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**CORRELATES OF WAR PROJECT: INTERNATIONAL
AND CIVIL WAR DATA, 1816-1992
(ICPSR 9905)**

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DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

J. David Singer and Melvin Small

CORRELATES OF WAR PROJECT: INTERNATIONAL AND CIVIL WAR DATA,
1816-1992 (ICPSR 9905)

SUMMARY: This data collection describes international and civil wars for the years 1816-1992. Part 1, the International Wars file, describes the experience of each interstate member in each war. The unit of analysis is the participant in a particular conflict. When and where each interstate member fought is coded, along with battle and total deaths, pre-war population and armed forces, and whether the member in question initiated the conflict. Each war is characterized as interstate, colonial, or imperial, and major power status and/or central system membership of the warring parties is noted. Part 2, the Civil Wars file, describes when and where fighting took place, whether the war was fought within the boundaries of a major power or central system member, whether there was outside intervention and, if so, whether the intervening state was a major power, on what side they intervened, who won the war, number of battle deaths, total population, and total number of pre-war armed forces.

UNIVERSE: Wars from 1816-1992 in which at least one member of the interstate system took part.

NOTE: Part 5, an SPSS Export File, contains three alphanumeric variables (WARNAME, ABBREV, and NATNAME), not included in the raw data version of this collection. This data collection replaces WAGES OF WAR, 1816-1980: AUGMENTED WITH DISPUTES AND CIVIL WAR DATA (ICPSR 9044).

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 2 data files + machine-readable documentation (text) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: CONCHK.PI/ UNDOCCHK.PI/ FREQ.PI

DATA FORMAT: Card Image with SAS and SPSS data definition statements and SPSS Export Files

Part 1: International Wars
Raw Data
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 426
Variables: 40
Record Length: 79
Records Per Case: 3

Part 2: Civil Wars Raw Data
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 204
Variables: 36
Record Length: 75
Records Per Case: 3

Part 3: Codebook for All Parts
Record Length: 76

Parts 4-5: SPSS Export Files
Record Length: 80

Parts 6-7: SAS Data Definition Statements
Record Length: 72

THE CORRELATES OF WAR PROJECT:
INTERNATIONAL AND CIVIL WAR DATA, 1816-1992

PART 1: INTERNATIONAL WARS
INTERSTATE WARS
EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS

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March 1994

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Study Description

This is one of two datasets which comprise the Correlates of War: International and Civil War Data, 1816-1992 codebook and study. This part presents data on international wars. The other part presents data on civil wars.

This dataset describes the experience of each interstate system member in each war. The unit of analysis is the participant in a particular conflict. The file contains 1278 logical records for 426 cases. Each case contains the values for 40 variables that describe the experience of one participant in an international war.

In order to be considered a nation-participant in the interstate system, certain minimal criteria of population and diplomatic recognition were used (at least 500,000 total population and either diplomatic recognition by at least two major powers or membership in the League of Nations or United Nations). Qualifying nation-participants are classified for the period 1816-1919 as to whether or not they were members of the European Central System at the time of the war and, therefore, active and influential in European-centered diplomacy. They are also classified as to whether or not they are dealt with by other members of the interstate system as major powers. The geographical location of the war as a whole and a participant's activity in the war is coded as well as the severity of the war as determined by its duration and the number of battle-connected deaths. The pre-war population and number of persons serving in the armed forces (exclusive of police forces, unorganized militias, and gendarmerie) is also coded.

This part of the dataset describes two types of international wars: Interstate wars, in which a nation that qualifies as a member of the interstate system engages in a war with another member of the interstate system. Extra-systemic wars, in which a nation that qualifies as an interstate system member engages in a war with a political entity that is not an interstate system member.

Extra-systemic wars are further divided into two sub-types. The first sub-type, the imperial war, involves an adversary that is an independent political entity but does not qualify as a member of the interstate system because of limitations on its independence, insufficient population to meet the interstate system membership criteria or a failure of other states to recognize it as a legitimate member.

The second sub-type, the colonial war, includes international wars in which the adversary was a colony, dependency or protectorate composed of ethnically different people and located at some geographical distance or, at least, peripheral to the center of government of the given system member.

Both imperial and colonial wars are so designated both in the data and in the list of war numbers in this codebook.

Users should note the following change in the coding rules from Resort to Arms regarding extra-systemic wars. The inclusion criterion ⁺ of 1000 annual average battle deaths sustained by system member participants per year has been relaxed. Extra-systemic wars are now included in the dataset if the annual average battle deaths sustained per year by all participants (both system members and non-system members) is at least 1000.

Related Publications:

Singer, J. David and Melvin Small.
Resort to Arms. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1982.

⁺ Russett, Bruce M, J. David Singer and Melvin Small.
"National Political Units in the Twentieth Century: A Standardized List." American Political Science Review.

⁺ Vol. 66, #3 (September 1968), pp. 932-951.

1VARIABLE LAYOUT AND FREQUENCIES

NAME	RECORD	START	END	DESCRIPTION, VALUES AND FREQUENCIES
WARNUMB	1	2	4	War Number (see attached list)
CCODE	1	7	9	Singer-Small Country Code of Participant (see attached list)
YEARENT	1	12	15	Year Participant First Entered War Actual year of entry coded.

MONENT	1	17	18	Month Participant First Entered War Actual month of entry coded. 0 - missing
DAYENT	1	20	21	Day Participant First Entered War Actual day of entry coded. 0 - missing
YEARLEF	1	24	27	Year Participant First Left War Actual year of exit coded.
MONLEF	1	29	30	Month Participant First Left War Actual month of exit coded. 0 - missing
DAYLEF	1	32	33	Day Participant First Left War Actual month of exit coded. 0 - missing
YEARENT2	1	36	39	Year Participant Reentered War Actual year of entry coded. 0 - missing
MONENT2	1	41	42	Month Participant Reentered War Actual month of entry coded. 0 - missing
DAYENT2	1	44	45	Day Participant Reentered War Actual day of entry coded. 0 - missing
YEARLEF2	1	48	51	Year Participant Left War Again Actual year of exit coded. 0 - missing
MONLEF2	1	53	54	Month Participant Left War Again Actual month of exit coded. 0 - missing
DAYLEF2	1	56	57	Day Participant Left War Again Actual month of exit coded. 0 - missing
WARTYPE	1	59	59	War Type 274 1 - Interstate War 98 2 - Colonial War

				54 3 - Imperial War
CENSYWAR	1	61	61	At Least One Central Sub-system Member in War?
				211 0 - no/NA 215 1 - yes
CENESWAR	1	63	63	At Least One Central Sub-system Member on Each Side?
				337 0 - no/NA 89 1 - yes
MAJPOWAR	1	65	65	At Least One Major Power?
				148 0 - no 278 1 - yes
MAJESWAR	1	67	67	At Least One Major Power on Each Side?
				334 0 - no 92 1 - yes
Was any part of the war fought in:				
WESTHEM	1	69	69	Western Hemisphere
				385 0 - no 41 1 - yes
EUROPE	1	71	71	Europe
				285 0 - no 141 1 - yes
AFRICA	1	73	73	Africa
				333 0 - no 93 1 - yes
MIDEAST	1	75	75	Middle East
				287 0 - no 139 1 - yes
ASIA	1	77	77	Asia
				273 0 - no 153 1 - yes
OCEANIA	1	79	79	Oceania
				396 0 - no 30 1 - yes
MEMCENSY	2	12	12	Was Participant Member of Central

