

Area code and serial no

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Area Code      Serial No

Deck no

1
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Date of interview

		Day
0	8	Month

Time of beginning interview (use 24 hr clock, ie not 4.15 but 1615)

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Good morning/afternoon/evening I'm from the Gallup Poll and we are conducting some research for the University of Wales. For this study we need answers to some questions which we are asking people all over the country

1 Which, if any, morning daily papers do you read regularly? (By regularly, I mean 3 out of every 4 issues) Any others? (write in)

None  
First newspaper mentioned

-----  
Second newspaper mentioned

-----  
Third newspaper mentioned

2. And do you read a Sunday newspaper regularly? Any others? ((write in)

R None  
First newspaper mentioned

-----  
Second newspaper mentioned

3a) Which television channels do you receive here? (Probe for exact details) TICK AS REQUIRED

- |                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> BBC1 Wales   | <input type="checkbox"/> HTV (Wales)         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> BBC1 (other) | <input type="checkbox"/> ITV (other)         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> BBC2         | <input type="checkbox"/> Does not receive TV |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know   |  |

3b) SHOW CARD A Do you ever watch the Welsh television news programmes on SBC Wales and HTV? (Show card A and read out)

- 1 2-3 times a week or more often
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Hardly ever
- 4 Never
- 5 Does not receive Welsh TV
- 8 Don't know

RETRIEVE CARD A

4a) I would like to ask you what you think the good and bad points about the political parties are. I'll start with the Conservative Party. Is there anything in particular that you like about the Conservative Party? IF YES What is that? (And what else do you like about the Conservatives?) Probe until no further answers. Write in

-----  
See Note 13

4b) Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Conservative Party? IF YES What is that? (Is there anything else?) Probe until no further answers. Write in

-----  
See Note 13

5a) Is there anything in particular that you like about the Labour Party? IF YES What is that? (Is there anything else?) Probe until no further answers. (Write in)

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See Note 13

5b) Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Labour Party? IF YES What is that? (Is there anything else?) Probe until no further answers. (Write in)

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See Note 13

6 How much interest would you say you take in politics - a great deal, some, not much or none at all?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 None at all
- 8 Don't know

7a) SHOW CARD B: How well do you think the recent Labour government handled the problem of rising prices - very well, fairly well, not very well or not at all well?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not very well
- 4 Not at all well
- 8 Don't know

7b) SHOW CARD B: If the Conservative Party had been in power at the time, how well do you think they would have handled the problem of rising prices - very well, fairly well, not very well or not at all well?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not very well
- 4 Not at all well
- 8 Don't know

7c) RETRIEVE CARD B: Think about when you were deciding about voting. How important to you then was the issue of rising prices - extremely important, fairly important or not very important?

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Fairly important
- 3 Not very important
- 8 Don't know

8a) SHOW CARD C: How well do you think the recent Labour government generally handled the problem of strikes - very well, fairly well, not very well or not at all well?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not very well
- 4 Not at all well
- 8 Don't know

8b) SHOW CARD C: If the Conservative Party had been in power how well do you think they would have handled the problem of strikes - very well, fairly well, not very well or not at all well?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not very well
- 4 Not at all well
- 8 Don't know

8c) RETRIEVE CARD C: Think about when you were deciding about voting. How important to you then was the problem of strikes - extremely important, fairly important or not very important?

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Fairly important
- 3 Not very important
- 8 Don't know

9a) SHOW CARD D: How well do you think the recent Labour government handled the problem of unemployment - very well, fairly well, not very well or not at all well?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not very well
- 4 Not at all well
- 8 Don't know

9b) SHOW CARD D: If the Conservative Party had been in power, how well do you think they would have handled the problem of unemployment - very well, fairly well, not very well or not at all well?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not very well
- 4 Not at all well
- 8 Don't know

9c) RETRIEVE CARD D: Think about when you were deciding about voting. How important to you then was the problem of unemployment - extremely important, fairly important or not very important?

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Fairly important
- 3 Not very important
- 8 Don't know

10. Have you, yourself, or anyone else in your family been unemployed or had great difficulty in getting a job in the last year or so?

IF YES: Was that you, yourself, or others in your family?

- 1 Yes, self
- 2 Yes, other in family
- 3 Yes, self and other in family
- 5 No
- 8 Don't know

11a) SHOW CARD E: There has been a lot of talk recently about nationalisation, that is, the Government owning and running industries like steel and electricity. Which of these statements comes closest to what you, yourself, feel should be done?

READ 1-4 ALOUD

- 1 A lot more industries should be nationalised
- 2 Only a few more industries should be nationalised
- 3 No more industries should be nationalised but industries that are now nationalised should stay nationalised
- 4 Some of the industries that are now nationalised should become private companies
- 8 Don't know

11b) SHOW CARD E: Still looking at the card, which statement do you think comes closest to the view of the Conservative Party?

Write statement no. here: \_\_\_\_\_

- 8 Don't know

11c) SHOW CARD E: And which statement do you think comes closest to the view of the Labour Party?

Write statement no. here: \_\_\_\_\_

- 8 Don't know

11d) RETRIEVE CARD E: When you were deciding about voting how important was the question of nationalisation - extremely important, fairly important or not very important?

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Fairly important
- 3 Not very important
- 8 Don't know

11e) And when it comes to nationalisation, do you prefer any of the parties?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Liberal
- 4 Plaid Cymru
- 5 Other (write in)

- 
- 8 Don't know/no/no difference/all the same

12a) SHOW CARD F People have different views about whether it is more important to reduce taxes or keep up Government services. Which of the statements A, B or C comes closest to your view? If you don't have an opinion on this, just say so  
READ STATEMENTS A, B AND C ALOUD  
IF A OR C - PROBE - How strongly are you in favour of this statement? AND WRITE APPROPRIATE STATEMENT NUMBER (1, 2, 3 OR 5, 6, 7) IN BOX BELOW  
IF B - DO NOT PROBE, WRITE STATEMENT NUMBER 4 IN BOX BELOW

A Taxes should be cut even if it means some reduction in government services, such as health, education and welfare

- 1 Very strongly in favour of
- 2 Fairly strongly in favour of
- 3 Mildly in favour of

B It doesn't matter much either way

- 4 In favour of

C Government services such as education and welfare should be kept up even if it means taxes cannot be reduced

- 5 Mildly in favour of
- 6 Fairly strongly in favour of
- 7 Very strongly in favour of

8 Don't know

Write in statement no. here

12b) SHOW CARD F And now we would like you to think about where the parties stand on this issue. Firstly, which of the statements A, B or C comes closest to the view of the Conservative Party?  
IF A OR C - PROBE - How strongly does the Conservative Party favour that view? AND WRITE APPROPRIATE STATEMENT NUMBER (1, 2, 3 OR 5, 6, 7) IN BOX BELOW  
IF B - DO NOT PROBE, WRITE STATEMENT NUMBER 4 IN BOX BELOW

Write in statement no. here

12c) SHOW CARD F And which of statements A, B or C comes closest to the view of the Labour Party?  
IF A OR C - PROBE - How strongly does the Labour Party favour that view? AND WRITE APPROPRIATE STATEMENT NUMBER (1, 2, 3 OR 5, 6, 7) IN BOX BELOW  
IF B - DO NOT PROBE, WRITE STATEMENT NUMBER 4 IN BOX BELOW

Write in statement no here

12d) RETRIEVE CARD F When you were deciding about voting, how important was this question of taxes and government services - extremely important, fairly important or not very important?

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Fairly important
- 3 Not very important
- 8 Don't know

12e) And when it comes to the question of taxes and government services, do you prefer any of the parties? IF YES Which party?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Liberal
- 4 Plaid Cymru
- 5 Other (write in)

-----  
 8 Don't know/no/no difference/all the same

13a) SHOW CARD G Some people think there should be stricter laws to regulate the activities of trade unions, whereas others think there is no call for stricter laws. Which of statements A, B or C comes closest to your view? If you don't have an opinion on this, just say so  
READ STATEMENTS A, B AND C ALOUD  
IF A OR C - PROBE - How strongly are you in favour of this statement? AND WRITE APPROPRIATE STATEMENT NUMBER (1, 2, 3 OR 5, 6, 7) IN BOX BELOW  
IF B - DO NOT PROBE, WRITE STATEMENT NUMBER 4 IN BOX BELOW

A There should be stricter laws to regulate the activities of trade unions

- 1 Very strongly in favour of
- 2 Fairly strongly in favour of
- 3 Mildly in favour of

B It doesn't really matter either way

- 4 In favour of

C There is no call for stricter laws to regulate the activities of trade unions

- 5 Mildly in favour of
- 6 Fairly strongly in favour of
- 7 Very strongly in favour of

8 Don't know

Write in statement no here

13b) SHOW CARD G And now we would like you to think about where the parties stand on this issue. Firstly, which of statements A, B or C comes closest to the view of the Conservative Party?  
IF A OR C - PROBE - How strongly does the Conservative Party favour that view? AND WRITE APPROPRIATE STATEMENT NUMBER (1, 2, 3 OR 5, 6, 7) IN BOX BELOW  
IF B - DO NOT PROBE, WRITE STATEMENT NUMBER 4 IN BOX BELOW

Write in statement no here

13c) SHOW CARD G And which of statements A, B or C comes closest to the view of the Labour Party?  
IF A OR C - PROBE - How strongly does the Labour Party favour that view? AND WRITE APPROPRIATE STATEMENT NUMBER (1, 2, 3 OR 5, 6, 7) IN BOX BELOW  
IF B - DO NOT PROBE, WRITE STATEMENT NUMBER 4 IN BOX BELOW

Write in statement no here

13d) RETRIEVE CARD G When you were deciding about voting how important was the question of laws to regulate the activities of trade unions - extremely important, fairly important or not very important?

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Fairly important
- 3 Not very important
- 8 Don't know

13e) And when it comes to this question of regulating the activities of trade unions, do you prefer any of the parties? IF YES Which party?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Liberal
- 4 Plaid Cymru
- 5 Other (write in)

-----  
 8 Don't know/no/no difference/all the same

14a) Looking back over the last year or so, do you think that your income has fallen behind prices, kept up with prices or has gone up by more than prices?

- 1 Fallen behind prices
- 2 Kept up with prices
- 3 Gone up by more than prices
- 8 Don't know

14b) Looking ahead to the next year, do you think that your income will fall behind prices, keep up with prices or go up by more than prices do?

- 1 Fall behind prices
- 2 Keep up with prices
- 3 Go up by more than prices
- 8 Don't know

15a) Looking back over the last year or so, would you say that the state of Britain's economy has stayed about the same, got better or got worse?

- 1 About the same
- 2 Got better
- 3 Got worse
- 8 Don't know

15b) And what do you think will be the state of Britain's economy in the next few years - will it stay about the same, get better or get worse?

- 1 About the same
- 2 Get better
- 3 Get worse
- 8 Don't know

16. Compared with other parts of Britain, would you say that Wales was better off, not so well off or just about the same?

- 1 Better off
- 2 Not so well off
- 3 Just about the same
- 8 Don't know

17a) Returning to the political parties for a few minutes - is there anything in particular that you like about the Liberal Party? IF YES: What is that? (Anything else?) **PROBE UNTIL NO FURTHER ANSWERS** (Write in)

See Note 13

17b) Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Liberal Party? IF YES: What is that? (Anything else?) **PROBE UNTIL NO FURTHER ANSWERS** (Write in)

See Note 13

18a) Is there anything in particular that you like about Plaid Cymru? IF YES: What is that? (Anything else?) **PROBE UNTIL NO FURTHER ANSWERS** (Write in)

See Note 13

18b) Is there anything in particular that you don't like about Plaid Cymru? IF YES: What is that? (Anything else?) **PROBE UNTIL NO FURTHER ANSWERS** (Write in)

See Note 13

19a) Often parties are described as being of the left, or of the right or being centre parties. How do you see the four parties in Wales - Labour, Conservative, Liberal and Plaid Cymru?  
**SHOW CARD H:** This card has four boxes marked - could you tell me which party you would put in each box to show their left-right position? Firstly, which party would you place in box 1? **REPEAT FOR BOXES 3, 5 and 7**  
 (Party codes : Labour 1, Conservative 2, Liberal 3, Plaid Cymru 4, DK/refused etc. 8)  
 Write in party no. here:

				Party no.
1	3	5	7	Box no.

19b) Now, of these four, which two parties do you generally consider to be closest together?

Write in relevant box nos. here:

--	--

19c) And which two parties do you consider to be next closest together?

Write in relevant box nos. here:

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20. **RETRIEVE CARD II:** Now we would like your views on some of the general changes that have been taking place in Britain over the last few years. Firstly, would you say that there is still a need for great changes in Britain, some change, no change at all or that things have already changed far too much?

- 1 Great changes
- 2 Some changes
- 3 No change
- 4 Already changed too much
- 8 Don't know

21a) SHOW CARD I Now let us turn to changes in specific areas. Thinking first about welfare benefits that are available to people today, would you say that these have

- 1 Gone much too far
- 2 Gone a little too far
- 3 Are about right
- 4 Not gone quite far enough
- 5 Not gone nearly far enough
- 8 Don't know

Write in statement no. here

21b) Next using one of the answers on the card, how do you feel about the attempts to ensure equality for women?

Write in statement no. here:

- 8 Don't know

21c) Now, using one of the answers on the card again, how do you feel about the right to show nudity and sex in films and magazines?

Write in statement no. here:

- 8 Don't know

21d) And how do you feel about people challenging authority?

Write in statement no. here

- 8 Don't know

21e) And how do you feel about recent attempts to ensure equality for coloured people?

Write in statement no. here

- 8 Don't know

21f) How do you feel about the change towards modern methods in teaching children at school nowadays?

Write in statement no. here

- 8 Don't know

21g) Now, once again using one of the answers on this card, how do you feel about the availability of abortion of the National Health Service?

Write in statement no. here:

- 8 Don't know

21h) How do you feel about the reduction of Britain's military strength?

Write in statement no. here:

- 8 Don't know

21i) And how do you feel about Britain's co-operation with the Common Market?

Write in statement no. here

- 8 Don't know

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

RETRIEVE CARD I : SHOW CARD J FOR Q's 22a)-22p)

22a) I am going to read out a list of things that some people believe a Government should do. For each one you can say whether you feel it is:

- 1 Very important that it should be done
- 2 Fairly important that it should be done
- 3 It doesn't matter either way
- 4 Fairly important that it should not be done
- 5 Very important that it should not be done

Now, using one of the answers on this card, what is your view about putting more money into the Health Service?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22b) Establishing comprehensive schools in place of grammar schools throughout the country?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22c) Sending coloured immigrants back to their own country?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22d) And how important is it in your view that the Government should be increasing state control of land for building?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22e) Giving more aid to poorer countries in Africa and Asia?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22f) And again using one of the answers on the card, what is your view about bringing back the death penalty?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22g) Spending more money to tackle pollution of the air and rivers?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22h) Giving workers more say in the running of the place where they work?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22i) Taking tougher measures to prevent Communist influence in Britain?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22j) Spending more money to get rid of poverty in Britain?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22k) Redistributing income and wealth in favour of ordinary working people?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22l) Shifting power from London to the regions and local authorities?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22m) Making more efforts to protect the countryside and our finest buildings?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22n) Giving stiffer sentences to people who break the law?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22o) Giving council tenants the right to buy their houses?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22p) Withdrawing British troops from Northern Ireland immediately?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22q) Reducing the powers of the House of Lords?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

22r) Going ahead with further expansion of the nuclear power industry?

Write in statement no. here:   
8 Don't know

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

RETRIEVE CARD J

- 23 Now I would like to talk about trade unions and business in this country. First, I would like to ask whether you think that the trade unions have too much power or not?
- 1 Yes, too much power
  - 5 No, not too much power
  - 8 Don't know
24. Do you think that big business in this country has too much power or not?
- 1 Yes, too much power
  - 5 No, not too much power
  - 8 Don't know
- 25a) SHOW CARD K for Q's 25a)-(f). Do you think that the Labour Party is too willing to listen to the trade unions or not willing enough? Or that things are about right?
- 1 Too willing to listen
  - 2 About right
  - 3 Not willing enough to listen
  - 8 Don't know

Write in statement no here:

- 25b) Do you think that the Conservative Party is too willing to listen to the trade unions or not willing enough? Or that things are about right?

Write in statement no here

8 Don't know

- 25c) Do you think that the Labour Party is too willing to listen to self-employed people with small businesses or not willing enough? Or that things are about right?

Write in statement no here

8 Don't know

- 25d) Do you think that the Conservative Party is too willing to listen to self-employed people with small businesses or not willing enough? Or that things are about right?

Write in statement no here:

8 Don't know

- 25e) Do you think that the Labour Party is too willing to listen to business or industry or not willing enough? Or that things are about right?

Write in statement no here

8 Don't know

- 25f) Do you think that the Conservative Party is too willing to listen to business and industry or not willing enough? Or that things are just about right?

Write in statement no here:

8 Don't know

RETRIEVE CARD K

- 26a) In general, how good a job would you say the trade unions are doing for the country as a whole - very good, fairly good, not very good, or no good at all?
- 1 Very good
  - 2 Fairly good
  - 3 Not very good
  - 4 No good at all
  - 8 Don't know
- 26b) And how good a job do you think the trade unions do for their own members - very good, fairly good, not very good or no good?
- 1 Very good
  - 2 Fairly good
  - 3 Not very good
  - 4 No good at all
  - 8 Don't know
- 27 Are you a member of a trade union? IF YES Which one?
- 1 Yes (Write in name of union)
  - See Note 10
  - 5 No - skip to Q 29

ASK MEMBERS OF TRADE UNIONS ONLY

- 28a) And now how about where you work - how good a job would you say your own trade union is doing for you and your family - very good, fairly good, not very good or good at all?
- 1 Very good
  - 2 Fairly good
  - 3 Not very good
  - 4 No good at all
  - 8 Don't know

- 28b) SHOW CARD L Do you think that your own trade union at the place where you work is too ready to take industrial action or not? Please say which of the answers on this card is closest to your own view. READ OUT ALTERNATIVES 1-5.

- 1 Far too ready to take industrial action
- 2 A little too ready
- 3 About right
- 4 Not quite ready enough
- 5 Not nearly ready enough
- 8 Don't know

- 28c) RETRIEVE CARD L - SHOW CARD M Generally speaking, how closely do you follow trade union matters - very closely, fairly closely, not very closely, or not at all closely?

- 1 Very closely
- 2 Fairly closely
- 3 Not very closely
- 4 Not at all closely
- 8 Don't know

ASK ALL

29. RETRIEVE CARD M: Is anybody else in your household a member of a trade union? IF YES Could you tell me the name(s) of the union(s) and who in the household is a member?

RECORD FOR EACH UNION MEMBER THE FULL NAME OF THE UNION (PROBE IF NECESSARY) AND THE RELATIONSHIP OF MEMBER TO RESPONDENT (EG WIFE, SON ETC.)

Person	Name of union (or relevant industry if union name unknown)
See Note 10	-----
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30. I'd now like to turn to Welsh politics for a moment.  
 Back in March there was a referendum in Wales on the Government's proposals to set up a Welsh Assembly. Did you vote in that referendum?

1 Yes  
 5 No  
 8 Don't know } skip to Q.34

REFERENDUM VOTERS ONLY:

31. Did you vote yes or no to the Government's devolution plans at that referendum?

1 Yes  
 5 No  
 8 Don't know

32. Why did you vote that way?

-----  
 -----  
 See Note 14  
 -----  
 -----

33a) How long before the referendum did you decide that you would definitely vote the way you did?  
 READ ALTERNATIVES 1-3 ALOUD

1 A long time before  
 2 A month or two before  
 3 Only shortly before the referendum  
 8 Don't know

33b) When you look back, how sure are you now that you voted the right way? READ ALTERNATIVES 1-3 ALOUD

1 Very sure  
 2 Fairly sure  
 3 Not very sure  
 8 Don't know

REFERENDUM NON-VOTERS ONLY:

34. If you had voted in that referendum, would you have voted yes, in favour of devolution, or no, against devolution?

1 Yes  
 5 No  
 8 Don't know

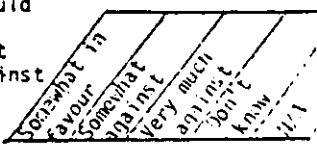
ASK ALL:

35a) SHOW CARD N: Forgetting the referendum for a moment, which option from this card comes closest to your view of the ideal form of government for Wales?

1 No change, keeping the government of Wales much as it is now  
 2 An assembly as proposed at the referendum  
 3 A stronger assembly with its own law-making powers like the one proposed for Scotland  
 4 Complete self-government for Wales  
 8 Don't know

CODE OPTION SELECTED AT Q.35a) AS N/A (9) BELOW  
 READ OUT EACH OTHER ALTERNATIVE

35b) And what about the other options on the card, could you say for each one whether you are somewhat in favour, somewhat against or very much against?



No change, keeping the government of Wales much as it is now	1	2	3	8	9
An assembly as proposed at the referendum	1	2	3	8	9
A stronger assembly with its own law-making powers like the one proposed for Scotland	1	2	3	8	9
Complete self-government for Wales	1	2	3	8	9

RETRIEVE CARD N:

35c) When it comes to the question of the form of government for Wales, do you prefer the policies of any of the parties? IF YES: Which party is that?

1 Conservative  
 2 Labour  
 3 Liberal  
 4 Plaid Cymru  
 5 Other (write in)

6 No/no preference/all the same  
 8 Don't know

36a) If, in the future, Scotland were to become independent and break away entirely from the United Kingdom, would you be pleased, sorry or not mind much either way?

1 Pleased  
 2 Not mind much either way  
 3 Sorry  
 8 Don't know

36b) If in the future, Wales were to become independent and break away entirely from the United Kingdom, would you be pleased, sorry or not mind much either way?

