pudding	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots		Apple puree	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots		Apple, banana & strawberry	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Apple, peach & rice dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots		<i>Apricot</i>	<i>Not specified as delight or dream</i>	321
Boots	First Harvest	Apricot & banana surprise	Ready-to-eat can / jar - without sugar	322
Boots	First Harvest	Apricot delight	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots		Apricot dream	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	Mothers' Recipe	Baby Rice	Dried, without added sugar, no fruit	112
Boots		Baby rice with strawberry	Dried, with fruit & sugar	111
Boots		Banana & orange surprise	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Boots		Banana breakfast	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Boots		Banana pudding	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	<i>First Harvest</i>	<i>Banana, peach & apple</i>	<i>Not specified as delight or jubilee</i>	322
Boots	First Harvest	Banana, peach & apple delight	Ready-to-eat can / jar - without sugar	322
Boots	First Harvest	Banana, peach & apple jubilee	Ready-to-eat can / jar - without sugar	322
Boots	First Harvest	Beef & pasta bake	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Beef medley	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	First Harvest	Billberries & apple pudding	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Bolognaise	Baby sauces - no added sugar	312
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Buttered carrots & wholegrain rice	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Cauliflower & potato bake	Dried - without added sugar	212
Boots	Teatime	Cauliflower bake	Dried - without added sugar	212
Boots	Teatime	Celery cheese	Dried - without added sugar	212
Boots	Teatime	Cheese & pasta	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Cheese spinach & potato bake	Dried - without added sugar	212
Boots		Chicken & noodles	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	First Harvest	Chicken & vegetable pasta bake	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	First Harvest	Chicken supreme	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Chocolate delight	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Boots	First Harvest	Country chicken with vegetables	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		<i>Country vegetable</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	312
Boots		Country vegetable and beef hotpot	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Country vegetable casserole	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312

brand

Boots	First Harvest	Country vegetables with beef	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Creamed banana pudding	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Boots		Creamed chicken fricassee	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Creamed rice pudding with nutmeg	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Creamed spinach & potatoes	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Creamed vegetables	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	First Harvest	Creamy country vegetables	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	First Harvest	Creamy pear dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Creamy vegetable	Baby sauces - no added sugar	312
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Creamy vegetables with wholemeal noodles	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Creme caramel	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots		Egg custard	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots		Egg custard with apple	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots		Farmhouse chicken casserole	Dried - without added sugar	212
Boots	First Harvest	Farmhouse ham & pasta	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Forest fruits desert	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Boots	Mothers' Recipe	Fruit and porridge breakfast	Dried, with fruit no sugar	122
Boots	Mothers' Recipe	Fruit Muesli	Dried - Muesli - without added sugar	122
Boots	First Harvest	Fruit salad	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots		Fruit Yoghurt	Dried - yoghurt breakfast - with added sugar and fruit	121
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Garden vegetables with steak	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Garden vegetables with whole-grain rice	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Gluten Free rusk	Rusks	132
Boots	First Harvest	Golden fruit cocktail	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	First Harvest	Ham & pasta in a Creamed tomato sauce	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Mixed fruit puree	Ready-to-eat can / jar - without sugar	322
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Mixed vegetable	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	Sunshine	Muesli	Dried - Muesli - with added sugar	121
Boots		Oat and apple breakfast	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Boots		Oat and orange breakfast	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Boots		Orange & banana yoghurt dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots		Peach & strawberry dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots		Porridge oat breakfast	Dried, no fruit, with sugar	121
Boots	First Harvest	Rice pudding with apple	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321

brand

Boots		Rusk	Rusks	131
Boots		Ruskman	Rusks	131
Boots	Teatime	Savoury sweetcorn	Dried - without added sugar	212
Boots		Spaghetti bolognaise	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Spring carrots & potatoes	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Strawberry dream	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	321
Boots		Strawberry yoghurt dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	First Harvest	Summer fruit compote	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Summer peach dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	First Harvest	Summer vegetable risotto	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	First Harvest	Swiss Muesli	Fruit content not specified	123
Boots	First Harvest	Swiss Muesli with ban, app, apric & honey	Dried - Muesli - with added sugar	121
Boots	First Harvest	Swiss Muesli with dates, apples & banana	Dried - Muesli - without added sugar	122
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Tangy tomato	Baby sauces - no added sugar	312
Boots	First Harvest	Tender chicken risotto	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Tender steak risotto	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	First Harvest	Tender turkey & country vegetable bake	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Tender vegetables & chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Three fruit treat	Ready-to-eat can / jar - without sugar	322
Boots		Tomato & carrot savoury starter	Dried - without added sugar	212
Boots		Tomato & chicken savoury	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Traditional beef dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Boots		Tropical fruit salad	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Boots	First Harvest	Vegetable & Beef hotpot	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots		Vegetable & cheese mornay	Dried - without added sugar	212
Boots		Vegetable & chicken casserole	Dried - without added sugar	212
Boots		Vegetable & Steak dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Boots		Vegetable and lamb casserole	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Vegetables ham & pasta	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Wholegrain apple delight	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Boots	Mother's Recipe	Wholemeal cereal breakfast	Dried instant - without sugar	122
Boots	First Harvest	William pear dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	First Tastes	Apple & banana pudding	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Apple & Banana Rice cereal breakfast	Jars, with fruit, no sugar	125

