Suffolk Census Data

## A STORY TO BE TOLD ?

Rusby, a Suffolk village in the mineteenth contury.

"Risby is remarkable for nothing but the form of the steeple of its church, which being round, is conjectured to be of Danish erection."

14...

Mr Shoberl 1821.

"The mystery of times past continually entrals me. Here, long before us, dwelt folk as real as we are today, now utterly vanished, as we in our turn shall vanish. History can miraculously restore them to our vision and understanding, can tell us a little of what were their hopes and fears, their words and works."

Goorgo Macaulay Trevelyan.

## \*\* COPYRIGHT FEES.

Some extracts, mentioned as "sources of evidence" in this booklet, would be subject to copyright fees. if published. They are included here only as examples to demonstrate the ideas behind the booklet.

### INTRODUCTION.

"A Story to be Told?" is a booklet of 'historical evidence', based on the village of Risby in Suffelk in the nineteenth century. An outline of that range of 'evidence' is given, and includes not only village documents like census returns and tithe maps, but also C19 newspaper articles about the village, and sections on 'evidence' from literature, poetry, eral sources and historians' work on the nineteenth century.

The collection is intended for envene who wishes to explore practically the skills and decision-making in the processes of research and study that lead to the writing of History. It is hoped that the booklet contains a sufficient range of 'evidence' to allow people to write about a village in the nineteenth century, and perhaps to explore different kinds of historical writing. The 'evidence' however is no more than a base. Potential writers may dismiss some categories of 'evidence' as inappropriate. Others may wish to introduce their own.

There is much discussion in schools about methods, aims and objectives. Teachers disagree on what is possible and not possible in the classroom; differ on the place of local history in the classroom, on the relationship between local and national history, on what constitutes primary and secondary sources of evidence. Perhaps in the end, the only thing history teachers share in common, is that they teach history, and are concerned with writing history.

The booklet is intended to encourage the study and writing of history. It would make no claims about what history is, except perhaps that history is constructed from evidence. Involved in the study is decision—making about the validity of evidence. Involved in the writing are the prior skills of analysis and synthesis.

"A STORY TO BE TOLD?" is produced as part of the work of FS 2/02/A, 'The LHCP Project', a feasibility study within the National Development Programme in Computer Assisted Learning. One source of 'evidence' provided is a computerised data base of census returns for the village of Risby in 1851, 1861 and 1871. For comparative work with other Suffolk villages in 1851, the computerised data base holds the census returns of Little Wratting, Somerley on and Capel St Mary. The Project is examining the effectiveness of the computer in removing some of the laborious information collection work involved in the study of census returns.

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D.G.Penrose. Education Advisor. Suffolk Record Office.

## INDEX TO DIFFERENT CATEGORIES OF ' EVIDENCE '.

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all .

## SECTION A.1. VILLAGE DOCUMENTS

#### CENSUS RETURNS.

## 1841 Census Roturns of the Village of Risby

The following information is given for each resident in the parish on the night of 31st March 1841 and an extract is given below of one Risby family.

| Place | Namos        | Ago | Profession            | Who       | re born       |
|-------|--------------|-----|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|
|       |              |     |                       | In County | Not in County |
| Heath | William Door | 45  | Thatcher              | Y         |               |
|       | Mary Doer    | 45  |                       | Y         |               |
|       | John Door    | 20  | Blacksmith Journeyman | Y         |               |
|       | James Deer   | 15  | Thatchor              | Y         |               |

#### CENSUS RETURNS

## 1851 Census Roturns of the Village of Risby

The census returns list all people resident in the parish of Risby on the night of 31st March 1851. The information for each individual place of residence, Christian name, surname, relationship to the head of the household, age, condition, sex, rank, profession or occupation, place of birth and whether an individual is blind, doaf or dumb.

| Tollgato Rd. | Jamos Deor     | Hoad | Mar. | 29 | Thatcher        | Suffolk | Gt. Saxham |
|--------------|----------------|------|------|----|-----------------|---------|------------|
|              | Susanna Decr   | Wife | Mar. | 34 | Thatcher's wife | Suffolk | Westley    |
|              | Charles W.Door | Son  |      | 4  | Thatcher's son  | Suffolk | Ra sby     |
|              | Mary Ann Deor  | Dau  |      | 2  | Thatcher's dau  | Suffolk | Raby       |
|              | Emma Jane Doer | Dau  |      | 1  | Thatcher's dau  | Suffolk | Risby      |

The Census Enumerator was Josoph Ellis, resident at Risby Green, a 45 year-old, married Relieving Officer, born at Hunston in Suffolk.

#### CENSUS RETURNS

## 1861 Census Returns of the Village of Risby

These census returns list all people resident in the parish of Risby on the night of 31st March 1861. See A.1.2. for the information given about each person.

The Census Enumerator was James Doer.

| Deers Cotts. | Jaros Deer     | Head | M | 39  | Thatcher &<br>Woodman | Suffolk | Gt. Saxhar.  |
|--------------|----------------|------|---|-----|-----------------------|---------|--------------|
| ]<br>]       | Susanna Deor   | Wife | M | 44  |                       | Suffolk | Westley      |
|              | Emma J. Deer   | Dau  |   | 11  | Scholar               | Suffolk | Fa sby       |
|              | Thomas H. Door | Son  |   | 9   |                       | Suffolk | Risby        |
| Ce           | therine J.Deer | Dau  |   | 7   | Scholar               | Suffolk | <u>ਮ</u> sby |
| LA (         | frod W. Deer   | Son  |   | 3 · |                       | Suffolk | Risby        |
| 1            | Arthur Deer    | Son  |   | 1.  |                       | Suffolk | Rasby        |

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A.1.9. HENGRAVE ESTATE 1893

## by [ :: ( Map of Hengrave Estate, at the time of the sale of the Estate in 1893

·1.A.1.10. CHARMANS FARM, RISBY.

A.1.11.

Map of Charmans Farm, Risby - undated early 19th Contury.

Robert Kemball is listed as occupier of the farm, part of the Hongravo Estate. The farm size, field names and type of cultivation (arable/pasture) is given as well as the position of village cottages attached to the farm.

- - 1 To Taleta Mary with the fire

CHARMANS FARM, RISBY.

Description of Charmans Farm from the 1893 Sale Catalogue of the Hengrave Estate.

Dotalls of the house, outbuildings and cottages attached to the farm is given. The occupior on a yearly tenancy at an annual rental of £300 is Mr. C. Kemball.

A.1.12. RISBY OR QUAYS FARM, RISBY

Map of Risby Farm (Quays Farm) - undated early 19th Contury.

farm size, field names and state of cultivation is given as well as the position of village cottages, attached to the farm.

A.1.13 RISBY OR QUAYS FARM, RISBY.

Description of Quay: Farm for the 1893 Sale Catalogue of the Hengrave Estate. The occupier on a yearly tenancy at an annual rental of £400 is Mr. George J. Paine.

A-1-14. RISBY HALL FARM, RISBY.

Map of Risby Hall Farm - undated early 19th Contury.

Mr. Robert Harvey is the occupier of the farm, part of the Hengrave Estate. The farm size, field names and state of cultivation is given, as well as the position of village cottages, attached to the farm.

A-1-15. RISBY HALL FARM, RISBY.

Description of Risby Hall Farm from the 1893 Sale Catalogue of the Hengrave Estate.

Mr. Charles J. Eagle i: the occupior on a yearly tenancy at £300 rent per annum.

1.1.16. THE WASTELL ESTATE, RISBY.

Particulars of Sale of "very cligible estates". 24th June, 1874. Sale of the Wastell Estate, Risby Green.

(1) Map of property.
(2) Devails of farm house, premises, attached farm houses and cottages. The occupior of each house and cottage is given.

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War and a Car day will be

THE PARISH BAPTISM REGISTERS. 4.1.17·

An extract from the Rishy Baptism Rogisters - the children born to William Brid of Risby and his wife.

THE PARTSH MARRIAGE REGISTERS. A.1.18.

Extracts from the Risby Marriage Rogisters.

THE PAPISH BURIAL RIGISTERS. A.1.19.

An Extract from the Risby Burial Rogistors -

RISBY WILLS. A.1.20.

Extracts from wills of William Bridge, Risby farm labourer and parish clerk as William Cooke, farmor.

THE VESTRY, OVERSEERS AND CHURCHWARDENS 1836. A.1.21.

Extract from the Parish Book and disbursements of the Oversoers 1814-36; and churchwardens (1817-41); poor rates 1815-1835, momoranda of Vestry Meetings 1 1841, 1842.

This extract from the Overseers Accounts of 1836 lists the monies paid over t members of the parish including widows. Their names and amounts received are given. One payment goes to "Traveller with Pass is." Another to "Spalding .26. Sum'or for five days' work filling up the Pond 4/6." The occupaction a yearly tearing at an around that a chir on a grantly

SALE OF POOR HOUSES - 1840 A.1.22.