1 Pleased  
 2 Not mind much either way  
 3 Sorry  
 8 Don't know

36c) SHOW CARD O: And now thinking about the major regions in England, such as the South-west or the North-east, which of the following statements comes closest to your view? READ ALTERNATIVES 1-3 ALOUD

- 1 There should be an elected assembly for each major region in England
- 2 Some other way should be found to make sure the needs of each major region in England are better understood by the Government in London
- 3 Keep the governing of the major regions in England much as it has been
- 8 Don't know



RETRIEVE CARD O

37 Establish whether informant has a full-time or part-time paid job, or is a housewife whose husband has a full-time or part-time paid job

- 1 Informant has full-time or part-time paid job
- 2 Informant is housewife whose husband has full-time or part-time paid job
- 3 Others - skip to Q 39

IF INFORMANT HAS PAID JOB - ASK ABOUT INFORMANT  
IF INFORMANT DOES NOT HAVE PAID JOB - ASK ABOUT SPOUSE

38a) What do you think has happened over the last few years to the wages for your (your husband's) kind of job compared to wages for other jobs? First, think of those jobs usually paid a bit more than yours (your husband's) Do you think that

- 1 Wages for your kind of job have been catching up on the better paid jobs
- 2 Or have you just stayed the same
- 3 Or have you been slipping behind
- 8 Don't know

*If the informant finds it difficult to answer because his/her job status was changed, make it clear that the question relates to his/her present kind of job*

38b) And what about jobs usually paid less than yours (your husband's)

READ ALTERNATIVES 1-3 ALOUD

- 1 Have they started catching up on yours
- 2 Or have they stayed the same
- 3 Or are they slipping behind your kind of job
- 8 Don't know

39a) SHOW CARD P There has been a lot of talk about how wages and salaries should be settled. Some people think that the Government should set firm guidelines. Others think that the Government should leave it to employers and trade unions to negotiate wages and salaries alone. Which of statements A, B or C comes closest to your view? If you don't have an opinion on this, just say so

READ STATEMENTS A, B AND C ALOUD

IF A OR C - PROBE - How strongly are you in favour of this statement? AND WRITE APPROPRIATE STATEMENT NUMBER (1, 2, 3 OR 5, 6, 7) IN BOX BELOW  
IF B - DO NOT PROBE, WRITE STATEMENT NUMBER 4 IN BOX BELOW

A The Government should set firm guidelines for wages and salaries

- 1 Very strongly in favour of
- 2 Fairly strongly in favour of
- 3 Mildly in favour of

B Things should be left as they are

- 4 In favour of

C The Government should leave it to employers and trade unions to negotiate wages and salaries alone

- 5 Very strongly in favour of
- 6 Fairly strongly in favour of
- 7 Mildly in favour of

- 8 Don't know

Write in statement no here:

39b) SHOW CARD P And now we would like you to think about where the parties stand on this issue. Firstly, which of the statements A, B or C comes closest to the view of the Conservative Party?

IF A OR C - PROBE - How strongly does the Conservative Party favour that view? AND WRITE APPROPRIATE STATEMENT NUMBER 1, 2, 3 OR 5, 6, IN BOX BELOW

IF B - DO NOT PROBE, WRITE STATEMENT NUMBER 4 IN BOX BELOW

Write statement no here:

- 8 Don't know

39c) SHOW CARD P And which of statements A, B or C comes closest to the view of the Labour Party?

IF A OR C - PROBE - How strongly does the Labour Party favour that view? AND WRITE APPROPRIATE STATEMENT NUMBER (1, 2, 3 OR 5, 6, 7) IN BOX BELOW

IF B - DO NOT PROBE, WRITE STATEMENT NUMBER 4 IN BOX BELOW

Write statement no here:

- 8 Don't know

39d) RETRIEVE CARD P When you were deciding about voting, how important was the question of how wages and salaries should be settled - extremely important, fairly important or not very important?

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Fairly important
- 3 Not very important
- 8 Don't know

39e) And when it comes to how wages and salaries should be settled, do you prefer any of the parties? IF YES Which party?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Liberal
- 4 Plaid Cymru
- 5 Other (write in)

8 Don't know/no/no difference/all the same

40 SHOW CARD Q From time to time the Government asks everybody to help the country. For example, not so long ago the Government asked us to save energy. How prepared do you think people are to help the country even if it means making some personal sacrifice?

READ ALTERNATIVES 1-4 ALOUD

- 1 Nearly all people would help
- 2 Most people would help
- 3 Some people would help
- 4 Very few people would help
- 8 Don't know

41. RETRIEVE CARD Q SHOW CARD R And how about yourself? What view would you take if the Government made an appeal that might call for some personal sacrifice?

READ ALTERNATIVES 1-4 ALOUD

- 1 I would not consider it
- 2 I might try to help
- 3 I would usually try to help
- 4 I would always try to help
- 8 Don't know

RETRIEVE CARD R : SHOW CARD S FOR Q's 42a)-42l):

42a) Now we would like to turn to some of the things that people do when they feel strongly about particular issues.

Do you think these actions are wholly justified, sometimes justified, only justified in exceptional circumstances or never justified?

READ ALTERNATIVES 1-4 ALOUD

Contacting your MP?

- 1 Wholly justified
- 2 Sometimes justified
- 3 Exceptionally justified
- 4 Never justified

Write statement no. here:

8 Don't know

42b) Occupy a building or institution?

Write statement no. here:

8 Don't know

42c) Go on a protest march, so long as it was legal?

Write statement no. here:

8 Don't know

42d) Join others in refusing to pay rates, taxes or rents?

Write statement no. here:

8 Don't know

42e) Write to a newspaper?

Write statement no. here:

8 Don't know

42f) Go on a protest march, even though it had been banned by the police?

Write statement no. here:

8 Don't know

42g) Attend a public meeting?

Write statement no. here:

8 Don't know

42h) Deliberately damage property?

Write statement no. here:

8 Don't know

42i) Try to block traffic?

Write statement no. here:

8 Don't know

42j) Use violence against other persons?

Write statement no. here:

8 Don't know

42k) Collect signatures for a petition?

Write statement no. here:

8 Don't know

42l) Disrupt a march, meeting or sports fixture to which you object?

Write statement no. here:

8 Don't know

RETRIEVE CARD S : SHOW CARD T:

43a) Some people think that nowadays the only way to get the Government to take any notice of people's views is to take part in strikes, protests, demonstrations and so on. Which of the answers on this card comes closest to your own view?

- 1 Never necessary to take part
- 2 Rarely necessary to take part
- 3 Often necessary to take part
- 8 Don't know

43b) RETRIEVE CARD T: Do you think that by going on protests and demonstrations people are more likely or less likely to get their own way with the authorities or do you feel it makes no difference?

- 1 More likely
- 2 No difference
- 3 Less likely
- 8 Don't know

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

44a) There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next 10 years?

SHOW CARD U FOR Q's 44a)-44i)

Section A of this card lists some of the goals to which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these, you, yourself, consider most important.

- 1 Maintaining a high level of economic growth
- 2 Making sure that this country has strong defence forces
- 3 Seeing that people have more to say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities
- 4 Try to make our cities and countryside more beautiful
- 8 Don't know

44b) And which would be the next most important?

- 1 Maintaining a high level of economic growth
- 2 Making sure that this country has strong defence forces
- 3 Seeing that people have more to say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities
- 4 Try to make our cities and countryside more beautiful
- 8 Don't know

44c) If you had to choose one of the things from Section B of the card, which would you say was most desirable?

- 1 Maintaining order in the nation
- 2 Give the people more say in important governmental decisions
- 3 Fight rising prices
- 4 Protecting freedom of speech
- 8 Don't know

44d) And what would be your second choice?

- 1 Maintaining order in the nation
- 2 Give the people more say in important governmental decisions
- 3 Fight rising prices
- 4 Protecting freedom of speech
- 8 Don't know

44e) The final list is Section C. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?

- 1 A stable economy
- 2 Progress towards a less impersonal and more humane society
- 3 Progress towards a society in which ideas count more than money
- 4 The fight against crime
- 8 Don't know

44f) And what would be your second choice?

- 1 A stable economy
- 2 Progress towards a less impersonal and more humane society
- 3 Progress towards a society in which ideas count more than money
- 4 The fight against crime
- 8 Don't know

44g) Now would you look again at all the goals on all three lists and tell me which one you think is the most desirable of all?

- 01 Economic growth
- 02 Strong defence
- 03 Seeing that people have more to say
- 04 More beautiful cities and countryside
- 05 Maintaining order
- 06 More say in government
- 07 Fighting rising prices
- 08 Freedom of speech
- 09 Stable economy
- 10 Fighting crime
- 11 Humane society
- 12 Ideas count
- 88 Don't know

44h) And which is the next most desirable?

- 01 Economic growth
- 02 Strong defence
- 03 Seeing that people have more to say
- 04 More beautiful cities and countryside
- 05 Maintaining order
- 06 More say in government
- 07 Fighting rising prices
- 08 Freedom of speech
- 09 Stable economy
- 10 Fighting crime
- 11 Humane society
- 12 Ideas count
- 88 Don't know

44i) And which of all the aims on these cards is least important from your point of view?

- 01 Economic growth
- 02 Strong defence
- 03 Seeing that people have more to say
- 04 More beautiful cities and countryside
- 05 Maintaining order
- 06 More say in government
- 07 Fighting rising prices
- 08 Freedom of speech
- 09 Stable economy
- 10 Fighting crime
- 11 Humane society
- 12 Ideas count
- 88 Don't know

No skip dup 5  
punch '3'  
disp 7

RETRIEVE CARD U:

45 Talking about the general election, we have found that a lot of people didn't vote. How about you? Did you vote in the general election?

- 1 Did vote
- 5 Did not vote
- 8 Don't know/refused) skip to Q 51

IF VOTED:

46a) How long ago did you decide that you would definitely vote the way you did - a long time ago, sometime this year or during the campaign?

- 1 During the campaign
- 2 Sometime this year)
- 3 Long time ago ) skip to Q.47
- 8 Don't know )

IF DURING THE CAMPAIGN:

46b) Was there anything in particular during the campaign that made up your mind? (Prompt if necessary - speeches, events, etc.)

ASK ALL WHO VOTED:

47. And which party did you vote for in the general election?
- 1 Conservative
  - 2 Labour
  - 3 Liberal
  - 4 Plaid Cymru
  - 5 Other (specify)
- 
- 8 Don't know/refused

48. Was there any time during the general election campaign when you seriously thought you might vote for another party? IF YES: Which party?
- 1 Yes, Conservative
  - 2 Yes, Labour
  - 3 Yes, Liberal
  - 4 Yes, Plaid Cymru
  - 5 Yes, other (specify)
- 
- 9 No, did not seriously think of voting for another party

IF VOTED LIBERAL (SEE Q.47) GO TO Q.51:

49. If you had thought that the Liberals would win a lot more seats in Britain as a whole, how likely is it that you would then have voted Liberal - very likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?
- 1 Very likely
  - 2 Not very likely
  - 3 Not at all likely
  - 8 Don't know

IF VOTED PLAID CYMRU (SEE Q.47) GO TO Q.51:

50. If you had thought that Plaid Cymru would win a lot more seats in Wales, how likely is it that you would then have voted for Plaid Cymru - very likely, not very likely or not at all likely?
- 1 Very likely
  - 2 Not very likely
  - 3 Not at all likely
  - 8 Don't know

ASK ALL:

51. Now, thinking about back to the last general election in October 1974, could you say which of the parties you voted for - or perhaps you didn't vote in that election?
- FOR Q's 51, 52 AND 53 PLEASE ENSURE THAT THOSE WHO WERE "TOO YOUNG TO VOTE" ARE CODED 6. IF NECESSARY PROBE - Were you old enough to vote in that election?
- 1 Conservative
  - 2 Labour
  - 3 Liberal
  - 4 Plaid Cymru
  - 5 Other (specify)
- 
- 6 Too young to vote - skip to Q.54
  - 8 Don't know/refused
  - 9 Did not vote

52. And how about the general election before that, in February 1974, when the Conservative government under Mr Heath was defeated. Do you remember which party you voted for then, or perhaps you didn't vote?
- 1 Conservative
  - 2 Labour
  - 3 Liberal
  - 4 Plaid Cymru
  - 5 Other (specify)
- 

- 6 Too young to vote - skip to Q.54
- 8 Don't know/refused
- 9 Did not vote

53. And thinking back to the general election before that, in June 1970, when Mr Heath first became prime minister, do you remember which of the parties you voted for then - or perhaps you didn't vote?
- 1 Conservative
  - 2 Labour
  - 3 Liberal
  - 4 Plaid Cymru
  - 5 Other (specify)
- 

- 6 Too young to vote
- 8 Don't know/refused
- 9 Did not vote

ASK ALL:

54. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as Conservative, Labour, Liberal, Plaid Cymru or what?
- 1 Conservative
  - 2 Labour
  - 3 Liberal
  - 4 Plaid Cymru
  - 5 Other party
- } skip to Q.56
- 
- 7 None
  - 8 Don't know/refused

IF NO PARTY MENTIONED AT Q.54:

55. Do you generally think of yourself as a little closer to one of the parties than the others? IF YES: Which party?
- 1 Conservative
  - 2 Labour
  - 3 Liberal
  - 4 Plaid Cymru
  - 5 Other party (specify)
- 
- 7 None
  - 8 Don't know/refused) skip to Q.58

ASK ABOUT PARTY MENTIONED IN EITHER 54 or 55:

56. Would you call yourself very strong..... (appropriate party), fairly strong, or not very strong?
- 1 Very strong
  - 2 Fairly strong
  - 3 Not very strong
  - 8 Don't know

- 57 Which party do you like second best? <sup>1</sup>
- 1 Conservative
  - 2 Labour
  - 3 Liberal
  - 4 Plaid Cymru
  - 5 Other party
- 
- 6 None
  - 8 Don't know

ASK FOR ALL PARTIES EXCEPT THE INFORMANTS'S OWN PARTY  
 (SEE Q 51 OR Q 55) CODE N/A AS 9  
FOR INFORMANTS WITH NO PARTY AFFILIATION ASK ABOUT ALL  
THE PARTIES

58 I should like to ask what you think about the parties that you don't support. <sup>ASK FOR EACH PARTY</sup> How would you say you were strongly against the party, not strongly against them or somewhat in favour of them?

	Strongly against	Not very strongly against	Somewhat in favour	Don't know	N/A
Conservative	1	2	3	8	9
Labour	1	2	3	8	9
Liberal	1	2	3	8	9
Plaid Cymru	1	2	3	8	9

59. Let us say that you gave each of the parties a mark out of ten points - a mark according to how much or how little you like it. You can give each party any mark from 0 out of 10 to 10 out of 10.  
 WRITE MARKS OUT OF 10 IN THE BOX FOR EACH QUESTION. WRITE 88 IN THE BOX IF THE INFORMANT SAYS DON'T KNOW

First of all, what mark out of 10 would you give Labour?

--	--

What mark out of 10 would you give the Liberals?

--	--

And what mark out of 10 would you give the Conservatives?

--	--

What mark out of 10 would you give Plaid Cymru?

--	--

60. Now let's turn to how much you personally like some leading politicians. What mark out of 10 would you give the following? <sup>Be or</sup>  
 WRITE 88 IN THE BOX IF INFORMANT SAYS "DON'T KNOW"

- |                       |   |  |  |
|-----------------------|---|--|--|
| Mrs Margaret Thatcher | <table border="1"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table> |  |  |
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| Mr James Callaghan    | <table border="1"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table> |  |  |
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| Mr David Steel        | <table border="1"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table> |  |  |
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| Mr Enoch Powell       | <table border="1"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table> |  |  |
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| Mr Tony Benn          | <table border="1"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table> |  |  |
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| Mr Gwynfor Evans      | <table border="1"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table> |  |  |
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| Mr Edward Heath       | <table border="1"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table> |  |  |
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| Mr Neil Kinnock       | <table border="1"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table> |  |  |
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| Mr John Morris        | <table border="1"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table> |  |  |
|                       |   |  |  |

61a) On the same day as the general election, most areas also held local government elections. Did you vote in that local government election?  
 1 Yes  
 5 No  
 8 Don't know } skip to Q 61c)

IF YES:

61b) Can you tell me how you voted?  
 Tick more than one box if necessary

- |                                       |                                      |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservative | <input type="checkbox"/> Independent |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Labour       | <input type="checkbox"/> Other       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Liberal      | <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Plaid Cymru  |                                      |

ASK ALL

61c) There has been a lot of talk recently about reforming local government. What do you think? Would you say that further changes in our system of local government are urgently needed, would probably be useful, would probably not be useful or are not at all necessary?

- 1 Are urgently needed
- 2 Would probably be useful
- 3 Would probably not be useful
- 4 Not at all necessary
- 8 Don't know

61d) Generally speaking, how satisfied are you with the services provided by local government, like housing, schools and roads - very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 8 Don't know

- 61e) Thinking about the rates we pay to local government, would you say that we mostly get good value for money, sometimes get good value for money or rarely get good value for money?
  - 1 Mostly good value
  - 2 Sometimes good value
  - 3 Rarely good value
  - 8 Don't know
- 61f) Sometimes people take problems to their local councillor. Would you say that councillors are able to do a lot about these problems, something or not very much?
  - 1 A lot
  - 2 Something
  - 3 Not very much
  - 8 Don't know
- 61g) Some councils are run on party lines with the majority parties taking a lead in all council affairs. In others most councillors are independent of parties. Do you think that in local government parties are useful, that councillors should be independent or that it does not matter either way?
  - 1 Parties are useful
  - 2 Councillors should be independent
  - 3 Does not matter much
  - 8 Don't know

Now I'd like to turn to some questions about the Welsh language.

- 62a) Can you speak Welsh?
  - 1 Yes
  - 5 No - skip to Q.63
  - 8 Don't know
- 62b) Can you read Welsh?
  - 1 Yes
  - 5 No
  - 8 Don't know
- 62c) Can you write in Welsh?
  - 1 Yes
  - 5 No
  - 8 Don't know
- 62d) Would you say that you spoke Welsh fluently?
  - 1 Yes
  - 5 No
  - 8 Don't know

IF NO TO Q.62a):

- 63. Would you like to be able to speak and use Welsh?
  - 1 Yes
  - 5 No
  - 8 Don't know

Why do you say that? (write in)

-----

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See Note 14

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ASK ALL:

- 64a) Does your husband/wife speak Welsh?
  - 1 Yes
  - 5 No
  - 7 Not married - skip to Q.66
  - 8 Don't know
- 64b) Do you have any children aged under 18?
  - 1 Yes
  - 5 No
  - 8 Don't know
- 64c) Do you have any children over 18?
  - 1 Yes
  - 5 No -
  - 8 Don't know

IF HAVE CHILDREN ask Q's 64d)-65b)

- 64d) Do they speak Welsh?
  - 1 Yes
  - 5 No
  - 8 Don't know
- 64e) Do/did/will they attend Welsh medium schools, or would you have sent them had such a school been available?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 Maybe
  - 3 One or more child attended Welsh school other did/will not
  - 5 No
  - 8 Don't know
- 64f) Are/will/were your children (be) taught Welsh at school?
  - 1 Yes
  - 5 No - skip to Q.65b)
  - 8 Don't know

- 65a) Do you see any advantage in your child(ren) speaking/learning Welsh?
  - 1 Yes
  - 5 No
  - 8 Don't know

Why is that? (write in)

-----

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See Note 14

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- 65b) Do you see any disadvantage in your child(ren) not speaking/learning Welsh?
  - 1 Yes
  - 5 No
  - 8 Don't know

Why is that? (write in)

-----

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See Note 14

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ASK ALL WELSH SPEAKERS

66 Do you normally speak Welsh at home?

READ OUT ALTERNATIVES 1-3

- 1 All or most of the time
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never or hardly ever
- 8 Don't know

ASK ALL

67 Is Welsh ever spoken at your place of work?

READ OUT ALTERNATIVES 1-3

- 1 All or most of the time
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never or hardly ever
- 8 Don't know

68a) Do/did your parents speak Welsh?

- 1 Yes, both
- 2 Yes, mother only
- 3 Yes, father only
- 5 No
- 8 Don't know

68b) Do/cid your grandparents speak Welsh?

- 1 Yes, both sides
- 2 Yes, maternal
- 3 Yes, paternal
- 5 No
- 8 Don't know

69a) Were you, yourself, taught Welsh at school?

- 1 Yes
  - 5 No
  - 8 Don't know
- } skip to Q.70

IF YES

69b) To what age was that roughly?

Write in age here:

skip 5 dup 5 punch '4' disp 7

70a) SHOW CARD V FOR Q's 70a) and 70b There are many differing views about the Welsh language. Which of the statements on this card come closest to your own view?

- 1 The language is a nuisance and we'd be better off without it
- 2 The language is irrelevant to modern Wales
- 3 It would be a great pity if the language died away
- 4 The language is part of Wales' heritage, we must do all we can to preserve it
- 5 The language is in crisis, extreme measures are justified in order to preserve it
- 8 Don't know

70b) CODE OPTION SPECIFICATION AT Q.70, AS V/A (9)  
READ OUT EACH OTHER ALTERNATIVE

And what about the other options on the card, could you say for each one whether you are somewhat in favour, somewhat against or very much against

Somewhat in favour	Somewhat against	Very much against	Don't know	V/A
--------------------	------------------	-------------------	------------	-----

The language is a nuisance, Wales would be better off without it

1 2 3 8 9

The language is irrelevant to modern Wales

1 2 3 8 9

It would be a great pity if the language died away

1 2 3 8 9

The language is part of Wales' heritage, we must do all we can to preserve it

1 2 3 8 9

The language is in crisis, extreme measures are justified in order to preserve it

1 2 3 8 9

RETRIEVE CARD V : SHOW CARD W FOR Q's 71-73:

71. Using one of the statements on this card could you tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Don't know
A : When people in politics speak on television or to the newspapers they rarely tell the truth	1	2	3	4	5	8
B : Generally speaking, this country is run by a few big interests concerned only for themselves not for the benefit of all the people	1	2	3	4	5	8
C : Our system of government may need some reform but basically it is fair and just	1	2	3	4	5	8
D : British government of either party place the needs of the country and of the people above the interests of their own political party	1	2	3	4	5	8
E : Now, about particular parties. When the Labour party is in power you can rely on them to do what is right	1	2	3	4	5	8
F : When the Conservative Party is in power you can rely on them to do what is right	1	2	3	4	5	8

72. A : Ordinary people have no say in what the government does	1	2	3	4	5	8
B : It is important that we all vote on election day	1	2	3	4	5	8
C : Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that ordinary people cannot really understand what is going on	1	2	3	4	5	8
D : Parties are only interested in peoples' votes, not their opinions	1	2	3	4	5	8
E : Generally speaking, those we elect as MPs to Westminster lose touch with the people pretty quickly	1	2	3	4	5	8
F : You should not obey unjust rules but fight back against the authorities	1	2	3	4	5	8

73. A : There is little opportunity for talented people to get on in Britain	1	2	3	4	5	8
B : Some people are superior and deserve special rewards and privileges	1	2	3	4	5	8
C : Most employers and managers don't give the people who work for them enough say in how things are run	1	2	3	4	5	8
D : Talk of class conflict has no place in modern Britain	1	2	3	4	5	8
E : Too many people in this country are either poor or have trouble managing	1	2	3	4	5	8
F : Profits should go to the workers and not just to those who happen to own shares in industry	1	2	3	4	5	8



RETRIEVE CARD W:

74 One often hears talk about social classes. Do you ever think of yourself as belonging to any particular class? IF YES Which class is that?

- 1 Yes, middle class - skip to Q 76a)
- 2 Yes, working class - skip to Q 77a)
- 3 Yes, other (specify whenever anything other than exactly middle or working class)

5 No  
8 Don't know

IF CODES 3, 5 OR 8 ABOVE

75 Most people say they belong to either the middle class or to the working class. If you had to make a choice, would you call yourself middle class or working class?