				Sub-system?
				237 0 - no
				189 1 - yes
MAJPOWER	2	14	14	Was Participant Major Power?
				262 0 - no
				164 1 - yes
POPULAT	2	16	22	Pre-war Population (thousands) Actual number coded.
				-9 - missing
ARMFORCE	2	24	28	Pre-war Armed Forces (thousands) Actual number coded.
				-9 - missing
OUTCOME	2	30	30	War Outcome for Participant
				250 1 - on winning side
				143 2 - on losing side
				21 3 - on side A of a tie
				9 4 - on side B of a tie
				2 5 - on side A of ongoing war
				1 6 - on side B of ongoing war
NATMONTH	2	32	36	Number of Months Participant Fought in War. Actual number coded (to nearest 0.1 month).
DEATHS	2	38	45	Number of Battle Related Deaths Sustained by Participant's Armed Forces in Interstate Wars, Total Battle
Related				Deaths sustained for Extra-systemic
Wars.				Actual number coded.
				0 - missing
INITIATE	2	47	47	Did Participant Initiate War?
				309 0 - no
				117 1 - yes
UPDATE	2	49	49	War Update/Version (version case added to dataset)
				239 0 - 1972 original
				59 1 - 1980 update
				77 2 - 1990 update
				51 3 - 1992 update

Did participant engage in fighting in war in:

FWESTHEM	2	69	69	Western Hemisphere	
					385 0 - no
					41 1 - yes
FEUROPE	2	71	71	Europe	
					295 0 - no
					131 1 - yes
FAFRICA	2	73	73	Africa	
					366 0 - no
					60 1 - yes
FMIDEAST	2	75	75	Middle East	
					321 0 - no
					105 1 - yes
FASIA	2	77	77	Asia	
					306 0 - no
					120 1 - yes
FOCEANIA	2	79	79	Oceania	
					421 0 - no
					5 1 - yes
	3			Blank Record	

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International War Numbers:

Interstate Wars:

001 FRANCO-SPANISH (1823)
004 RUSSO-TURKISH (1828-1829)
007 MEXICAN-AMERICAN (1846-1848)
010 AUSTRO-SARDINIAN (1848-1849)
013 FIRST SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN (1848-1849)
016 ROMAN REPUBLIC (1849)
019 LA PLATA (1851-1852)
022 CRIMEAN (1853-1856)
025 ANGLO-PERSIAN (1856-1857)
028 ITALIAN UNIFICATION (1859)
031 SPANISH-MOROCCAN (1859-1860)
034 ITALO-ROMAN (1860)
037 ITALO-SICILIAN (1860-1861)
040 FRANCO-MEXICAN (1862-1867)
043 ECUADORIAN-COLOMBIAN (1863)
046 SECOND SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN (1864)
049 LOPEZ (1864-1870)
052 SPANISH-CHILEAN (1865-1866)
055 SEVEN WEEKS (1866)
058 FRANCO-PRUSSIAN (1870-1871)
061 RUSSO-TURKISH (1877-1878)

064 PACIFIC (1879-1883)
067 SINO-FRENCH (1884-1885)
070 CENTRAL AMERICAN (1885)
072 FRANCO-THAI (1893)
073 SINO-JAPANESE (1894-1895)
076 GRECO-TURKISH (1897)
079 SPANISH-AMERICAN (1898)
082 BOXER REBELLION (1900)
085 RUSSO-JAPANESE (1904-1905)
088 CENTRAL AMERICAN (1906)
091 CENTRAL AMERICAN (1907)
094 SPANISH-MOROCCAN (1909-1910)
097 ITALO-TURKISH (1911-1912)
100 FIRST BALKAN (1912-1913)
103 SECOND BALKAN (1913)
106 WORLD WAR I (1914-1918)
109 RUSSO-POLISH (1919-1920)
110 LITHUANIAN-POLISH (1919-1920)
112 HUNGARIAN-ALLIES (1919)
115 GRECO-TURKISH (1919-1922)
116 FRANCO-TURKISH (1919-1921)
118 SINO-SOVIET (1929)
121 MANCHURIAN (1931-1933)
124 CHACO (1932-1935)
127 ITALO-ETHIOPIAN (1935-1936)
130 SINO-JAPANESE (1937-1941)
133 CHANGKUFENG (1938)
136 NOMOHAN (1939)
139 WORLD WAR II (1939-1945)
142 RUSSO-FINNISH (1939-1940)
145 FRANCO-THAI (1940-1941)
148 PALESTINE (1948-1949)
151 KOREAN (1950-1953)
154 RUSSO-HUNGARIAN (1956)
157 SINAI (1956)
160 SINO-INDIAN (1962)
163 VIETNAMESE (1965-1975)
166 SECOND KASHMIR (1965)
169 SIX DAY (1967)
172 ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN (1969-1970)
175 FOOTBALL (1969)
178 BANGLADESH (1971)
181 YOM KIPPUR (1973)
184 TURCO-CYPRIOT (1974)
187 VIETNAMESE-CAMBODIAN (1975-1979)
189 ETHIOPIAN-SOMALIAN (1977-1978)
190 UGANDAN-TANZANIAN (1978-1979)
193 SINO-VIETNAMESE (1979)
199 IRAN-IRAQ (1980-1988)
202 FALKLANDS (1982)
205 ISRAEL-SYRIA [LEBANON] (1982)
208 SINO-VIETNAMESE (1985-1987)
211 GULF WAR (1990-1991)
214 AZERI-ARMENIAN [NAGORNO-KARABAKH] (1992-ONGOING)

Extra-Systemic Wars:

300 RUSSO-GEORGIAN (1816-1825) I

301 BRITISH-MAHARATTAN (1817-1818) I
302 KANDYAN REBELLION (1817-1818) C
303 TURKO-PERSIAN (1821) I
304 GREEK (1821-1828) C
307 FIRST ANGLO-BURMESE (1823-1826) I
309 FIRST ASHANTI (1824-1826) C
310 JAVANESE (1825-1830) C
312 ALBANIAN (1830-1831) C
313 RUSSO-PERSIAN (1826-1828) I
314 BHARATPURAN (1825-1826) C
315 BELGIAN (1830-1831) C
316 FIRST POLISH (1831) C
317 RUSSO-CIRCASSIAN (1829-1840) I
319 FIRST SYRIAN (1831-1832) C
322 TEXAN (1835-1836) C
323 BOSNIAN-TURKISH (1836-1837) C
324 FIRST ZULU (1838-1840) I
325 FIRST BRITISH-AFGHAN (1838-1842) I
327 RUSSO-KHIVAN (1839) I
328 SECOND SYRIAN (1839-1840) C
329 FIRST OPIUM (1839-1840) I
331 FRANCO-ALGERIAN (1839-1847) I
333 BOSNIAN-TURKISH (1841) C
334 PERUVIAN-BOLIVIAN (1841) I
335 BALUCHI-BRITISH (1843) C
336 FRANCO-MOROCCAN (1844) I
337 FIRST BRITISH-SIKH (1845-1846) I
338 FIRST KAFFIR [AXE] (1846-1847) I
339 CRACOW REVOLT (1846) C
340 HUNGARIAN (1848-1849) C
343 SECOND BRITISH-SIKH (1848-1849) I
344 SECOND KAFFIR [EIGHTH] (1850-1853) C
345 BURMESE (1852-1853) I
346 FIRST TURCO-MONTENEGRAN (1852-1853) I
347 FIRST SENEGALESE (1857) C
348 SECOND OPIUM (1856-1860) I
349 SEPOY (1857-1859) C
350 KABYLIA UPRISING (1856-1857) C
351 FRENCH INDOCHINESE (1858) I
352 SECOND TURCO-MONTENEGRAN (1858-1859) I
353 FIRST BUENOS AIRES (1859) I
354 SECOND BUENOS AIRES (1861) C
355 SECOND POLISH (1863-1864) C
356 SECOND MAORI (1860-1870) I
358 SPANISH-SANTO DOMINICAN (1863-1865) I
359 BRITISH-BHUTANESE (1865) I
360 FIRST CRETAN (1866-1867) C
361 TEN YEARS (1868-1878) C
362 SECOND ASHANTI (1873-1874) C
363 TONKIN (1873-1885) I
364 DUTCH-ACHINESE (1873-1878) I
365 ALGERIAN (1871-1872) C
366 MITRE REBELLION (1875) C
367 BALKAN (1875-1877) C
368 EGYPTO-ETHIOPIAN (1875-1876) I
369 RUSSO-TURKOMAN (1878-1881) I
370 BOSNIAN (1878) C
371 NINTH KAFFIR (1877-1878) C