Extract from the same source as A.1.20.

A report of a moeting of parish ratepayors on 12th March 1840, to agree a mo calling for the sale of poor houses in the village. The sale is linked to t parish and its relationship with the Guardians of the Thingoe Union Workhous

CHURCHWARDENS-1841 A.1.23.

KISPY HALL FART, CICAL Extract from the same source as A.1.20 and A.1.21. A report of a Vostry Mooting on 22nd April 1841. The names of the churchwa and overseers are given. .i (

BEADLE, CONSTABLE, PARISH CLERK otc. A.1.24.

Extracts from the same source as A.1.20.

These selected extracts from the Parish Accounts show the type of payments; (1) Km or re was .. and receipts received. the safe has the core at the time of the color and (s) 1 5 165 1 7 5 1 6 60 30 10 1 HE 1590

(continued over page.)

| •                        | 1.24.001      | · · · · · ·   | ~ ~ ~ ~ · /   | _   |  |   |   |
|--------------------------|---------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| * ` ''                   |               | PAUMITUIS MADE  | -   |   | <u>.</u> ^   | £ s.  | d∙                                      |
| Brid                     | 1 - 1         | 9th Jan. 1835   | To Cash to Mr. St   | atton for Quart   | orages.  |   | 103                                     |
|                          | -1 <u>3</u> E | 12th Mor. 1836<br>12th Mor. 1836<br>10th Oct. 1837<br>25th Mar. 1838<br>23rd May 1838<br>25th Mar. 1839<br>21st Doc. 1842<br>23rd Doc. 1842 | To Cash to Dr. — To Cash to Deer's To Cash to Deer's To Orridge's Const. Jesopa Halls. Hall Fr. Smith's Brick To Mr. Drake. Bill Churon Clear naif Faid for Order of Constablo's Expens | Constable's Bitable's Bill.  f year Pay as Blayer's Bill.  f for making se year's pay.  Romoval of Sarsos in taking S | eadle.  eat for Boadle.  cat Jarrold   | 13<br>1 2   | 24<br>6 0 15<br>5 0 6 0 0               |
| `. LT.                   |               | RECEIPTS  | •   | .7 72 : E =   | 12 227 3080 CT   | म स्टार्म   | • |
|                          |               | 23rd Des. 1842  | Recorded of Parasi<br>for three weeks re  |   |  | 7   | 6.                                      |
| erk ar                   |               | 5th May 1848  | By choque of James of Funded Property   |   | for dividends  | 32 17   | 4                                       |
| , 7 🖺 .                  |               |   |   | . 37,   | TAIL A CAL   |   | ~                                       |
|                          | .25.          | GRAVESTONES   | (   |   |  |   | • •                                     |
| and<br>ings over over    | t             | boot and shoomako   | stones in Risby Ch<br>r with the inscrip<br>When I Mako Up My   | rchyard, inclution "And They<br>Jewels." Two  | ding the family shall be Mine s  | of Henry<br>arth The L  | ord of                                  |
| ding                     | 26.           | MEMORIAL PLAQUES.   |   |   | ي ٿا سي ٿ  | 1 7 61  |   |
|                          |               |   | es in Risby Church<br>will of Lancolot  |   | describing a ch  | arity sot   |   |
|                          |               | ,   |   | r 3   | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,  | <u>.</u>  | ٠٢                                      |
|                          | 27            | RISBY CULTITIES.  |   |   |  | r   | ·                                       |
| •                        | <b></b>       | from 'An Account  | of the Endowed Char   | ritics of West  | Suffolk" 1895.   |   |   |
| e a m<br>ed to<br>orkhou | ti,           | Kytson's Dolo and   | of the origins an<br>Sutton's Coal. T<br>ustees and Adminis   | ho size and nat<br>trators.   | nino Risby chari<br>airo of the endo   | ties incluvments is   | given,                                  |
| <b>)</b>                 |               | 7e mg , 11  | r   | ,   | -  | , -   |   |
|                          | 28.           | RISBY AND THE COU   | HTY GAOL.   |   | , .  |   |   |
| nirchw                   | raī           | and acquittals; d<br>details of the pr<br>ability to read o<br>Prisoners for bur<br>Seven examples of                                       | grators of prisono ctails include the isoner, place of bir write, and a not of St. Maunds Gael information about the lack is given.   | name, ago, occurrent and occupa of provious occurred the poriposphe living Thrue examples                             | ripetion and oth<br>etion of father,<br>convictions." T<br>tod 1844-1848 an<br>or born in Risb | or persona<br>schooling<br>ho Rogisto<br>d 1863—187<br>y who sper | al<br>S;<br>or of<br>78.<br>nt some     |
| -                        |               | Year  |   | Offenco   |  |   | _                                       |
| yment                    | e [           | 1844  |   |   | meduhaviour in<br>sing to pump wat   |   |   |
| ,                        |               | 1864  |   | Damaging somo   | undorwood at Ri  | вру•  |   |

1871

Using threatening language at Risby. (a family vendetta? The Prosecutor seems to have been the accused man's father).

Directories provide information about occupations in a parish, markets and fairs, postal telephone and telegraph services, educational opportunites, dissenting congregations, the Established Church and Roman Catholicism, and the principal landowners.

A.2.1. RISBY IN THE 1844 WHITE'S DIRECTORY.

William Adkin and Zachariah Fonton are listed as s. pkeepers - Wm. and Thos. Orr as blacksmiths.

- A.2.2. RISBY IN THE 1846 KELLY'S DIRECTORY.
- A.2.4 RISBY IN THE 1864 HARRODS DIRECTORY

  William Atkins is still a shopkooper, Thomas Orridge is postmaster, Thomas Fent-4
  is a market gardener.
- A.2.5. RISBY IN THE 1865 HARRODS DIRECTORY.
- A.2.6. RISBY IN 1868 MORRIS DIRECTORY

  Thomas Orridge is a blacksmith, Thomas Fenton a market gardener.
- A.2.7. RISBY IN 1874 WHITE'S DIRECTORY.

William Atkins is a shopkecper, Thomas Fonton a market gardener, nurseryman, florist and seedsman.

A.2.8. THE THINGOE UNION AND HUNDRED. States . 1 of classics. It is the Extract from White's Directory 1844.

An extract describing the Thingoe Union and Thingoe Hundred. of which the

An extract describing the Thingoe Union and Thingoe Hundred, of which the part of Risby was a part.

A.2.9. PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.

Extract from White's Directory 1344.

الإمقى من المن المناسب المناسب

This extract list various occupational groups in Bury St. Edmunds, including physicians and surgeons.

1771

1.24 - Demogram come underwood at Re. .

## SECTION A.3. NEWSPAPERS

airs, 3.1.

. Orra

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ъg cal RICHARD COBDEN IN BURY.

Bury and Norwich Post of August 9th 1843.

Report of National Anti-Corn Law League meeting in Bury St. Edmunds, addressed by Richard Cobdon.

I take of

3.2.

ARSON IN RISBY.

CI to wast .

Bury and Norwich Post. 2nd July 1851.

An account of the commutal proceedings of John Hammond, a pauper of Risby, accused of arson against the property of a Risby farmer, John Denton Payne. The work of the local Relieving Officer is referred to, and a Risby labourer gives evidence.

3.3.

ACCIDENT IN RISBY.

Bury and Norwich Post. 7th July 1851.

Report of the inquest into the death of William Marshall, farm bailiff to John Donton Payne, (farmer of Quays Farm, Risby) who died when the wheels of the wagen he was driving went ever him in the read by Risby Church.

s Fonto-4.

blacks

RISBY IN FEAR OF ITS LIFE?

Bury and Norwich Post. 7th Soptomber 1853.

Roport of the court case when a gang of railway labourers constructing the Bury and Newmarket Railway were accused of beating for game through the parish. The headline reads "DARING OUTRAGE BY RAILWAY LABOURERS."

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HORRINGER FAIR, NR. RISBY.

Bury and Norwich Post. 7th September 1853.

Extract from a roport on the Horringer Fair mentioning Mr. Komball, farmer.

yman,

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6. RISBY INHABITANTS HOLDING COME CHRTIFICATES.

Bury and Norwich Post. 23th Emptombor 1853.

The Inland Revenue publish the list of Suffelk persons obtaining Game Cortificates for 1853. The extract lists these from Risby.

the paril,

CHOLERA IN SUDBURY.

Bury and Norwich Post. 5th October 1853.

Article describing the return of Chelera to Sudbury and a new role for the Union Relieving Officers.

cluding

8.

FIRE IN RISBY.

Bury and Norwich Post. 12th October 1853 & 19th October 1853.