brand

Cow and Gate	First Tastes	Apple & strawberry	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Apple, banana & orange dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Apricot & apple dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Baby carrots	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Bana, Pinap & Apple Muesli breakfast	Ready-to-eat Jars - with sugar	124
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Banana & apple custard	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Banana & blackcurrant dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate		Banana Cereal baby breakfast	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Cow and Gate		Beef casserole with vegetables baby dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Cow and Gate		Beef Dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Casserole of vegetables & beef	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Cauliflower cheese	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Cauliflower cheese with garden vegetables	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Cauliflower with tender lamb	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate		<i>Cereal</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	129
Cow and Gate		Cheese & tomato savoury baby dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Cheesy macaroni with leeks	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Dinner	Chicken	Dried - without added sugar	212
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Chicken & mushroom risotto	Ready-to-eat jar / can - with added sugar	311
Cow and Gate		Chicken casserole with vegetables baby dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Chocolate pudding	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate		<i>Country vegetable</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Country vegetable ratatouille	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Country vegetables & chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Country vegetables & egg savoury	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Country vegetables with lentils	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Creamed cauliflower with lamb	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate		Creamed porridge	Not specified as "breakfast" or "baby breakfast"	127
Cow and Gate		Creamed porridge baby breakfast	Dried, no fruit, with sugar	121
Cow and Gate		Creamed porridge breakfast	Ready-to-eat jars without fruit, with sugar	124
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Dutch apple dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	First Tastes	Egg custard dessert	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Exotic fruit surprise	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Farmhouse beef & vegetable casserole	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312

brand

Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Fishermans cod & tomato special	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Garden vegetable risotto	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Garden vegetables with rice	Ready-to-eat jar / can - with added sugar	311
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Harvest fruits dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Hawaiian fruit cocktail dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Highland cheese & Vegetable bake	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate		Lamb Hotpot	Dried - without added sugar	212
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Lancashire hotpot	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Milk chocolate dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate		Mixed cereal baby breakfast	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Mixed fruit Muesli breakfast	Ready-to-eat Jars - with sugar	124
Cow and Gate		Mixed Fruit Yoghurt Muesli	Ready-to-eat Jars - with fruit & sugar	124
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Mixed fruits Rice cereal breakfast	Jars, with fruit, no sugar	125
Cow and Gate		Mixed vegetables baby dinner	Dried - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Mushroom & chicken risotto	Ready-to-eat jar / can - with added sugar	311
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Orange & banana yoghurt	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Orange, grape & Banana delight	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Pasta bolognaise	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Pasta Italienne with pork	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	First Tastes	Peach & raspberry	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Pear & pineapple	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Pear, pineapple & orange dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Peas & carrots with country chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Pineapple & banana custard	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate		<i>Porridge</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	129
Cow and Gate		<i>Rice Cereal</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	129
Cow and Gate		Rice Cereal Baby Breakfast	Dried, without sugar, no fruit	112
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Sage & turkey casserole	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate		Spaghetti bolognaise	Dried - without added sugar	212
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Strawberry & banana fool	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Strawberry & raspberry fool	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Summer fruit	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	First Tastes	Summer fruit salad dessert	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Summer fruit salad dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321

brand

Cow and Gate		Tomato, cheese & egg noodles	Dried - without added sugar	212
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Traditional egg custard	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Traditional rice pudding	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	Tropical fruit yoghurt	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Cow and Gate		Vegetable Hotpot	Dried - without added sugar	212
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	West country bean & beef stew	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Cow and Gate	Olvarit	West country casserole	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Farleys (Heinz)	Lunch Timers	Apple crumble	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Farleys (Heinz)	Tea Timers	Apricot & lemon yoghurt	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Farleys (Heinz)	Breakfast Timers	Apricot muesli	Dried - Muesli - with added sugar	121
Farleys (Heinz)	First Timers	Baby Rice	Dried, no fruit, no sugar	112
Farleys (Heinz)	First Timers	Baby rice and apple	Dried, with fruit , no added sugar	112
Farleys (Heinz)	Breakfast Timers	Banana	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Farleys (Heinz)	Lunch Timers	Banana custard	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Farleys (Heinz)	Lunch Timers	Beef cottage pie	Dried - without added sugar	212
Farleys (Heinz)	Tea Timers	Cauliflower cheese	Dried - without added sugar	212
Farleys (Heinz)	Tea Timers	Cheese & tomato	Dried - without added sugar	212
Farleys (Heinz)	Tea Timers	Cheese & vegetable bake	Dried - without added sugar	212
Farleys (Heinz)	Lunch Timers	Chicken casserole	Dried - without added sugar	212
Farleys (Heinz)	Lunch Timers	Chocolate pudding	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Farleys (Heinz)	Lunch Timers	Country vegetables with turkey	Dried - without added sugar	212
Farleys (Heinz)		Creamy oat porridge breakfast timers	Dried, no fruit, with sugar	121
Farleys (Heinz)	Tea Timers	Creamy rice pudding	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Farleys (Heinz)	Breakfast Timers	Fruit and yoghurt	Dried - yoghurt breakfast - with added sugar and fruit	121
Farleys (Heinz)		Low Sugar Rusk	Rusks	131
Farleys (Heinz)	Tea Timers	Macaroni cheese	Dried - without added sugar	212
Farleys (Heinz)	Lunch Timers	Mixed vegetables casserole	Dried - without added sugar	212
Farleys (Heinz)	Breakfast Timers	Muesli	Dried - Muesli - with added sugar	121
Farleys (Heinz)	Breakfast Timers	Oat & Orange	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Farleys (Heinz)		Original Rusk	Rusks	131
Farleys (Heinz)		Rusk - banana flavour	Rusks	131
Farleys (Heinz)		Rusk - orange flavour	Rusks	131
Farleys (Heinz)	Tea Timers	Spaghetti bolognaise	Dried - without added sugar	212
Farleys (Heinz)	Lunch Timers	Spring vegetables with lamb	Dried - without added sugar	212