- 1 Middle class
- 2 Working class - skip to Q 77a)
- 8 Don't know - skip to Q 78a)

ASK ONLY IF MIDDLE CLASS AT Q 74 OR Q 75:

76a) Would you say that you are about average middle class or that you are in the upper or lower part of the middle class?

- 1 Upper
- 2 Average
- 3 Lower
- 8 Don't know

76b) SHOW CARD X1 Some people think that a person's social class affects his life a good deal. Others think that class does not matter much. How do you feel about this?

Being middle class rather than working class  
READ ALTERNATIVES 1-5 ALOUD

- 1 Makes life a good deal easier )
- 2 Makes life a bit easier )
- 3 Makes no difference )
- 4 Makes life a bit harder ) skip to Q78
- 5 Makes life a good deal harder )
- 8 Don't know )

RETRIEVE CARD X1

ASK Q 77a-b ONLY IF WORKING CLASS AT Q.74 OR Q 75 - other skip to Q 78

77a) Would you say that you are about average working class or that you are in the upper or lower part of the working class?

- 1 Upper
- 2 Average
- 3 Lower
- 8 Don't know

77b) SHOW CARD X2 Some people think that a person's social class affects his life a good deal. Others think that class does not matter much. How do you feel about this?

Being working class rather than middle class  
READ ALTERNATIVES 1-5 ALOUD

- 1 Makes life a good deal easier
- 2 Makes life a bit easier
- 3 Makes no difference
- 4 Makes life a bit harder
- 5 Makes life a good deal harder
- 8 Don't know

RETRIEVE CARD X2

ASK ALL

78 When you first meet someone, how aware are you of their social class? Would you say you usually notice their social class, sometimes notice or never really notice?

- 1 Usually notice
- 2 Sometimes notice
- 3 Never really notice
- 8 Don't know

SHOW CARD Y:

79 What about friends. How easy do you think it is to have friends in other social classes? Which of the alternatives on the card comes closest to what you feel?

READ ALTERNATIVES 1-3 ALOUD

- 1 It would be hard to have friends who belong to other social classes
- 2 It might be a little difficult to have friends who belong to other social classes
- 3 There is no difficulty about having friends who belong to other social classes
- 8 Don't know

RETRIEVE CARD Y

80. When you were growing up would you say your family was middle class or working class?

- 1 Middle class
- 2 Working class
- 8 Don't know

81a) Do you remember which party your father usually voted for when you were growing up? IF YES Which party was that?

- 1 Yes, Conservative
- 2 Yes, Labour
- 3 Yes, Liberal
- 4 Yes, Plaid Cymru
- 6 Yes, other (speci

7 No, can't remember  
8 Don't know/refused

81b) And how about your mother? Do you remember which party she usually voted for when you were growing up? IF YES Which party was that?

- 1 Yes, Conservative
- 2 Yes, Labour
- 3 Yes, Liberal
- 4 Yes, Plaid Cymru
- 6 Yes, other (specify)

7 No, can't remember  
8 Don't know

82. What exactly was your father's normal occupation when you were growing up?

(If father not known, ask about head of household when growing up) (write 'n)

See Notes 8 and 9

83. What is your religion?

- 01 Church in Wales, Church of England, Anglican
- 02 Methodists, Wesleyans
- 03 Calvinistic Methodists/Presbyterians
- 04 Baptists
- 05 Independents/Congregationalists
- 06 Unitarians
- 07 Other non-conformist (specify)

08 Roman Catholic  
09 Jewish  
10 None - atheist - skip to Q 84b)  
11 Other denomination (specify)

88 Don't know/refused

84a) To what extent would you say you are now a practising member, very much so, to some extent or not really?

- 1 Very much so
- 2 To some extent
- 3 Not really
- 8 Don't know

84b) As a child, to what extent were you brought up as a practising member of a religious denomination - very much so, to some extent or not really?

- 1 Very much so
- 2 To some extent
- 3 Not really
- 8 Don't know

84c) SHOW CARD Z: How often do you attend church? (For Jews - synagogue, for non-conformists - chapel).

READ ALTERNATIVES 1-7 ALOUD

- 1 Several times a week
  - 2 Once a week
  - 3 Several times a month
  - 4 Once a month
  - 5 Several times a year
  - 6 Once a year
  - 7 Less than once a year
  - 8 Don't know/refused
  - 9 Never
- } skip to Q.85a)

RETRIEVE CARD Z:

ASK IF CODES 1-4 ABOVE:

84d) And are those services usually conducted in English and Welsh?

- 1 English
- 2 Welsh
- 3 Both
- 4 Other
- 8 Don't know

85a) Do you normally consider yourself to be Welsh, British, English or something else?

- 1 British
- 2 Welsh
- 3 English
- 4 Scottish
- 5 Irish
- 6 Other (specify)

-----  
7 Mixture (specify)  
-----

8 Don't know

IF MIXTURE - others skip to Q.86:

85b) If you had to choose one, which would it be?

- 1 British
- 2 Welsh
- 3 English
- 4 Scottish
- 5 Irish
- 6 Other
- 8 Don't know

ASK ALL:

SHOW CARD AA:

86. I am now going to read you some statements concerning Wales. Using one of the answers from this card, could you say whether you agree, or disagree with each statement.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Don't know
A : Welsh people are very different from English people	1	2	3	4	5	8
B : A Welsh speaking Welshman has very little in common with an English speaking Welshman	1	2	3	4	5	8
C : It is right that some jobs are reserved for Welsh speaking people	1	2	3	4	5	8
D : Welsh people have suffered greatly under English rule	1	2	3	4	5	8
E : Welsh pubs should not be shut on Sundays	1	2	3	4	5	8
F : North Wales and South Wales do not have much in common with each other	1	2	3	4	5	8
G : South Wales is more like other industrial areas of England than it is like the rest of Wales	1	2	3	4	5	8

RETRIEVE CARD AA:

87a) What would you say are the things which make you most proud of Wales? (write in)

-----  
-----  
-----  
-----  
-----

See Note 14

87b) What would you say are the things which make you ashamed of Wales? (write in)

-----  
-----  
-----  
-----  
-----

See Note 14

88 What kind of school did you go to, that is the last school you attended? Was it, for example, an elementary school, a grammar school, a comprehensive or what?

PROBE FOR THE FULLEST DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL - USE THE LIST IN THE BOX BELOW AS A GUIDE BUT RECORD INFORMANT'S OWN DESCRIPTION

Elementary school	Direct grant
Secondary modern	Grant aided
Junior secondary	Commercial
Comprehensive	Private
Technical	Convent
Grammar	Independent
County High	Public
Higher Grade	Special school
Senior Secondary	Central school

89a) How did you get into that school? Did you have to pass an exam?

- 1 Yes
- 5 No

89b) Did you go to a school where parents had to pay tuition fees?

- 1 Yes
- 5 No
- 8 Don't know

90. How old were you when you left school?

Write age here   Write 88 if don't know/refused

91. Did you have any further education or training, full-time or part-time, after leaving school?

- 1 Yes, full-time education
- 2 Yes, part-time education
- 3 Yes, full-time training
- 4 Yes, part-time training
- 5 No - skip to Q 93

IF ANY EDUCATION OR TRAINING

92a) What sort of education or training was that? PROBE FOR A DESCRIPTION OF EDUCATION OR TRAINING AFTER LEAVING SCHOOL USE THE LIST IN THE BOX BELOW AS A GUIDE, BUT RECORD INFORMANT'S OWN DESCRIPTION

University	Technical college
Polytechnic	Apprenticeship
Teacher training	Nursing training course
Commercial or secretarial training	etc

92b) How old were you when you completed finished full-time education?

Write age here:

(Write 88 if don't know/refused)  
(Write 99 if informant still undergoing full-time education)

ASK ALL  
SHOW CARD 88:

93 Could you tell me whether you had gained any of these qualifications? PUT A CROSS FOR ALL QUALIFICATIONS MENTIONED BY RESPONDENT PROBE UNTIL YOU HAVE ENSURED THAT ALL APPROPRIATE QUALIFICATIONS HAVE BEEN MARKED SPECIFY NATURE OF QUALIFICATION WHERE REQUIRED

- School certificate ("Matric")
- 'O' Levels
- CSE
- 'A' Levels/ONC
- RSA or City & Guilds
- A degree/HNC
- Teacher's training qualification
- Scottish "lower" and "higher"
- Professional qualification (specify)
- Apprenticeship qualification (specify)
- Special qualification gained at work (specify)
- Other
- None

RETRIEVE CARD 88

94a) And now we would like to ask you about some of the things on which people spend their money. First of all, do you have a private telephone?

- 1 Yes
- 5 No
- 8 Don't know/NA

94b) And do you, or does anybody else in your household have a car or van? PROBE That's just one car or van, is it?

- 1 Yes one car/van
- 2 Yes, two or more cars/vans
- 5 No
- 8 Don't know/NA

94c) Next, are you on any of the private medical insurance schemes that pay for private beds in hospital?

- 1 Yes
- 5 No
- 8 Don't know

94d) And do you pay for anybody to help clean the house?

- 1 Yes
- 5 No
- 8 Don't know

95. Do you, at present, have a full-time or part-time paid job?

IF NO : ESTABLISH WHICH OF CODES 2-6 APPLIES

- 1 Yes, has paid job
- 2 No, temporarily unemployed, but has had paid job
- 3 No, retired/disabled but used to work
- 4 No, student
- 5 No, housewife
- 6 No, others (eg never worked) who are not in paid job

IF CODES 1, 2 OR 3 ABOVE - others skip to Q.100:

96a) Use question wording in brackets if informant is retired/pensioner or temporarily unemployed : That is, ask about previous normal occupation. Do (did) you work full-time or part-time? (code part-time if less than 30 hours per week)

- 1 Full-time - skip to Q.97
- 2 Part-time
- 8 Don't know - skip to Q.97

IF PART-TIME:

96b) On average, how many hours do (did) you work each week?

eg :   hours

Write number of hours per week here:

(If don't know code 88)

ASK ALL EVER EMPLOYED:

97a) Are (were) you self-employed or do (did) you work for someone else?

- 1 Self-employed
- 2 Someone else ) - skip to Q.98a)
- 8 Don't know )

IF SELF-EMPLOYED:

97b) Do (did) you have any employees?

- 1 Yes
- 5 No ) skip to Q.99a)
- 8 Don't know )

IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES:

97c) How many employees do (did) you have?

Note : Find out exact number if ten or fewer, approximate number if more than ten. Write no. of employees in the box.

Write no. of employees here:

eg:

(Write 8888 if Don't know)

Skip 3 dup 5 punch '5' disp 7

ASK ALL WHO WORK FOR SOMEONE ELSE - others skip to Q.97:

98a) SHOW CARD CC: Do (did) you work for a private organisation or for a public organisation? By public organisation I mean central government, the nationalised industries and also public services such as health and education.

IF PRIVATE FIRM : Ask for name of firm but do not probe if informant unwilling

IF PUBLIC ORGANISATION : Find out which type (central government, local government etc.)

- 1 Private firm (specify)
- 2 Central government
- 3 Local government
- 4 Nationalised industry or other public corp-
- 5 Other (specify)
- 8 Don't know/refused

98b) Are (were) you a supervisor of any kind?

- 1 Yes
- 5 No
- 8 Don't know

IF YES: How many people do (did) you supervise?

Write in number here :      
(write 8888 if don't know)

ASK ALL EVER EMPLOYED:

99a) RETRIEVE CARD CC: What exactly do (did) you do in your job?

Probe thoroughly for a job description

See Notes 8 and 9

99b) In what industry do (did) you work (eg mining, building, chemicals, commerce etc.)?

99c) Does (did) your job carry any rank, title or grade?

Write none if appropriate

99d) How many people would say are (were) employed in the establishment where you work(ed)? Always establish if the number is larger than or less than 25

- 1 No establishment - person works(ed) on his/her own
- 2 Fewer than 10 employed
- 3 10-24 employed
- 4 25-100 employed
- 5 101-500 employed
- 6 501-1000 employed
- 7 More than 1000 employed
- 8 Don't know

IF IS (WAS) FARMER OR SMALLHOLDER ASK - others skip to Q.100:

99e) How many acres do (did) you work on your farm/ smallholding?

Acres: \_\_\_\_\_

Type of farm: \_\_\_\_\_

ASK ALL:

100. NOTE SEX OF INFORMANT

- 1 Male
- 5 Female

101. Could you tell me whether you are currently married, single, widowed, divorced or separated.

- 1 Single, never married)
- 2 Divorced/separated ) - skip to Q.107
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Married
- 5 Cohabitant/common law marriage
- 8 Don't know/refused - skip to Q.107

ASK ALL MARRIED, WIDOWED AND COHABITING ONLY:

- 102 Does (did) your husband/wife have a full-time or a part-time paid job?  
 IF NO Establish which of codes 2-6 applies
- 1 Yes, has a paid job
  - 2 No, temporarily unemployed but has had paid job
  - 3 No, retired/disabled but used to work
  - 4 No, student
  - 5 No, housewife
  - 6 No, others (eg never worked) who are not in a paid job

ASK IF EVER WORKED (Codes 1-3) - others skip to Q 107

Use the question wording within the brackets if husband/wife is retired/pensioner, or temporarily unemployed or deceased That is, about his/her previous normal occupation

- 103a) Does (did) he/she work full-time or part-time?  
 Note code part-time if less than 30 hours
- 1 Full-time - skip to Q 104
  - 2 Part-time
  - 8 Don't know - skip to Q 104

IF PART-TIME:

- 103b) On average, how many hours does (did) he/she work each week?

eg 

0	9
---	---

 hours

Write no of hours here: 

--	--

  
Write 88 if don't know

- 104a) Is (was) your husband/wife self-employed or does (did) he/she work for someone else?
- 1 Self-employed
  - 2 Someone else - skip to Q 105
  - 8 Don't know - skip to Q.105

IF SELF-EMPLOYED

- 104b) Does (did) he/she have any employees?
- 1 Yes
  - 5 No ) skip to Q 106
  - 8 Don't know

IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES

- 104c) How many employees does (did) he/she have?  
 Note find out exact number if ten or fewer, approximate number if more than ten

Write no of employees here 

--	--	--	--	--

  
eg 

0	0	0	5
---	---	---	---

  
(Write 8888 if 'don't know')

ASK ALL WHO WORK FOR SOMEONE ELSE - others skip to Q106

- 105a) SHOW CARD DD Does (did) he/she work for a private firm or for a public organisation? By public organisation I mean central government, local government, the nationalised industries, and also public services such as health and education
- IF PRIVATE FIRM Ask for name of firm but do not probe if respondent is unwilling  
 IF PUBLIC ORGANISATION Find out which type (central government, local government etc )
- 1 Private firm (specify name)
  - 
  - 2 Central government
  - 3 Local government
  - 4 Nationalised industry or other public corp
  - 5 Other (specify)
  - 
  - 8 Don't know/refused

- 105b) RETIRFVL CARD DD Is (was) he/she a supervisor of any kind?

- 1 Yes
- 5 No
- 8 Don't know

IF YES How many people does (did) he/she supervise?

Write in no here 

--	--	--	--

Write 8888 if 'don't know'

ASK ALL WITH SPOUSE WHO HAS EVER

- 106a) What exactly does (did) he/she do in his/her job? Probe thoroughly i.e. full job description

-----  
See Notes 8 and 9  
-----

- 106b) In what industry does (did) he/she work (eg mining, building, chemicals, commerce etc )?

- 106c) Does (did) his/her job carry any rank, title or grade?

-----  
(Write no on line if appropriate)

- 106d) How many people would you think are (were) employed in the establishment where he/she works(ed)?  
 Always establish if the no. is larger than or less than 25

- 1 No establishment - husband/wife works(ed) on his/her own
- 2 Fewer than 10 employed
- 3 10-24 employed
- 4 25-100 employed
- 5 101-500 employed
- 6 501-1000 employed
- 7 More than 1000 employed
- 8 Don't know

IF SPOUSE IS (WAS) A FARMER OR SMALLHOLDER ASK

- 106e) How many acres does (did) he/she work on his/her farm/smallholding?

Acres -----

Type of farm: -----

ASK ALL

107. Perhaps you could look at this card and tell me which age group you fall into

SHOW CARD EE:

- 01 18-20
- 02 21-24
- 03 25-29
- 04 30-34
- 05 35-39
- 06 40-44
- 07 45-49
- 08 50-54
- 09 55-59
- 10 60-64
- 11 65+
- 88 Don't know/refused

108. RETRIEVE CARD EE: And where was your place of birth?  
Write in and code:

IF WALES : Probe for county

- 11 Anglesey
- 12 Caernarvon
- 13 Denbigh
- 14 Flint
- 15 Merioneth
- 16 Montgomery
- 17 Cardigan
- 18 Pembroke
- 19 Brecon
- 20 Radnor
- 21 Glamorgan
- 22 Carmarthen
- 23 Monmouth
- 02 England
- 03 Ireland (inc. Ulster)
- 04 Scotland
- 05 Other
- 08 Don't know

109. SHOW CARD F: Ask appropriate question, depending on whether informant is single or married  
IF INFORMANT IS SINGLE, ASK: And could you tell me the letter which describes your usual income after tax - just the letter which is closest.

IF INFORMANT IS MARRIED ASK: And could you tell me the letter which describes the income you and your wife usually have after tax - just the letter which is closest.

Record letter in box below

Write income letter here:

8 Don't know

110. RETRIEVE CARD FF: Finally, would you tell me whether your home is owned or rented?

9 Wouldn't say, HA (eg institution inmates, students etc.)

Owned - ASK : Do you own it outright or are you paying for it on a mortgage?

- 1 Outright
- 2 Mortgage
- 7 Don't know

Rented - ASK : Is it rented privately or from the council?

- 3 Private
- 4 Council/new town
- 5 From employer (eg polic)
- 6 Rent free with job
- 8 Don't know

111. And how long have you lived in this area?  
eg

0	5	Years
1	0	Months

Write in here: 


 Years  
Months

Thank informant and close interview:

Time of finishing interview, eg 

1	6	1	5
---	---	---	---

  
(use 24 hr clock, eg 1615)

Write in time here: 

--	--	--	--

Information to be completed after the interview

Note type of house:

- 1 Detached
- 2 Semi-detached
- 3 Terraced
- 4 Flat/maisonette/bed-sitting room
- 5 Tenement
- 6 Caravan
- 7 Institution
- 9 Other (specify)

Please note here if the interview was 'unusual' in any way, for example, if the informant was particularly unco-operative or had special difficulties in answering questions or was disturbed by the presence of other people or by other circumstances.

-----  
-----  
-----  
-----  
-----

I hereby attest that this is a true record of an interview made by me strictly in accordance with your requirements with a person who is a stranger to me.

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

This form is the property of:

© SOCIAL SURVEYS (GALLUP POLL) LIMITED  
202 Finchley Road  
London  
NW3 6BL

Interviewer Name \_\_\_\_\_

Point Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Interviewer No. 

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Point No. : \_\_\_\_\_

Name/ Address	Result of initial call		Result of first recall		Result of second recall		Result of third recall	

## CODE AS FOLLOWS.

- |                       |                             |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Successful          | 5 Premises empty/demolished |
| 2 Not at home         | 6 Not known at this address |
| 3 Refused             | 7 Dead                      |
| 4 Address not located | 8 Moved away                |

Also write in day and time of call, and code result in 2nd column

## N O T E S

NOTE 1      The respondent identification is a five-digit number combining a three-digit area code (011 - 362) and a two-digit serial code (01 - 20).

NOTE 2      This variable is a composite variable giving in four columns the box position of all parties.

NOTE 3      This variable is a constant giving the box numbers - 1, 3, 5, 7 - used in the calculation of the researchers' party score in terms of a left-right ordering.

NOTE 4      These variables are two-digit combinations of box number, in terms of which parties are closest together and which next closest.

NOTE 5      This variable gives in two columns the age up to which the respondent recalled being taught Welsh.

NOTE 6      This variable gives in two columns the age at which the respondent recalled leaving school.

NOTE 7      This variable gives in two columns the age at which the respondent recalled completing full-time education.



I. FARMERS, FORESTERS, FISHERMEN

- 001§ Fishermen
- 002|| Farmers, farm managers, market gardeners
- 003 Agricultural workers n.e.c.
- 004 Agricultural machinery drivers
- 005 Gardeners and groundsmen
- 006 Foresters and woodmen

II. MINERS AND QUARRYMEN

- 007|| Coal mine—workers underground
- 008 Coal mine—workers above ground
- 009 Workers below ground n.e.c.
- 010 Surface workers n.e.c.—mines and quarries

III. GAS, COKE AND CHEMICALS MAKERS

- 011 Furnacemen, coal gas and coke ovens
- 012 Chemical production process workers n.e.c.

IV. GLASS AND CERAMICS MAKERS

- 013 Ceramic formers
- 014 Glass formers, finishers and decorators
- 015 Furnacemen, kilnmen, glass and ceramic
- 016 Ceramics' decorators and finishers
- 017 Glass and ceramics production process workers n.e.c.

V. FURNACE, FORGE, FOUNDRY, ROLLING MILL WORKERS

- 018 Furnacemen—metal
- 019 Rolling, tube mill operators, metal drawers
- 020 Moulders and coremakers (foundry)
- 021 Smiths, forgers
- 022 Metal making and treating workers n.e.c.
- 023 Fettlers, metal dressers

VI. ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC WORKERS

- 024 Radio and radar mechanics
- 025 Installers and repairmen, telephone
- 026 Linesmen, cable jointers
- 027 Electricians
- 028 Electrical and electronic fitters
- 029 Assemblers (electrical and electronic)
- 030 Electrical engineers (so described)

VII. ENGINEERING AND ALLIED TRADES WORKERS N.E.C.

- 031† Foremen (engineering and allied trades)
- 032† Trainee craftsmen (engineering and allied trades)
- 033 Sheet metal workers
- 034 Steel erectors; riggers
- 035 Metal plate workers; riveters
- 036 Gas, electric welders, cutters; braziers
- 037‡ Turners
- 038§ Machine tool setters, setter—operators n.e.c.
- 039|| Machine tool operators
- 040 Tool makers, tool room fitters
- 041‡ Motor mechanics, auto engineers
- 042‡ Maintenance fitters, maintenance engineers, millwrights

---

NOTE: n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

§ Revised occupation unit group in 1966.

† New occupation unit group in 1970.

|| Revised occupation unit group in 1970.

‡ New occupation unit group in 1966.