Two reports of an outbreak of fire at George Kemball's farm in Risby.

RISBY AND THE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Bury and Norwich Post. 2nd April 1856.

A report of a neeting at The Athenoum, Bury St. Edmunds to discuss the local Idiot Asylum. The Rev. J.D. Wastell of Risby was at the meeting.

A. J. 10. THE PRIVILEGES OF THE RISBY POOR?

Bury and Norwich Post. 12th May 1857.

An account of the court proceedings against five Risby labourers accused of trespassing in pursuit of game. The labourers claimed they were allowed to be on Risby Heath. "The poor had the privilege of stubbing furzo upon (the Heath or Poor's Land)."

A.3.11. TROLLOPE VISITS BURY.

Bury and Norwich Post. 2nd February 1864.

A report of the visit of Mr. Anthony Trollope, author, to Bury St. Edmunds.

A.3.12. THE WEST SUFFOLK BOOK-HAWKING SOCIETY. I. I. off item to be the state of th

A.3.13. PROMOTING CHRISTIANITY AMONGST THE JEWS.

Bury and Norwich Post. 24th May 1864.

A report of a meeting of the Society for prometing Christianity amongst the Ju

A. 3.14. PRIZES FOR THE HONEST CITIZENS.

Bury and Norwich Post. 14th June 1864.

A report of a committee moveling of the Suffolk Agricultural Association, call to "determine upon the successful candidates to receive the promiums of the Society." A list of winners a given under various headings. Class 1. "To the labour rein nusbandry whose rent does not exceed £5 per year, by whom the greatest results of logitimate children have been brought up to the age of six years, with or without the least parachial relief. Sevented premiums of £2 each." There are nine classes of prizes.

CHOLES A CHEROLINA

Bury and Morneton Posts 12th Octobor 18; will a side of ending the regions of an outbrack of fire at a constant of the constan

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## SECTION A.4. NINETEENTH CENTURY NOVELS

A.4.1. THE PARSON AND THE DOCTOR.

From 'Dr. Thorne' by Anthony Trollope. 1858.

A discussion between Patience Oriel and Mary Thorno as to who is "the greatest man in a village." The doctor? The parson?

A.4.2. CHRISTIAN NAMES AND POLITICAL BELIEFS.

From 'Dr. Thorne' by Anthony Trollope. 1858.

Trollope argues that parents who christon their children after kings and queens are of a kind - democrats and servile.

A.4.3. THE UPPER AND LOWER CLASSES IN RURAL DISTRICTS.

From 'Barchestor Towers' by Anthony Trollope. 1857.

Miss Thorno gives a "foto champetre". The quality are to eat a breakfast, the non-quality a dinner. Miss Thorne does not know where to place the lookalofts, aspiring tenent-farmers - with the quality or the non-quality?

A.4.4. GENTILITY AND THE VULGARITY OF TRADE.

Extract from 'Cranford' by Mrs. Gaskell. 1851-53.

cal 4 A.4.5. SERVANTS, FOLLOWERS AND ARTICLES OF ENGAGEMENT.

Extract from 'Cranford' by Mrs. Gaskell. 1851-53.

ntod A.4.6. THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SQUIRES AND YEDMEN.

Extract from 'Cranford' by Mrs. Gaskell, 1851-53.

A.4.7. DEFINITION OF A GENTLEMAN AND GENTLEWOMAN.

Extracts from 'Dr. Thorne' by Anthony Trollope. 1857.

" Evan Harrington' by George Meredith. 1860

A.4.8. DIFFERENCES BETWEEN PHYSICIANS, DOCTORS AND SURGEONS.

Extract from 'Dr. Thorne' by Anthony Trollope. 1858

A.4.9. ATTITUDES TO LONDON - Babylon, and the season in town.

Extracts from Dr. Thorne by Anthony Trollope. 1858

" 'The Book of Snobs' by William Thackeray. 1852.

" 'Stephen the Schoolmaster' by Mary E. Gollie. 1880.

A.4.10. CATHERINE LEROUX RECEIVES A SILVER MEDAL FOR 45 YEARS' SERVICE ON THE SAME FARM.

Extract from 'Madame Bovary' by Gustave Flaubort. 1856-57.

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or it up intod A.4.11. TEACHING AS A TRADE? TEACHING AS AN ART?

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Extracts from 'Stephen the Schoolmaster' by Mary E. Gellie, 1880
" "Memories of a School Inspector' by A.J. Swinbourne. c 1911

A.4.12. DEFERENCE AND CHARITY.

Extract from 'The Wardon' by Anthony Trollope. 1855.

Archdeacon Grantley comes to Hiram's Hospital to tell the almsmen what he thin of their accusation that they are not receiving all the money they are entitle to under the will of John Hiram.

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Page the state of the

## SECTION A.5. NINETEENTH CENTURY POETRY

A.5.1. VILLAGE LIFE - AS IT IS.

thir

title

Extract from The Village' by George Crabbe (1754-1832)

Boneath the beauty of the English Landscape, Crabbe describes the ills of village life as he sees them.

A.5.2. THE PLOUGH - A LANDSCAPE IN BERKSHIRE.

A poor by Richard Honry Horne (1803-1884)

Richard Horno describes an early morning scene with a ploughman and his horses, and offers advice and encouragement.

1.5.3. INCIDENT - CHARACTERISTIC OF A FAVOURITE DOG.

Extract from a poom by William Wordsworth (1770-1850)

The Master and his hunting dogs doing the morning rounds of the farm.

5.4. SICKNESS AND POVERTY.

Extract from 'The Village Poupers' by George William Fulcher (1795-1855)

George Fulcher was a bookseller in Sudbury, Suffolk. In this extract, John Ashfield, an agricultural labourer, faces illness, old age and the dread prospect of the Workhouse. The poem was written after the passing of the 1834 Poor Law.

5.5. ON THE DEATH OF HIS INFANT SON, ROBERT.

A poem by Robert Bloomfield - 1766-1823.

Bloomfield mourns the death of his young son.

5.6. ENGLAND.

A poem by Richard Johns, Esq., published in 'FORGET-ME-NOT' - 1837.

The poot, returned from abroad, extels other virtues of 'England, dear England', where "healthful peasants reap the riponed field."

•7• POETRY IN RISBY.

Extract from "Selections from the Poems and Letters of Bornard Barton" - 1849. This extract lists some of the subscribers to the above book, including Thomas

Carlyle' and The Rev. H.S. Alderson of Rasby.

# \* Sufforth Consus Dule

# THE LOCAL HISTORY CLASSROOM PROJECT 1975 / 1977

**FINAL REPORT OCTOBER 1977** 



#### INTRODUCTION

This Report describes some of the work of the Local History Classroom Project (LHCP), a development venture within the National Development Programme in Computer Assisted Learning. The Project ended in 1977 after three years' work, exploring approaches to the classroom teaching of local history and possible roles for computerised banks of standardised historical data. The Project was based in Suffolk, had a full-time staff of two (Project Director and secretary), and cost £29,000.

The Project wishes to thank all those pupils, teachers, advisers, inspectors and computer scientists who have assisted us in our work. We would thank the staff of the Suffolk Record Offices in Ipswich and Bury St. Edmunds for their tolerance and helpfulness. In particular, we would like to thank David Penrose, Education Adviser, Suffolk Record Office and Peter Reynolds, Adviser in Mathematics and Computer Studies and all those who served on our Steering Committee.

B.D.C. Labbett (Project Director)

October 1977

Taken from: THE LOCAL HISTORY CLASSROOM PROJECT 1975/1977
FINAL REPORT

PART 2 COMPUTERISED NINETEENTH CENTURY CENSUS RETURNS

Published by Council for Educational Technology

#### PART 2 COMPUTERISED NINETEENTH CENTURY CENSUS RETURNS

PART 2 describes experimental work in the field of computerised information retrieval undertaken by the Project using nineteenth century census enumerators' returns; there was no previous experience in Suffolk of work involving the computer and standardised historical documents. "You have about as much chance of success," said the cynics, "as pigs have to fly." Our response was to set up work to explore the following question:— "If the computer can take the labour out of information retrieval, what educational opportunities does that afford pupils and teachers?"

We chose nineteenth century census returns as one major source of evidence, because they, like history, are about people, and not only is the information standardised; it is also available nationwide. Teachers were making use of census returns before the computer came along but much classroom time had to be spent organising the information before it became usable. The work was inevitably parochial and more often than not we were giving cheap mathematics lessons.

By July 1977 the census returns of the following Suffolk parishes had been stored on the Ipswich Civic College computer, an ICL 1903 machine: the 1851 parishes of Risby (population 433), Little Wratting (210), Somerleyton (627), Capel St. Mary (649), Groton (591), Fressingfield (1489), Ipswich, St. Nicholas Parish (1936), Claydon (540), Old Newton (792), Onehouse, including the Stow Union Workhouse (432), Haughley and Harleston (1051). The 1861 census returns for Risby (427) as well as those for 1871 (423) are also available.