373 SECOND BRITISH-AFGHAN (1878-1880) I
374 RUSSO-AFGAN (1885) I
375 BASUTO (1880-1881) C
376 BRITISH-ZULU (1879) I
377 TRANSVAAL REVOLT (1880) C
378 TUNISIAN (1881-1882) I
379 FRANCO-INDOCHINESE (1882-1884) I
380 FIRST FRANCO-MADAGASCAN (1883-1885) I
381 CONGO ARABS (1892) I
382 MAHDIST (1882-1885) C
383 SUDANESE [MAHDI UPRISING] (1896-1899) I
384 SECOND SENEGALESE (1890-1891) C
385 SERBO-BULGARIAN (1885) I
386 SECOND BURMESE (1885-1886) C
387 DAHOMEY (1889-1892) I
388 FRANCO-MADAGASCAN (1894-1895) I
389 BALIAN (1894) C
390 THIRD ASHANTI (1893-1894) C
391 CUBAN (1895-1898) C
392 SECOND CRETAN (1888-1889) C
393 FIRST MANDIGO-FRENCH (1885-1886) I
394 ITALO-ETHIOPIAN (1895-1896) I
395 THIRD CRETAN (1896-1897) C
396 DRUZE-TURKISH (1896) C
397 FIRST PHILIPPINE (1896-1898) C
398 INDIAN MUSLIM (1897-1898) C
399 NIGERIAN (1897) I
400 SECOND PHILIPPINE (1899-1902) C
401 FIRST ITALO-ETHIOPIAN (1887) I
402 SECOND ZULU (1906) C
403 BOER (1899-1902) C
404 RUSSO-MANCHURIAN (1900) I
405 FIRST MORROCIAN (1911-1912) C
406 ILINDEN (1903) C
407 SECOND MORROCIAN (1916-1917) C
408 YUNNAN (1917-1918) C
409 RUSSIAN NATIONALITIES (1917-1921) C
410 FRANCO-SYRIAN (1920) I
411 IRAQUI-BRITISH (1920-1921) C
412 RIFFIAN (1921-1926) C
413 SANUSI (1920-1932) C
414 HUT TAX (1898) C
415 DRUZE (1925-1927) C
416 CHINESE MUSLIMS (1928) C
417 SOVIET-TURKISTANI (1931-1934) C
418 INDONESIAN (1945-1946) C
419 SOMALI REBELLION (1899-1905) C
420 SOUTH WEST AFRICAN REVOLT (1904-1905) C
421 INDOCHINESE (1945-1954) C
422 MAJI-MAJI REVOLT (1905-1906)
423 TIBETAN WAR OF INDEPENDENCE (1912-1913) C
424 MADAGASCAN (1947-1948) I
425 THIRD AFGAN (1919) I
426 FIRST SINO-TIBETAN (1918) I
427 FIRST KASHMIR (1947-1949) I
429 MALAYAN REBELLION (1948-1957) C
430 HYDERABAD (1948) I
431 SINO-TIBETAN (1950-1951) I

432 KENYA (1952-1956) C
 433 ALGERIAN (1954-1962) C
 434 CAMEROON (1955-1960) C
 435 MORROCIAN INDEPENDENCE (1953-1956) C
 436 TIBETAN (1956-1959) C
 437 KURDISH (1961-1963) I
 438 ANGOLA-PORTUGAL (1961-1975) C
 439 PHILIPINO-MORO (1972-1980) C
 440 GUINEA/BISSAU (1962-1974) C
 441 MOZAMBIQUE (1964-1975) C
 442 ERITREAN (1974-1991) I
 443 KURDISH AUTONOMY (1974-1975) I
 444 TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE (1952-1954) C
 445 EAST TIMOR [FRETILIN] (1974-1977) I and C
 448 WESTERN SAHARA (1975-1983) I
 451 OGADEN (1976-1983) I
 454 TIGREAN (1978-1991) I

1Users should note the following changes in the Interstate System Membership

List since Resort to Arms (see Table 2.1, Resort to Arms (Beverly Hills:

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Sage Publications, 1982), pp. 47-50).

The membership dates of the following nations have changed:

		Former Dates	Current Dates
42	Dominican Republic	1887-1888 1892-1916 1925-1980	1894-1916 1925-1992
90	Guatemala	1849-1980	1860-1992
135	Peru	1838-1880 1883-1980	1839-1880 1883-1992
255	Germany/Prussia	1816-1945	1816-1945 1990-1992
366	Estonia	1918-1940	1918-1940 1991-1992
367	Latvia	1918-1940	1918-1940 1991-1992
368	Lithuania	1918-1940	1918-1940 1991-1992
375	Finland	1919-1980	1917-1992

The following have been included in the System since 1980:

57 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (1980)
 58 Antigua and Barbuda (1981)
 60 Saint Kitts and Nevis (1983)
 80 Belize (1981)
 223 Liechtenstein (1990)
 331 San Marino (1992)
 344 Croatia (1992)
 346 Bosnia/Herzegovina (1992)
 349 Slovenia (1992)
 359 Moldova (Moldavia) (1991)
 369 Ukraine (1991)
 370 Belarus (Byelorussia) (1991)
 371 Armenia (1991)

- 372 Georgia (1991)
- 373 Azerbaijan (1991)
- 565 Namibia (1990)
- 679 Yemen (1990 - Merger of 678, Yemen Arab Republic, and 680, Yemen People's Republic)
- 701 Turkmenia (1991)
- 702 Tadjikistan (1991)
- 703 Kirgizia (1991)
- 704 Uzbekistan (1991)
- 705 Kazakhstan (1991)
- 835 Brunei (1984)
- 935 Vanuatu (1981)
- 983 Marshall Islands (1991)
- 987 Federated States of Micronesia (1991)

Users should note the following name changes. Membership dates remain unchanged:

- 365 Russia/Soviet Union [RUS] (change in abbreviation from [USR])
- 439 Burkina Faso [BFO] (Upper Volta [UPP])
- 775 Myanmar [MYA] (Burma [BUR])
- 811 Cambodia [CAM] (Kampuchea [KHM])

Separate membership for the Federal Republic of Germany (260) and the German Democratic Republic (265) ended as of October 3, 1990.