- 043§ Fitters n.e.c., machine erectors, etc.
- 044 Electro-platers, dip platers and related workers
- 045§ Plumbers, gas fitters, lead burners
- 046‡ Pipe fitters, heating engineers
- 047 Press workers and stampers
- 048 Metal workers n.e.c.
- 049 Watch and chronometer makers and repairers
- 050 Precision instrument makers and repairers
- 051 Goldsmiths, silversmiths, jewellery makers
- 052 Coach, carriage, wagon builders and repairers
- 053 Inspectors (metal and electrical goods)
- 054 Other metal making, working; jewellery and electrical production process workers

#### VIII. WOODWORKERS

- 055 Carpenters and joiners
- 056 Cabinet makers
- 057 Sawyers and wood working machinists
- 058 Pattern makers
- 059§ Woodworkers n.e.c.

#### IX. LEATHER WORKERS

- 060 Tanners; leather, fur dressers, fellmongers
- 061 Shoemakers and shoe repairers
- 062 Cutters, lasters, sewers, footwear and related workers
- 063 Leather products makers n.e.c.

#### X. TEXTILE WORKERS

- 064 Fibre preparers
- 065§ Spinners, doublers, twistors
- 066‡ Winders, reelers
- 067 Warpors, sizors, drawers-in
- 068 Weavers
- 069 Knitters
- 070 Bleachers and finishers of textiles
- 071 Dyers of textiles
- 072 Textile fabrics and related products makers and examiners n.e.c.
- 072.1\* *Rope, twine and net makers*
- 073 Textile fabrics, etc. production process workers n.e.c.

#### XI. CLOTHING WORKERS

- 074 Tailors, dress, light clothing makers
- 075 Upholsterers and related workers
- 076 Hand and machine sewers and embroiderers, textile and light leather products.
- 077 Clothing and related products makers n.e.c.

#### XII. FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO WORKERS

- 078 Bakers and pastr. cooks
- 079 Butchers and meat cutters
- 080 Brewers, wine makers and related workers
- 081 Food processors n.e.c.
- 082 Tobacco preparers and products makers

#### XIII. PAPER AND PRINTING WORKERS

- 083 Makers of paper and paperboard
- 084 Paper products makers
- 085 Compositors
- 086 Printing press operators
- 087 Printers (so described)
- 088 Printing workers n.e.c.

#### XIV. MAKERS OF OTHER PRODUCTS

- 089 Workers in rubber
- 090 Workers in plastics
- 091 Craftsmen n.e.c.
- 092 Other production process workers

NOTE: n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

\* In Northern Ireland only.

‡ New occupation unit group in 1966.

§ Revised occupation unit group in 1966.

## XV. CONSTRUCTION WORKERS

- 093 Bricklayers, tile setters
- 094 Masons, stone cutters, slate workers
- 095 Plasterers, cement finishers, terrazzo workers
- 096 Builders (so described); clerks of works
- 097† Bricklayers', etc., labourers n.e.c.
- 098§ Construction workers n.e.c.

## XVI. PAINTERS AND DECORATORS

- 099 Aerographers, paint sprayers
- 100 Painters, decorators n.e.c.
- 101‡ Coach painters (so described)

## XVII. DRIVERS OF STATIONARY ENGINES, CRANES, ETC.

- 102 Boiler firemen
- 103 Crane and hoist operators; slingers
- 104 Operators of earth moving and other construction machinery n.e.c.
- 105 Stationary engine, materials handling plant operators n.e.c.; oilers and greasers

## XVIII. LABOURERS N.E.C.

- 106 Railway lengthmen
- § Labourers and unskilled workers n.e.c.
- 107 Chemical and allied trades
- 108 Engineering and allied trades
- 109 Foundries in engineering and allied trades
- 110 Textiles (not textile goods)
- 111 Coke ovens and gas works
- 112 Glass and ceramics
- 113 Building and contracting
- 114 Other

## XIX. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS

- 115 Deck, engineering officers and pilots, ship
- 116 Deck and engine room ratings, barge and boatmen
- 117 Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers
- 118 Drivers, motormen, second men, railway engine
- 119 Railway guards
- 120 Drivers of buses, coaches
- 121 Drivers of other road passenger vehicles
- 122 Drivers of road goods vehicles
- 123 Inspectors, supervisors, transport
- 124 Shunters, pointsmen
- 125† Signalmen and crossing keepers, railways
- 126|| Traffic controllers and dispatchers, transport
- 127 Telephone operators
- 128 Telegraph and radio operators
- 129 Postmen, mail sorters
- 130 Messengers
- 131 Bus conductors
- 132 Porters, ticket collectors, railway
- 133 Stevedores, dock labourers
- 134 Lorry drivers' mates, van guards
- 135 Workers in transport and communication occupations n.e.c.

## XX. WAREHOUSEMEN, STOREKEEPERS, PACKERS, BOTTLERS

- 136 Warehousemen, storekeepers and assistants
- 137 Packers, labellers and related workers

## XXI. CLERICAL WORKERS

- 138† Office managers n.e.c.
- 139§|| Clerks, cashiers
- 140‡|| Office machine operators
- 141|| Typists, shorthand writers, secretaries
- 142 Civil service executive officers

NOTE: n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

† New occupation unit group in 1966.

§ Revised occupation unit group in 1966.

‡ New occupation unit group in 1970.

|| Revised occupation unit group in 1970.

## XXII. SALES WORKERS

- 143| Proprietors and managers, sales
- 144| Shop salesmen and assistants
- 145 Roundsmen (bread, milk, laundry, soft drinks)
- 146 Street vendors, hawkers
- 147 Garage proprietors
- 148 Commercial travellers, manufacturers' agents
- 149 Finance, insurance brokers, financial agents
- 150 Salesmen, services; valuers, auctioneers

## XXIII. SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS

- 151 Fire brigade officers and men
- 152 Police officers and men
- 153 Guards and related workers n.e.c.
- 154 Publicans, innkeepers
- 155 Barmen, barmaids
- 156† Proprietors and managers boarding houses and hotels
- 157| Housekeepers, stewards, matrons and housemothers
- 158† Domestic housekeepers
- 159† Restaurateurs
- 160† Waiters and waitresses
- 161|| Canteen assistants, counter hands
- 162 Cooks
- 163 Kitchen hands
- 164 Maids, valets and related service workers n.e.c.
- 165 Caretakers, office keepers
- 166| Charwomen, office cleaners; window cleaners, chimney sweeps
- 167 Hairdressers, manicurists, beauticians
- 168 Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers
- 169 Athletes, sportsmen and related workers
- 170 Hospital or ward orderlies; ambulance men
- 171† Proprietors and managers, service, sport and recreations n.e.c.
- 172|| Service, sport and recreation workers n.e.c.

## XXIV. ADMINISTRATORS AND MANAGERS

- 173 Ministers of the Crown; M.Ps. (n.e.c.); senior government officials
- 174 Local authority senior officers
- 175 Managers in engineering and allied trades
- 176 Managers in building and contracting
- 177 Managers in mining and production n.e.c.
- 178 Personnel managers
- 179 Sales managers
- 180|| Managers n.e.c.

## XXV. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL WORKERS, ARTISTS

- 181 Medical practitioners (qualified)
- 182 Dental practitioners
- 183 Nurses
- 184| Pharmacists
- 185 Radiographers (medical and industrial)
- 186† Ophthalmic and dispensing opticians
- 187† Chiropodists
- 188† Physiotherapists
- 189† Occupational therapists
- 190† Public health inspectors
- 191|| Medical workers n.e.c.
- 192 University teachers
- 193† Primary and secondary school teachers
- 194| Teachers n.e.c.
- 195 Civil, structural, municipal engineers
- 196 Mechanical engineers
- 197§ Electrical engineers
- 198‡ Electronic engineers
- 199† Work study, progress engineers
- 200† Planning, production engineers

NOTE: n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

† New occupation unit group in 1966.

§ Revised occupation unit group in 1966.

‡ New occupation unit group in 1970.

|| Revised occupation unit group in 1970.

- 201† Engineers n.e.c.
- 202† Metallurgists
- 203|| Technologists n.e.c.
- 204† Chemists
- 205§ Physical and biological scientists
- 206 Authors, journalists and related workers
- 207 Stage managers, actors, entertainers, musicians
- 208 Painters, sculptors and related creative artists
- 209† Accountants, professional
- 210|| Company secretaries and registrars
- 211† Surveyors
- 212|| Architects, town planners
- 213 Clergy, ministers, members of religious orders
- 214 Judges, barristers, advocates, solicitors
- 215|| Social welfare and related workers
- 216† Officials of trade or professional associations
- 217 Professional workers n.e.c.
- 218 Draughtsmen
- 219 Laboratory assistants, technicians
- 220§|| Technical and related workers n.e.c.

#### XXVI. ARMED FORCES (BRITISH AND FOREIGN)

- 221 Armed forces (U.K.)
- 222 Armed forces (Commonwealth and foreign)

#### XXVII. INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS

- 223 Inadequately described occupations

NOTE: n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.  
 ‡ New occupation unit group in 1966.  
 § Revised occupation unit group in 1966.  
 † New occupation unit group in 1970.  
 || Revised occupation unit group in 1970.

- 
- 01.1 Employers in industry, commerce, etc., in non-agricultural enterprises employing 25 or more persons.
  - 01.2 Managers in central and local government, industry, commerce, etc., in non-agricultural enterprises employing 25 or more persons.
  - 02.1 Employers in industry, commerce, etc., in non-agricultural enterprises employing fewer than 25 persons.
  - 02.2 Managers in industry, commerce, etc., in non-agricultural enterprises employing fewer than 25 persons.
  - 03.0 Professional workers - self-employed.
  - 04.0 Professional workers - employees.
  - 05.1 Intermediate non-manual workers - ancillary workers and artists.
  - 05.2 Intermediate non-manual workers - foremen and supervisors non-manual.
  - 06.0 Junior non-manual workers.
  - 07.0 Personal service workers.
  - 08.0 Foremen and supervisors - manual.
  - 09.0 Skilled manual workers.
  - 10.0 Semi-skilled manual workers.
  - 11.0 Unskilled manual workers.
  - 12.0 Own account workers (other than professional).
  - 13.0 Farmers - employers and managers.
  - 14.0 Farmers - own account.
  - 15.0 Agricultural workers.
  - 16.0 Members of armed forces.
  - 20.0 Occupation inadequately described but probably "middle class".
  - 21.0 Occupation inadequately described but probably "working class".
  - 27.0 Unclassifiable.

NOTE 10

The Trade Union code for variables, V132, V134, V136, V145 and V147, is a four-digit one as follows:

GROUP 1 - MINING AND QUARRYING

- 0102 National Association of Colliery Overmen, Deputies and
- 0103 National Union of Mineworkers (NUM)

GROUP 2 - RAILWAYS

- 0201 Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen (ASLEF)
- 0202 National Union of Railwaymen (NUR)
- 0203 Transport Salaried Staffs' Association

GROUP 3 - TRANSPORT

- 0305 Transport and General Workers' Union (TGWU)

GROUP 4 - SHIPBUILDING

- 0401 Amalgamated Society of Boilermakers, Shipwrights, Blacksmiths and Structural Workers

GROUP 5 - ENGINEERING, FOUNDING AND VEHICLE BUILDING

- 0502 Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers (AUEW)  
- Engineering Section
- 0503 AUEW - Constructional Section
- 0504 AUEW - Foundry Section
- 0508 Association of Patternmakers and Allied Craftsmen
- 0511 National Union of Sheet Metal Workers, Copper-smiths, Heating and Domestic Engineers

GROUP 6 - TECHNICAL ENGINEERING AND SCIENTIFIC

- 0602 AUEW - Technical, Administrative and Supervisory Section (TASS)
- 0604 Association of Scientific, Technical and Managerial Staffs (ASTMS)
- 0605 ASTMS - Medical Practitioners' Section

GROUP 7 - ELECTRICITY

- 0701 Electrical, Electronic, Telecommunication and Plumbing Union

GROUP 8 - IRON AND STEEL, AND MINOR METAL TRADES

- 0801 National Union of Blastfurnacemen, Ore miners, Coke workers and Kindred Trades
- 0803 Iron and Steel Trades Confederation (ISTC)

GROUP 9 - BUILDING, WOODWORKING AND FURNISHING

0902 Union of Construction, Allied Trades and Technicians (UCATT)

GROUP 10 - PRINTING AND PAPER .

1001 Society of Graphical and Allied Trades (SOGAT)

1002 National Graphical Association (NGA)

1003 National Union of Journalists (NUJ)

1005 National Society of Operative Printers, Graphical and  
Media Personnel (NATSOPA)

GROUP 12 - CLOTHING, LEATHER AND BOOT AND SHOE

1206 National Union of Tailors and Garment Workers

GROUP 13 - GLASS, CERAMICS, FOOD, TOBACCO, BRUSHMAKING, CHEMICALS  
AND DISTRIBUTION

1301 Baker's Food and Allied Workers Union

1307 National Association of Licensed House Managers

1308 Union of Shop, Distributive and Allied Workers (USDAW)

GROUP 14 - AGRICULTURE

1401 National Union of Agricultural and Allied Workers

1402 National Farmers Union

GROUP 15 - PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

1502 The Fire Brigades' Union

1504 Confederation of Health Service Employees (COHSE)

1506 National and Local Government Officers' Association (NALGO)

1507 National Union of Public Employees (NUPE)

1508 National Association of Schoolmasters and Union of  
Women Teachers (NAS/UWT)

1509 National Union of Teachers (NUT)

1510 National Association of Teachers in Further and Higher  
Education (NATFHE)

1511 Association of University Teachers (AUT)

1512 National Union of Students (NUS)



- 1513 National Union of Social Workers
- 1514 (Royal) College of Nursing
- 1515 Assistant Masters (Mistresses) Association
- 1516 National Association of Head Teachers
- 1517 Undeb Cenedlaethol Athrawon Cymru (Welsh Teachers Union)
- 1518 Police Federation

GROUP 16 - CIVIL SERVANTS AND POST OFFICE

- 1601 Civil and Public Services Association (CPSA)
- 1602 Society of Civil and Public Servants
- 1603 Civil Service Union
- 1605 Association of Government Supervisors and Radio Officers
- 1606 Inland Revenue Staff Federation
- 1607 Post Office Engineering Union
- 1609 Association of Post Office Management Staffs
- 1610 Union of Post Office Workers
- 1612 Institution of Professional Civil Servants
- 1613 National Federation of Sub-Postmasters

GROUP 17 - PROFESSIONAL, CLERICAL AND ENTERTAINMENT

- 1701 British Actors Equity Association
- 1702 The National Union of Bank Employees
- 1706 National Union of Insurance Workers
- 1707 Musicians Union
- 1708 Association of Professional, Executive, Clerical and  
Computer Staffs (APEX)
- 1709 The National Association of Theatrical, Television and  
Kine Employees'
- 1711 Football Pools Collectors Union

GROUP 18 - GENERAL WORKERS

- 1801 National Union of General and Municipal Workers (GMWU)

NOTE 11 Composite variable of local government vote, V137, three-digits.

NOTE 12 This variables is a two-column variable. Values and their meanings are:

<u>Income</u>		
<u>Per week</u>	<u>Per month</u>	<u>CODE</u>
Up to £9	Up to £41	01
£10 - £13	£42 - £58	02
£14 - £18	£59 - £80	03
£19 - £23	£81 - £102	04
£24 - £28	£103 - £123	05
£29 - £33	£124 - £145	06
£34 - £38	£146 - £167	07
£39 - £48	£168 - £210	08
£49 - £58	£211 - £254	09
£59 - £77	£255 - £336	10
£78 - £96	£337 - £419	11
£97 - £115	£420 - £501	12
£116 - £140	£502 - £610	13
£141 - £170	£611 - £740	14
Over £170	Over £740	15
	Refused	88
	N/A (Student etc.)	99

PARTY LIKES AND DISLIKES

NOTE 13 Codes of variables V4A1 to V5A5, V17A1 to V18B5  
Three digit values as follows:

Party Personnel and Leadership

- 100 Mrs Thatcher because of her sex
- 101 Mrs Thatcher for other or general reasons
- 105 Geoffrey Howe
- 106 William Whitelaw
- 120 Mr Callaghan
- 125 Denis Healey
- 126 Shirley Williams
- 140 Other named politician
- 150 The Left wing of the Labour Party
- 155 The Right wing of the Conservative Party
- 160 Local candidate
- 165 Party unity
- 170 Other general party characteristics (likeness of parties  
included)
- 180 Named Welsh Labour politician
- 181 Named Welsh Conservative politician
- 182 Other named Welsh politician
- 183 - Party characterised as "Welsh" in origin etc rather  
than outlook (781)

## The Parties' Records in Office

- 300 General reference to record in office in most recent government (ie, Labour 1974/9, Cons 1970/4 - if the time reference is unspecific code under next category)
- 301 General reference to record at an earlier time, or where time perspective is absent
- 310 Record on tax cutting/government expenditure level
- 312 Record on incomes policy
- 314 Record on inflation
- 316 Record on rescuing large companies in trouble
- 318 Record on controlling trade union matters
- 320 Record on unemployment
- 321 Record on nationalisation, ie specific reference to industry/sector of economy
- 325 Other very general economic policy
- 330 Record on social services and benefits
- 334 Record on race relations/immigration
- 336 Record on law and order
- 340 Other very general social or domestic policy record
- 350 Record on managing relations with EEC
- 355 Other foreign policy record
- 380 Record on Welsh issue, or Welsh dimension of above
- 381 Record on Devolution to Wales/Self government
- 382 Record on Welsh language/cultural protection

The Parties' Policies or Likely Performance in the Future    if Elected

- 400        General reference to likely performance in next government. If time reference is unspecific, code under next category
- 401        General reference to likely performance at an indefinite time or where time perspective is absent
- 410        Likely performance on tax cutting/government expenditure level
- 412        Likely performance on incomes policy
- 414        Likely performance on inflation
- 416        Likely performance on rescuing large companies in trouble/getting country back on its feet
- 418        Likely performance on controlling trade union matters
- 420        Likely performance on unemployment
- 421        Likely performance on nationalisation, ie specific reference to industry/sector of economy
- 425        Likely performance on other very general economic policy
- 430        Likely performance on social services and benefits
- 434        Likely performance on race relations/immigration
- 436        Likely performance on law and order
- 440        Likely performance on other very general social or domestic policy (incl. defence, P.R. system, etc)
- 450        Likely performance on managing relations with EEC
- 455        Likely performance on other foreign policy
- 480        Likely performance on Welsh issue
- 481        Likely performance on Devolution/Self government.
- 482        Likely performance on Language/cultural protection.

Reference to the new Conservative governments' performance  
(post-May 1979)

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- 500 General reference to present performance
- 510 Performance on tax cutting/government expenditure level
- 512 Performance on incomes policy
- 514 Performance on inflation
- 516 Performance on rescuing large companies in trouble/getting country back on its feet
- 518 Performance on controlling trade union matters
- 520 Performance on unemployment
- 521 Performance on nationalisation, ie specific reference to industry/sector of economy
- 525 Performance on other very general economic policy
- 530 Performance on social services and benefits
- 534 Performance on race relations/immigration
- 536 Performance on law and order
- 540 Performance on other very general social or domestic policy
- 550 Performance on managing relations with EEC
- 555 Performance on other foreign policy
- 580 Performance on Welsh issue
- 581 Performance on Devolution/Self-government
- 582 Performance on language/cultural protection.

IDEOLOGY AND GROUP LINKAGE - PARTY DOES HAVE THE QUALITY

- 700 Party is 'Left' or 'Left wing'
- 705 Party is, practises Socialism
- 710 Party supports Working Class/poor/ordinary people paid
- 715 Party supports organised labour/Trade Unions
- 720 Party is 'Right' or 'Right wing'
- 725 Party stands for Individualism, Individual Liberty, Freedom/  
work incentive
- 730 Party supports laissez-faire, stands for Capitalist spirit
- 731 Party supports nationalisation/state ownership generally
- 735 Party supports, stands for, Middle/Upper Class/rich/  
higher paid
- 740 Party stands for Patriotism, the 'traditional way of life,  
morality, etc
- 741 Party stands for National Unity/country before party
- 750 Party is Centrist, practises moderation, etc
- 760 Other general sense of support for a group or sector
- 765 General notion of party being for 'the likes of me',  
'people like me'
- 770 Other very general ideological/value attribution/trys hard
- 771 Party is independent in actions
- 7780 Party is nationalist, practises nationalism
- 7781 Party is for 'Welsh/Welsh way of life
- 7783 Party stands for protection of language and culture
- 7784 Party is materialist

IDEOLOGY AND GROUP LINKAGE - PARTY LACKS THE QUALITY

- 800 Party is not 'Left' or 'Left wing'
- 805 Party is not, does not practise Socialism
- 810 Party does not support Working class/poor/ordinary people/lower paid
- 815 Party does not support organised labour/Trade Unions
- 820 Party is not 'Right' or 'Right wing'
- 825 Party does not stand for Individualism, Individual Liberty, Freedom/Work incentive
- 830 Party does not support laissez-faire, does not stand for Capitalist spirit
- 831 Party does not stand for Nationalisation/State ownership generally
- 835 Party does not support, stand for, Middle/Upper class/rich/higher paid
- 840 Party does not stand for Patriotism, the traditional way of like, morality, etc
- 841 Party does not stand for National Unity (ie is divisive)
- 850 Party is not Centrist, does not practise moderation, etc.
- 860 Other general sense of dislike for a group or sector
- 865 General notion of party not being for 'the likes of me', 'people like me'
- 870 Other very general ideological/value dislike/too few
- 871 Party is not independent (ie takes sides)
- 880 Party is not nationalist/anti-nationalist
- 881 Party is anti-Welsh/Welsh way of life
- 882 Party is anti-English etc.
- 883 Party is anti-Welsh language
- 884 Party is anti-Materialist



NON-CODED RESPONSES

- 900 Not coded because unintelligible
- 910 Not coded because highly specific response for which no code provided
- 920 Not coded because too vague or broad to fit any category
- 930 No answer provided at all but question was asked by interviewer
- 940 Question not answered because not asked by interviewer
- 950 Family/primary group 'always for/against' the party

NOTE 14

Codes of variables V32, V46B, V63A, V65A, V65B, V87A, V87B.