How did we set about building up these computer files? FIGURE 1 shows the sorts of information contained in an 1851 census enumerator's return. The same information is available in the returns for 1861 and 1871. These are available from the Public Record Office in London. Alternatively, as is the case here in Suffolk, they may be on microfilm in your local Record Office.

In describing the processes we went through, it is important to state the principles we worked from. If pupils were to be the users of print-out, the end-product had to be in English. If pupils were to have access to what the census enumerator had written down we had to adhere to the original even if, for example, he had written 'illegitimate son of wife' in the occupation column.

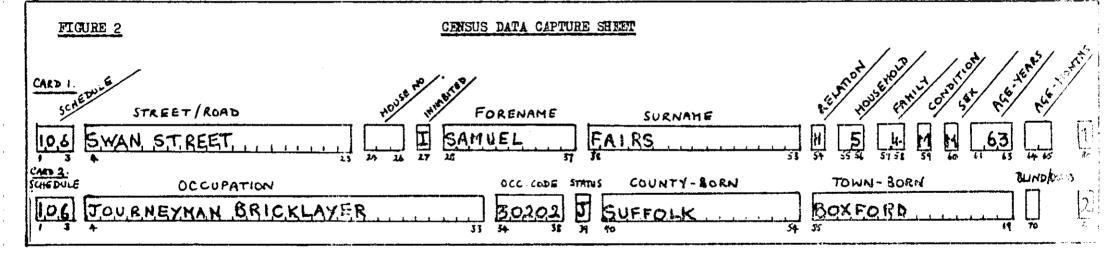
Our first step was to seek advice from our local computing centre at the Ipswich Civic College on the construction of a data capture sheet. It is by means of this sheet that the information has to be transcribed from the original into a form that the computer can accept. An instruction booklet indicates for transcribers the rules to be followed; the occupations coding scheme we used came from our contact with the Schools Council 'Computers in the Curriculum Project' and is based on that of Booth/Armstrong published in 'Nineteenth Century Society' editor E.A. Wrigley (CUP 1972). Computers may be fast sorters but in our case the human hand had to do the transcription. Whose hand' At the beginning it was the Project staff but the aim now is to encourgage pupils, teachers and interested parents to undertake this work. We have just received the transcribed returns for the parish of Stowupland - work done by post O level 5th formers at Stowmarket High School. With this process complete, the information in its new form is punched onto cards, and the first print-out produced (FIGURE 3). This is then checked for errors.

Before the information can be manipulated decisions have to be made about the necessary computer software to undertake the manipulation. We decided not to ask computer scientists to design special programs to retrieve information. It was simpler in our position to use an already existing general purpose information retrieval system called FIND developed by International Computers Limited 1. When this is set up, we are ready to roll.

FIGURES 3, 4 and 5 show selected extracts for three questions sent in by a Suffolk middle school teacher. They are included to show how the computer selects information according to the questions that have been asked. Readers will be able to examine this with special reference to the Worsters and Fairs families (see FIGURE 1). The examples refer only to the 1851 Groton census. The same questions could have been asked with reference to a combination of other communities whose census returns are available in computer form. A statistical breakdown for each question posed is provided with the computer printout but not shown here for reasons of space.

A pupil studies his own local census and comes across a nine year-old agricultural labourer. The computer provides him with information from other communities to study the question of children and work. On the other hand, the teacher may wish to produce a range of computer-produced work-sheets for classroom use. The teacher decides the questions: "How many sons followed their father in the same occupation? - what occupations did unmarried women go into? - what occupational groups were to be found in local workhouses between 1851 and 1871? - how far did Risby inhabitants go when they left the village?- were lodgers young and skilled?" The class may be exploring Victorian

| FIGURE         | FIGURE 1 1851 CENSUS OF GROTON, SUFFOLK |                     |                            |           |    |            |                       |          |          |            |
|----------------|---|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----|------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|------------|
| Schedul<br>No. | e <u>Address</u>                        | Name                | Relation to<br>Head of Fam | Condition |    | E<br>F     | Rank/Prof/Occupation  | Where    | Born     | Bl/Df/Domb |
| 105.           | Swan Street                             | William Worsters    | Head                       | Mar       | 34 |            | Tailor                | Suffolk, | Melford  |            |
|                | Do                                      | Sarah Elizabeth Do. | Wife                       | Mar       |    | 38         | Dressmaker            | Do       | Groton   |            |
|                | Do                                      | Mary Ann Stribling  | Dau-in-Lav                 | r Un      |    | 11         | Scholar               | Do       | Boxford  |            |
|                | Do                                      | Henry Do            | Son-in-La                  | w Un      | 9  |            | Scholar               | Do       | Do       |            |
| 106.           | Do                                      | Samuel Fairs        | Head                       | Mar       | 63 |            | Journeyman Bricklayer | Do       | Do       |            |
|                | Do                                      | Nary Do             | Wife                       | Mar       | ,  | <b>6</b> 2 | Laundress             | Do-      | Polstead |            |
|                | Do                                      | William Do          | Son                        | Un        | 32 |            | Shoemaker             | . Do     | Boxford  |            |
|                | Do                                      | Sarah Do            | Dau                        | Un        |    | 22         |                       | Do       | Groton   |            |
|                | Do                                      | Robert Do           | Grandson                   | Un        | 5  |            | Scholar               | Essex,   | Birch    |            |



## IMPUT LIST - FIRST PRINT-OUT OF CENSUS INFORMATION

106 SWAN STREET
JOURNEYMAN BPICKLAYER

FIGURE 3

SAMUEL FAIRS 30202 JSUFFOLK

H 5 1 M M 63 BOXFORD

| FIGURE 4 |          | GROTON 135 | ن ا          | UTSIDERS WOT HUEN IN CROTON |             |           |
|----------|----------|------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| SCHEDULE | FORFNAME | SUR"4~E    | AGE-YR       | OCCUPATION                  | COUNTY-BORN | 10#N-80RP |
| 105      | WILLIAM  | HURSTERS   | 031          | TAILUP                      | SUFFOLK     | MELFORD   |
| 105      | MARY ANY | STRIBLING  | 011          | SCHOLAR                     | SUFFOLK     | POXFORD   |
| 105      | HENRY    | STRIPLING  | 600          | SCHOLAR                     | SHEFOLK     | auxedan   |
| 106      | SAMMEL   | FAIKS      | <b>1)</b> 53 | JOURNEYMAN BRICKLAYER       | SUFFOLK     | POXFORD   |
| 106      | MARY     | FAIPS      | 052          | LAUNDRESS                   | ちりたそのにゃ     | POLSTEAD  |
| 106      | dILLIAM  | FAIRS      | 032          | SHOEMAKER                   | SUFFOLK     | POXFORD   |
| 106      | ROBERT   | FAIFS      | 005          | SCHOLAR                     | ESSEX       | 3 IbCH    |

| FIGURE 5  |            | GRÚT       | OF 1851 JOBS OF WIVES          |          |
|-----------|------------|------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| FORENAME  | SUPNAME    | 4G17       | OCCUPATION                     | SCHEDULE |
| SUSAN     | GRIGGS     | 043        | LAUNURESS                      | 005      |
| ELLEN E   | STREET     | 023        | FARMERS HIFE                   | 007      |
| ANN       | CFUSBY     | 040        | SHOE BINDER                    | 014      |
| ELIZABETH | TONNS      | 024        | DRESSMAKER                     | 020      |
| CAPOLINE  | VINCE      | 073        | FARMERS WIFE                   | 029      |
| SARAH     | CS I G G S | 025        | SCHOOL 41STPESS 5POOR CHILDPEN | 051      |
| MARY      | MANNING    | o71        | FARMERS MIFE                   | 054      |
| SUSAN     | HORTERS    | 069        | FARMERS WIFE                   | 056      |
| SARAH     | MORTEPS    | J4 J       | FARMERS HIFE                   | 057      |
| ANN       | FEARIS     | 039        | DAIRY WOMAN                    | 074      |
| SARAH     | HOLDEN     | <b>339</b> | DAIRY WOMAN                    | 076      |
| HANNAH    | SPOONER    | (19        | PAUPER                         | 077      |
| MARY      | UNDERHOOD  | 040        | CHARADMAN                      | 099      |
| SARAH E   | HORSTERS   | 033        | DRESSMAKER                     | 105      |
| MAKY      | FAIRS      | 062        | LAUNDRESS                      | 106      |