MEMBERS OF THE INTERSTATE SYSTEM, 1816-1992

0

ONat#	Abb	Name	Inclusive Years in Interstate System	Inclusive Years in Central System	Inclusive Years as a Major Power
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WESTERN HEMISPHERE

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2	USA	United States of America	1816-1992	1899-1919	1899-1992
20	CAN	Canada	1920-1992		
31	BHM	Bahamas	1973-1992		
40	CUB	Cuba	1902-1906 1909-1992		
41	HAI	Haiti	1859-1915 1934-1992		
42	DOM	Dominican Republic	1894-1916 1925-1992		
51	JAM	Jamaica	1962-1992		
52	TRI	Trinidad	1962-1992		
53	BAR	Barbados	1966-1992		
54	DMA	Dominica	1978-1992		
55	GRN	Grenada	1974-1992		
56	SLU	Saint Lucia	1979-1992		
57	SVG	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1980-1992		
58	AAB	Antigua and Barbuda	1981-1992		
60	SKN	Saint Kitts and Nevis	1983-1992		
70	MEX	Mexico	1831-1992		
80	BLZ	Belize	1981-1992		

90	GUA	Guatemala	1868-1992
91	HON	Honduras	1899-1992
92	SAL	El Salvador	1875-1992
93	NIC	Nicaragua	1900-1992
94	COS	Costa Rica	1920-1992
95	PAN	Panama	1920-1992
100	COL	Colombia	1831-1992
101	VEN	Venezuela	1841-1992
110	GUY	Guyana	1966-1992
115	SUR	Suriname	1975-1992
130	ECU	Ecuador	1854-1992
135	PER	Peru	1839-1880 1883-1992
140	BRA	Brazil	1826-1992
145	BOL	Bolivia	1848-1992
150	PAR	Paraguay	1846-1870 1876-1992
155	CHL	Chile	1839-1992
160	ARG	Argentina	1841-1992
165	URU	Uruguay	1882-1992

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0EUROPE

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200	UK	United Kingdom	1816-1992	1816-1919	1816-1992
205	IRE	Ireland	1922-1992		
210	NTH	Netherlands	1816-1940 1945-1992	1816-1919	
211	BEL	Belgium	1830-1940 1945-1992	1831-1919	
212	LUX	Luxemburg	1920-1940 1944-1992		
220	FRN	France	1816-1942 1944-1992	1816-1919	1816-1940 1945-1992
223	LIE	Liechtenstein	1990-1992		
225	SWZ	Switzerland	1816-1992	1816-1919	
230	SPN	Spain	1816-1992	1816-1919	
235	POR	Portugal	1816-1992	1816-1919	
240	HAN	Hanover	1838-1866		
245	BAV	Bavaria	1816-1871		
255	GMY	Germany/Prussia	1816-1945 1990-1992	1816-1919	1816-1918 1925-1945
260	GFR	German Federal Republic	1955-1990		
265	GDR	German Democratic Rep.	1954-1990		
267	BAD	Baden	1816-1870		
269	SAX	Saxony	1816-1867		
271	WRT	Wuerttemberg	1816-1870		
273	HSE	Hesse Electoral	1816-1866		
275	HSG	Hesse Grand Ducal	1816-1867		
280	MEC	Meckelnburg Schwerin	1843-1867		
290	POL	Poland	1919-1939 1945-1992	1919-1919	
300	AUH	Austria-Hungary	1816-1918	1816-1918	1816-1918
305	AUS	Austria	1919-1938 1955-1992	1919-1919	
310	HUN	Hungary	1919-1992	1919-1919	
315	CZE	Czechoslovakia	1918-1939 1945-1992		
325	ITA	Italy/Sardinia	1816-1992	1816-1919	1860-1943

327	PAP	Papal States	1816-1860		
329	SIC	Two Sicilies	1816-1861		
331	SNM	San Marino	1992-1992		
332	MOD	Modena	1842-1860		
335	PMA	Parma	1851-1860		
337	TUS	Tuscany	1816-1860		
338	MLT	Malta	1964-1992		
339	ALB	Albania	1914-1939	1914-1919	
			1944-1992		
344	CRO	Croatia	1992-1992		
345	YUG	Yugoslavia/Serbia	1878-1941	1878-1919	
			1944-1992		
346	BOS	Bosnia/Herzegovina	1992-1992		
349	SLV	Slovenia	1992-1992		
350	GRC	Greece	1828-1941	1828-1919	
			1944-1992		
352	CYP	Cyprus	1960-1992		
355	BUL	Bulgaria	1908-1992	1908-1919	
359	MLD	Moldova (Moldavia)	1991-1992		
360	RUM	Rumania	1878-1992	1878-1919	
365	RUS	Russia (USSR)	1816-1992	1816-1919	1816-1917 1922-1992
366	EST	Estonia	1918-1940	1918-1919	
			1991-1992		
367	LAT	Latvia	1918-1940	1918-1919	
			1991-1992		
368	LIT	Lithuania	1918-1940	1918-1919	
			1991-1992		
369	UKR	Ukraine	1991-1992		
370	BLR	Belarus (Byelorussia)	1991-1992		
371	ARM	Armenia	1991-1992		
372	GRG	Georgia	1991-1992		
373	AZE	Azerbaijan	1991-1992		
375	FIN	Finland	1917-1992		
380	SWD	Sweden	1816-1992	1816-1919	
385	NOR	Norway	1905-1940	1905-1919	
			1945-1992		
390	DEN	Denmark	1816-1940	1816-1919	
			1945-1992		
395	ICE	Iceland	1944-1992		
0					
0	AFRICA				
0					
402	CAP	Cape Verde	1975-1992		
403	STP	Sao Tome Principe	1975-1992		
404	GNB	Guinea-Bissau	1974-1992		
411	EQG	Equatorial Guinea	1968-1992		
420	GAM	Gambia	1965-1992		
432	MLI	Mali	1960-1992		
433	SEN	Senegal	1960-1992		
434	BEN	Benin/Dahomey	1960-1992		
435	MAA	Mauritania	1960-1992		
436	NIR	Niger	1960-1992		
437	IVO	Ivory Coast	1960-1992		
438	GUI	Guinea	1958-1992		
439	BFO	Burkina Faso (Upper Volta)	1960-1992		
450	LBR	Liberia	1920-1992		
451	SIE	Sierra Leone	1961-1992		