Var 32 Referendum Vote Reason

100	Yes, but vague etc.
101	Yes, but not answered
110	Nationally assertive
115	Welsh Language
120	Improved Government
125	Decisions local
130	General benefits
131	Economic or job gains
133	Finance gains
134	Political Party favoured
140	Yes, other
188	Yes, DK or none
500	No, but vague etc
501	No, but not answered
510	Lack Nat. assertion
515	Favour Welsh speakers
520	Worse Government
525	Cardiff remote
530	General losses
531	Economic or job losses
533	Finance losses
534	Political Party opposed
540	No, other
588	No, DK or none
800	Didn't vote
801	DK if voted
802	Refused say how vote

Var 65B Disadvantage of Welsh Speaking

100 Yes, but vague etc.  
101 Yes, but not answered  
110 Implicit national consciousness  
111 Explicit national consciousness  
112 Heritage  
120 General utility  
121 Job utility  
130 Yes, other  
188 Yes, DK  
199 Yes, None  
500 No, but vague etc.  
501 No, but not answered  
510 Irrelevant not Welsh  
511 Dead language  
515 Too extreme, nationalist  
520 General disutility  
521 Job disutility  
530 No, other  
588 No, DK  
599 No, None  
800 Not answered or DK

Var 65A Advantage of Welsh Speaking

100 Yes, but vague etc.  
101 Yes, but not answered  
110 Implicit national consciousness  
111 Explicit national consciousness  
112 Heritage  
120 General utility  
121 Job utility  
130 Yes, other  
188 Yes, DK  
199 Yes, None  
500 No, but vague etc.  
501 No, but not answered  
510 Irrelevant, not Welsh  
511 Dead language  
515 Too extreme, nationalist  
520 General disutility  
521 Job disutility  
530 No, other  
588 No, DK  
599 No, None  
800 Not answered or DK

Var 46B Campaign Effect on General Election v le

1	National reason
2	Personal reason
5	No reason
8	Not answered
9	Not applicable

Var 63A Welsh Speaking Reason

<u>Code</u>	<u>Meaning</u>
100	Yes, but vague etc.
101	Yes, but not answered
110	Implicit National consciousness
111	Explicit National consciousness
112	Heritage
120	General utility
121	Job utility
130	Yes, other
188	Yes, DK
199	Yes, None
500	No, but vague etc.
501	No, but not answered
510	Irrelevant not Welsh
511	Dead language
515	Too extreme, nationalist
520	General disutility
521	Job disutility
530	No, other
588	No, DK
599	No, None
800	Not answered or DK

Var 87B Ashamed of Wales

10	Too vague etc.
11	Not answered
21	Chauvinism
22	Lack national assertion
23	Linguistic extremist
24	Lack language concern
25	Non-national extremist
30	Economy generally
31	Unemployment
40	Parochialism
42	Rugby
44	Nasty environment
50	Lack strong qualities
51	Lack nice qualities
52	Other social problem
53	Loss religion
54	Too much religion
55	Welsh-speakers disrespect of non-Welsh speakers
70	Others
88	DK
99	None

Var 87A Proud of Wales

10	Too vague etc.
11	Not answered
20	Implicit national consciousness
21	Explicit national consciousness
23	Language, culture, tradition
30	Economy generally
41	Community bonds
42	Rugby
43	Music, singing
44	Nice environment
50	Strong personal qualities
51	Nice personal qualities
53	Religion
70	Others
88	DK
99	None

NOTE 15. These variables are one-digit variables reflecting the total number of codable responses for the following variables:

Party likes,	V4ATOT, V5ATOT, V17ATOT, V18ATOT;
Party dislikes,	V4BTOT, V5BTOT, V17BTOT, V18BTOT;
Referendum reasons,	V32TOT,
Speak Welsh reasons,	V63ATOT,
Advantages Welsh,	V65AATOT,
Disadvantages Welsh,	V65BBTOT,
Welsh prides,	V87ATOT,
Welsh ashames,	V87BTOT,



CARD COLUMN	VAR NO.	TITLE	CODES	MARGINALS
1/1-5		Serial Number	5 digit code (combining 3 digit Area code 011-362, and a 2 digit serial code 01-20)	
1/6		Deck Number	Deck One	858
1/7	1	Q3b)Do you ever watch the Welsh television news programmes on BBC Wales and HTV	1 2-3 times a week or more often 2 Once a week 3 Hardly ever 4 Never 5 Does not receive Welsh TV 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	395 42 75 283 54 3 6
1/8	2	Q6)How much interest would you take in politics	1 A great deal 2 Some 3 Not much 4 None at all 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	88 298 331 140 - 1
1/9	3	Q7a)How well do you think the recent Labour government handled the problem of rising prices	1 Very well 2 Fairly well 3 Not very well 4 Not at all well 8 Don't know	135 403 187 97 36
1/10	4	Q7b)If the Conservative Party had been in power at the time, how well do you think they would have handled the problem of rising prices	1 Very well 2 Fairly well 3 Not very well 4 Not at all well 5 Don't know	28 231 298 195 106
1/11	5	Q7c)Think about when you were deciding about voting. How important to you then was the issue of rising prices	1 Extremely important 2 Fairly important 3 Not very important 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	384 274 167 31 2
1/12	6	Q8a)How well do you think the recent Labour government generally handled the problem of strikes	1 Very well 2 Fairly well 3 Not very well 4 Not at all well 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	74 267 294 182 40 1
1/13	7	Q8b)If the Conservative Party had been in power how well do you think they would have handled the problem of strikes	1 Very well 2 Fairly well 3 Not very well 4 Not at all well 8 Don't know	47 217 253 218 123
1/14	8	Q8c)Think about when you were deciding about voting. How important to you then was the problem of strikes	1 Extremely important 2 Fairly important 3 Not very important 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	302 265 255 35 1
1/15	9	Q9a)How well do you think the recent Labour government handled the problem of unemployment	1 Very well 2 Fairly well 3 Not very well 4 Not at all well 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	119 352 220 125 41 1
1/16	10	Q9b)If the Conservative Party	1 Very well	51

		had been in power, how well do you think they would have handled the problem of unemployment	2 Fairly well 3 Not very well 4 Not at all well 8 Don't know	263 267 144 133
1/17	11	Q9c)Think about when you were deciding about voting. How important to you then was the problem of unemployment	1 Extremely important 2 Fairly important 3 Not very important 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	299 264 259 35 1
1/18	12	Q10)Have you, yourself, or anyone else in your family been unemployed or had great difficulty in getting a job in the last year or so? IF YES: was that you, yourself, or other in your family	1 Yes, self 2 Yes, other in family 3 Yes self and other in family 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	49 107 11 685 4 2
1/19	13	Q11a)There has been a lot of talk recently about nationalisation, that is, the Government owning and running industries like steel and electricity. Which of these statements comes closest to what you, yourself, feel should be done	1 A lot more industries should be nationalised 2 Only a few more industries should be nationalised 3 No more industries should be nationalised but industries that are now nationalised should stay nationalised 4 Some of the industries that are now nationalised should become private companies 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	79 100 336 241 90 12
1/20	14	Q11b)Which statement do you think comes closest to the view of the Conservative Party	1 A lot more industries should be nationalised 2 Only a few more industries should be nationalised 3 No more industries should be nationalised but industries that are now nationalised should stay nationalised 4 Some of the industries that are now nationalised should become private companies 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	43 31 143 499 139 3
1/21	15	Q11c)And which statement do you think comes closest to the view of the Labour Party	1 A lot more industries should be nationalised 2 Only a few more industries should be nationalised 3 No more industries should be nationalised but industries that are now nationalised should stay nationalised 4 Some of the industries that are now nationalised should become private companies 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	405 221 76 16 137 3
1/22	16	Q11d)When you were deciding about voting how important was the question of	1 Extremely important 2 Fairly important 3 Not very important	148 209 455

		nationalisation	8 Don't know	44
			0 Not applicable	2
1/23	17	Q11e)And when it comes to nationalisation, do you prefer any of the parties	1 Conservative	267
			2 Labour	249
			3 Liberal	20
			4 Plaid Cymru	15
			5 Other	2
			8 Don't know/no/no difference/all the same	305
1/24	18	Q12a)People have different views about whether it is more important to reduce taxes or keep up Government services. Which statement comes closest to your view A: Taxes should be cut even if it means some reduction in government services, such as health, education and welfare B: It doesn't matter much either way C: Government services such as education and welfare should be kept up even if it means taxes cannot be reduced	1 Very strongly in favour of	92
			2 Fairly strongly in favour of	87
			3 Mildly in favour of	47
			4 In favour of	87
			5 Mildly in favour of	89
			6 Fairly strongly in favour of	174
			7 Very strongly in favour of	235
			8 Don't know	45
			0 Not applicable	2
1/25	19	Q12b)Which statement comes closest to the view of the Conservative Party A:Taxes should be cut even if it means some reduction in government services, such as health, education and welfare B: It doesn't matter much either way C:Government services such as education and welfare should be kept up even if it means taxes cannot be reduced	1 Very strongly in favour of	346
			2 Fairly strongly in favour of	188
			3 Mildly in favour of	67
			4 In favour of	46
			5 Mildly in favour of	27
			6 Fairly strongly in favour of	41
			7 Very strongly in favour of	51
			8 Don't know	92
1/26	20	Q12c)Which statement comes closest to the views of the Labour Party A:Taxes should be cut even if it means some reduction in government services, such as health,education and welfare B:It doesn't matter much either way C:Government services such as education and welfare should be kept up even it it means taxes cannot be reduced	1 Very strongly in favour of	34
			2 Fairly strongly in favour of	23
			3 Mildly in favour of	22
			4 In favour of	65
			5 Mildly in favour of	96
			6 Fairly strongly in favour of	228
			7 Very strongly in favour of	286
			8 Don't know	103
			0 Not applicable	1
1/27	21	Q12d)When you were deciding about voting, how important was this question of taxes and government services	1 Extremely important	273
			2 Fairly important	329
			3 Not very important	209
			8 Don't know	36
			0 Not applicable	11
1/28	22	Q12e)And when it comes to the question of taxes and government services, do you prefer any of the parties? IF YES: Which party	1 Conservative	215
			2 Labour	343
			3 Liberal	22
			4 Plaid Cymru	19
			5 Other	2

			8 Don't know/no/no difference/all the same	257
1/29	23	Q13a)Some people think there should be stricter laws to regulate the activities of trade unions, whereas others think there is no call for stricter laws. Which of the statements comes closest to your view A:There should be stricter laws to regulate the activities of trade unions B:It doesn't really matter either way C:There is no call for stricter laws to regulate the activities of trade unions	1 Very strongly in favour of 2 Fairly strongly in favour of 3 Mildly in favour of  4 In favour of 5 Mildly in favour of 6 Fairly strongly in favour of 7 Very strongly in favour of 8 Don't know	372 144 69  66 40 44 63 60
1/30	24	Q13b)Andnow we would like you to think about where the parties stand on this issue.Which of the statements comes closest to the view of the Conservative Party A:There should be stricter laws to regulate the activities of trade unions B:It doesn't really matter either way C:There is no call for stricter laws to regulate the activities of trade unions	1 Very strongly in favour of 2 Fairly strongly in favour of 3 Mildly in favour of  4 In favour of 5 Mildly in favour of 6 Fairly strongly in favour of 7 Very strongly in favour of 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	532 137 23  28 14 9 13 101 1
1/31	25	Q13c)And which statement comes closest to the view of the Labour Party A:There should be stricter laws to regulate the activities of trade unions B:It doesn't really matter either way C:There is no call for stricter laws to regulate the activities of trade unions	1 Very strongly in favour of 2 Fairly strongly in favour of 3 Mildly in favour of 4 In favour of 5 Mildly in favour of 6 Fairly strongly in favour of 7 Very strongly in favour of 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	46 39 64 48 136 183 234 106 2
1/32	26	Q13d)When you were deciding about voting how important was the question of laws to regulate the activities of trade unions	1 Extremely important 2 Fairly important 3 Not very important 8 Don'tknow 0 Not applicable	215 256 338 44 5
1/33	27	Q13e)And when it comes to this question of regulating the activities of trade unions, do you prefer any of the parties? IF YES:Which party?	1 Conservative 2 Labour 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 5 Other 8 Don't know/no/no difference/all the same 0 Not applicable	317 276 15 12 2 233 3
1/34	28	Q14a)Looking back over the last year or so, do you think that your income has fallen behind prices, kept up with prices or has gone up by more than prices	1 Fallen behind prices 2 Kept up with prices 3 Gone up by more than prices 8 Don't know	548 233 45 32

1/35	29	Q14b) Looking ahead of the next year, do you think that your income will fall behind prices, keep up with prices or go up by more than prices do	1 Fall behind prices 2 Keep up with prices 3 Go up by more than prices 8 Don't know	488 215 43 112
1/36	30	Q15a) Looking back over the last year or so, would you say that the state of Britain's economy has stayed about the same, got better or got worse	1 About the same 2 Got better 3 Got worse 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	196 157 453 50 2
1/37	31	Q15b) And what do you think will be the state of Britain's economy in the next few years - will it stay about the same, get better or get worse	1 About the same 2 Get better 3 Get worse 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	172 208 320 153 5
1/38	32	Q16) Compared with other parts of Britain, would you say that Wales was:	1 Better off 2 Not so well off 3 Just about the same 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	74 387 348 47 2
1/39-42	33-	Often parties are described as being of the left, or of the right or being centre parties. How do you see the four parties in Wales - Labour, Conservative, Liberal and Plaid Cymru Q19a) On a scale of 1-4 how left/right do you believe the parties to be?		
1/39	33	1st response	1 How left/right Labour 2 How left/right Conservatives 3 How left/right Liberal 4 How left/right Plaid Cymru 8 Don't know	476 44 16 103 219
1/40	34	2nd response	1 How left/right Labour 2 How left/right Conservatives 3 How left/right Liberal 4 How left/right Plaid Cymru 8 Don't know	118 52 213 252 223
1/41	35	3rd response	1 How left/right Labour 2 How left/right Conservatives 3 How left/right Liberal 4 How left/right Plaid Cymru 8 Don't know	27 98 334 165 234
1/42	36	4th response	1 How left/right Labour 2 How left/right Conservative 3 How left/right Liberal 4 How left/right Plaid Cymru 8 Don't know	41 453 62 69 233
1/43-46	37	Q19A1) Box Number	4 digit code (1357)	
1/47	38	Q19AA) Party in first box	1 Labour 2 Conservative 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 8 DK or refused	477 45 16 105 215
1/48	39	Q19AB) Party in second box	1 Labour 2 Conservative 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 8 DK or refused	118 52 214 252 222
1/49	40	Q19AC) Party in third box	1 Labour 2 Conservative 3 Liberal	27 98 335

			4 Plaid Cymru	166
			8 DK or refused	232
1/50	41	Q19AD) Party in fourth box	1 Labour	42
			2 Conservative	454
			3 Liberal	62
			4 Plaid Cymru	166
			8 DK or refused	232
1/51-52	42	Q19B) Now of these four, which twoparties do you generally consider to be closest together (first pair of boxes)	2 digit code	
1/53-54	43	Q19C) And which two parties do you consider to be next closest together (second pair of boxes)	2 digit code	
1/55	44	Q20) Now we would like your views on some of the general changes that have been taking place in Britain over the last few years. Firstly, would you say that there is still a need for great changes in Britain, some change, no change at all or that things have already changed far too much	1 Great changes	176
			2 Some changes	424
			3 No change	70
			4 Already changed too much	127
			8 Don't know	58
			0 Not applicable	3
1/56	45	Q21a) Now let us turn to changes in specific areas. Thinking first about welfare benefits that are available to people today, would you say that these have:	1 Gone much too far	155
			2 Gone a little too far	205
			3 Are about right	272
			4 Not gone quite far enough	140
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	53
			8 Don't know	33
1/57	46	Q21b) How do you feel about the attempts to ensure equality for women	1 Gone much too far	84
			2 Gone a little too far	102
			3 Are about right	417
			4 Not gone quite far enough	125
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	66
			8 Don't know	64
1/58	47	Q21c)How do you feel about the right to show nudity and sex in films and magazines	1 Gone much too far	353
			2 Gone a little too far	218
			3 Are about right	224
			4 Not gone quite far enough	22
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	11
			8 Don't know	30
1/59	48	Q21d) And how do you feel about people challenging authority	1 Gone much too far	245
			2 Gone a little too far	238
			3 Are about right	190
			4 Not gone quite far enough	73
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	25
			8 Don't know	87
1/60	49	Q21e) And how do you feel about recent attempts to ensure equality for coloured people	1 Gone much too far	105
			2 Gone a little too far	122
			3 Are about right	357
			4 Not gone quite far enough	133
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	56
			8 Don't know	84
			0 Not applicable	1
1/61	50	Q21f) How do you feel about the change towards modern methods in teaching children at school nowadays	1 Gone much too far	155
			2 Gone a little too far	160
			3 Are about right	287
			4 Not gone quite far enough	77
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	32
			8 Don't know	146
			0 Not applicable	1
1/62	51	Q21g) How do you feel about the	1 Gone much too far	186

		availability of abortion on the National Health Service	2 Gone a little too far	130
			3 Are about right	373
			4 Not gone quite far enough	51
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	20
			8 Don't know	98
1/63	52	Q21h) How do you feel about the reduction of Britain's military strength	1 Gone much too far	237
			2 Gone a little too far	198
			3 Are about right	207
			4 Not gone quite far enough	74
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	29
			8 Don't know	113
1/64	53	Q21i) And how do you feel about Britain's co-operation with the Common Market	1 Gone much too far	215
			2 Gone a little too far	157
			3 Are about right	218
			4 Not gone quite far enough	90
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	58
			8 Don't know	120
1/65-	54-71	I am going to read out a list of 2/14 things that some people believe a Government should do. For each one could you state your feelings		
1/65	54	Q22a) What is your view about putting more money into the Health Service	1 Very important that it should be done	471
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	261
			3 It doesn't matter either way	37
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	51
			5 Very important that it should not be done	16
			8 Don't know	22
1/66	55	Q22b) Establishing comprehensive schools in place of grammar schools throughout the country	1 Very important that it should be done	144
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	166
			3 It doesn't matter either way	134
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	141
			5 Very important that it should not be done	197
			8 Don't know	76
1/67	56	Q22e) Sending coloured immigrants back to their country	1 Very important that it should be done	157
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	179
			3 It doesn't matter either way	155
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	161
			5 Very important that it should not be done	133
			8 Don't know	73
1/68	57	Q22d) And how important is it in your view that the Government should be increasing state control of land for building	1 Very important that it should be done	115
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	170
			3 It doesn't matter either way	123
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	152
			5 Very important that it should not be done	143
			8 Don't know	154
			0 Not applicable	1
1/69	58	Q22e) Giving more aid to poorer countries in Africa and Asia	1 Very important that it should be done	93
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	230
			3 It doesn't matter either way	90
			4 Fairly important that it	211

			should not be done	
			5 Very important that it should not be done	184
			8 Don't know	50
1/70	59	Q22f) What is your view about bringing back the death penalty	1 Very important that it should be done	374
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	177
			3 It doesn't matter either way	41
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	70
			5 Very important that it should not be done	144
			8 Don't know	52
1/71	60	Q22g) Spending more money to tackle pollution of air and rivers	1 Very important that it should be done	387
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	333
			3 It doesn't matter either way	56
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	29
			5 Very important that it should not be done	16
			8 Don't know	37
1/72	61	Q22h) Giving workers more say in the running of the place where they work	1 Very important that it should be done	176
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	291
			3 It doesn't matter either way	91
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	154
			5 Very important that it should not be done	81
			8 Don't know	64
			0 Not applicable	1
1/73-80		Unused	Unused	
2/1-3		Serial Number	3 digit code	
2/4		Deck Number	Deck Two	858
		Continued from Card One		
2/5	62	Q22i) Taking tougher measures to prevent Communist influence in Britain	1 Very important that it should be done	464
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	130
			3 It doesn't matter either way	79
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	53
			5 Very important that it should not be done	64
			8 Don't know	68
2/6	63	Q22j) Spending more money to get rid of poverty in Britain	1 Very important that it should be done	466
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	239
			3 It doesn't matter either way	44
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	45
			5 Very important that it should not be done	28
			8 Don't know	35
			0 Not applicable	1
2/7	64	Q22k) Redistributing income and wealth in favour of ordinary working people	1 Very important that it should be done	269
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	222
			3 It doesn't matter either way	105
			4 Fairly important that it	113



			should not be done	
			5 Very important that it should not be done	68
			8 Don't know	81
2/8	65	Q221) Shifting power from London to the regions and local authorities	1 Very important that it should be done	163
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	221
			3 It doesn't matter either way	120
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	131
			5 Very important that it should not be done	121
			8 Don't know	102
2/9	66	Q22m) Making more efforts to protect the countryside and our finest buildings	1 Very important that it should be done	365
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	356
			3 It doesn't matter either way	74
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	26
			5 Very important that it should not be done	12
			8 Don't know	24
			0 Not applicable	1
2/10	67	Q22n) Giving stiffer sentences to people who break the law	1 Very important that it should be done	606
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	158
			3 It doesn't matter either way	31
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	26
			5 Very important that it should not be done	14
			8 Don't know	23
2/11	68	Q22o) Giving council tenants the right to buy their houses	1 Very important that it should be done	401
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	275
			3 It doesn't matter either way	69
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	50
			5 Very important that it should not be done	45
			8 Don't know	18
2/12	69	Q22p) Withdrawing British troops from Northern Ireland immediately	1 Very important that it should be done	362
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	129
			3 It doesn't matter either way	14
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	106
			5 Very important that it should not be done	154
			8 Don't know	93
2/13	70	Q22q) Reducing the powers of the House of Lords	1 Very important that it should be done	124
			2 Fairly important that it should be done	112
			3 It doesn't matter either way	216
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	139
			5 Very important that it should not be done	99
			8 Don't know	168
2/14	71	Q22r) Going ahead with further expansion of the nuclear power	1 Very important that it should be done	174

		industry	2 Fairly important that it should be done	213
			3 It doesn't matter either way	76
			4 Fairly important that it should not be done	107
			5 Very important that it should not be done	156
			8 Don't know	132
2/15	72	Q23) Now I would like to ask about trade unions and business in this country. First, I would like to ask whether you think that the trade unions have too much power or not	1 Yes, too much power	598
			5 No, not too much power	183
			8 Don't know	77
2/16	73	Q24) Do you think that big business in this country has too much power or not	1 Yes, too much power	487
			2 No, not too much power	255
			8 Don't know	116
2/17-22	74-79			
2/17	74	Q25a) Do you think that the Labour Party is too willing to listen to the trade unions or not willing enough? Or that things are about right	1 Too willing to listen	449
			2 About right	295
			3 Not willing enough to listen	61
			8 Don't know	52
			0 Not applicable	1
2/18	75	Q25b) Do you think that the Conservative Party is too willing to listen to the trade unions or not willing enough? Or that things are about right	1 Too willing to listen	39
			2 About right	323
			3 Not willing enough to listen	384
			8 Don't know	111
			0 Not applicable	1
2/19	76	Q25c) Do you think that the Labour Party is too willing to listen to self-employed people with small businesses or not willing enough? Or that things are about right	1 Too willing to listen	37
			2 About right	247
			3 Not willing enough to listen	466
			8 Don't know	107
			0 Not applicable	1
2/20	77	Q25d) Do you think that the Conservative Party is too willing to listen to self-employed people with small businesses or not willing enough? Or that things are about right	1 Too willing to listen	134
			2 About right	413
			3 Not will enough to listen	178
			8 Don't know	131
			0 Not applicable	2
2/21	78	Q25e) Do you think that the Labour Party is too willing to listing to business or industry or not willing enough? Or that things are about right	1 Too willing to listen	77
			2 About right	375
			3 Not willing enough to listen	291
			8 Don't know	112
			0 Not applicable	3
2/22	79	Q25f) Do you think that the Conservative Party is too willing to listen to business or industry or not willing enough? Or that things are about right	1 Too willing to listen	202
			2 About right	397
			3 Not willing enough to listen	126
			8 Don't know	131
			0 Not applicable	2
2/23-24	80-81			
2/23	80	Q26a) In general, how good a job would you say the trade unions are doing for the country as a whole	1 Very good	82
			2 Fairly good	353
			3 Not very good	250
			4 No good at all	118
			8 Don't know	55
2/24	81	Q26b) And how good a job do you think the trade unions do for their own members	1 Very good	276
			2 Fairly good	360
			3 Not very good	129
			4 No good at all	29
			8 Don't know	61
			0 Not applicable	3
2/25	82	Q27) Are you a member of a trade union	1 Yes	310
			5 No	544