| FIGURE 6                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Codes for relationship column |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| on print-out below            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| H Head of House               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I In-law son/daughter         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| G Grandson/Grand-daughter     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J In-law/mother/father        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L Lodger                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GPUTON 1851                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH MEMPERS       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OUTSIDE                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IMMEDIATE FAMILY (MUCLEUM)    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| FORENAME            | SURNAME   | OCCUPATION                     | AGE-YR | COUNTY-BORN | TOWN-BORM  | RFL | SCHEDULE |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------|------------|-----|----------|
| JAJES               | TFICKEP   | SADDLER & HARNESS MAKER EMP2MN | )52    | SUFFULK     | HADLE1GH   | н   | 104      |
| WILLIAM             | MORSTERS  | TAILOR                         | 034    | SUFFOLK     | MELFORP    | Н   | 105      |
| NYA YHAM            | STRIBLING |                                | 011    | SUFFOLK     | ROXFORD    | I   | 105      |
| HENRY               | STRIBLING |                                | 009    | SUFFOLK     | BOXFORD    | I   | 105      |
| SAMUEL              | FAIRS     | JOURNEY WAN BRICKLAYER         | 063    | SUFFOLK     | 90XF0RD    | н   | 106      |
| ROBERT              | FAIRS     | SCHOLAR                        | 005    | ESSEX       | BIRCH      | G   | 106      |
|                     | HULDER    | MASTER HRICKLAYER EMP 2 MEN    | 350    | SUFFOLK     | GRATON     | н   | 107      |
| HILLIAM             | HOLDER    | and the safety and a second    | 074    | DUGHAM      | DUPHVA     | J   | 107      |
| ELLEN               | HO4E      | SCHOOL MISTRESS                | 054    | SUFFOLK     | GROTON     | н   | 108      |
| HANNAH              | GITTENS   | INLAND REVENUE DEFICER         | ນ19    | KENT        | FOLKESTONE | L   | 108      |
| JOSEPH<br>GEORGIANA | 6000E4    | SCHCLAR                        | 005    | SUFFOLK     | GRATON     | G   | 108      |

attitudes to foreignors - "were there foreignors in the area and where did they come from?" On the other hand, the teacher may set up classroom work where the pupils are asked to design questions; here the accent is on the posing of questions by the pupils themselves. Alternatively, children can be encouraged to devise hypotheses based on the study of their own local census returns which may or may not be in computer form. "In the census I have been studying none of the shepherds or farm bailiffs were born within ten miles of the community they were living in in 1851. Does this mean that only outsiders got the better jobs?"

It is important to state that we have sought to use the computer in a way that does not provide pupils with answers except in obvious statistical senses like an age structure breakdown. The computer sorts and lists. It removes what is not relevant. From the information, it is hoped that children will construct answers that the evidence warrants - for computer print-out is no more than another source of evidence about which judgements have to be made.

It would be libellous to say at this stage that the history classrooms of Suffolk schools are littered with computer print-out. However, the computer as a 'resource-generating mechanism' has been used in history courses for pupils aged eight to eighteen, including project examination work at C.S.E., G.C.E. and Advanced Level. Print-out is used to service individual, small group and class enquiries in the fields of local and comparative history.

It is in the field of comparative local history that the case for the computer seems strongest. The comparative work may be based on communities within one county or communities across counties in the United Kingdom. Comparisons might even be between communities in different countries. The computerised extract in FIGURE 7, taken from the 1876 census of Montigny-sur-Vingeanne, near Dijon in France, shows a similarity with our own local returns.

Let us imagine now that you wish to explore setting up a computer resource in your own area. It would involve a co-operative enterprise with computer colleagues. One question they might ask is whether you want to use an interactive or a batch system to retrieve the information. An interactive system assumes a terminal in the school; this allows immediate contact with the computer data bank but can be expensive and does not permit the sort of print-out you see in FIGURES 4,5 and 6. The system we use in Suffolk is batch which means a wait of at least four days between question and answer. Another problem is the question of transcription. Transcription takes time and demands accuracy. It is the

## MONTIGNY SUR VINGEANNE FRANCE

## 1876 CENSUS

| FORENAME   | SURNAME        | REL | AGE-YR      | COUNTY-BORN  | TOWN-BORN  | OCCUPATION               |
|------------|----------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------|
| FRANÇOIS   | CORNUBERT      | Н   | 040         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   | CULTIVATEUR              |
| MARGUERITE | NEE BOURGEOIS  | W   | 038         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   |                          |
| MARIE      | CORNUBERT      | D   | 013         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   |                          |
| PIERRE     | FION           | Н   | <b>05</b> 6 | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   | MANOUVRIER               |
| MARIE      | NEE FAIVRF     | H   | 053         | LA COTE D'OR | TOUTENELLF |                          |
| MELANIE    | FION           | U   | 020         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   | COUTURIERE               |
| FRANCOIS   | GIRARDOT       | Н   | 046         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   | CULTIVATEUR              |
| COLETTE    | NEE BOICHETET  | ĸ   | 041         | LA COTE DIOR | MONTIGNY   |                          |
| AUGUSTINE  | GIRARDOT       | D   | 010         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   |                          |
| JEAN       | DRUUAILLER     | н   | 062         | HAUTE SAONE  | PRELOT     | MANOUVRIFR               |
| COLFTTE    | NEE LASSEBILLE | M   | 060         | LA COTÉ D'OR | MONTIGNY   | SAGE FEMME               |
| CLAUDE     | POINSON        | Н   | 078         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   | PROPRIATAIRE CULTIVATEUR |
| DIDIERE    | NEE JACQUIN    | bl  | 077         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   |                          |
| FRANCOIS   | POINSON        | Н   | 049         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   | PROPRIATAIRE CULTIVATEUR |
| ALEXANDRE  | POINSON        | \$  | 021         | LA COTE D'OR | HERNAY     |                          |
| NICHOLAS   | LALLEMAND      | Н   | 053         | HAUTE SADNE  | CHAMPLITTE | ₩ESSAGER                 |
| MARGUERITE | NEE CHALEAU    | W   | 048         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   |                          |
| BERNARD    | PERREAU        | Н   | 037         | LA COTE D'OR | VENANDY    | FERBL ANTIER             |
| MELANIE    | NEE LALLEMAND  | W   | 028         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   | MARCHANDE AU DETAIL      |
| CAMILLE    | PERREAU        | S   | 010         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   |                          |
| MARIE      | PERREAU        | D   | 007         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   |                          |
| HERVE      | GELIN          | Н   | 038         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   | NEGOCEANT                |
| APOLLONIE  | NEE BONY       | ₩   | 035         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   |                          |
| ANTOINE    | MAITREJEAN     | X   | 029         | HAUTE SAONE  | AMIEND     | DOMESTIQUE               |
| CLAUDE     | BOURGEOIS      | Н   | 059         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   | PROPRIATAIRE CULTIVATEUR |
| AGATHE     | NEE FEBRE      | W   | 050         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   |                          |
| JOSEPH     | BOURGEOIS      | S   | 020         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   |                          |
| NICHOLAS   | CORNUBERT      | Н   | 060         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   | JARDINIER                |
| FRANCOIS   | DROUAILLER     | Н   | 039         | LA COTE D'OR | MONTIGNY   | PROPRIATAIRE CULTIVATEUR |
| ELIZABETH  | NEE BOURGEOIS  | H   | 034         | LA COTE D'OR | PIMILLY    |                          |

## Rel. Code

Doughter Head Wife

Son Servant length of time involved that causes objections. Let us look at the problem this way. We start by assuming you have available for classroom use your own local 1351 census in non-computer form. You involve the children in manual work searching for the information that will answer the questions being studied. The class benefits from this manual work. Let us now assume you involve the children in manual work transcribing the data for entry into a central computer resource. The class will benefit and so too will other schools wanting access to your local information for comparative and other purposes. If you see all this as slavery, there may be consolation in comparing the work of a galley slave and one helping to build an Athenian town house.

On the basis of its experiences the Project would put forward the following points when considering the case for the computer. They presuppose an interest in the use of information, and an acceptance that the following statement is not totally valid:— "History in schools is not concerned with the study of detail but with the study of the results of those details."

On the basis of the availability of computer print-out pupils may -

- 1. explore three significant questions
  - a) how do we know that this print-out is an accurate representation of the information contained in the original?
  - b) how far can the available evidence be squeezed?
  - c) what questions are raised but unresolved by the study of this evidence?
- 2. ask questions with the expectation of receiving information that might provide answers -
- 3. develop hypotheses and test their degree of validity or invalidity -
- 4. explore the idea of generalisation -
- 5. explore the question "What constitutes an adequate sample upon which to base a generalisation?"
- 6. explore the idea of continuity and change within communities and the idea of similarity and difference between communities.