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Farleys (Heinz)	Tea Timers	Strawberry yoghurt	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Farleys (Heinz)	Breakfast Timers	Summer fruits	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Heinz		Apricot custard	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Banana delight	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Carrot & lamb with rosemary	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Carrots & parsnips with chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Carrots & potatoes with chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Carrots & swedes with chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Casserole of vegetables & beef	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Casserole of vegetables & chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Casseroled vegetables with turkey	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Cauliflower & broccoli cheese	Frozen/ready to eat - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Cauliflower & country lamb	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		<i>Cereal breakfast</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	124
Heinz		Cereal breakfast with apple and apricot	Ready-to-eat jars / cans - with sugar	124
Heinz		Cereal breakfast with apple and banana	Ready-to-eat jars / cans - with sugar	124
Heinz		Cereal breakfast with tropical fruit	Ready-to-eat jars / cans - with sugar	124
Heinz		Cheesy broccoli bake	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Cheesy parsnip bake	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Cheesy pasta & vegetables	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Chocolate dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Chocolate pudding	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Choice carrots & peas with beef	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Country bean casserole	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Country beef with carrots	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		<i>Country vegetables</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	312
Heinz		Country vegetables & beef	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		country vegetables & rice	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Country vegetables with mushrooms	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Country vegetables, rice & chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Creamed carrot, potato, parsnip & swede	Frozen/ready to eat - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Creamed porridge breakfast	Ready-to-eat jars without fruit, with sugar	124
Heinz		Creamed potato with broccoli	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Creamed vegetable harvest	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312

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Heinz		Creamed vegetables with lamb	Frozen/ready to eat - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Creamy pasta & tomato	Frozen/ready to eat - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Creamy potato, chicken & mushroom	Frozen/ready to eat - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Creme caramel	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Egg custard with apple	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Egg custard with rice	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Farmhouse vegetable (special)	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Farmhouse vegetables & pork	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Farmhouse vegetables & turkey	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Fisherman's pie	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		<i>Fromais frais</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	321
Heinz		Fromais frais, apple & mango	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Fromais frais, banana & blackcurrant	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Fromais frais, mandarin	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Fromais frais, pear & raspberry	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Fromais frais, pineapple & melon	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Fromais frais, tropical fruit	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		<i>Fruit juice dessert</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	321
Heinz		Fruity juice dessert, apple & banana	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Fruity juice dessert, apple & orange	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Fruity juice dessert, fruit salad	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Fruity juice dessert, pear & cherry	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Fruity vegetable & chicken risotto	Ready-to-eat jar / can - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Garden vegetables with chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Golden sweetcorn with chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Harvest vegetable risotto	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Hawaiian pecial with chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Heinz baked beans with bacon	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Lancashire hotpot	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Lentils beef & vegetables	Frozen/ready to eat - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Minted vegetables with lamb	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Mixed vegetables, bacon & barley	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Muesli breakfast with mixed fruit	Ready-to-eat Jars - with sugar	124
Heinz		Pasta bolognaise	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312

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Heinz		Pasta napolitan	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Pasta, vegetables & chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Pineapple dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Potato chicken & carrot	Frozen/ready to eat - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Potato chicken & cauliflower	Frozen/ready to eat - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Potato, carrot & beef with thyme	Frozen/ready to eat - without added sugar	312
Heinz		<i>Pure fruit</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	329
Heinz		Pure fruit apple & apricot	Ready-to-eat can / jar - without sugar	322
Heinz		Pure fruit apple & mandarin	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Pure fruit, apple & banana	Ready-to-eat can / jar - without sugar	322
Heinz		Pure fruit, apple & mango	Ready-to-eat can / jar - without sugar	322
Heinz		Pure fruit, apple & orange	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Pure fruit, just apple	Ready-to-eat can / jar - without sugar	322
Heinz		Pure fruit, mixed fruit	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Pure fruit, summer fruit	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Rice pudding	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		<i>Spaghetti</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	312
Heinz		Spaghetti & sausage	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Spaghetti bolognaise	Frozen/ready to eat - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Spaghetti bolonaise	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Spaghetti hoops & sausages	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Spaghetti Napolitan	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Tender carrots & chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Tomato & bean risotto	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		<i>Vegetable & beef</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	312
Heinz		Vegetable & beef casserole	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Vegetable & beef ragout	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Vegetable & lentil bake	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Vegetable bake with coriander	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Vegetable risotto	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Vegetables & beef with tomato	Frozen/ready to eat - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Vegetables 7 chicken	Frozen/ready to eat - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Vegetables with lamb & petit pois	Frozen/ready to eat - without added sugar	312
Heinz		Winter vegetables & beef	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312