452	GHA	Ghana	1957-1992	
461	TOG	Togo	1960-1992	
471	CAO	Cameroun	1960-1992	
475	NIG	Nigeria	1960-1992	
481	GAB	Gabon	1960-1992	
482	CEN	Central African Republic	1960-1992	
483	CHA	Chad	1960-1992	
484	CON	Congo	1960-1992	
490	ZAI	Zaire (Congo, Kinshasa)	1960-1992	
500	UGA	Uganda	1962-1992	
501	KEN	Kenya	1963-1992	
510	TAZ	Tanzania/Tanganyika	1961-1992	
511	ZAN	Zanzibar	1963-1964	
516	BUI	Burundi	1962-1992	
517	RWA	Rwanda	1962-1992	
520	SOM	Somalia	1960-1992	
522	DJI	Djibouti	1977-1992	
530	ETH	Ethiopia	1898-1936	
			1941-1992	
540	ANG	Angola	1975-1992	
541	MZM	Mozambique	1975-1992	
551	ZAM	Zambia	1964-1992	
552	RHO	Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)	1966-1992	
553	MAW	Malawi	1964-1992	
560	SAF	South Africa	1920-1992	
565	NAM	Namibia	1990-1992	
570	LES	Lesotho	1966-1992	
571	BOT	Botswana	1966-1992	
572	SWA	Swaziland	1968-1992	
580	MAG	Malagasy	1960-1992	
581	COM	Comoros	1975-1992	
590	MAS	Mauritius	1968-1992	
591	SEY	Seychelles	1976-1992	
0				
0	MIDDLE EAST			
0				
600	MOR	Morocco	1847-1911	
			1956-1992	
615	ALG	Algeria	1962-1992	
616	TUN	Tunisia	1825-1881	
			1956-1992	
620	LIB	Libya	1952-1992	
625	SUD	Sudan	1956-1992	
630	IRN	Iran (Persia)	1855-1992	
640	TUR	Turkey/Ottoman Empire	1816-1992	1816-1919
645	IRQ	Iraq	1932-1992	
651	EGY	Egypt/UAR	1855-1882	
			1937-1992	
652	SYR	Syria	1946-1958	
			1961-1992	
660	LEB	Lebanon	1946-1992	
663	JOR	Jordan	1946-1992	
666	ISR	Israel	1948-1992	
670	SAU	Saudi Arabia	1927-1992	
678	YAR	Yemen Arab Republic	1926-1990	
679	YEM	Yemen	1990-1992	
680	YPR	Yemen People's Republic	1967-1990	
690	KUW	Kuwait	1961-1992	

692	BAH	Bahrein	1971-1992		
694	QAT	Qatar	1971-1992		
696	UAE	United Arab Emirates	1971-1992		
698	OMA	Oman	1971-1992		
0					
0	ASIA				
0					
700	AFG	Afghanistan	1920-1992		
701	TKM	Turkmenia	1991-1992		
702	TAJ	Tadzhikistan	1991-1992		
703	KYR	Kirgizia	1991-1992		
704	UZB	Uzbekistan	1991-1992		
705	KZK	Kazakhstan	1991-1992		
710	CHN	China	1860-1992	1895-1919	1950-1992
712	MON	Mongolia	1921-1992		
713	TAW	Taiwan	1949-1992		
730	KOR	Korea	1888-1905		
731	PRK	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	1948-1992		
732	ROK	Korea, Republic of	1949-1992		
740	JPN	Japan	1860-1945	1895-1919	1895-1945
			1952-1992		
750	IND	India	1947-1992		
760	BHU	Bhutan	1971-1992		
770	PAK	Pakistan	1947-1992		
771	BNG	Bangladesh	1973-1992		
775	MYA	Myanmar (Burma)	1948-1992		
780	SRI	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	1948-1992		
781	MAD	Maldiv Islands	1965-1992		
790	NEP	Nepal	1920-1992		
800	THI	Thailand	1887-1992		
811	CAM	Cambodia (Kampuchea)	1953-1992		
812	LAO	Laos	1954-1992		
816	DRV	Vietnam, Democratic Rep.	1954-1992		
817	RVN	Vietnam, Republic of	1954-1975		
820	MAL	Malaysia	1957-1992		
830	SIN	Singapore	1965-1992		
835	BRU	Brunei	1984-1992		
840	PHI	Philippines	1946-1992		
850	INS	Indonesia	1949-1992		
0					
0	OCEANIA				
0					
900	AUL	Australia	1920-1992		
910	PNG	Papua New Guinea	1975-1992		
920	NEW	New Zealand	1920-1992		
935	VAN	Vanuatu	1981-1992		
940	SOL	Solomon Islands	1978-1992		
950	FJI	Fiji	1970-1992		
983	MSI	Marshall Islands	1991-1992		
987	FMS	Federated States of Micronesia	1991-1992		
990	WSM	Western Samoa	1976-1992		

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PART 2: CIVIL WARS

Correlates of War Project
The University of Michigan

Principal Investigators
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The University of Michigan

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January 1993

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Study Description

This is one of two datasets which comprise the Correlates of War: International and Civil War Data, 1816-1992 codebook and study. The other part presents data on international (interstate and extra-systemic) wars.

This dataset is a study of 150 major civil wars involving a total of 204 participants between 1816 and 1988. An internal war is classified as a major civil war if (a) military action was involved, (b) the national government at the time was actively involved, (c) effective resistance (as measured by the ratio of fatalities of the weaker to the stronger forces) occurred on both sides and (d) at least 1,000 battle deaths resulted during the civil war.

This dataset describes the experience of each interstate system member in each war. The unit of analysis is the participant in a particular conflict. The file contains 612 logical records for 204 cases. Each case contains the values for 36 variables that describe the experience of one participant in a civil war.

In order to be considered a nation-participant in the interstate system, certain minimal criteria of population and diplomatic recognition were used (at least 500,000 total population and either diplomatic recognition by at least two major powers or membership in the League of Nations or United Nations). Qualifying nation-participants are classified for the period 1816-1919 as to whether or not they were members of the European Central System at the time of the war and, therefore, active and influential in European-centered diplomacy. They are also classified as to whether or not they are dealt with by other members of the interstate system as major powers. The role of each participant in the war (whether the participant is the nation undergoing the civil war or is an intervenor and the side the intervenor took in the war) is coded as well as the outcome. The

geographical location of the war is coded as well as the severity of the war as determined by its duration and the number of battle-connected total deaths. The pre-war population and number of persons serving in the armed forces (exclusive of police forces, unorganized militias, and gendarmerie) is also coded.

Related Publications:

Singer, J. David and Melvin Small.
Resort to Arms. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1982.

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Russett, Bruce M, J. David Singer and Melvin Small.
"National Political Units in the Twentieth Century: A Standardized List." American Political Science Review.

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Vol. 66, #3 (September 1968), pp. 932-951.

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VARIABLE LAYOUT AND FREQUENCIES

NAME	RECORD	START	END	DESCRIPTION, VALUES AND FREQUENCIES
WARNUM	1	2	4	War Number (see attached list)
CCODE	1	7	9	Singer-Small Country Code of Participant (see attached list)
YRBEG1	1	12	14	Year of First Entry into War Actual year of entry coded.
MOBEG1	1	16	17	Month of First Entry into War Actual year of entry coded. 0 - missing
DYBEG1	1	19	20	Day of First Entry into War Actual year of entry coded. 0 - missing
YREND1	1	23	25	Year of First Exit from War Actual year of exit coded.
MOEND1	1	27	28	Month of First Exit from War Actual month of exit coded. 0 - missing
DYEND1	1	30	31	Day of First Exit from War Actual day of exit coded. 0 - missing
YRBEG2	1	34	36	Year of Second Entry into War Actual year of entry coded.