			0 Not applicable	4
2/26-28	83-85	ASK MEMBERS OF TRADE UNION ONLY;		
2/26	83	Q28a) And now how about where you work - how good a job would you say your own trade union is doing for you and your family	1 Very good 2 Fairly good 3 Not very good 4 No good at all 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	68 127 68 29 15 551
2/27	84	Q28b) Do you think that your own trade union at the place where you work is too ready to take industrial action or not	1 Far too ready to take industrial action 2 A little too ready 3 About right 4 Not quite ready enough 5 Not nearly ready enough 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	27 19 151 54 41 15 551
2/28	85	Q28c) Generally speaking how closely do you follow trade union matters	1 Very closely 2 Fairly closely 3 Not very closely 4 Not at all closely 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	34 115 105 51 2 551
		Turning to Welsh politics for a moment		
2/29	86	Q30) Back in March there was a referendum in Wales on the Government's proposals to set up a Welsh Assembly. Did you vote in that referendum	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	571 277 9 1
		REFERENDUM VOTERS ONLY		
2/30	87	Q31) Did you vote yes or no to the Government's devolution plans at that referendum	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	146 414 11 287
2/31	88	Q33a) How long before the referendum did you decide that you would definitely vote the way you did	1 A long time before 2 A month or two before 3 Only shortly before the referendum 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	391 70 96 12 289
2/32	89	Q33b) When you look back, how sure are you now that you voted the right way	1 Very sure 2 Fairly sure 3 Not very sure	454 80 17
		REFERENDUM NON-VOTERS ONLY:		
2/33	90	Q34) If you had voted in that referendum, would you have voted yes, in favour of devolution, or no against devolution	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	50 165 69 574
		ASK ALL:		
2/34	91	Q35a) Forgetting the referendum for a moment, which option from the following comes closest to your view of the ideal form of government for Wales	1 No change, keeping the government of Wales 2 An assembly as proposed at the referendum 3 A stronger assembly with its own law-making powers	613 61 100

			like the one proposed for Scotland	
			4 Complete self-government for Wales	43
			8 Don't know	41
2/35-38	92-95	Q35b) For the following statements could you say for each one whether you are somewhat in favour, somewhat against or very much against		
2/35	92	Q35b1) No change, keeping the government of Wales much as it is now	1 Somewhat in favour 2 Somewhat against 3 Very much against 8 Don't know 9 Not applicable 0 Wild code	50 98 51 45 613 1
2/36	93	Q35b2) An assembly as proposed at the referendum	1 Somewhat in favour 2 Somewhat against 3 Very much against 8 Don't know 9 Not applicable 0 Wild code	126 261 295 114 61 1
2/37	94	Q35b3) A stronger assembly with its own law-making powers like the one proposed for Scotland	1 Somewhat in favour 2 Somewhat against 3 Very much against 8 Don't know 9 Not applicable	104 194 366 94 100
2/38	95	Q35b4) Complete self-government for Wales	1 Somewhat in favour 2 Somewhat against 3 Very much against 8 Don't know 9 Not applicable 0 Wild code	67 154 520 73 43 1
2/39	96	Q35c) When it comes to the question of the form of government for Wales, do you prefer the policies of any of the parties? IF YES: Which party is that	1 Conservative 2 Labour 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 5 Other 6 No/no preference/all the same 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	120 243 24 66 4 327 70 4
2/40	97	Q36a) If, in the future, Scotland were to become independent and break away entirely from the United Kingdom, would you be pleased, sorry or not mind much either way	1 Pleased 2 Not mind much either way 3 Sorry 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	40 391 395 31 1
2/41	98	Q36b) If, in the future, Wales were to become independent and break away entirely from the United Kingdom, would you be pleased, sorry or not mind much either way	1 Pleased 2 Not mind much either way 3 Sorry 8 Don't know	84 129 613 32
2/42	99	Q36c) And now thinking about the major regions in England, such as the South-west or the North-east, which of the following statements comes closest to your view	1 There should be an elected assembly for each major region in England 2 Some other way should be found to make sure the needs of each major region in England are better understood by the Government in London 3 Keep the governing of the major regions in England much as it has been 8 Don't know	69 167 494 128

2/43	100	Q37) Do you have a full-time or part-time paid job, or are you a housewife whose husband has a full-time or part-time paid job	1 Informant has full-time or part-time paid job 2 Informant is housewife whose husband has full-time or part-time paid job 3 Others 0 Not applicable	456 115 282 5
2/44	101	Q38a) What do you think has happened over the last few years to the wages for your (your husband's) kind of job compared to wages for other jobs? First, think of those jobs usually paid a bit more than yours (your husband's). Do you think that:	1 Wages for your kind of job have been catching up on the better paid jobs 2 You have just stayed the same 3 You have been slipping behind 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	85 164 264 50 295
2/45	102	Q38b) And what about jobs usually paid less than yours (your husband's):	1 They have started catching up on yours 2 They have stayed the same 3 They are slipping behind your kind of job 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	240 147 61 115 295
2/46	103	Q39a) There has been a lot of talk about how wages and salaries should be settled. Some people think that the Government should set firm guidelines. Others think that the Government should leave it to employers and trade unions to negotiate wages and salaries alone. Which statement comes closest to your view A: The Government should set firm guidelines for wages and salaries B: Things should be left as they are C: The Government should leave it to employers and trade unions to negotiate wages and salaries alone	1 Very strongly in favour of 2 Fairly strongly in favour of 3 Mildly in favour of 4 In favour of 5 Very strongly in favour of 6 Fairly strongly in favour of 7 Mildly in favour of 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	157 118 43 60 59 150 197 72 2
2/47	104	Q39b) And now we would like you to think about where the parties stand on this issue. Which statement comes closest to the view of the Conservative Party A: The Government should set firm guidelines for wages and salaries B: Things should be left as they are C: The Government should leave it to employers and trade unions to negotiate wages and salaries alone	1 Very strongly in favour of 2 Fairly strongly in favour of 3 Mildly in favour of 4 In favour of 5 Very strongly in favour of 6 Fairly strongly in favour of 7 Mildly in favour of 8 Don't know	179 111 37 43 49 133 146 160
2/48	105	Q39c) And which of the statements comes closest to the view of the Labour Party A: The Government should set firm guidelines for wages and salaries B: Things should be left as they are C: The Government should leave it to employers and trade unions to negotiate wages and salaries alone	1 Very strongly in favour of 2 Fairly strongly in favour of 3 Mildly in favour of 4 In favour of 5 Very strongly in favour of 6 Fairly strongly in favour of 7 Mildly in favour of	241 135 49 72 32 89 108
2/49	106	Q39d) When you were deciding about voting, how important was the question of how wages and salaries should be settled	1 Extremely important 2 Fairly important 3 Not very important 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	243 268 309 30 8

2/50	107	Q39e) And when it comes to how wages and salaries should be settled, do you prefer any of the parties? IF YES: which party	1 Conservative 2 Labour 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 5 Other 8 Don't know/no/no difference/ all the same 0 Not applicable	199 294 17 9 1 336 2
2/51	108	Q40) From time to time the Government asks everybody to help the country. For example, not so long ago the Government asked us to save energy. How prepared do you think people are to help the country even if it means making some personal sacrifice	1 Nearly all people would help 2 Most people would help 3 Some people would help 4 Very few people would help 8 Don't know	83 280 304 179 12
2/52	109	Q41) And how about yourself? What view would you take if the Government made an appeal that might call for some personal sacrifice	1 I would not consider it 2 I might try to help 3 I would usually try to help 4 I would always try to help 8 Don't know	12 141 376 315 14
2/53-64	110-	Now we would like to turn to some of the things that people do when they feel strongly about particular issues		
2/53	110	Q42a) Contacting your M.P.	1 Wholly justified 2 Sometimes justified 3 Exceptionally justified 4 Never justified 8 Don't know	437 283 77 34 27
2/54	111	Q42b) Occupy a building or	1 Wholly justified 2 Sometimes justified 3 Exceptionally justified 4 Never justified 8 Don't know	50 218 149 378 63
2/55	112	Q42c) Go on a protest march, so long as it was legal	1 Wholly justified 2 Sometimes justified 3 Exceptionally justified 4 Never justified 8 Don't know	244 345 93 156 20
2/56	113	Q42d) Join others in refusing to pay rates, taxes or rents	1 Wholly justified 2 Sometimes justified 3 Exceptionally justified 4 Never justified 8 Don't know	63 263 177 318 37
2/57	114	Q42e) Write to a newspaper	1 Wholly justified 2 Sometimes justified 3 Exceptionally justified 4 Never justified 8 Don't know	397 311 45 88 17
2/58	115	Q42f) Go on a protest march, even though it had been banned by the police	1 Wholly justified 2 Sometimes justified 3 Exceptionally justified 4 Never justified 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	17 63 96 661 20 1
2/59	116	Q42g) Attend a public meeting	1 Wholly justified 2 Sometimes justified 3 Exceptionally justified 4 Never justified 8 Don't know	498 282 28 33 17
2/60	117	Q42h) Deliberately damage property	1 Wholly justified 2 Sometimes justified	7 12

			3 Exceptionally justified	14
			4 Never justified	819
			8 Don't know	5
			0 Not applicable	1
2/61	118	Q42i) Try to block traffic	1 Wholly justified	10
			2 Sometimes justified	83
			3 Exceptionally justified	94
			4 Never justified	661
			8 Don't know	10
2/62	119	Q42j) Use violence against other persons	1 Wholly justified	5
			2 Sometimes justified	18
			3 Exceptionally justified	26
			4 Never justified	805
			8 Don't know	4
2/63	120	Q42k) Collect signature for a petition	1 Wholly justified	375
			2 Sometimes justified	359
			3 Exceptionally justified	56
			4 Never justified	52
			8 Don't know	16
2/64	121	Q24l) Disrupt a march, meeting or sports fixture to which you object	1 Wholly justified	16
			2 Sometimes justified	88
			3 Exceptionally justified	79
			4 Never justified	654
			8 Don't know	21
2/65	122	Q43a) Some people think that nowadays the only way to get the Government to take any notice of people's views is to take part in strikes, protests, demonstrations and so on. Which answer comes closest to your own view	1 Never necessary to take part	205
			2 Rarely necessary to take part	385
			3 Often necessary to take part	226
			8 Don't know	41
			0 Not applicable	1
2/66	123	Q43b) Do you think that by going on protests and demonstrations people are more likely or less likely to get their own way with the authorities or do you feel it makes no difference	1 More likely	288
			2 No difference	431
			3 Less likely	89
			8 Don't know	49
			0 Not applicable	1
2/67	124	Q44a) Following are some of the goals to which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider most important	1 Maintaining a high level of economic growth	505
			2 Making sure that this country has strong defence forces	101
			3 Seeing that people have more to say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	158
			4 Try to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	58
			8 Don't know	33
			0 Not applicable	3
2/68	125	Q44b) And which would be the next most important	1 Maintaining a high level of economic growth	172
			2 Making sure that this country has strong defence forces	231
			3 Seeing that people have more to say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	275
			4 Try to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	127
			8 Don't know	49
			0 Not applicable	4
2/69	126	Q44c) If you had to choose one of the things from the following list what would you say was most desirable	1 Maintaining order in the nation	258
			2 Give the people more say in important governmental decisions	106
			3 Fight rising prices	393

			4 Protecting freedom of speech	72
			8 Don't know	27
			0 Not applicable	2
2/70	127	Q44d) And what would be your second choice	1 Maintaining order in the nation	239
			2 Give the people more say in important governmental decisions	165
			3 Fight rising prices	254
			4 Protecting freedom of speech	156
			8 Don't know	41
			0 Not applicable	3
2/71	128	Q44e) In your opinion, which one of these is most important	1 A stable economy	401
			2 Progress towards a less impersonal and more humane society	72
			3 Progress towards a society in which ideas count more than money	71
			4 The fight against crime	283
			8 Don't know	29
			0 Not applicable	2
2/72	129	Q44f) And what would be your second choice	1 A stable economy	212
			2 Progress towards a less impersonal and more humane society	110
			3 Progress towards a society in which ideas count more than money	129
			4 The fight against crime	347
			8 Don't know	58
			0 Not applicable	2
2/73-74	130	Q44g) Now would you look again at all the goals on all three lists and tell me which one you think is the most desirable of all	01 Economic growth	228
			02 Strong defence	40
			03 Seeing that people have more to say	44
			04 More beautiful cities and countryside	11
			05 Maintaining order	58
			06 More say in government	19
			07 Fighting rising prices	119
			08 Freedom of speech	28
			09 Stable economy	127
			10 Fighting crime	108
			11 Humane society	31
			12 Ideas count	12
			88 Don't know	30
			0 Not applicable	3
2/75-76	131	Q44h) And which is the next most desirable	01 Economic growth	132
			02 Strong defence	51
			03 Seeing that people have more to say	61
			04 More beautiful cities and countryside	15
			05 Maintaining order	109
			06 More say in government	27
			07 Fighting rising prices	115
			08 Freedom of speech	29
			09 Stable economy	107
			10 Fighting crime	125
			11 Humane society	28
			12 Ideas count	19
			88 Don't know	37
			0 Not applicable	3
2/77-78	132	Q44i) And which of all the aims is least important from your point of view	01 Economic growth	11
			02 Strong defence	78
			03 Seeing that people have more to say	66
			04 More beautiful cities and countryside	174



			05 Maintaining order	7
			06 More say in government	48
			07 Fighting rising prices	18
			08 Freedom of speech	74
			09 Stable economy	2
			10 Fighting crime	7
			11 Humane society	58
			12 Ideas count	118
			88 Don't know	194
			0 Not applicable	3
2/79-80	Unused	Unused		
3/1-2	Serial Number	2 digit code		
3/3	Deck Number	Deck Three		858
3/4	133	Q45) Talking about the general election, we have found that a lot of people didn't vote. How about you? Did you vote in the general election	1 Did vote 2 Did not vote 3 Don't know/refused 0 Not applicable	763 90 4 1
		IF VOTED:		
3/5	134	Q46a) How long ago did you decide that you would definitely vote the way you did	1 During the campaign 2 Sometime this year 3 Long time ago 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	154 85 517 6 96
		ASK ALL WHO VOTED:		
3/6	135	Q47) And which party did you vote for in the general election	1 Conservative 2 Labour 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 5 Other 8 Don't know/refused 0 Not applicable	238 389 57 50 1 27 96
3/7	136	Q48) Was there any time during the general election campaign when you seriously thought you might vote for another party. IF YES: which party	1 Yes, Conservative 2 Yes, Labour 3 Yes, Liberal 4 Yes, Plaid Cymru 5 Yes, other 9 No did not seriously think of voting for another party 0 Not applicable	57 46 57 26 9 564 99
		IF VOTED LIBERAL		
3/8	137	Q49) If you had thought that the Liberals would win a lot more seats in Britain as a whole, how likely is it that you would then have voted Liberal	1 Very likely 2 Not very likely 3 Not at all likely 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	114 99 249 225 171
		IF VOTED PLAID CYMRU		
3/9	138	Q50) If you had thought that Plaid Cymru would win a lot more seats in Wales, how likely is it that you would then have voted for Plaid Cymru	1 Very likely 2 Not very likely 3 Not at all likely 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	46 53 350 218 191
		ASK ALL:		
3/10	139	Q51) Now, thinking about back to the last general election in October 1974, could you say which of the parties you voted for - or perhaps you didn't vote in that election	1 Conservative 2 Labour 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 5 Other 6 Too young to vote 8 Don't know/refused 9 Did not vote	175 429 44 49 1 57 47 55

			0 Not applicable	1
3/11	140	Q52) And how about the general election before that, in February 1974, when the Conservative government under Mr.Heath was defeated. Do you remember which party you voted for then, or perhaps you didn't vote	1 Conservative 2 Labour 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 5 Other 6 Too young to vote 8 Don't know/refused 9 Did not vote 0 Not applicable	172 428 38 37 1 8 53 63 58
3/12	141	Q53) And thinking back to the general election before that, in June 1970, when Mr. Heath first became prime minister, do you remember which of the parties you voted for then	1 Conservative 2 Labour 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 5 Other 6 Too young to vote 8 Don't know/refused 9 Did not vote 0 Not applicable	173 389 33 23 1 40 71 61 67
		ASK ALL:		
2/13	142	Q54) Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as .....	1 Conservative 2 Labour 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 5 Other party 7 None 8 Don't know/refused 0 Not applicable	202 421 57 45 6 96 30 1
		IF NO PARTY MENTIONED		
3/14	143	Q55) Do you generally think of yourself as a little closer to one of the parties than the others. IF YES: Which party	1 Conservative 2 Labour 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 5 Other party 7 None 8 Don't know/refused 0 Not applicable	17 27 8 4 - 50 19 733
		ASK ABOUT PARTY MENTIONED		
3/15	144	Q56) Would you call yourself as a supporter	1 Very strong 2 Fairly strong 3 Not very strong 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	201 366 209 8 74
3/16	145	Q57) Which party do you like second best	1 Conservative 2 Labour 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 5 Other party 6 None 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	134 89 276 93 9 148 35 74
		ASK FOR ALL PARTIES EXCEPT THE INFORMANT'S OWN PARTY		
		FOR INFORMANTS WITH NO PARTY AFFILIATION ASK ABOUT ALL PARTIES		
3/17-20	146-149	Q58) I should like to ask what you think about the parties that you don't support		
3/17	146	Q58a) Would you say you were ..... about the Conservative party	1 Strongly against 2 Not very strongly against 3 Somewhat in favour 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	210 179 168 75 219

			0 Not applicable	7
3/18	147	Q58b) Would you say you were ..... about the Labour Party	1 Strongly against 2 Not very strongly against 3 Somewhat in favour 8 Don't know 9 Not answered 0 Not applicable	122 120 105 59 448 4
3/19	148	Q58c) Would you say you were ..... about the Liberal Party	1 Strongly against 2 Not very strongly against 3 Somewhat in favour 8 Don't know 9 Not answered 0 Not applicable	104 286 293 106 65 4
3/20	149	Q58d) Would you say you were ..... about Plaid Cymru	1 Strongly against 2 Not very strongly against 3 Somewhat in favour 8 Don't know 9 Not answered 0 Not applicable	283 224 156 139 49 7
3/21-28	150-	Q59) Let us say that you gave each of the parties a mark out of ten points - a mark according to how much or how little you like it		
3/21-22	150	Q59a) What mark would you give the Labour Party	2 digit code 88 Don't know 0 Not applicable	28 32
3/23-24	151	Q59b) What mark would you give the Liberal Party	2 digit code 88 Don't know 0 Not applicable	47 69
3/25-26	152	Q59c) What mark would you give the Conservative Party	2 digit code 88 Don't know 0 Not applicable	38 91
3/27-28	153	Q59d) What mark would you give the Plaid Cymru Party	2 digit code 88 Don't know 0 Not applicable	69 219
3/29-46	154	Q60) Now let's turn to how much you personally like some leading politicians. What mark out of 10 would you give the following		
3/29-30	155	Q60a) Nrs Margaret Thatcher	2 digit code 88 Don't know 0 Not applicable	40 182
3/31-32	156	Q60b) Mr James Callaghan	2 digit code 88 Don't know 0 Not applicable	20 26
3/33-34	157	Q60c) Mr David Steel	2 digit code 88 Don't know 0 Not applicable	41 50
3/35-36	158	Q60d) Mr Enoch Powell	2 digit code 88 Don't know 0 Not applicable	48 151
3/37-38	159	Q60e) Mr Tony Benn	2 digit code 88 Don't know 0 Not applicable	86 170
3/39-40	160	Q60f) Mr Gwynfor Evans	2 digit code 88 Don't know 0 Not applicable	183 115
3/41-42	161	Q60g) Mr Edward Heath	2 digit code 88 Don't know	30

			0 Not applicable	109
3/43-44	162	Q60h) Mr Neil Kinnock	2 digit code 88 Don't know 0 Not applicable	312 98
3/45-46	163	Q60i) Mr John Morris	2 digit code 88 Don't know 0 Not applicable	279 57
3/47	164	Q61a) On the same day as the general election, most areas also held local government elections. Did you vote in that local government election	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	564 246 6 42
		ASK ALL:		
3/48	165	Q61c) There has been a lot of talk recently about reforming local government. What do you think? Would you say that further changes in our system of local government	1 Are urgently needed 2 Would probably be useful 3 Would probably not be useful 4 Not at all necessary 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	155 370 63 186 81 3
3/49	166	Q61d) Generally speaking, how satisfied are you with the services provided by local government, like housing, schools and roads -	1 Very satisfied 2 Fairly satisfied 3 Not very satisfied 4 Not at all satisfied 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	61 246 246 65 27 3
3/50	167	Q61e) Thinking about the rates we pay to local government, would you say that we get.....	1 Mostly good value 2 Sometimes good value 3 Rarely good value 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	155 336 337 28 2
3/51	168	Q61f) Sometimes people take problems to their local councillor. Would you say that councillors are able to do a lot about these problems, something or not very much	1 A lot 2 Something 3 Not very much 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	99 417 294 46 2
3/52	169	Q61g) Some councils are run on party lines with the majority parties taking a lead on all council affairs. In others most councillors are independent of parties. Do you think that in local government.....	1 Parties are useful 2 Councillors should be independent 3 Does not matter much 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	117 397 285 57 2
		Now I'd like to turn to some questions about the Welsh language		
3/53	170	Q62a) Can you speak Welsh	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	242 614 - 2
3/54	171	Q62b) Can you read Welsh	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	224 17 - 617
3/55	172	Q62c) Can you write in Welsh	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	190 51 - 617
3/56	173	Q62d) Would you say that you spoke Welsh fluently	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	169 72 - 617