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Heinz		Yoghurt dessert	Not otherwise specified	329
Heinz		Yoghurt dessert banana	Ready-to-eat can / jar - without sugar	322
Heinz		Yoghurt dessert, apple	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Yoghurt dessert, apricot & apple	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Yoghurt dessert, five fruit	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Yoghurt dessert, muesli	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Yoghurt dessert, strawberry	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Heinz		Yoghurt dessert, sunshine fruit	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Milupa		Spring vegetable dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		7 cereal breakfast	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Milupa		Apple & vanilla sudae dessert	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Milupa		Apricot & peach delight	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Milupa		Baby rice (pure)	Dried, no fruit, no sugar	112
Milupa		Banana & apple dessert	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Milupa		Braised vegetables with steak dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		Caribbean fruit cocktail dessert	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Milupa	Tea Timers	Carrot & tomato	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		Cauliflower & creamed potato dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa	Tea Timers	Cauliflower cheese special	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa	Tea Timers	Cheese & apple treat	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		Cheesy tomato pasta	Dried - with added sugar	211
Milupa		Chicken a la King	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		Country harvest breakfast	Dried instant - without sugar	122
Milupa		Country vegetables & chicken casserole dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		Farmhouse vegetables & beef casserole dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		Fruit salad dessert	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Milupa		Garden vegetable dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		Harvest vegetables & chicken	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		Italian-style vegetable pasta	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa	Country Breakfast	Muesli	Dried - Muesli - without added sugar	122
Milupa	Harvest	Muesli breakfast	Dried - Muesli - with added sugar	121
Milupa		Oat cereal breakfast with apple	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Milupa	Sunshine	Orange breakfast	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Milupa		Pasta bolognaise	Dried - without added sugar	212

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Milupa		Pear & orange surprise dessert	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Milupa		Polka-dot delight	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Milupa		Porridge oat breakfast	Dried, no fruit, with sugar	121
Milupa		Pure baby rice	Dried, no fruit, no sugar	112
Milupa		Rice pudding dessert	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Milupa	Tea Timers	Savoury cheese & tomato	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		Savoury vegetable casserole dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		Semolina with honey dessert	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Milupa		Strawberry surprise	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Milupa		Sunripe Banana breakfast	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Milupa		Tomato & steak hotpot	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		Vegetable hotpot dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		Vegetables with golden chicken dinner	Dried - without added sugar	212
Milupa		Wheat cereal breakfast with honey	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Milupa		Wheaty breakfast cereal	Dried instant - without sugar	122
Safeway		Apple & wild blueberry dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Safeway		Apple and Banana Yoghurt and mixed cereals	Ready-to-eat Jars - with fruit & sugar	124
Safeway		Apple, peach & rice dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Safeway		Apricot & apple dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Safeway		Buttered carrots with wholegrain rice	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Safeway		Creamed vegetables	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Safeway		Creamed vegetables with wholemeal noodles	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Safeway		Mixed vegetables with chicken	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Safeway		Mixed vegetables with ham & pasta	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Safeway		Mixed vegetables with pasta	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Safeway		Peach dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Sainsbury		Apple & banana dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Sainsbury		Apple & cereal bake	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Sainsbury		Banana & Apple Dairy breakfast	Ready-to-eat jars / cans - with sugar	311
Sainsbury		Banana Cereal breakfast	Dried instant - with sugar	121
Sainsbury		Carrot & pea bake	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Sainsbury		Cauliflower cheese	Dried - without added sugar	212
Sainsbury		<i>Cauliflower cheese</i>	<i>Not specified as dried or tinned</i>	412
Sainsbury		Cauliflower cheese	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312

brand

Sainsbury		Cheese & tomato bake	Dried - without added sugar	312
Sainsbury		Chocolate dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Sainsbury		Creamed porridge breakfast	Ready-to-eat jars without fruit, with sugar	124
Sainsbury		Egg custard	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Sainsbury		Fisherman's hotpot	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Sainsbury		<i>Fruit salad</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	414
Sainsbury		Fruit salad dessert	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Sainsbury		Fruit salad soya dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Sainsbury		Fruit Yoghurt	Dried - yoghurt breakfast - with added sugar and fruit	121
Sainsbury		Garden fruit dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Sainsbury		Green & White Bean Hotpot	Ready-to-eat jar / can - with added sugar	321
Sainsbury		Macaroni Bake	Ready-to-eat jar / can - with added sugar	321
Sainsbury		Macaroni cheese	Dried - without added sugar	212
Sainsbury		Muesli breakfast	Dried - Muesli - with added sugar	121
Sainsbury		Pasta Bolognese	Dried - without added sugar	212
Sainsbury		Pear, banana & apricot soya breakfast	Ready-to-eat jars / cans - with sugar	127
Sainsbury		Porridge breakfast	Dried, no fruit, with sugar	121
Sainsbury		<i>Rice pudding</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	414
Sainsbury		Rice pudding dessert	Dried - desserts - with added sugar	221
Sainsbury		Rice pudding dessert	Ready-to-eat - dessert - with added sugar	321
Sainsbury		Spaghetti Bolognese	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Sainsbury		Sunshine fruits Dairy breakfast	Ready-to-eat jars / cans - with sugar	127
Sainsbury		Vegetable & beef stew	Dried - without added sugar	212
Sainsbury		Vegetable & chicken casserole	Dried - without added sugar	212
Sainsbury		Vegetable & chicken casserole	Ready-to-eat jars/cans - without added sugar	312
Sainsbury		Vegetable hotpot	Dried - without added sugar	212
Sainsbury		<i>Vegetable & chicken casserole</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	412
XXXXXX		<i>Baby Rice</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	119
XXXXXX		<i>Cereal</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	119
XXXXXX		<i>Rusk</i>	<i>Not otherwise specified</i>	119