#### REFERENCE

"Information Retrieval in Schools" published by Computer Education in Schools, Computer House, 322 Euston Road, London N.W.1. 3BD April 1976

Suffolk Consus Date

## OPERATING MANUAL

## CENSUS INFORMATION RETRIEVAL

Based on the work of
The Local History Classroom Project (1975-1977)

Date Layout Page 1 Codes Page 8/9.

LHCP

## INTRODUCTION

It should be remembered that the computer is a device for storing a vast quantity of information which subsequently can be retrieved in varying combinations. REMEMBER THE COMPUTER CANNOT REASON. It is therefore vital that the questions are phrased in a form that the computer can understand and digest. It is not necessary for the teacher or pupil to understand the inner workings of the machine but it is essential that he or she should understand the discipline imposed by an entirely mechanical method. It is important that the guide-lines laid down in this manual are adhered to.

## For further information please contact:-

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The Local History Classroom Project would like to express their thanks to the above for their help in producing this manual.

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## ON-LINE INFORMATION RETRIEVAL

- 1. It is now possible for teachers and pupils with terminals in their schools to make use of a computer dealing with historical data. The 1851 census returns for St. Nicholas' Parish, Ipswich are now stored on the ICL 1904S computer at the Suffolk Local Authorities Computer Unit (S.L.A.C.U.), Milner House, Ipswich.
- 2. This booklet outlines briefly the procedure to be followed in order to make use of the system. It is assumed that the interested history teacher will work initially with his computer studies colleagues.
- 3. The Software used is the ICL FIND-2 Information Retrieval System. We shall describe the procedures briefly. A more detailed description of the system is contained in the ICL-CES booklet "Information Retrieval in Schools." Copies of this booklet are available from David Penrose, Education Adviser, County Record Office, Ipswich. (Room 61, Tel: Ipswich 55801 Ext. 261).
- 4. Census returns of Suffolk communities are held on microfilm in the Bury St. Edmunds and Ipswich Record Offices. A transcription of part of the 1851 St. Nicholas census can be found on page 7. Each column in the census return has a heading. These headings are one of the bases on which the computer operates and it is essential that when formulating questions the field name abbreviations for these headings should be followed accurately.
- 5. The table below sets out these headings with their abbreviated field names.

| Description of Headings in Computer File.  | Field Name<br>Abbreviations  | Enquiry Field Lengths (Characters)                   | Print Field Lengths (Characters)  | Coded Data<br>in Computer<br>File |
|--|--|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Schedule 2. Road 3. House number 4. Forehame (\$) 5. Surname 6. Relationship 7. Household 8. Family 9. Condition 10. Sex 11. Age-Year 12. Age-Month 13. Census Date 14. Occupation 15.—Occupation 16. Status 17. County Born 18. Town Born 19. Disability (Blind, deaf etc.) 20. Census Village | SCED ROAD HSE FORE SUR REL HOLD FAM CON SEX AGE-YR AGE-MH DATE OCC OCODE STAT COUNTY TOWN DIS VILL | PI (24)  3 20 3 10 16 1 2 2 1 1 3 2 4 30 5 1 15 15 1 | 4<br>20<br>3<br>10<br>16<br>3<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>6<br>6<br>4<br>3<br>9<br>5<br>4<br>15<br>15<br>3<br>15 | •                                 |

<sup>\* (</sup>Please see list of codes on pages 8 and 9) \* Not present in all formit

## 6. Description of Headings

- a) By looking at the transcribed page of census returns on page 7 most of the headings become self-explanatory. The following are not.
- b) Household Heading In the Household Column the total number of people living in one household is given. That includes all relatives, visitors, lodgers, apprentices, servants etc. In the case of Orlando Patrick (see page7) there are nine in the household. In the case of Thomas Conder there are three.
- c) Family Heading In the Family Column the number of people in the family is given. The family is defined as father, mother, sons and daughters. (Step children count as children). Grandparents, grandchildren, uncles and aunts are not counted as family, neither are brothers and sisters of the Head of Household. Therefore, in the case of Orlando Patrick the family is nine, in the case of Thomas Conder the family is only two.
- d) Census Date This column gives the year of the census, in this case 1851.
- e) Census Village This column gives the name of the community whose census returns are on file, in this case St. Nicholas' Parish, Ipswich.

### 7. HOW DOES IT WORK?

You must first have a link with S.L.A.C.U. Let us assume you want to answer the question - "How many males were alive during the census of 1851?" You are linked with the computer and are ready to go.

### COMPUTER INSTRUCTED TO ....

# PROCEDURE .

- --- -

On line 1 type - IN\_FINDPARS

....read following lines into file named FINDPARS.

" 2 " - #ENQUIRY " 3 " - ?ENGL\_COUNT " 4 " - (\_SEX\_=\_;\_\_)

5

....receive question.
....name the question.

.... sak the question. ....terminate file FINDPARS.

....run FIND-2 program using parameter file FINDPARS.

\* Line 4 will of course vary according to the question.

RUNCEN SUS\_COUNT

#### PLEASE NOTE SYMBOLS V = Space Ø = Zero Letter O = Introduction to major directive Introduction to name of question greater than less than NEQ not equal to BET = between numeral 1 I letter I

8. Now we want to expand the questions we can ask to make the best use of the census information held within the computer. Let us assume you want the computer to provide information on the following question:- "List the names of all women with the surname of JONES and an occupation of 80114 (servant/house/undefined - see booklet of occupation codes) giving the road in which they lived and their condition."

#### COMPUTER INSTRUCTED TO ... PROCEDURE B On line 1 type - IN FINDPARS ... read following lines into - #ENQUIRY 2 file named FINDPARS. ... receive the question. 3 ?ENG1 ... name the question. -- FAND SUR - JONES AND OCODE - 80111 ... ask the question. 5 THEAD ... specify the heading. WOMEN WITH SURNAME OF JONES #FORM ... print the heading. ... specify field name 8 abbreviations. ROAD\_CON\_AGE\_YR ...print required information. 10 ... terminate file FINDPARS. RUNCENSUS ...run FIND-2 program using parameter file FINDPARS.

Lines 4 and 8 will of course vary with question asked.

# FOLLOW PROCEDURE A IF YOU WANT TO ASK ANY QUESTION "HOW MANY?"

FOLLOW PROCEDURE B IF YOU WANT TO ASK ANY QUESTION THAT INVOLVES THE PRODUCTION OF A LIST OF DIFFERENT COLUMNS OF INFORMATION.

## Explanatory Note.

Line 4 - instructs the computer to identify all women called JONES with the occupation of 80114.

Line 8 - instructs the computer to print out information you require on this group of women.

#### N.B.

In typing in the appropriate field name abbreviations, you must remember that the total number of columns you may have should not exceed 72 characters as the computer cannot print out more on a line. How can you work this out? Each field has Print Field length characters given in the list on page 1. Add 2 to the Print Field length of each field chosen and do not go above 72.

| EXAMPLE - | You want | - | SCHEDULE | OCCUPATION     | OCCUPATION COUNTY BORN |          |
|-----------|----------|---|----------|----------------|------------------------|----------|
|           |          |   | 4 + 2    | <i>3</i> 0 + 2 | 15 + 2                 | TOTAL 55 |

9. This is but the briefest of introductions. The only way to learn how to use the computer is to use it yourself and practise. Practise following the procedures and practise how to ask the questions in the appropriate language. This booklet cannot hope to teach you how to do that. Borrow the ICL-CES booklet "Information Retrieval in Schools" from David Penrose for a detailed description of how to ask questions in FIPD language.

Here we have set out ten questions - first in english and then translated into computer form. THE FIRST FOUR EXAMPLES FOLLOW PROCEDURE A.