		IF NO TO Q62a		
3/57	174	Q63) Would you like to be able to speak and use Welsh	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	347 258 8 245
		ASK ALL:		
3/58	175	Q64a) Does your husband/wife speak Welsh	1 Yes 5 No 6 Been married by N/A 7 Not married 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	157 507 23 161 7 3
3/59	176	Q64b) Do you have any children aged under 18	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	342 348 - 168
3/60	177	Q64c) Do you have any children over 18	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	369 319 2 168
		IF HAVE CHILDREN		
3/61	178	Q64d) Do they speak Welsh	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	187 426 4 241
3/62	179	Q64e) Do/did/will they attend Welsh medium schools, or would you have sent them had such a school been available	1 Yes 2 Maybe 3 One or more child(ren) attended Welsh school other did/will not 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	166 21 7 406 18 240
3/63	180	Q64f) Are/will/were your children (be) taught Welsh at school	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	391 206 15 246
3/64	181	Q65a) Do you see any advantage in your child(ren) speaking/learning Welsh	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	257 141 11 449
3/65	182	Q65b) Do you see any disadvantage in your child(ren) not speaking/learning Welsh	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	42 168 6 642
		ASK ALL WELSH SPEAKERS:		
3/66	183	Q66) Do you normally speak Welsh at home	1 All or most of the time 2 Occasionally 3 Never or hardly ever 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	122 41 76 2 617
		ASK ALL:		
3/67	184	Q67) Is Welsh ever spoken at your place of work	1 All or most of the time 2 Occasionally 3 Never or hardly ever 8 Don't know 9 Not employed 0 Not applicable	72 139 335 70 221 21
3/68	185	Q68a) Do/did your parents speak	1 Yes, both	220

		Welsh	2 Yes, mother only	50
			3 Yes, father only	56
			5 No	518
			8 Don't know	6
			0 Not applicable	8
3/69	186	Q68b) Do/did your grandparents speak Welsh	1 Yes, both sides	242
			2 Yes, maternal	80
			3 Yes, paternal	66
			5 No	415
			8 Don't know	39
			0 Not applicable	16
3/70	187	Q69a) Were you, yourself, taught Welsh at school	1 Yes	433
			5 No	407
			8 Don't know	8
			0 Not applicable	10
		IF YES:		
3/71-72	188	Q69b) To what age was that roughly	2 digit code (04-21)	
			88 Don't know	3
			0 Not applicable	425
3/73-80		Unused	Unused	
4/1		Deck Number	Deck Four	858
4/2	189	Q70a) There are many differing views about the Welsh language. Which of the statements comes closest to your own view	1 The language is a nuisance, Wales would be better off without it	37
			2 The language is irrelevant to modern Wales	118
			3 It would be a great pity if the language died away	333
			4 The language is part of Wales' heritage, we must do all we can to preserve it	318
			5 The language is in crisis, extreme measures are justified in order to preserve it	34
			8 Don't know	15
			0 Not applicable	3
4/3-7	190	Q70b) Could you give your views on the following statements		
4/3	191	Q70b1) The language is a nuisance. Wales would be better off without it	1 Somewhat in favour	74
			2 Somewhat against	212
			3 Very much against	500
			8 Don't know	33
			9 Not applicable	37
			0 Missing data	2
4/4	192	Q70b2) The language is irrelevant to modern Wales	1 Somewhat in favour	137
			2 Somewhat against	225
			3 Very much against	314
			8 Don't know	60
			9 Not applicable	118
			0 Missing data	4
4/5	193	Q70b3) It would be a great pity if the language died away	1 Somewhat in favour	390
			2 Somewhat against	66
			3 Very much against	34
			8 Don't know	33
			9 Not applicable	333
			0 Missing data	2
4/6	194	Q70b4) The language is part of Wales' heritage, we must do all we can to preserve it	1 Somewhat in favour	377
			2 Somewhat against	104
			3 Very much against	23
			8 Don't know	33
			9 Not applicable	318
			0 Missing data	3

4/7	195	Q70b5) The language is in crisis, extreme measures are justified in order to preserve it	1 Somewhat in favour 2 Somewhat against 3 Very much against 8 Don't know 9 Not applicable 0 Missing data	318 276 157 71 34 2
4/8-13	196- 201	Q71) Could you tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements		
4/8	196	Q71a) When people in politics speak on television or to the newspapers they rarely tell the truth	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	86 319 184 179 28 60 2
4/9	197	Q71b) Generally speaking this country is run by a few big interests concerned only for themselves not for the benefit of all the people	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	84 331 130 211 27 71 4
4/10	198	Q71c) Our system of government may need some reform but basically it is fair and just	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	80 597 72 64 12 31 2
4/11	199	Q71d) British government of either party place the needs of the country and of the people above the interests of their own political party	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	38 227 146 296 61 86 4
4/12	200	Q71e) Now, about particular parties. When the Labour party is in power you can rely on them to do what is right	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	53 265 170 260 67 40 3
4/13	201	Q71f) When the Conservative party is in power you can rely on them to do what is right	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	24 197 236 269 64 65 3
4-14-19	202- 207			
4/14	202	Q72a) Ordinary people have no say in what the government does	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	112 434 62 191 31 26 2
4/15	203	Q72b) It is important that we all vote on election day	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know	445 340 28 25 4 12

			0 Not applicable	4
4/16	204	Q72c) Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that ordinary people cannot really understand what is going on	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	285 474 23 51 6 15 4
4/17	205	Q72d) Parties are only interested in people's votes, not their opinions	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	170 416 92 127 13 37 3
4/18	206	Q72e) Generally speaking, those we elect as M.Ps to Westminster lose touch with the people pretty quickly	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	147 403 79 175 13 38 3
4/19	207	Q72f) You should not obey unjust rules but fight back against the authorities	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	85 364 165 128 18 92 6
4/20-25	208- 213	Q73a) There is little opportunity for talented people to get on in Britain	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	84 296 61 291 87 36 3
4/21	209	Q73b) Some people are superior and deserve special rewards and privileges	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	60 376 88 223 64 44 3
4/22	210	Q73c) Most employers and managers don't give the people who work for them enough say in how things are run	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	84 348 130 164 30 96 6
4/23	211	Q73d) Talk of class conflict has no place in modern Britain	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	84 348 130 164 30 96 6
4/24	212	Q73e) Too many people in this country are either poor or have trouble managing	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Disagree strongly 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	118 421 74 177 32 34 2
4/25	213	Q73f) Profits should go to the workers and not just to those who	1 Agree strongly 2 Agree	121 390



		happen to own shares in industry	3 Neither agree nor disagree	120
			4 Disagree	151
			5 Disagree strongly	32
			8 Don't know	41
			0 Not applicable	3
4/26	214	Q74) One often hears talk about social classes. Do you ever think of yourself as belonging to any particular class? IF YES: Which class is that	1 Yes, middle class	106
			2 Yes, working class	276
			3 Yes, other	5
			5 No	455
			8 Don't know	14
			0 Not applicable	2
		IF CODED 3,5 OR 8 AT ABOVE QUESTIONS		
4/27	215	Q75) Most people say they belong to either the middle class or to the working class. If you had to make a choice, would you call yourself middle class or working class	1 Middle class	101
			2 Working class	305
			8 Don't know	65
			0 Not applicable	387
		ASK IF MIDDLE CLASS		
4/28	216	Q76a) Would you say that you are about average middle class or that you are in the upper or lower part of the middle class	1 Upper	11
			2 Average	140
			3 Lower	51
			8 Don't know	4
			0 Not applicable	652
4/29	217	Q76b) Some people think that a person's social class affects his life a good deal. Others think that class does not matter much. How do you feel about this. Being middle class rather than working class	1 Makes life a good deal easier	13
			2 Makes life a bit easier	56
			3 Makes no difference	118
			4 Makes life a bit harder	8
			5 Makes life a good deal harder	4
			8 Don't know	7
			0 Not applicable	652
		ASK IF WORKING CLASS		
4/30	218	Q77a) Would you say that you are about average working class or that you are in the upper or lower part of the working class	1 Upper	92
			2 Average	431
			3 Lower	31
			8 Don't know	28
			0 Not applicable	276
4/31	219	Q77b) Some people think that a person's social class affects his life a good deal. Others think that class does not matter much. How do you feel about this? Being working class rather than middle class:	1 Makes life a good deal easier	18
			2 Makes life a bit easier	43
			3 Makes no difference	365
			4 Makes life a bit harder	111
			5 Makes life a good deal harder	24
			8 Don't know	21
			0 Not applicable	276
		ASK ALL:		
4/32	220	Q78) When you first meet someone how aware are you of their social class? Would you say you.....	1 Usually notice	211
			2 Sometimes notice	314
			3 Never really notice	313
			8 Don't know	18
			0 Not applicable	2
4/33	221	Q79) What about friends. How easy do you think it is to have friends in other social classes? Which of the following alternatives comes closest to how you feel	1 It would be hard to have friends who belong to other social classes	43
			2 It might be a little difficult to have friends who belong to other social classes	209
			3 There is no difficulty about having friends who belong to other social classes	552
			8 Don't know	51
			0 Not applicable	3

4/34	222	Q80) When you were growing up would you say your family was middle class or working class	1 Middle class 2 Working class 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	166 650 39 3
4/35	223	Q81a) Do you remember which party your father usually voted for when you were growing up? IF YES: Which party was that	1 Yes, Conservative 2 Yes, Labour 3 Yes, Liberal 4 Yes, Plaid Cymru 6 Yes, other 7 No, can't remember 8 Don't know/refused 0 Not applicable	132 441 100 4 7 106 62 6
4/36	224	Q81b) And how about your mother? Do you remember which party she usually voted for when you were growing up? IF YES: Which party was that	1 Yes, Conservative 2 Yes, Labour 3 Yes, Liberal 4 Yes, Plaid Cymru 6 Yes, other 7 No, can't remember 8 Don't know/refused 0 Not applicable	160 407 90 4 6 109 79 3
4/37-38	225	Q83) What is your religion	01 Church in Wales, Church of England Anglican 02 Methodists, Wesleyans 03 Calvinistic Methodists/ Presbyterians 04 Baptists 05 Independents/ Congregationalists 06 Unitarians 07 Other non-conformist 08 Roman Catholic 09 Jewish 10 None - atheist 11 Other denomination 88 Don't know/refused 0 Not applicable	422   72 45 81 75 1 25 54 1 55 18 7 2
4/39	226	Q84a) To what extent would you say you are now a practising member	1 Very much so 2 To some extent 3 Not really 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	136 190 467 8 57
4/40	227	Q84b) As a child, to what extent were you brought up as a practising member of a religious denomination	1 Very much so 2 To some extent 3 Not really 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	537 191 125 2 3
4/41	228	Q84c) How often do you attend church (synagogue, chapel)	1 Several times a week 2 Once a week 3 Several times a month 4 Once a month 5 Several times a year 6 Once a year 7 Less than once a year 8 Don't know/refused 9 Never 0 Not applicable	44 100 29 39 154 99 204 9 177 3
		IF CODED 1-4 AT ABOVE QUESTION		
4/42	229	Q84d) And are those services usually conducted in English and Welsh	1 English 2 Welsh 3 Both 4 Other 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	132 42 33 - 2 649
4/43	230	Q85a) Do you normally consider yourself to be Welsh, British, English or something else	1 British 2 Welsh 3 English	274 479 65

			4 Scottish	6
			5 Irish	4
			6 Other	6
			7 Mixture	21
			8 Don't know	-
			0 Not applicable	3
		IF MIXTURE		
4/44	231	Q85b) If you had to choose one, which would it be	1 British	12
			2 Welsh	7
			3 English	1
			4 Scottish	-
			5 Irish	1
			6 Other	-
			8 Don't know	-
			0 Not applicable	837
4/45-51	232-238	Q86) Could you say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning Wales		
4/45	232	Q86a) Welsh people are very different from English people	1 Agree strongly	139
			2 Agree	297
			3 Neither agree nor disagree	72
			4 Disagree	290
			5 Disagree strongly	51
			8 Don't know	7
			0 Not applicable	2
4/46	233	Q86b) A Welsh speaking Welshman has very little in common with and English speaking Welshman	1 Agree strongly	49
			2 Agree	220
			3 Neither agree nor disagree	107
			4 Disagree	374
			5 Disagree strongly	65
			8 Don't know	41
			0 Not applicable	2
4/47	234	Q86c) It is right that some jobs are reserved for Welsh speaking people	1 Agree strongly	72
			2 Agree	366
			3 Neither agree nor disagree	70
			4 Disagree	234
			5 Disagree strongly	72
			8 Don't know	37
			0 Not applicable	7
4/48	235	Q86d) Welsh people have suffered greatly under English rule	1 Agree strongly	64
			2 Agree	178
			3 Neither agree nor disagree	93
			4 Disagree	376
			5 Disagree strongly	90
			8 Don't know	52
			0 Not applicable	5
4/49	236	Q86e) Welsh pubs should not be shut on Sundays	1 Agree strongly	121
			2 Agree	357
			3 Neither agree nor disagree	157
			4 Disagree	138
			5 Disagree strongly	59
			8 Don't know	22
			0 Not applicable	4
4/50	237	Q86f) North Wales and South Wales do not have much in common with each other	1 Agree strongly	82
			2 Agree	402
			3 Neither agree nor disagree	79
			4 Disagree	186
			5 Disagree strongly	31
			8 Don't know	75
			0 Not applicable	3
4/51	238	Q86g) South Wales is more like other industrial areas of England than it is like the rest of Wales	1 Agree strongly	77
			2 Agree	506
			3 Neither agree nor disagree	60
			4 Disagree	117
			5 Disagree Strongly	25

			8 Don't know	71
			0 Not applicable	2
4/52	239	Q89a) How did you get into school? Did you have to pass an exam	1 Yes 5 No 0 Not applicable	259 594 5
4/53	240	Q89b) Did you go to a school where parents had to pay tuition fees	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	70 773 10 5
4/54-55	241	Q90) How old were you when you left school	2 digit code (11-19) 88 Don't know/refused 0 Not applicable 5 Wild code	 5 2 1
4/56	242	Q91) Did you have any further education or training, full-time or part-time after leaving school	1 Yes, full-time education 2 Yes, part-time 3 Yes, full-time training 4 Yes, part-time training 5 No 0 Not applicable	111 90 73 60 519 5
4/57-58	243	Q92b) How old were you when you completed full-time education	2 digit code (14-41) 88 Don't know/refused 99 Informant still undergoing full-time education 10 Wild code 13 Wild code	 5 8 1 1
4/59	244	Q94a) And now we would like to ask about some of the things on which people spend their money. First of all, do you have a private telephone	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	530 326 - 2
4/60	245	Q94b) And do you, or does anybody else in your household have a car or van? Is that one car or van?	1 Yes one car/van 2 Yes, two or more cars/vans 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	430 131 293 - 4
4/61	246	Q94c) Next, are you on any of the private medical insurance schemes that pay for private beds in hospital	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	57 798 1 2
4/62	247	Q94d) And do you pay for anybody to help clean the house	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	42 813 - 3
4/63	248	Q95) Do you, at present, have a full-time or part-time paid job	1 Yes, has paid job 2 No, temporarily unemployed, but has had paid job 3 No, retired/disabled but used to work 4 No, student 5 No, housewife 6 No, others (eg never worked) who are not in paid job 0 Not applicable	455 30 139 11 203 18 2
		IF CODES 1,2 OR 3 AT ABOVE QUESTION		
4/64	249	Q96a) Do (did) you work full-time or part-time	1 Full-time 2 Part-time 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	547 73 1 237
		IF PART-TIME		
4/65-66	250	Q96b) On average, how many hours do (did) you work each week	2 digit code (5-29) 88 Don't know	 3

			0 Not applicable	785
		ASK ALL EVER EMPLOYED		
4/67	251	Q97a) Are (were) you self-employed or do (did) you work for someone else	1 Self-employed 2 Someone else 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	70 551 1 236
		IF SELF-EMPLOYED		
4/68	252	Q97b) Do (did) you have any employees	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	26 42 1 789
4/69-70		Unused	Unused	
		IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES:		
4-71-72	253	Q97c) How many employees do (did) you have	2 digit code (1-90) 0 Not applicable	831
4/73-80		Unused	Unused	
5/1		Deck Number	Deck Five	858
		ASK ALL WHO WORK FOR SOMEONE ELSE		
5/2	254	Q98a) Do (did) you work for a private organisation or for public organisation? By public organisation I mean central government, the nationalised industries and also public services such as health and education	1 Private firm 2 Central government 3 Local government 4 Nationalised industry or other public corporation 5 Other 8 Don't know/refused 0 Not applicable	275 40 86 123 25 2 307
5/3	255	Q98b) Are (were) you a supervisor of any kind	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	145 402 3 308
5/4-7	256	Q98b1) IF YES: How many people do (did) you supervise	4 digit code (1-421) 888 Don't know 0 Not applicable	5 712
		ASK ALL EVER EMPLOYED		
5/8	257	Q99d) How many people would you say are (were) employed in the establishment where you work(ed)	1 No establishment - person works(ed) on his/her own 2 Fewer than 10 employed 3 10-24 employed 4 25-100 employed 5 101-500 employed 6 501-1000 employed 7 More than 1000 employed 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	45 107 74 114 123 53 72 28 242
		ASK ALL:		
5/9	258	Q100) Sex of informant	1 Male 5 Female	424 434
5/10	259	Q101) Could you tell me whether you are currently .....	1 Single, never married 2 Divorced/separated 3 Widowed 4 Married 5 Cohabitant/common law marriage 8 Don't know/refused 0 Blank	128 24 94 605 4 1 2

ASK ALL MARRIED, WIDOWED AND  
COHABITING ONLY:

5/11	260	Q102) Does (did) your husband/ wife have a full-time or a part-time paid job	1 Yes, has a paid job 2 No, temporarily unemployed but has had paid job 3 No, retired/disabled but used to work 4 No, student 5 No, housewife 6 No, others (eg never worked) who are not in a paid job 0 Not applicable	417 11 100 - 162 12 156
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ASK IF EVER WORKED

5/12	261	Q103a) Does (did) he/she work full-time or part-time (coded as part-time if less than 30 hours)	1 Full-time 2 Part-time 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	448 77 3 330
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IF PART-TIME

5/13-14	262	Q103b) On average, how many hours does (did) he/she work each week	2 digit code (3-29) 88 Don't know 0 Not applicable	4 782
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5/15	263	Q104a) is (was) your husband/ wife self-employed or does (did) he/she work for someone else	1 Self-employed 2 Someone else 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	58 458 2 340
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IF SELF-EMPLOYED

5/16	264	Q104b) Does (did) he/she have any employees	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	32 26 - 800
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IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES

5/17-20	265	Q104c) How many employees does (did) he/she have	4 digit code (1-70) 8888 Don't know 0 Not applicable	2 826
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ASK ALL WHO WORK FOR SOMEONE ELSE

5/21	266	Q105a) Does (did) he/she work for a private firm or for a public organisation? By public organisation I mean central government, the nationalised industries, and also public services such as health and education	1 Private firm 2 Central government 3 Local government 4 Nationalised industry or other public corporation 5 Other 8 Don't know/refused 0 Not applicable	219 23 83 120 17 2 394
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5/22	267	Q105b) Is (was) he/she a supervisor of any kind	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	130 331 4 393
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5/23-26	268	Q105b1) IF YES: How many people does (did) he/she supervise	4 digit code (1-550_ 8888 Don't know 0 Not applicable	25 728
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5/27	269	Q106d) How many people would you think are (were) employed in the establishment where he/she works(ed)	1 No establishment - husband/wife works(ed) on his/her own 2 Fewer than 10 employed 3 10-24 employed 4 25-100 employed 5 101-500 employed 6 501-1000 employed 7 More than 1000 employed 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	33 72 58 89 81 30 64 96 335
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ASK ALL:

5/28-29	270	Q107) Perhaps you could tell me which age group you fall into	01 18-20 02 21-24 03 25-29 04 30-34 05 35-39 06 40-44 07 45-49 08 50-54 09 55-59 10 60-64 11 65+ 88 Don't know/refused 0 Not applicable	44 46 83 92 69 68 68 72 73 53 187 1 2
5/30-31	271	Q108) And where was your place of birth	11 Anglesey 12 Caernarvon 13 Denbigh 14 Flint 15 Merioneth 16 Montgomery 17 Cardigan 18 Pembroke 19 Brecon 20 Radnor 21 Glamorgan 22 Carmarthen 23 Monmouth 02 England 03 Ireland (inc.Ulster) 04 Scotland 05 Other 08 Don't know	18 29 37 18 18 20 13 17 11 8 306 56 124 146 10 7 15 4
5/32	272	Q110) Finally, would you tell me whether your home is owned or rented Owned - Do you own it outright or are you paying for it on a mortgage Rented - Is it rented privately or from the council	9 Wouldn't say/NA (eg institution, inmates, students, etc) 1 Outright 2 Mortgage 7 Don't know 3 Private 4 Council/new town 5 From employer (eg police) 6 Rent free with job 8 Don't know 0 Not applicable	3 301 220 11 52 250 9 7 2 3
5/33-36	273	Q111) And how long have you lived in this area	4 digit code 1st 2 cols = Years 2nd 2 cols = Months 0 Not applicable	6
5/37	274	V112) Type of residence	1 Detached 2 Semi-detached 3 Terraced 4 Flat-maisonette etc 7 Institution 9 Other 0 Not applicable	166 283 345 45 2 11 6
5/38-80		Unused	Unused	
6/1		Deck Number	Deck Six	858
6/2	275	V113) Respondent's employment status	1 Self-employed - other 2 Self-employed - none 3 Managers 4 Foreman-supervisors 5 Other employees 9 All unclassifiable 0 NA or No occupation	29 41 45 89 419 3 232
6/3-5	276	V114) Respondent's Occupational Unit group	3 digit code (1-223) See note 8	

			0 Not applicable	232
6/6-8	277	V115) Respondent's Socio-Economic Group	3 digit code (1-1 - 27-0) See note 9 0 Not applicable	232
6/9	278	V116) Respondents Occupational Grade	1 Higher managerial 2 Lower managerial 3 Skilled non-manual 4 Lower non-manual 5 Skilled manual 6 Semi-unskilled manual 8 Unclassifiable 0 NA or no occupation	30 62 77 112 223 118 4 232
6/10	279	V117) Spouse's Employment Status	1 Self-employed - others 2 Self-employed - none 3 Managers 4 Foreman - supervisors 5 Other employees 9 All unclassifiable 0 NA or no occupation	32 26 46 79 340 10 325
6/11-13	280	V118) Spouse's Occupational Unit Group	3 digit code (2-223) See note 8 0 Not applicable	327
6/14-16	281	V119) Spouse's Socio-Economic group	3 digit code (1-1 - 27-0) See note 9 0 Not applicable	327
6/17	282	V120) Spouse's Occupational Grade	1 Higher managerial 2 Lower managerial 3 Skilled non-manual 4 Lower non-manual 5 Skilled manual 6 Semi, unskilled manual 8 Unclassifiable 0 NA or no occupation	25 76 57 76 183 102 12 327
6/18-80		Unused	Unused	
7/1		Deck Number	Deck Severn	858
7/2-3	283	V121) First daily newspaper mentioned	1 Financial Times 2 The Times 3 Guardian 4 Telegraph 5 Express 6 Mail 7 Mirror 8 Sun 9 Morning Star 10 The Star 11 Other National 81 Western Mail 82 Daily Post 83 Other Regional 99 None	1 - 11 30 75 48 190 181 1 9 - 78 57 22 155
7/4-5	284	V122) Second daily newspaper mentioned	1 Financial Times 2 The Times 3 Guardian 4 Telegraph 5 Express 6 Mail 7 Mirror 8 Sun 9 Morning Star 10 The Star 11 Other National 81 Western Mail 82 Daily Post 83 Other Regional 99 None 0 Not applicable	1 1 4 3 14 6 37 32 1 11 - 17 4 7 - 720