S1387 Infant Feeding 1995 - Derived Variables

Classificatory variables

Age1 Age of baby at stage 1 in days

Engwales Country of residence - England and Wales separate

- 1 England
- 2 Wales
- 3 Scotland
- 4 N Ireland

Mcobmj 1 Mothers current occupation group

- 1 Corporate managers & admm
- 2 Man /prop in agricul & services
- 3 Science & eng professionals
- 4 Health professionals
- 5 Teaching professionals
- 6 Other professional occs
- 7 Sci & Eng Assoc Profs
- 8 Health Assoc Profs
- 9 Other Assoc Profs
- 10 Clerical occupations
- 11 Secretarial occs
- 12 Skilled construction trades
- 13 Skilled engineering trades
- 14 Other skilled trades
- 15 Protective service occs
- 16 Personal service occs
- 17 Buyers, brokers & sales reps
- 18 Other sales occs
- 19 Ind plant & mc ops, assemblers
- 20 Drivers & mobile mc operators
- 21 Other occs in agric, forestry, fishing
- 22 Other elementary occs

Mpobmj 1 Mothers previous occupation group

1-22 as Mcobmj 1

Moccgp Mothers occupation group using current occ as priority over previous

1-22 as Mcobmj 1

Socp1 Social class of partner at wave 1

- 1 Professional
- 2 Intermediate
- 3 Skilled NM
- 4 Skilled M
- 5 Part Skdl M
- 6 Unskilled M
- 7 Unclassified
- 8 No partner

Mcosc1 Mothers current social class

1-8 as Socp1

Mposc1 Mothers previous social class

1-8 as Socp1

Mumfted1 Age left full-time education - grouped

- 1 16 or under
- 2 17 or 18
- 3 Over 18

Multiple If multiple birth

- 1 Twin/triplet
- 2 Single baby

Marstg1 Mother's marital status - grouping

- 1 Married/cohab
- 2 Unmarried

Birthwgt Birth weight in grams - metric weight taking priority

Weightg Weight in grams grouped - imperial weight taking priority

- 1 up to 2500g
- 2 2500-2999g
- 3 3000-3499g
- 4 3500-3999g
- 5 4000-4499g
- 6 4500g or more

Prch Number of previous children

Birthord birth order of sampled baby

- 1 first birth
- 2 second birth
- 3 third birth
- 4 fourth birth
- 5 fifth birth
- 6 sixth birth
- 7 seventh birth
- 8 na - not first

Numchdd No of children (so far)

Prchbr no of previous children breast fed

Prexpbr previous experience in breast feeding

- 1 no experience breastfeeding
- 2 Experience breastfeeding
- 9 No prev child
- 8 Prev child - NA

K1BRDUR1 to **K1BRDUR6** Variables for time breast fed previous children

- 1 Brstfed <6 wks
- 2 Brstfed 6 wks+

Prexpbr Maximum duration of breast feeding

- 1 No experience
- 2 LT 6 weeks
- 3 6 weeks+

SSR STANDARD STATISTICAL REGION

- 1 North
- 2 North West
- 3 Yorkshire and Humberside
- 4 East Midlands
- 5 West Midlands
- 6 South West
- 7 East Anglia
- 8 South East
- 9 Wales
- 10 Scotland
- 11 Northern Ireland

Region

- 1 South East
- 2 South West and Wales
- 3 Midlands and East Anglia
- 4 North
- 5 Scotland
- 6 Northern Ireland

Wrkstat mother's working status during the first 8-9 months

- 1 working all time
- 2 went back 4 months
- 3 went back 8-9 months
- 4 not work all time
- 5 other

Pilage Age of baby in days when started taking pill (stage 1)

Smoking and drinking

Smkbef1Smkdur1Smknow Whether mother smoked before pregnancy, during pregnancy and at stage 1

- 1 Smoker
- 2 Non-smoker

Gaveup1 Gaveup2 Smoking before and during pregnancy

- 1 Gave up
- 2 Cent smoking
- 3 Cent no smoke
- 4 Started

Smkch1 Change in smoking during pregnancy

- 9 Non-smok before
- 1 Stopped
 - 2 Reduced
 - 3 NC/Inc

DRKDUR1 If drank in pregnancy - Based on freq of drinks

- 1 Drank whole preg
- 0 Non-drinker

QBeer Combining different measures for beer (QHalves QLarge QSmall)

Shanam Amount of shandy drunk in pregnancy (units)

Beeram Amount of beer drunk in pregnancy (units)

Wineam Amount of wine drunk in pregnancy (units)

Sherryam Amount of sherry drunk in pregnancy (units)

Spiritam Amount of spirits drunk in pregnancy (units)

Totcon Total consumption of alcohol in pregnancy (units)