				0 - missing
MOBEG2	1	38	39	Month of Second Entry into War Actual year of entry coded.
				0 - missing
DYBEG2	1	41	42	Day of Second Entry into War Actual year of entry coded.
				0 - missing
YREND2	1	45	47	Year of Second Exit from War Actual year of exit coded.
				0 - missing
MOEND2	1	49	50	Month of Second Exit from War Actual month of exit coded.
				0 - missing
DYEND2	1	52	53	Day of Second Exit from War Actual day of exit coded.
				0 - missing
YRBEG3	1	56	58	Year of Third Entry into War Actual year of entry coded.
				0 - missing
MOBEG3	1	60	61	Month of Third Entry into War Actual month of entry coded.
				0 - missing
DYBEG3	1	63	64	Day of Third Entry into War Actual day of entry coded.
				0 - missing
YREND3	1	67	69	Year of Third Exit from War Actual year of exit coded.
				0 - missing
MOEND3	1	71	72	Month of Third Exit from War Actual month of exit coded.
				0 - missing
DYEND3	1	74	75	Day of Third Exit from War Actual day of exit coded.
				0 - missing

WARTYPE	2	12	12	Outside Intervention in War?
				118 4 - no
				86 5 - yes
CENSYST	2	14	14	War Fought in Member of Central Sub-system?
				29 1 - yes
				175 2 - no
MAJOR	2	16	16	War Fought in Major Power?
				12 1 - yes
				192 2 - no
WINNER	2	18	18	Outcome of War (victorious side)
				104 1 - government
				55 2 - opposition
				0 3 - government after war became an interstate war
				4 4 - opposition after war became an interstate war
				30 5 - war ongoing as of 12/31/92
				10 6 - stalemate
				1 7 - war ongoing as of 12/31/92 after becoming an interstate war

War was fought in the following regions:

WESTERN	2	21	21	Western Hemisphere
				53 1 - yes
				151 2 - no
EUROPE	2	23	23	Europe
				43 1 - yes
				161 2 - no
AFRICAN	2	25	25	Africa
				32 1 - yes
				172 2 - no
MIDEAST	2	27	27	Middle East
				28 1 - yes
				176 2 - no
ASIAN	2	29	29	Asia
				47 1 - yes
				157 2 - no
OCEANIC	2	31	31	Oceania

				0 1 - yes
				204 2 - no
BATTDEA	2	34	40	Battle Related Fatalities Sustained by Regular Armed Forces Actual number coded.
				0 - missing
DURATION	2	42	46	Duration of Involvement (months) Actual number coded.
POP	2	48	54	Pre-war Total Population (thousands) Actual number coded.
				0 - missing
NUMARMY	2	56	59	Pre-war Regular Armed Forces (thousands) Actual number coded.
				0 - missing
INTERSTA	2	61	61	System Membership Status of Participant
			154	1 - neither Central Sub-system member nor major power
			15	2 - Central Sub-system member only
			35	3 - Central Sub-system member and Major Power
INTERVEN	2	63	63	On Which Side did Participant Intervene?
			152	0 - NA/nation undergoing civil war
			29	1 - government
			19	2 - opposition
			4	3 - neither side
	3			Blank Record

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Civil War Numbers:

601 SPAIN (1821-1823)
602 TWO SICILIES (1820-1821) I
603 SARDINIA (1821) I
604 TURKEY/OTTOMAN EMPIRE (1826)
607 PORTUGAL (1829-1834) I
610 FRANCE (1830)
613 MEXICO (1832)
616 SPAIN (1834-1840) I
619 COLOMBIA (1840-1842)
622 ARGENTINA (1841-1851) I
625 SPAIN (1847-1849)
626 MEXICO [CASTE WAR] (1847-1855)
628 TWO SICILIES (1848-1849)
631 FRANCE (1848)

634 AUSTRIA-HUNGARY (1848)
636 FRANCE [ROYALISTS] (1851)
637 CHILE (1851)
640 PERU (1853-1855)
643 PERU (1856-1858)
646 MEXICO (1858-1861)
649 VENEZUELA (1859-1863)
652 CHINA (1860-1864) I
653 CHINA (1860-1868)
654 CHINA (1860-1872)
655 COLOMBIA (1860-1862)
658 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (1861-1865)
661 ARGENTINA (1863)
664 ARGENTINA (1866-1867)
667 VENEZUELA (1868-1871)
670 SPAIN (1868)
673 ARGENTINA (1870-1871)
676 FRANCE (1871)
679 SPAIN (1872-1876)
680 ARGENTINA [MITRE REBELLION] (1847-1855)
681 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA [SIOUXIAN] (1876)
682 COLOMBIA (1876-1877)
685 JAPAN (1877)
688 ARGENTINA (1880)
691 COLOMBIA (1884-1885)
694 CHILE (1891)
697 BRAZIL (1893-1894)
700 BRAZIL (1893-1894)
703 PERU (1894-1895)
706 BRAZIL (1896-1897)
709 COLOMBIA (1899-1903)
712 URUGUAY (1904)
715 RUSSIA (1905-1906)
718 RUMANIA (1907)
721 MOROCCO (1907-1908) I
724 IRAN (PERSIA) (1908-1909) I
727 MEXICO (1910-1920)
730 MOROCCO (1911) I
733 PARAGUAY (1911-1912)
736 CHINA (1911)
739 CHINA (1913)
742 CHINA (1914)
744 AUSTRIA [SOCIALISTS PUTSCH] (1934)
745 RUSSIA/SOVIET UNION (1917-1920) I
746 FINNISH (1918) I
748 HUNGARY (1919-1920)
751 HONDURAS (1924)
754 AFGHANISTAN (1924-1925)
757 CHINA (1926-1928) I
760 MEXICO (1926-1930)
763 AFGHANISTAN (1928-1929)
766 CHINA (1929-1930)
769 CHINA (1930-1935)
771 EL SALVADOR (1932)
772 BRAZIL (1932)
775 SPAIN (1934)
778 SPAIN (1936-1939) I
781 GREECE (1944-1949) I

784 CHINA (1946-1950)
787 PARAGUAY (1947)
788 CHINA [TAIWANESE REVOLT] (1947)
790 YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC (1948)
793 COSTA RICA (1948)
796 COLOMBIA (1948)
799 BURMA (1948-1951)
802 COLOMBIA (1949-1962)
805 INDONESIA (1950)
808 PHILIPPINES (1950-1952)
811 BOLIVIA (1952)
814 INDONESIA (1953)
817 GUATEMALA (1954)
820 ARGENTINA (1955)
823 INDONESIA (1956-1960)
826 LEBANON (1958) I
829 CUBA (1958-1959)
832 IRAQ (1959)
835 VIETNAM, REPUBLIC OF (1960-1965) I
838 ZAIRE (CONGO, KINSHASA) (1960-1965) I
841 LAOS (1960-1962)
844 ALGERIA (1962-1963)
847 YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC (1962-1969) I
850 LAOS (1963-1973) I
853 SUDAN (1963-1972)
856 RWANDA (1963-1964)
859 DOMINICAN REPUBLIC (1965) I
862 UGANDA (1966)
863 GUATEMALA (1966-1972)
865 CHINA (1967-1968)
868 NIGERIA (1967-1970)
869 BURMA (1968-1980)
871 KAMPUCHEA (CAMBODIA) (1970-1975) I
874 JORDAN (1970) I
877 GUATEMALA (1970-1971)
880 PAKISTAN (1971)
883 SRI LANKA (CEYLON) (1971)
886 BURUNDI (1972)
889 PHILIPPINES [NEW PEOPLE'S ARMY] (1972-ONGOING)
892 ZIMBABWE (RHODESIA) (1972-1979)
893 PAKISTAN (1973-1977)
895 LEBANON (1975-1990) I
898 ANGOLA (1975-1991) I
900 GUATEMALA (1978-1984)
901 AFGHANISTAN (1978-ONGOING)
904 IRAN (1978-1979)
907 NICARAGUA (1978-1979)
908 CAMBODIA (1979-1991) I
910 EL SALVADOR (1979-1992)
913 MOZAMBIQUE (1979-ONGOING) I
916 CHAD (1980-1988) I
917 NIGERIA (1980-1981)
919 UGANDAN (1980-1988)
922 IRAN (1981-1982)
925 PERU (1982-ONGOING)
928 NICARAGUA (1982-1990)
931 SOMALIA (1982-ONGOING)
933 BURMA (1983-ONGOING)