7/6-7	285	V123) Third daily newspaper mentioned	1 Financial Times	-
			2 The Times	1
			3 Guardian	-
			4 Telegraph	1
			5 Express	3
			6 Mail	2
			7 Mirror	3
			8 Sun	2
			9 Morning Star	-
			10 The Star	1
			11 Other National	3
			81 Western mail	1
			82 Daily Mail	1
			83 Other Regional	3
			99 None	-
			0 Not applicable	841
7/8	286	V124) First Sunday newspaper mentioned	1 Sunday Times	14
			2 The Observer	44
			3 Sunday Telegraph	18
			4 Sunday Express	112
			5 Sunday Mirror	121
			6 Sunday People	137
			7 News of the World	212
			8 Other	3
			9 None	197
7/9	287	V125) Second Sunday newspaper mentioned	1 Sunday Times	9
			2 The Observer	12
			3 Sunday Telegraph	8
			4 Sunday Express	32
			5 Sunday Mirror	57
			6 Sunday People	78
			7 News of the World	42
			8 Other	5
			9 None	-
			0 Not applicable	615
7/10	288	V126) BBC1 Wales reception	1 Yes	696
			5 No	145
			0 Not applicable	17
7/11	289	V127) BBC1 other reception	1 Yes	570
			5 No	271
			0 Not applicable	17
7/12	290	V128) BBC2 reception	1 Yes	812
			5 No	29
			0 Not applicable	17
7/13	291	V129) HTV Wales reception	1 Yes	725
			5 No	116
			0 Not applicable	17
7/14	292	V130) ITV other reception	1 Yes	382
			5 No	459
			8 DK	-
			0 Not applicable	17
7/15	293	V131) Doesn't receive television	1 Yes	17
			8 DK	-
			0 Not applicable	841
7/16-19	294	V132) Name of respondent's trade union	4 digit code (102-1801)	
			See note 10	
			8888 Don't know	3
			0 Not applicable	544
7/20	295	V133) First trade unions household relationship	1 Spouse	211
			2 Parent	45
			3 Grandparent	-
			4 Son or daughter	56
			5 Brother or sister	16
			6 Other	1

			0 None	529
7/21-24	296	V134) First relation's trade union	4 digit code (102-1801) See note 10 8888 Don't know 0 Not applicable	19 529
7/25	297	V135) Second trade unions household relationship	1 Spouse 2 Parent 3 Grandparent 4 Son or daughter 5 Brother or sister 6 Other 0 None	- 13 - 34 7 - 804
7/26-29	298	V136) Second relations trade union	4 digit code (103-1801) See note 10 8888 Don't know 0 Not applicable	7 804
7/39-32	299	V137) Respondent's local government vote	3 digit code (100-600) See note 11 0 Not applicable	192
7/33	300	V137a) First vote given	1 Conservative 2 Labour 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 5 Independent 6 Other 8 DK 9 No election 0 Not applicable	136 306 18 29 55 11 19 92 192
7/34	301	V137b) Second vote given	0 Same - only one vote 1 Conservative 2 Labour 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 5 Independent 6 Other 8 DK 9 No election	655 - 24 9 32 11 15 20 92
7/35	302	V137c) Third vote given	0 Same - only one vote 1 Conservative 2 Labour 3 Liberal 4 Plaid Cymru 5 Independent 6 Other 8 DK 9 No election	736 - - 4 1 5 1 19 92
7/36-38	303	V138) Father's Occupational Unit group	3 digit code (1-223) See note 8 888 Don't know 0 Not applicable	18 1
7/39	304	V139) Father's Occupational Grade	1 Higher managerial 2 Lower managerial 3 Skilled non-manual 4 Lower non-manual 5 Skilled manual 6 Semi, unskilled manual 8 DK, can't remember 0 Not applicable	28 25 114 46 419 204 21 1
7/40-41	305	V140) Type of school attended by respondent	1 Elementary - Primary 2 Secondary Modern or Junior Secondary 3 Comprehensive 4 Technical 5 Grammar - County High 6 Higher grade - senior secondary	217 258 79 17 186 23

			7 Direct grant-aided	2
			8 Private, public, independent	27
			9 Convent	8
			10 Central	18
			11 Other	18
			88 DK, can't remember	3
			0 Not applicable	2
7/42	306	V141) Respondent's further education	1 University	36
			2 Polytechnic	4
			3 Teacher training	14
			4 Commercial - secretarial training	40
			5 Technical College	128
			6 Apprenticeship	60
			7 Nurses training	21
			8 Other professional training	3
			9 DK, unclassified, refused	40
			0 None	572
7/43	307	V142) Respondent's level of qualifications	1 Lower	188
			2 Middle	119
			3 Higher	63
			9 Other	19
			0 None	469
7/44-45	308	V143) Respondent's income	1 Up to ø9 per week	6
			2 ø10-13 per week	7
			3 ø14-18 per week	14
			4 ø19-23 per week	44
			5 ø24-28 per week	29
			6 ø29-33 per week	60
			7 ø34-38 per week	57
			8 ø39-48 per week	67
			9 ø49-58 per week	66
			10 ø59-77 per week	114
			11 ø78-96 per week	91
			12 ø97-115 per week	53
			13 ø116-140 per week	27
			14 ø141-170 per week	13
			15 ø171+ per week	19
			88 DK or refused	188
			99 Not applicable	1
			0 Missing data	2
7/46	309	V144) Third Trade Union's household relationship	1 Spouse	-
			2 Parent	-
			3 Grandparent	-
			4 Son or daughter	6
			5 Brother or sister	3
			6 Other	-
			0 None	849
7/47-80	310	V145) Third relation's Trade Union	4 digit code (401-1518)	
			8888 Don't know	2
			0 Not applicable	849
			See note 10	
7/51	311	V146) Fourth Trade Union's household relationship	1 Spouse	-
			2 Parent	-
			3 Grandparent	-
			4 Son or daughter	2
			5 Brother or sister	-
			6 Other	-
			0 None	856
7/52-55	312	V147) Fourth relations Trade Union	4 digit code	
			8888 Don't know	1
			0 Not applicable	856
			See note 10	
7/56		Unused	Unused	
7/57-59		Serial Number	3 digit code	
7/60-80		Unused	Unused	

8/1		Deck Number	Deck Eight	858
8/2-4	313	Q4A1) First Conservative like	3 digit code (100-950) See note 13	
8/5-7	314	Q4A2) Second Conservative like	3 digit code (101-920) 0 Not applicable See note 13	720
8/8-10	315	Q4A3) Third Conservative like	3 digit code (101-920) 0 Not applicable See note 13	820
8/11-13	316	Q4A4) Fourth Conservative like	3 digit code (101-770) 0 Not applicable See note 13	851
8/14-16	317	Q4A5) Fifth Conservative like	3 digit code 0 Not applicable See note 13	857
8/17	318	Q4ATOT) Total number of codable Conservative like	1 One 2 Two 3 Three 4 Four 5 Five 0 Not applicable	224 100 31 6 1 496
8/18-20	319	Q4B1) First Conservative dislike	3 digit code (100-950) See note 13	
8/21-23	320	Q4B2) Second Conservative dislike	3 digit code (100-920) 0 Not applicable See note 13	690
8/24-26	321	Q4B3) Third Conservative dislike	3 digit code (101-950) 0 Not applicable See note 13	804
8/27-29	322	Q4B4) Fourth Conservative dislike	3 digit code (101-920) 0 Not applicable See note 13	847
8/30-32	323	Q4B5) Fifth Conservative dislike	3 digit code 0 Not applicable See note 13	856
8/33	324	Q4BTOT) Total number of codable Conservative dislikes	1 One 2 Two 3 Three 4 Four 5 Five 0 Not applicable	280 110 43 8 2 415
8/34-36	325	Q5A1) First Labour like	3 digit code (120-950) See note 13	
8/37-39	326	Q5A2) Second Labour like	3 digit code (120-950) 0 Not applicable See note 13	703
8/40-42	327	Q5A3) Third Labour like	3 digit code (140-950) 0 Not applicable See note 13	826
8/43-45	328	Q5A4) Fourth Labour like	3 digit code (125-950) 0 Not applicable See note 13	846
8/46-48	329	Q5A5) Fifth Labour like	3 digit code 0 Not applicable See note 13	857
8/49	330	Q5ATOT) Total number of codable Labour likes	1 One 2 Two	313 121

			3 Three	19
			4 Four	11
			5 Five	1
			0 Not applicable	393
8/50-52	331	Q5B1) First Labour dislike	3 digit code (120-930) See note 13	
8/53-55	332	Q5B2) Second Labour dislike	3 digit code (120-920) 0 Not applicable See note 13	687
8/56-58	333	Q5B3) Third Labour dislike	3 digit code (120-910) 0 Not applicable See note 13	814
8/59-61	334	Q5B4) Fourth Labour dislike	3 digit code (140-850) 0 Not applicable See note 13	849
8/62-64	335	Q5B5) Fifth Labour dislike	3 digit code 0 Not applicable See note 13	858
8/65	336	Q5B5TOT) Total number of codable Labour dislikes	1 One 2 Two 3 Three 4 Four 0 Not applicable	279 123 35 9 412
8/66-68	337	Q17A1) First Liberal like	3 digit code (140-950) See note 13	
8/69-71	338	Q17A2) Second Liberal like	3 digit code (140-920) 0 Not applicable See note 13	767
8/72-74	339	Q17A3) Third Liberal like	3 digit code (140-871) 0 Not applicable See note 13	834
8/75-80		Unused	Unused	
9/1		Deck Number (continued from Card Eight)	Deck Nine	858
9/2-4	340	Q17A4) Fourth Liberal like	3 digit code (301-760) 0 Not applicable See note 13	853
9/5-7	341	Q17A5) Fifth Liberal like	3 digit code 0 Not applicable See note 13	858
9/8	342	Q17ATOT) Total number of codable Liberal likes	1 One 2 Two 3 Three 4 Four 0 Not applicable	191 63 19 5 580
9/9-11	343	Q17B1) First Liberal dislike	3 digit code (140-950) See note 13	
9/12-14	344	Q17B2) Second Liberal dislike	3 digit code (140-920) 0 Not applicable See note 13	802
9/15-17	345	Q17B3) Third Liberal dislike	3 digit code (140-920) 0 Not applicable See note 13	847
9/18-20	346	Q174B) Fourth Liberal dislike	3 digit code 0 Not applicable See note 13	857
9/21-23	347	Q17B5) Fifth Liberal dislike	3 digit code	

			0 Not applicable See note 13	858
9/24	348	Q17BTOT) Total number of codable Liberal dislikes	1 One 2 Two 3 Three 4 Four 0 Not applicable	235 45 10 1 567
9/25-27	349	Q18A1) First Plaid Cymru like	3 digit code (140-950) See note 13	
9/28-30	350	Q18A2) Second Plaid Cymru like	3 digit code (140-920) 0 Not applicable See note 13	790
9/31-33	351	Q18A3) Third Plaid Cymru like	3 digit code (320-783) 0 Not applicable See note 13	847
9/34-36	352	Q18A4) Fourth Plaid Cymru like	3 digit code 0 Not applicable See note 13	857
9/37-39	353	Q18A5) Fifth Plaid Cymru like	3 digit code 0 Not applicable See note 13	857
9/40	354	Q18ATOT) Total number of codable Plaid Cymru like	1 One 2 Two 3 Three 4 Four 5 Five 0 Not applicable	174 57 10 - 1 616
9/41-43	355	Q18B1) First Plaid Cymru dislike	3 digit code (165-930) See note 13	
9/44-46	356	Q18B2) Second Plaid Cymru dislike	3 digit code (140-910) 0 Not applicable See note 13	705
9/47-49	357	Q18B3) Third Plaid Cymru dislike	3 digit code (170-920) 0 Not applicable See note 13	836
9/50-52	358	Q18B4) Fourth Plaid Cymru dislike	3 digit code (420-850) 0 Not applicable See note 13	853
9/53-55	359	Q18B5) Fifth Plaid Cymru dislike	3 digit code 0 Not applicable See note 13	857
9/56	360	Q18BTOT) Total number of codable Plaid Cymru dislikes	1 One 2 Two 3 Three 4 Four 5 Five 0 Not applicable	276 131 17 4 1 429
9/57-80		Unused	Unused	
10/1-2		Deck Number	Deck Ten	858
10/3-5	361	Q32A) First referendum vote reason	3 digit code (100-802) See note 14	
10/6-8	362	Q32B) Second referendum vote reason	3 digit code (110-540) 0 Not applicable See note 14	762
10/9-11	363	Q32C) Third referendum vote reason	3 digit code (125-533) 0 Not applicable See note 14	849

10/12	364	Q32TOT) Total number of codable referendum reasons	1 One 2 Two 3 Three 0 Not applicable	467 85 10 296
10/13	365	Q46B) Campaign effect on General Election vote	1 National reason 2 Personal reason 3 No reason 9 Not applicable	103 8 42 705
10/14-16	366	Q63A1) First Welsh speaking reason	3 digit code (100-800) See note for Var 65B	
10-17-19	367	Q63A2) Second Welsh speaking reason	3 digit code (110-520) 0 Not applicable See note for Var 65B	786
10-20-22	368	Q63A3) Third Welsh speaking reason	3 digit code 0 Not applicable See note for Var 65B	855
1-/23	369	Q63ATOT) Total number of codable speak Welsh reasons	1 One 2 Two 3 Three 0 Not applicable	520 69 3 266
10-24-26	370	Q65AA1) First advantage of Welsh speaking	3 digit code (100-599) See note for Var 65A	
10-27-29	371	Q65AA2) Second advantage of Welsh speaking	3 digit code (110-521) 0 Not applicable See note for Var 65A	809
10/30-32	372	Q65AA3) Third advantage of Welsh speaking	3 digit code (111-121) 0 Not applicable See note for Var 65A	853
10/33	373	Q65AATOT) Total number of codable advantages	1 One 2 Two 3 Three 4 Four 0 Not applicable	343 44 4 1 466
10/34-36	374	Q65BB1) First disadvantage of Welsh speaking	3 digit code (100-800) See note for Var 65B	
10-37-39	375	Q65BB2) Second disadvantage of Welsh speaking	3 digit code (111-121) 0 Not applicable See note for Var 65B	854
10-40-42	376	Q65BB3) Third disadvantage of Welsh speaking	3 digit code 0 Not applicable See note for Var 65B	877
10/43	377	Q65BBTOT) Total number of codable disadvantages	1 One 2 Two 3 Three 0 Not applicable	182 3 1 672
10-44-45	378	Q87A1) First reason why proud of Wales	10 To vague etc 11 Not answered 20 Implicit National consciousness 21 Explicit National consciousness 23 Language, cultural tradition 30 Economy generally 41 Community bonds 42 Rugby 43 Music singing 44 Nice environment 50 Strong personal qualities 51 Nice personal qualities 53 Religion 70 Others 88 DK	8 1 78 14 118 5 20 125 37 207 6 90 2 23 43

			99 None	81
10-46-47	379	Q87A2) Second reason proud of Wales	10 To vague etc	5
			11 Not answered	-
			20 Implicit National consciousness	11
			21 Explicit National consciousness	10
			23 Language, cultural tradition	41
			30 Economy generally	1
			41 Community bonds	10
			42 Rugby	28
			43 Music singing	45
			44 Nice environment	100
			50 Strong personal qualities	19
			51 Nice personal qualities	70
			53 Religion	1
			70 Others	19
			88 DK	-
			99 None	-
			0 Not applicable	498
10-48-49	380	Q87A3) Third reason proud of Wales	10 To vague etc	-
			11 Not answered	-
			20 Implicit National consciousness	5
			21 Explicit National consciousness	2
			23 Language, cultural tradition	12
			30 Economy generally	2
			41 Community bonds	2
			42 Rugby	8
			43 Music singing	9
			44 Nice environment	24
			50 Strong personal qualities	2
			51 Nice personal qualities	20
			53 Religion	1
			70 Others	11
			88 DK	-
			99 None	-
			0 Not applicable	760
10/50	381	Q87ATOT) Total number of codable prides	1 One	377
			2 Two	256
			3 Three	82
			4 Four	12
			5 Five	4
			6 Six	-
			7 Seven	-
			8 Eight	-
			9 Nine	1
			0 Not applicable	126
10-51-52	382	Q87B1) First reason ashamed of Wales	10 Too vague etc	1
			11 Not ashamed	1
			21 Chauvinism	73
			22 Lack National Assertion	11
			23 Linguistic Extremist	56
			24 Lack Language concern	11
			25 Non-National Extremist	2
			30 Economy generally	8
			31 Unemployment	4
			40 Parochialism	17
			42 Rugby	-
			44 Nasty environment	83
			50 Lack strong qualities	9
			51 Lack nice qualities	5
			52 Other social problem	47
			53 Loss religion	1
			54 Too much religion	13
			55 Welsh speakers disrespect of non-Welsh speakers	1
			70 Others	8
			85 DK	11
			99 None	496



10-53-54	383	Q87B2) Second reason ashamed of Wales	10 Too vague etc	1
			11 Not ashamed	-
			21 Chauvinism	2
			22 Lack National Assertion	2
			23 Linguistic Extremist	8
			24 Lack Language concern	3
			25 Non-National Extremist	-
			30 Economy generally	3
			31 Unemployment	1
			40 Parochialism	4
			42 Rugby	-
			44 Nasty environment	8
			50 Lack strong qualities	1
			51 Lack nice qualities	4
			52 Other social problem	17
			53 Loss religion	1
			54 Too much religion	2
			55 Welsh speakers disrespect of non-Welsh speakers	-
			70 Others	3
			85 DK	-
			99 None	-
			0 Not applicable	798
10/55-56	384	Q87B3) Third reason ashamed of Wales	10 Too vague etc	-
			11 Not ashamed	-
			21 Chauvinism	-
			22 Lack National Assertion	-
			23 Linguistic Extremist	1
			24 Lack Language concern	-
			25 Non-National Extremist	-
			30 Economy generally	-
			31 Unemployment	-
			40 Parochialism	1
			42 Rugby	-
			44 Nasty environment	-
			50 Lack strong qualities	-
			51 Lack nice qualities	-
			52 Other social problem	1
			53 Loss religion	-
			54 Too much religion	-
			55 Welsh speakers disrespect of non-Welsh speakers	-
			70 Others	-
			85 DK	-
			99 None	-
			0 Not applicable	855
10/57	385	Q87BTOT) Total number of codable reasons ashamed	1 One	289
			2 Two	57
			3 Three	3
			0 Not applicable	509
19/58-80		Unused	Unused	
11/1-3	386	LABSCORE) Labour score	3 digit code (0-25 - 7-00)	
			0 Not applicable	301
11/4-6	387	LIBSCORE) Liberal score	3 digit code (1-00 - 7-00)	
			0 Not applicable	231
11/7-9	388	PCSCORE0 Plaid Cymru score	3 digit code (1-00 - 7-00)	
			0 Not applicable	210
11/13	390	PARTID) Party	1 Conservative	219
			2 labour	448
			3 Liberal	65
			4 Plaid Cymru	49
			0 Not applicable	77
11/14	391	NATID) Nationality	1 British	286
			2 Welsh	486
			3 English	66
			0 Not applicable	20
11/15	392	HHCLASS) Household class	1 Higher managerial	54

			2 Lower managerial	115
			3 Skilled non-manual	106
			4 Lower non-manual	127
			5 Skilled manual	322
			6 Semi, unskilled manual	130
			8 Unclassified	3
			0 Not applicable	1
11/16	393	OBJCL)	1 Middle	402
			2 Working	452
			0 Blank	4
11/17	394	SUBJCLASS)	1 Middle class	207
			2 Working class	581
			0 Blank	70
11/18	395	NEWHHCL)	1 Higher managerial	53
			2 Lower managerial	86
			3 Skilled non-manual	97
			4 Lower non-manual	67
			5 Skilled manual	395
			6 Semi, unskilled manual	156
			8 Unclassified	3
			0 Not applicable	1
11/19	395	NEWOBJCLO	1 Middle	303
			2 Working class	551
			0 Not applicable	4
11/20	397	FATHCLO	1 Middle	213
			2 Working class	623
			0 Not applicable	22
11/21	398	PISCORE) (Numeric score)	0 None	82
			1 One	209
			2 Two	366
			3 Three	201
11/22	399	AGELEFT)	1 Under 13	42
			2 14 or 15 years	517
			3 16 years	172
			4 Over 16	122
			0 Not applicable	5
11/23	400	EDUC)	1 Higher education	222
			2 Left at 16+	159
			3 Left at 15-	473
			0 Not applicable	4
11/24	401	COMBAGE)	1 18-34 years	265
			2 35-54 years	277
			3 55+ years	313
			8 DK	1
			0 Not applicable	2
11/25	402	REFPOSIT)	1 Yes	196
			5 No	579
			0 Not applicable	83
11/26	403	REGION)	1 North-East and Mid Wales	132
			2 North-West and West Wales	208
			3 Upper South Wales	238
			4 Lower South Wales	280
11/27	404	NATTEND)	1 Present National voter	50
			2 Previous National voter	24
			3 National 2nd choice	73
			4 National Sympathiser	74
			5 National indifferent	215
			6 National antagonist	279
			0 Not applicable	143
11/28	405	LIBYEND)	1 Present Liberal voter	57
			2 Previous Liberal voter	32
			3 Liberal 2nd choice	245
			4 Liberal sympathiser	81

			5 Liberal indifferent	229
			6 Liberal antagonist	99
			0 Not applicable	115
11/29	406	PARVOTE)	1 Parents Conservative	132
			2 Parents Labour	419
			3 Parents Liberal	89
			4 Parents Plaid Cymru	3
			5 One Conservative	38
			0 Not applicable	177
11/30	407	COMBVOTE)	1 Conservative	238
			2 Labour	389
			3 Liberal	57
			4 Plaid Cymru	50
			5 Other	1
			7 DK refused to say vote	27
			8 DK refused if voted	4
			9 Didn't vote	90
			0 Not applicable	2
11/31-80		Unused	Unused	