Totcon1 Total consumption of alcohol in pregnancy (units) - grouped

0 None

1 <1

2 1-7

3 8-14

4 15+

Alcdur Alcohol during pregnancy

0 nothing

1 1-2 units per week

2 3+ units per week

Drkmstt - type of alcohol drunk most

1 Shandy

2 Beer

3 Sherry

4 Wine

5 Spirits

-9 Does not drink

-8 NA

Drkmstq - quantity of type of alcohol drunk most

Antenatal care

Feedpln I Planned feeding method - grouped

1 Bottle

2 Breast/both

3 Noplan

Feedisc Antenatal talks/ discussion

- 1 Discussion
- 2 Only asked plans
- 3 Neither
- 4 No checkups

Clsttalk Classes wdh talks

- 1 Talks
- 2 Class, no talk
- 3 No classes

Othmums How friends/ other mums feed their babies

- 1 Most bottle
- 2 Most breast
- 3 Half & half
- 4 DK/NA
- 5 DK others

Breastfeeding- Incidence, prevalence and duration

Brstbth If ever breastfed

- 1 Ever breastfed
- 2 Bottle fed from birth

Prevbf1 Pevalence of breastfeeding to 4 weeks

- 1 Bottle fed from birth
- 2 stop <1 wk old
- 3 stop 1 <2 wks old
- 4 stop 2<3 wks old
- 5 stop 3<4 wks old
- 6 breast fed at 4 wks
- 9 less than 4 weeks old

Feedl Main feeding method at Stage 1

- 1 Totally breastfed
- 2 Totally bottlefed
- 3 Breast & Bottle

Feedgrp1 Breast only or bottle

- 1 Breast only
- 2 Bottle or mixed

Feedout Feeding method when left hospital

- 1 Totally breastfed
- 2 Bottled or mixed feeding

Brdays Length of time mother thinks will breastfeed her baby in days (stage 1)

Feed2 Mam feeding method at Stage 2

- 1 Breast only
- 2 Bottle only
- 3 Breast & Bottle

Feedgrp2 Breast only or bottle

- 1 Breast only
- 2 Bottle

Feed3 Mam feeding method at Stage 3

- 1 Breast only
- 2 Bottle only
- 3 Breast & Bottle
- 4 Neither

Feedgrp3 Stage 3- Breast only or bottle

- 1 Breast only
- 2 Bottle
- 3 Neither

Lbrage1 Age last breastfed (days) stage 1

Lbrage2 Age last breastfed (days) stage 2

Prevbf6w prevalence of breastfeeding to 6 weeks

- 1 Bottle fed from birth
- 2 stop <1 wk old
- 3 stop 1<2 wks old
- 4 stop 2<3 wks old
- 5 stop 3<4 wks old
- 6 stop 4<5 wks old
- 7 stop 5<6 wks old

8 breast fed at 6 wks
-9 less than 6 weeks old

Prevbf2 prevalence of breastfeeding to 4 months grouped

1 bot from birth
2 stop <1 wk old
3 stop 1<2 wk old
4 stop 2<6 wk old
5 stop 6<7 wk old
6 stop 7<8 wk old
7 stop 8wk<3mh old
8 stop 3mh<4mh old
9 breast fed at 4 mths

Lbrage3 Age last breastfed (days) stage 3

Prevbf3 prevalence of breast feeding to 8 months s3

1 bot from broth
2 stop <1 wk old
3 stop 1<2 wk old
4 stop 2<3 wk old
5 stop 3<4 wk old
6 stop 4<5 wk old
7 stop 5<6 wk old
8 stop 6<7 wk old
9 stop 7<8 wk old
10 stop 8wk<3mh old
11 stop 3mh<4mh old
12 stop 4<5mth old
13 stop 5<6mth old
14 stop 6<7mth old
15 stop 7<8mth old
16 breast fed at 8 mth

Prevbf4 Prevalence of breast feeding to 9 months - s3

1 bot from birth
2 stop <1 wk old
3 stop 1<2 wk old
4 stop 2<3 wk old
5 stop 3<4 wk old
6 stop 4<5 wk old
7 stop 5<6 wk old
8 stop 6<7 wk old
9 stop 7<8 wk old
10 stop 8wk<3mh old
11 stop 3mh<4mh old

- 12 stop 4<5mth old
- 13 stop 5<6mth old
- 14 stop 6<7mth old
- 15 stop 7<8mth old
- 16 stop 8<9mth old
- 17 breast fed at 9 mth

Asplan If followed planned method of feeding

- 1 Breast fed
- 2 Bottle fed
- 3 Not as plan
- 9 No plan

The Birth

HStay Length of time stayed in hospital after birth (days)

- 9 Home birth
- 1 to 63 days

Inspec If baby in special care

- 1 In special care
- 2 Not in special care

Genana If had general anaesthetic

- 1 general anaesthetic
- 2 other delivery

Specfd Time between birth and first breastfeed (grouped)

- 1 within 12 hours
- 2 12-24 hours
- 3 More than 24 hrs

Use of non-human milk

Milk1 Classification of Infant formulas -S I

- 1 Whey
- 2 Casein
- 3 Cows - whole
- 4 Cows - semi
- 5 Cows skim
- 6 Other formula
- 7 Other unspecified
- 8 Missing
- 9 Breastfeeding entirely

Milk2 Classification of Infant formulas

- 1 Whey
- 2 Casein
- 3 Soya-based
- 4 Follow-on
- 5 Other
- 6 Cows - whole
- 7 Cows - semi
- 8 Cows skim
- 8 Missing
- 9 Breastfeeding