- 934 SRI LANKA [TAMIL REBELLION] (1983-ONGOING) I
- 937 SUDAN (1983-ONGOING)
- 939 NIGERIA (1984)
- 940 COLOMBIA (1984-ONGOING)
- 941 IRAQ [KURDISH/SHIITE REBELLION] (1985-ONGOING) I
- 942 INDIA (1985-ONGOING)
- 943 SOUTH YEMEN (1986)
- 944 SRI LANKA [JVP] (1987-1989) I
- 946 BURUNDI (1988)
- 949 LIBERIA (1989-1990) I
- 950 ROMANIA (1989)
- 952 RWANDA (1990-ONGOING)
- 955 GEORGIA (1991)
- 961 RUSSIA/SOVIET UNION [NAGORNO-KARABAKH] (1991) I
- 964 YUGOSLAVIA [CROATIAN INDEPENDENCE] (1991-1992)
- 967 TURKEY [KURDISH REBELLION] (1991-ONGOING)
- 970 BRUNDI (1991-ONGOING)
- 973 BOSNIA [SERBIAN REBELLION] (1992-ONGOING) I
- 976 TAKJIKISTAN (1992-ONGOING)
- 979 LIBERIA (1992-ONGOING) I
- 982 ANGOLA (1992)

1Users should note the following changes in the Interstate System Membership

List since Resort to Arms (see Table 2.1, Resort to Arms (Beverly Hills:

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Sage Publications, 1982), pp. 47-50).

The membership dates of the following nations have changed:

		Former Dates	Current Dates
42	Dominican Republic	1887-1888 1892-1916 1925-1980	1894-1916 1925-1992
90	Guatemala	1849-1980	1860-1992
135	Peru	1838-1880 1883-1980	1839-1880 1883-1992
255	Germany/Prussia	1816-1945	1816-1945 1990-1992
366	Estonia	1918-1940	1918-1940 1991-1992
367	Latvia	1918-1940	1918-1940 1991-1992
368	Lithuania	1918-1940	1918-1940 1991-1992
375	Finland	1919-1980	1917-1992

The following nations have joined the System since 1980:

- 57 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (1980)
- 58 Antigua and Barbuda (1981)
- 60 Saint Kitts and Nevis (1983)
- 80 Belize (1981)
- 223 Liechtenstein (1990)
- 331 San Marino (1992)
- 344 Croatia (1992)
- 346 Bosnia/Herzegovina (1992)
- 349 Slovenia (1992)

359 Moldova (Moldavia) (1991)
 369 Ukraine (1991)
 370 Belarus (Byelorussia) (1991)
 371 Armenia (1991)
 372 Georgia (1991)
 373 Azerbaijan (1991)
 565 Namibia (1990)
 679 Yemen (1990 - Merger of 678, Yemen Arab Republic, and 680,
 Yemen People's Republic)
 701 Turkmenia (1991)
 702 Tadjikistan (1991)
 703 Kirgizia (1991)
 704 Uzbekistan (1991)
 705 Kazakhstan (1991)
 835 Brunei (1984)
 935 Vanuatu (1981)
 983 Marshall Islands (1991)
 987 Federated States of Micronesia (1991)

Users should note the following name changes. Membership dates remain unchanged:

365 Russia/Soviet Union [RUS] (change in abbreviation
 from [USR])
 439 Burkina Faso [BFO] (Upper Volta [UPP])
 775 Myanmar [MYA] (Burma [BUR])
 811 Cambodia [CAM] (Kampuchea [KHM])

Membership for the Federal Republic of Germany (260) and the German Democratic Republic (265) ended as of October 3, 1990.

INATION MEMBERS OF THE INTERSTATE SYSTEM, 1816-1992

0

ONat#	Abb	Nation	Inclusive Years in Interstate System	Inclusive Years in Central System	Inclusive Years as a Major Power
-------	-----	--------	---	--	---

0

OWESTERN HEMISPHERE

0

2	USA	United States of America	1816-1992	1899-1919	1899-1992
20	CAN	Canada	1920-1992		
31	BHM	Bahamas	1973-1992		
40	CUB	Cuba	1902-1906 1909-1992		
41	HAI	Haiti	1859-1915 1934-1992		
42	DOM	Dominican Republic	1894-1916 1925-1992		
51	JAM	Jamaica	1962-1992		
52	TRI	Trinidad	1962-1992		
53	BAR	Barbados	1966-1992		
54	DMA	Dominica	1978-1992		
55	GRN	Grenada	1974-1992		
56	SLU	Saint Lucia	1979-1992		
57	SVG	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1980-1992		

58	AAB	Antigua and Barbuda	1981-1992
60	SKN	Saint Kitts and Nevis	1983-1992
70	MEX	Mexico	1831-1992
80	BLZ	Belize	1981-1992
90	GUA	Guatemala	1868-1992
91	HON	Honduras	1899-1992
92	SAL	El Salvador	1875-1992
93	NIC	Nicaragua	1900-1992
94	COS	Costa Rica	1920-1992
95	PAN	Panama	1920-1992
100	COL	Colombia	1831-1992
101	VEN	Venezuela	1841-1992
110	GUY	Guyana	1966-1992
115	SUR	Suriname	1975-1992
130	ECU	Ecuador	1854-1992
135	PER	Peru	1839-1880 1883-1992
140	BRA	Brazil	1826-1992
145	BOL	Bolivia	1848-1992
150	PAR	Paraguay	1846-1870 1876-1992
155	CHL	Chile	1839-1992
160	ARG	Argentina	1841-1992
165	URU	Uruguay	1882-1992

0

0EUROPE

0

200	UK	United Kingdom	1816-1992	1816-1919	1816-1992
205	IRE	Ireland	1922-1992		
210	NTH	Netherlands	1816-1940 1945-1992	1816-1919	
211	BEL	Belgium	1830-1940 1945-1992	1831-1919	
212	LUX	Luxemburg	1920-1940 1944-1992		
220	FRN	France	1816-1942 1944-1992	1816-1919	1816-1940 1945-1992
223	LIE	Liechtenstein	1990-1992		
225	SWZ	Switzerland	1816-1992	1816-1919	
230	SPN	Spain	1816-1992	1816-1919	
235	POR	Portugal	1816-1992	1816-1919	
240	HAN	Hanover	1838-1866		
245	BAV	Bavaria	1816-1871		
255	GMY	Germany/Prussia	1816-1945 1990-1992	1816-1919	1816-1918 1925-1945
260	GFR	German Federal Republic	1955-1990		
265	GDR	German Democratic Rep.	1954-1990		
267	BAD	Baden	1816-1870		
269	SAX	Saxony	1816-1867		
271	WRT	Wuerttemberg	1816-1870		
273	HSE	Hesse Electoral	1816-1866		
275	HSG	Hesse Grand Ducal	1816-1867		
280	MEC	Meckelnburg Schwerin	1843-1867		
290	POL	Poland	1919-1939 1945-1992	1919-1919	
300	AUH	Austria-Hungary	1816-1918	1816-1918	1816-1918
305	AUS	Austria	1919-1938 1955-1992	1919-1919	