1. How many widowers were there in the parish? 2. How many

```
2. How many people in the parish were there over 62?
```

```
On line 1 type - IN-FINDPARS
On line 1 type - IN FINDPARS
                                                                      - #ENOUIRY
                                                               2
               - #ENQUIRY
        2
                                                                      - ?ENØ2_COUNT
                                                               3
    11
                - ?ENGL_COUNT
Ħ
        3
                                                                      - (_AGE-YR-X-$62-)
                                                               4
    rı
                - (LCONLEVILANDUSEXUELIC)
                                                               5
                                                          IŤ
                                                                      _ ****
                _ ****
                                                                      - RUNCENSUS_COUNT
                - RUNCENSUS_COUNT
```

6. How many people in the parish were under 9? 4. How many people in the parish were aged between 15 and 20?

```
On line 1 type - IN_FINDPARS
On line 1 type - IN_FINDPARS
                                                              2
                                                                     - HENQUIRY
               - #ENQUIRY
Ħ
    Ħ
        2
                                                          Ħ
                                                                 16
                                                                     - PENGAL COUNT
                                                              3
                - ?ENØ3-COUNT
        3
                                                                      - (AGE-YE BET #15 - #29C
                                                      Ħ
                                                          н
                                                              4
               - (_AGE-YR_<_ØØ9~)
                                                          п
                                                                 rf
                                                              5
           11
                                                              6 "
                                                                     - RUNCENSUS COUNT
                - RUNCENSUS_COUNT
```

## PROCEDURE B

5. List out the occupation and town born of all people in the parish born outside Suffolk.

```
On line 1 type - IN_FINDPARS
                 - WENQUIRY
11
    11
            11
                 - ?ENØ5
                 - (_COUNTY_NEQ_SUFFOLK_)
-#HEAD
tt
            Iŧ
         5
                 - PEOPLE NOT BORN IN SUFFOLK
         6
                 -#FORM
         7
11
         8
                   OCC TOWNSUR
11
            Ħ
         9
                 - RUNCENSUS
        10
```

6. List out agricultural labourers under the age of 16.

```
On line 1 type - IN FINDPARS
               -#ENQUIRY
               - ?ENØ6
        3
               - (COCODE - JOIGI AND AGE-YR & G16_)
        4
               -#HEAD
        5
               - AGRICULTURAL LABOURLES UNDER 16
        6
               -#FORM
        7
        8
               - FORE SUR
Ħ
        9
                _ ****
               - RUNCENSUS
       10
```

## PROCEDURE B (cont.)

7. I want to know about apprentices in St. Nicholas\* Parish, Ipswich.

```
On line 1 type - IN_FINDPARS
                - #ENQUIRY
IT
    н
            **
                - ?ENØ7
    18
                - (STATUE,A)
- #HEAD
            11
                - APPRENTICES IN IPS/ICH
            н
                - 作ORM
        8
            Ħ
                - FORE SUR SEX AGE-YR
    **
                - ****
        9
       10
                - RUNCENSUS
```

8. I want to know the occupations of all unmarried women under the age of 16 living in the parish.

```
On line 1 type - IN_FINDPARS
        2
               -#ENQUIRY
      : : 3
           17
               - ?ENØ8
    11
               - (SEX-FLANDSCON-
        5
           11
               -#HEAD
               - UNMARRIED WOMEN UNDER 16
       · 7
               - #FORM
               - FORE SUR OCC
        8
        9
       10
               - RUNCENSUS
```

9. I want to know what Wolsey Street was like in 1851.

```
On line 1 type - IN FINDPARS
        2
               - FENCUIRY
        3
               - ?ENØ9
               - (ROAD = WOLSEY STREET )
           17
    18
        5
           Ħ
        6
               - WOLSEY STREET IN 1851
           11
               -#FORM
           77
        8
               - FORE SUR SEX OCC
           H
        9
       10
               - RUNCENSUS
```

10. I want to know the occupation and surname of every head of house over 50 born in Ipswich. I also want to know whereabouts in the parish he/she lived.

```
On line 1 type - IN_FINDPARS

" " 2 " - FENQUIRY

" " 3 " - PENQUIRY

" " 5 " - HEAD

" " 6 " - PEOPLE CVER 50 AND THEIR OCCUPATIONS

" " 7 " - FORM

" " 8 " - ROAD_SUR_OCC

" " 9 " - ****

" " 10 " - RUNCENSUS
```

NO.OF RECORDS READ

1936

ENQUIRY NAME EN10

HIT COUNT

HIT %

NO OF RECORDS OUTPUT

41

PEOPLE OVER 50 AND THEIR OCCUPATIONS ROAD SUR 000 QUFEN STREET THURSTON CABINET MAKER EMP 7 HANDS QUEEN STREET NO PROFFSSION GOOSE ST NICHOLAS STREET HARRISON ST NICHOLAS STREET CONDER RETIRED CURPIFR ST NICHOLAS STREET PATRICK PAINTER&GLAZIER EMPLOYING 1MAN. ST NICHOLAS STREET BIRD GUNSMITH & CUTTER COPN CHANDLER ST NICHOLAS STREET PITE NEW MARKET STREET BROOKS RETIRED HOTEL KEEPER NEW MARKET STREET THORNDIKE BRICKMAKER NEW MARKET STREET BEARD PLUMBER EMP 2 MEN MILLER NEW MARKET STREET MANGLER NEW MARKET STREET CATCHPOLE CLERK OF SAMFORD UNION FALCON STREET COOK SHOPKEEPER SETTERFIELD FALCON STREET TURNER HUGHES FALCON STREET EDWARDS RETIRED STAYMAKER THE NEW MARKET FISHMONGER & CLERK OF MARKET TOWNSEND FRIARS STREET THORPE BRICKLAYER PRIORY PLACE SHANON ANNUITANT PRIORY PLACE POWELL ANNUITANT PRIORY PLACE ELLIS CLFRK TO TIMBER YARD FRIARS ROAD SPARROWE SOLICITOR PRIORY STREET GILES TIMBER HEWER WOLSEY STREET THOMAS ANNUITANT PORTMAN STREET JACKSON CONFECTIONER PORTMAN STREET WILLOUGHBY PLUMMER & GLAZIER JAMES STREET RIVERS GROCER JAMES STREET LEGGATT GROCER JOHN STREET MERCHANTS CLERK COLE JOHN STREET PRENTICE 1 'BUTCHER CURRIERS LANE SHOEMAKER STOLLERY CURRIERS LANE HOLDER BUTCHER EMP 2 MEN CURRIERS LANE FAMILY SERVANT HOPE FRIARS STREET MANNING FISH MERCHANT FRIARS STREET FRANKLIN LIBRARIAN MECHANICS INSTITUTE COYTES GARDEN SHOPKEEPER SCOTT COYTES GARDEN SMITH SHOEMAKER PRINCES STREET TROTT BRICKLAYER PRINCES STREET BLYTH BROOK PORTER JOURNAL PRINTING OFFICE BARNEYS COURT CARPENTER SIMPSON DIAL PLACE FRYETT AGRICULTURAL LABOURER ST MARY ELM STREET BELL TAILORE

N.B. Only the first 20 lines of output will be printed on the computer terminal. The full output listing as above will however be printed centrally at S.L.A.C.U. and returned via the schools computer network.

Parameter errors may occur. APPENDIX 2 in the ICL-CES booklet can help you when something goes wrong.

| Num         | edule<br>ber <u>Address</u> | Name  | Relation to<br>Head of Fam. | Condi ti or             | <u>1</u> <u>M</u> | AGE | F                | Rank/Prof/Occ.                                 | Where Bo                       | orn                           | Whether deaf, dur blind |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----|------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 34          | St. Nicholas St.            | John Stannard<br>Tryphena Do<br>Henry Do              | Head<br>Wife<br>Son         | Mar<br>Mar<br>Un        | 61<br>35          |     | 42               | Hair Dresser<br>Schoolmistress<br>Hair Dresser | Suffolk,<br>Middx.<br>Suffolk, | London                        |                         |
| 35          | St. Nicholas St.            | Hannah Do   | Head<br>Wife                | Mar<br>Mar              | 75                |     | 63               | Retired Currier<br>Proprietor of               | Do<br>Do                       | Do<br>Do                      |                         |
|             | <del></del>                 | Mary Frew   | - Serv.                     | Un                      |                   |     | 21               | Houses   | Do                             | St.Mary                       | Stoke                   |
| 36          | St. Nicholas St.            | Orlando Patrick                                       | Head                        | Wdr                     | 61                |     |                  | Painter & Glazier                              | Do                             | Ipswich                       |                         |
|             |                             | Eleanor Do<br>James Do<br>Elizabeth Do                | Dau<br>Son<br>Dau           | Un<br>Un<br>Un          | 27                |     | 29               | emplman Do Do                                  | Do<br>Do                       | Do<br>Do                      |                         |
|             |                             | Eliza Do<br>Amelia Do<br>Julia Do                     | Dau<br>Dau<br>Dau           | Un<br>Un                |                   | :   | 25<br>23<br>22   | Milliner<br>Dress Maker<br>Milliner            | Do<br>Do<br>Do                 | Do<br>Do<br>Do                |                         |
| <del></del> |                             | Margarett Do<br>William Do                            | Dau<br>Son                  | Un<br>Un<br>Un          | 12                |     | 20<br>15         | Dress Maker                                    | Do<br>Do<br>Do                 | Do<br>Do<br>Do                |                         |
| 7           | St. Nicholas St.            | William Smith<br>Sarah Do<br>Sarah Do<br>Sarah Warden | Head<br>Wife<br>Dau<br>Vis  | Mar<br>Mar<br>Un<br>Mar | 31                |     | )0<br>1<br>6     | Fruiterer                                      | Do<br>Do<br>Do                 | Reydon Ubbestone              | <del></del>             |
| S           |                             | Edward Spink<br>Margarett Do<br>Margarett Do          | Head<br>Wife<br>Dau         | Mar<br>Mar<br>Un        | 60                | 5   | <del></del><br>9 | Umbrella Maker N                               |                                | London<br>Yarmouth<br>Ipswich |                         |