Milk3 Classification of Infant formulas W3

- 1 Whey
- 2 Casein
- 3 Soya-based
- 4 Follow-on
- 5 Other
- 6 Cows - whole
- 7 Cows - semi
- 8 Cows slam
- 8 Missing
- 9 No milk

Modmdk3 whether gives baby milk or not -S3

- 1 breast
- 2 baby milk
- 3 cows milk
- 4 bottle na type
- 5 no milk given

Modmdk2 whether gives baby milk or not -S2

- 1 breast
- 2 baby milk
- 3 cows milk
- 4 bottle na type

Addn1a Addn1b - additions to milk Wave 1
Coding of other specifieds at WhatAdm 1-4

Addn2a Addn2b - additions to milk Wave 2
Coding of other specifieds at AdOther

Addn3a Addn3b - additions to milk Wave 3
Coding of other specifieds at AddOth3

- 1 sugar/honey
- 2 tea
- 3 rusk
- 4 baby rice or cereal
- 5 Ovaltine, Horlicks etc
- 6 Gripe water, thickeners
- 7 Vitamins
- 8 Medicines
- 9 Other

Additional drinks

Drkstg1 If giving additional drinks at stage 1

- 1 giving drinks
- 2 not giving drinks

Drktyp1 Drktyp2 Drktyp3 Drktyp4 Drktyp5 Type of drinks at S 1

(note some of the water in the drinks grid is duplication - dvs remove)

- 1 baby drink+ sugar
- 2 baby drink unsweetened
- 3 baby drink herbal
- 4 baby drink other
- 5 homemade herbal/other
- 6 plain water
- 7 sweetened water
- 8 adult sweetened
- 9 adult artificial sweet

- 10 adult unsweetened
- 11 other adult
- 12 fruit herbal tea
- 13 other

Drkstg2 If giving additional drinks at stage 2

- 1 gwmg drinks
- 2 not giving drinks

Drk2typ1 Drk2typ2 Drk2typ3 Drk2typ4 Drk2typ5 Drk2typ6 Drk2typ7 Type of drinks at S2

(note some of the water in the drinks grid is duplication - dvs remove)

codes as stage 1

Drkstg3 If gave additional drinks at S3

- 1 giving drinks
- 2 not giving drinks

Drk3typ1 Drk3typ2 Drk3typ3 Drk3typ4 Drk3typ5 Drk3typ6 Drk3typ7 - types of drinks at S3

(note some of the water in the drinks grid is duplication - dvs remove)

codes as stage 1

Cupbkwkg age stained to use cup or beaker (grouped)

- 1 4 months or under
- 2 5 months
- 3 6 months
- 4 7 months
- 5 8 months
- 6 9 months
- 7 over 9 months

Use of vitamins

Vitwher1 Where bought childrens vitamins from at S I

- 1 drops bought at clinic
- 2 drops free/prescrip
- 3 drops other
- 4 other wts bought
- 5 other vits prescrip

Vitwher2 Where bought children's vitamins from at S2

- 1 drops bought at clinic
- 2 drops free/prescrip
- 3 drops other
- 4 other wts bought
- 5 other vitsprescrip

Vitwher3 Where bought children's vitamins from at S3

- 1 drops bought at clinic
- 2 drops free/prescrip
- 3 drops other
- 4 other vits bought
- 5 other vitsprescrip

Solid food

Solat6w If had solids by 6 weeks

- 1 sohds by 6 weeks
- 2 no solids by 6 weeks

Soldays1 Age when sobds introduced in days - stage 1

Sold1 age of introduction of solid food - S1

- 1 1 week
- 2 2 weeks
- 3 3 weeks
- 4 4 weeks
- 5 5 weeks
- 6 6 weeks
- 7 over 6 weeks

Sold2 age of introduction of solid food - S2

- 1 to 8 is value in weeks
- 9 3 months
- 10 4 months
- 11 over 4 months

Sold3 age of introduction of solid food - S3

- 1 to 8 is value in weeks
- 9 3 months
- 10 4 months
- 11 5 months

Feeding in public places

Probfeed Problems feeding in public places - s2

- 1 yes had problems
- 2 no, had no probs
- 3 never tried to feed in public

Brpubl Where prefer to feed in public places

- 1 prefer mother room
- 2 prefer no special place
- 3 no preference
- 4 never tried to feed in public
- 5 bottle fed from birth

Weighting

Wt1 weight for stage 1 when analysing by separate countries

Wt1UK weight for stage 1 for UK

Wt2 weight for stage 2 when analysing by separate countries

Wt2UK weight for stage 2 for UK

Wt3 weight for stage 3 when analysing by separate countries

Wt3UK weight for stage 3 for UK

Rice2 Cereal2 Rusk2 Dried2 Tinjar2 Yog2 Dess2 Fruit2 Meat2 Cass2 Pots2 Veg2 Fish2 Bread2 Soup2 Egg2 Dairy2 Other2 - whether different types of food given yesterday (stage 2)