310	HUN	Hungary	1919-1992	1919-1919	
315	CZE	Czechoslovakia	1918-1939 1945-1992		
325	ITA	Italy/Sardinia	1816-1992	1816-1919	1860-1943
327	PAP	Papal States	1816-1860		
329	SIC	Two Sicilies	1816-1861		
331	SNM	San Marino	1992-1992		
332	MOD	Modena	1842-1860		
335	PMA	Parma	1851-1860		
337	TUS	Tuscany	1816-1860		
338	MLT	Malta	1964-1992		
339	ALB	Albania	1914-1939 1944-1992	1914-1919	
344	CRO	Croatia	1992-1992		
345	YUG	Yugoslavia/Serbia	1878-1941 1944-1992	1878-1919	
346	BOS	Bosnia/Herzegovina	1992-1992		
349	SLV	Slovenia	1992-1992		
350	GRC	Greece	1828-1941 1944-1992	1828-1919	
352	CYP	Cyprus	1960-1992		
355	BUL	Bulgaria	1908-1992	1908-1919	
359	MLD	Moldova (Moldavia)	1991-1992		
360	RUM	Rumania	1878-1992	1878-1919	
365	RUS	Russia (USSR)	1816-1992	1816-1919	1816-1917 1922-1992
366	EST	Estonia	1918-1940 1991-1992	1918-1919	
367	LAT	Latvia	1918-1940 1991-1992	1918-1919	
368	LIT	Lithuania	1918-1940 1991-1992	1918-1919	
369	UKR	Ukraine	1991-1992		
370	BLR	Belarus (Byelorussia)	1991-1992		
371	ARM	Armenia	1991-1992		
372	GRG	Georgia	1991-1992		
373	AZE	Azerbaijan	1991-1992		
375	FIN	Finland	1917-1992		
380	SWD	Sweden	1816-1992	1816-1919	
385	NOR	Norway	1905-1940 1945-1992	1905-1919	
390	DEN	Denmark	1816-1940 1945-1992	1816-1919	
395	ICE	Iceland	1944-1992		
0					
0	AFRICA				
0					
402	CAP	Cape Verde	1975-1992		
403	STP	Sao Tome Principe	1975-1992		
404	GNB	Guinea-Bissau	1974-1992		
411	EQG	Equatorial Guinea	1968-1992		
420	GAM	Gambia	1965-1992		
432	MLI	Mali	1960-1992		
433	SEN	Senegal	1960-1992		
434	BEN	Benin/Dahomey	1960-1992		
435	MAA	Mauritania	1960-1992		
436	NIR	Niger	1960-1992		
437	IVO	Ivory Coast	1960-1992		

438	GUI	Guinea	1958-1992	
439	BFO	Burkina Faso (Upper Volta)	1960-1992	
450	LBR	Liberia	1920-1992	
451	SIE	Sierra Leone	1961-1992	
452	GHA	Ghana	1957-1992	
461	TOG	Togo	1960-1992	
471	CAO	Cameroun	1960-1992	
475	NIG	Nigeria	1960-1992	
481	GAB	Gabon	1960-1992	
482	CEN	Central African Republic	1960-1992	
483	CHA	Chad	1960-1992	
484	CON	Congo	1960-1992	
490	ZAI	Zaire (Congo, Kinshasa)	1960-1992	
500	UGA	Uganda	1962-1992	
501	KEN	Kenya	1963-1992	
510	TAZ	Tanzania/Tanganyika	1961-1992	
511	ZAN	Zanzibar	1963-1964	
516	BUI	Burundi	1962-1992	
517	RWA	Rwanda	1962-1992	
520	SOM	Somalia	1960-1992	
522	DJI	Djibouti	1977-1992	
530	ETH	Ethiopia	1898-1936	
			1941-1992	
540	ANG	Angola	1975-1992	
541	MZM	Mozambique	1975-1992	
551	ZAM	Zambia	1964-1992	
552	RHO	Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)	1966-1992	
553	MAW	Malawi	1964-1992	
560	SAF	South Africa	1920-1992	
565	NAM	Namibia	1990-1992	
570	LES	Lesotho	1966-1992	
571	BOT	Botswana	1966-1992	
572	SWA	Swaziland	1968-1992	
580	MAG	Malagasy	1960-1992	
581	COM	Comoros	1975-1992	
590	MAS	Mauritius	1968-1992	
591	SEY	Seychelles	1976-1992	
0				
0	MIDDLE EAST			
0				
600	MOR	Morocco	1847-1911	
			1956-1992	
615	ALG	Algeria	1962-1992	
616	TUN	Tunisia	1825-1881	
			1956-1992	
620	LIB	Libya	1952-1992	
625	SUD	Sudan	1956-1992	
630	IRN	Iran (Persia)	1855-1992	
640	TUR	Turkey/Ottoman Empire	1816-1992	1816-1919
645	IRQ	Iraq	1932-1992	
651	EGY	Egypt/UAR	1855-1882	
			1937-1992	
652	SYR	Syria	1946-1958	
			1961-1992	
660	LEB	Lebanon	1946-1992	
663	JOR	Jordan	1946-1992	
666	ISR	Israel	1948-1992	
670	SAU	Saudi Arabia	1927-1992	

678	YAR	Yemen Arab Republic	1926-1990		
679	YEM	Yemen	1990-1992		
680	YPR	Yemen People's Republic	1967-1990		
690	KUW	Kuwait	1961-1992		
692	BAH	Bahrein	1971-1992		
694	QAT	Qatar	1971-1992		
696	UAE	United Arab Emirates	1971-1992		
698	OMA	Oman	1971-1992		
0					
0	ASIA				
0					
700	AFG	Afghanistan	1920-1992		
701	TKM	Turkmenia	1991-1992		
702	TAJ	Tadzhikistan	1991-1992		
703	KYR	Kirgizia	1991-1992		
704	UZB	Uzbekistan	1991-1992		
705	KZK	Kazakhstan	1991-1992		
710	CHN	China	1860-1992	1895-1919	1950-1992
712	MON	Mongolia	1921-1992		
713	TAW	Taiwan	1949-1992		
730	KOR	Korea	1888-1905		
731	PRK	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	1948-1992		
732	ROK	Korea, Republic of	1949-1992		
740	JPN	Japan	1860-1945	1895-1919	1895-1945
			1952-1992		
750	IND	India	1947-1992		
760	BHU	Bhutan	1971-1992		
770	PAK	Pakistan	1947-1992		
771	BNG	Bangladesh	1973-1992		
775	MYA	Myanmar (Burma)	1948-1992		
780	SRI	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	1948-1992		
781	MAD	Maldiv Islands	1965-1992		
790	NEP	Nepal	1920-1992		
800	THI	Thailand	1887-1992		
811	CAM	Cambodia (Kampuchea)	1953-1992		
812	LAO	Laos	1954-1992		
816	DRV	Vietnam, Democratic Rep.	1954-1992		
817	RVN	Vietnam, Republic of	1954-1975		
820	MAL	Malaysia	1957-1992		
830	SIN	Singapore	1965-1992		
835	BRU	Brunei	1984-1992		
840	PHI	Philippines	1946-1992		
850	INS	Indonesia	1949-1992		
0					
0	OCEANIA				
0					
900	AUL	Australia	1920-1992		
910	PNG	Papua New Guinea	1975-1992		
920	NEW	New Zealand	1920-1992		
935	VAN	Vanuatu	1981-1992		
940	SOL	Solomon Islands	1978-1992		
950	FJI	Fiji	1970-1992		
983	MSI	Marshall Islands	1991-1992		
987	FMS	Federated States of Micronesia	1991-1992		
990	WSM	Western Samoa	1976-1992		