Rice2 whether gives rice cereal at S2

- 1 gives rice cereal
- 2 no rice cereal

Cereal2 whether gives cereal at S2

- 1 gives cereal
- 2 no cereal

Rusk2 whether gives rusk at S2

- 1 gives rusk
- 2 no rusk

Dried2 whether gives dried baby food at S2

- 1 gives dried baby food
- 2 no dried baby food

Tinjar2 whether gives tinjar at S2

- 1 gives tinjar
- 2 no tinjar

Yog2 whether gives yogurt at S2

- 1 gives yogurt
- 2 no yogurt

Dess2 whether gives dessert at S2

- 1 gives dessert
- 2 no dessert

Fruit2 whether gives fruit at S2

- 1 gives fruit
- 2 no fruit

Meat2 whether gives meat at S2

- 1 gives meat
- 2 no meat

126 months
137 months
148 months
159 months
16 over 9 months

Rice1 Cereal1 Rusk1 Dried1 Tinjar1 whether different types of food given yesterday (stage 1)

Rice1 whether gives rice cereal at S 1

1 gives rice cereal
2 no rice cereal

Cereal1 whether gives cereal at S1

1 gives cereal
2 no cereal

Rusk1 whether gives rusk at S 1

1 gives rusk
2 no rusk

Dried1 whether gives dried baby food at S 1

1 gives dried baby food
2 no dried baby food

Tinjar1 whether gives tinjar at S 1

1 gives tinjar
2 no tinjar

Homemd1 whether gives homemade food at S 1

1 gives homemade food
2 no homemade food

Othfd1 whether gives other group food at S1

1 gives other group food
2 no other group food

Cass2 whether gives casserole/ready made meal at S2

1 gives casserole/ready made meal

2 no casserole/ready made meal

Pots2 whether gives potatoes at S2

1 gives potatoes

2 no potatoes

Veg2 whether gives vegetables at S2

1 gives vegetables

2 no vegetables

Fish2 whether gives fish at S2

1 gives fish

2 no fish

Bread2 whether gives bread/toast at S2

1 gives bread/toast

2 no bread/toast

Soup2 whether gives soup at S2

1 gives soup

2 no soup

Egg2 whether gives eggs at S2

1 gives eggs

2 no eggs

Dairy2 whether gives dairy at S2

1 gives dairy

2 no dairy

Other2 whether gives other at S2

1 gives other food

2 no other food

Homemad2 whether gives homemade food at S2

1 gives homemade food

2 no homemade food

Othfd2 whether gives other group food at S2

- 1 gives other group food
- 2 no other group food

Rice3 Cereal3 Rusky3 Dried3 Tinjar3 Yog3 Dess3 Frunt3 Meaty3 FrNut3 Veg3 Vegmeal3 Fishy3 Bready3 Eggy3 Dairy3 Othery3 - whether different types of food given yesterday (stage 3)

Rrce3 whether gwes rice cereal at S3

- 1 gives rice cereal
- 2 no rice cereal

Cereal3 whether gives cereal at S3

- 1 gives cereal
- 2 no cereal

Rusky3 whether gives rusk yesterday at S3

- 1 gives rusk
- 2 no rusk

Dried3 whether gives dried baby food at S3

- 1 gives dried baby food
- 2 no dried baby food

Tinjar3 whether gwes tinjar at S3

- 1 gives tinjar
- 2 no tinjar

Yog3 whether gives yogurt at S3

- 1 gives yogurt
- 2 no yogurt

Dess3 whether gives dessert at S3

- 1 gives dessert
- 2 no dessert

Fruit3 whether gives fruit at S3

- 1 gives fruit
- 2 no fruit

Meaty3 whether gives meat based meal yesterday at S3

- 1 gives meat based meal
- 2 no meat

Frnut3 whether gives dried fruit/ nuts at S3

- 1 gives dried fruit/ nuts
- 2 no dried fruit/ nuts

Veg3 whether gives vegetables at S3

- 1 gives vegetables
- 2 no vegetables

Vegmeal3 whether gives vegetable meal at S3

- 1 gives vegetable meal
- 2 no vegetable meal

Fishy3 whether gives fish based meal at S3

- 1 gives fish based meal
- 2 no fish based meal

Bready3 whether gives bread/toast at S3

- 1 gives bread/toast
- 2 no bread/toast

Eggy3 whether gives eggs at S3

- 1 gives eggs
- 2 no eggs

Dairy3 whether gives dairy at S3

- 1 gives dairy
- 2 no dairy

Othery3 whether gives other at S3

- 1 gives other food
- 2 no other food

Homemd3 whether gives homemade food at S3

- 1 gives homemade food
- 2 no homemade food

Othfd3 whether gives other group food at S3

- 1 gives other group food
- 2 no other group food

Nutr2 whether nutrition taken into account when choosing foods S2

- 1 taken into account
- 2 not taken into account

Variet2 whether variety taken into account when choosing foods- S2

- 1 taken into account
- 2 not taken into account

Diet2 whether dietary taken into account when choosing foods - S2

- 1 taken into account
- 2 not taken into account

Bpref2 whether baby prefs taken into account when choosing foods - S2

- 1 taken into account
- 2 not taken into account

Nutr3 whether nutrition taken into account when choosing foods - S3

- 1 taken into account
- 2 not taken into account

Variet3 whether variety taken into account when choosing foods - S3

- 1 taken into account
- 2 not taken into account

Diet3 whether dietary taken into account when choosing foods - S3

- 1 taken into account
- 2 not taken into account

Bpref3 whether baby prefs taken into account when choosing foods - S3

- 1 taken into account
- 2 not taken into account