DESCRIPTION OF HEADING

## CODES

| IN COMPUTER FILE                        | <u>∞ de</u>         | DESCRIPTION OF CODE            |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| 7. Relationship                         | A                   | Apprentice                     |
| 1                                       | В                   | Brother/sister                 |
|   | C                   | Cousin                         |
|   | ע                   | Daughter/son                   |
| 1                                       | Ŀ                   | Employee living-in             |
| <u> </u>                                | ታ'                  | Friend                         |
| }                                       | G                   | Grand-daughter/grandson        |
|   | H                   | Head                           |
| 1                                       | r                   | In-law son/daughter            |
| 1                                       | J                   | In-law mother/father           |
| 1                                       | K                   | In-law brother/sister          |
| 1                                       | L                   | Lodger                         |
| 1                                       | M                   | Mo ther/father                 |
|   | N                   | Nephew/nlece                   |
|   | Ö                   | Grandparents                   |
|   | P                   | Resident pupil                 |
|   | ,                   | Great nephew/nlece             |
|   | Q<br>R              | Step-son/step-daughter         |
| į .                                     | S                   | Servant                        |
|   | T                   | Great grandson/daughter        |
|   | Ü                   | Uncle/aunt                     |
| 1                                       | ٧                   | Visitor                        |
|   | W                   | Wife                           |
| 1                                       | X X                 | Nurse child                    |
| 1                                       | Ŷ                   | Unknown relationship           |
|   | $\ddot{\mathbf{z}}$ |                                |
|   | Z                   | Inmate of public institution   |
| 9. Condution                            | U                   | Unmarried                      |
| ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | M                   | Married                        |
|   | W                   | - Widow                        |
| 10 Sex                                  | Ж                   | Male                           |
|   | F.                  | Female                         |
| 15 Occupation Code                      |                     | (See separate booklet)         |
| 16 Status                               | A                   | Apprentice                     |
| 10 500 000                              | В                   | Assistant                      |
| 1                                       | C                   | Craftsman                      |
|   | ע                   | Partner                        |
| 1                                       | Ē                   | Employer                       |
| }                                       | , i                 | Fundholder                     |
| i                                       | Ġ                   | Gentry                         |
| 1                                       | Ħ                   | Army/Navy: nalf pay            |
| ł                                       | l "                 | Civic Dignitary                |
| 1                                       | Ĵ                   | Journeyman                     |
|   | l k                 | Artisan                        |
|   | Ĺ                   | Labourer                       |
| 1                                       | ี้ พ                | Master                         |
| 1                                       | N N                 | Employer when number of people |
|   |                     | employed is given.             |
| 1                                       | · ·                 | Owner                          |
| 1                                       | P                   | Pauper                         |
| 1                                       | R                   | Retired                        |
|   | S                   | Servant                        |
|   | T                   | Professional                   |

(continued on following page)

-9CODES (continued)

| DESCRIPTION OF HEADING<br>IN COMPUTER FILE | ∞ ne                                      | DESCRIPTION OF CODE  |
|--|---|--|
| 16 Status (continued)                      | U<br>V<br>W<br>X<br>Y<br>Z                | Unemployed Overseer Dependant Aristocracy Foreigner Unknown status                             |
| 19 Blind/deaf/dumb                         | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9 | Blind  Deaf  Dumb  Blind & deaf  Blind & dumb  Deaf & dumb  Deaf, dumb, blind  Idiot  Lunatic. |

| CARD/COLUMN | VAR No | TITLE                                      | CODES  | MARGINALS  |
|-------------|--------|--|--|--|
| 1/1-3       | 1      | Census Schedule Mumber                     | 3 digit code<br>Range OOl to 231   |  |
| 1/4-23      | 2      | Street/Road name                           | 20 digit code  |  |
| 1/24        |        | Unused                                     | Unused   |  |
| 1/25-26     | 3      | House Number                               | 2 digit code<br>Range 1 to 31<br>Blank   | 6079   |
| 1/27        | 4      | Inhabitation Index                         | I House Inhabited<br>1 Coding unknown<br>Blank   | 1085<br>293<br>5181  |
| 1/28-37     | 5      | Forename(s) of occupant                    | 10 digit code  |  |
| 1/38-53     | 6      | Surname of occupant                        | 16 digit code  |  |
| 1/54        | 7      | Relationship of occupant to head of family | A Apprentice B Brother/sister C Cousin D Daughter/Son E Employee living-in F Friend G Grand-daughter/Grandson H Head I In-law son/daughter J In-law mother/father K In-law brother/sister L Lodger M Mother/father N Nephew/niece O Grandparents P Resident pupil Q Great nephew/niece | 9<br>58<br>7<br>2725<br>17<br>-<br>159<br>1381<br>44<br>21<br>31<br>164<br>43<br>65<br>-<br>48 |
| l           |        | -1-  |  |  |

| CARD/COLUMN      | VAR No | TITLE  | CODE\$   | MARGINALS   |
|------------------|--------|--|--|---|
| 1/54             | 7      | Continued  | R Step-son/step-daughter S Servant T Great grandson/daughter U Uncle/aunt V Visitor W Wife X Nurse child Y Unknown relationship Z Inmate of public institution Blank | 15<br>375<br>1<br>7<br>135<br>1023<br>4<br>3<br>219 |
| 1/55-56          | 8      | Household - total number of people living in one household | 2 digit code<br>Range 00 to 38   |   |
| 1/57 <b>-</b> 58 | 9      | Family - total number of people in the family              | 2 digit code<br>Range 00 to 12   |   |
| 1/59             | 10     | Condition (Marital)  | U Unmarried<br>M Married<br>W Widow  | 3917<br>2288<br>354                                 |
| 1/60             | 11     | Sex  | M Male<br>F Female<br>Blank  | 3236<br>3320<br>35                                  |
| 1/61-63          | 12     | Age - years  | 3 digit code<br>Range 000 to 098   |   |
| 1/6 <b>4-</b> 65 | 13     | Age - months   | 2 digit code<br>Range OO to 27   |   |
| 1/66-69          | 14     | Census Date  | 1851) Year of Census<br>1876)<br>ING Haughly 1851  | 5478<br>30<br>1051                                  |

|                  | _      |  |   |   |
|------------------|--------|--|---|---|
| CARD/COLUMN      | VAR No | TITLE  | CODES   | MARGINALS   |
| 1/ <b>7</b> 0-79 | 15     | Occupation<br>(Continued on Card two)        | 30 digit code   |   |
| 1/80             |        | Card Mumber                                  | l Card One  | 655 <b>9</b>  |
| 2/1-20           | 15     | Occupation<br>(Continued from previous card) | 30 digit code   |   |
| 2/21-25          | 16     | Occupation Code                              | 5 digit code<br>See Appendix for codes  |   |
| 2/26             | 17     | Status                                       | A Apprentice B Assistant C Craftsman D Partner E Employer F Fundholder G Gentry H Army/Navy=Half-pay I Civic Dignitary J Journeyman K Artisan L Labourer M Master N Employer when number of people employed is given O Owner P Pauper R Retired S Servant T Professional U Unemployed V Overseer W Dependant X Aristocracy Y Foreigner Z Unknown status Blank | 48<br>26<br>53<br>2<br>-<br>3<br>2<br>1<br>86<br>-<br>515<br>30<br>97<br>6<br>265<br>33<br>290<br>-<br>3<br>1<br>-<br>4<br>5094 |
| 2/27-41          | 18     | County of Birth                              | 15 digit code   |   |
| *                |        | - 3 -  |   |   |

| CARD/COLUMN     | VAR No | TITLE          | CODES   | MARGINALS                               |
|-----------------|--------|----------------|---|---|
|                 |        |                |   |   |
| 2/42-56         | 19     | Town of Birth  | 15 digit code   |   |
| 2/57            | 20     | Disability     | 1 Blind 2 Deaf 3 Dumb 4 Blind and deaf 5 Blind and dumb 6 Deaf and dumb 7 Deaf, dumb, blind 8 Idiot 9 Lunatic Blank | 9<br>8<br>2<br>-<br>6<br>-<br>1<br>6533 |
| <b>2/58-7</b> 2 | 21     | Census Village | 15 digit code   |   |
| 2/73-79         |        | Unused         | Unused  |   |
| 2/80            |        | Card Number    | 2 Card Two  | 6559                                    |
|                 |        |                |   |   |
|                 |        |                |   |   |
|                 |        |                |   |   |
|                 |        |                |   |   |
|                 |        |                |   |   |
|                 |        |                |   |   |
|                 |        |                |   |   |
|                 |        | - 4 -          |   |   |

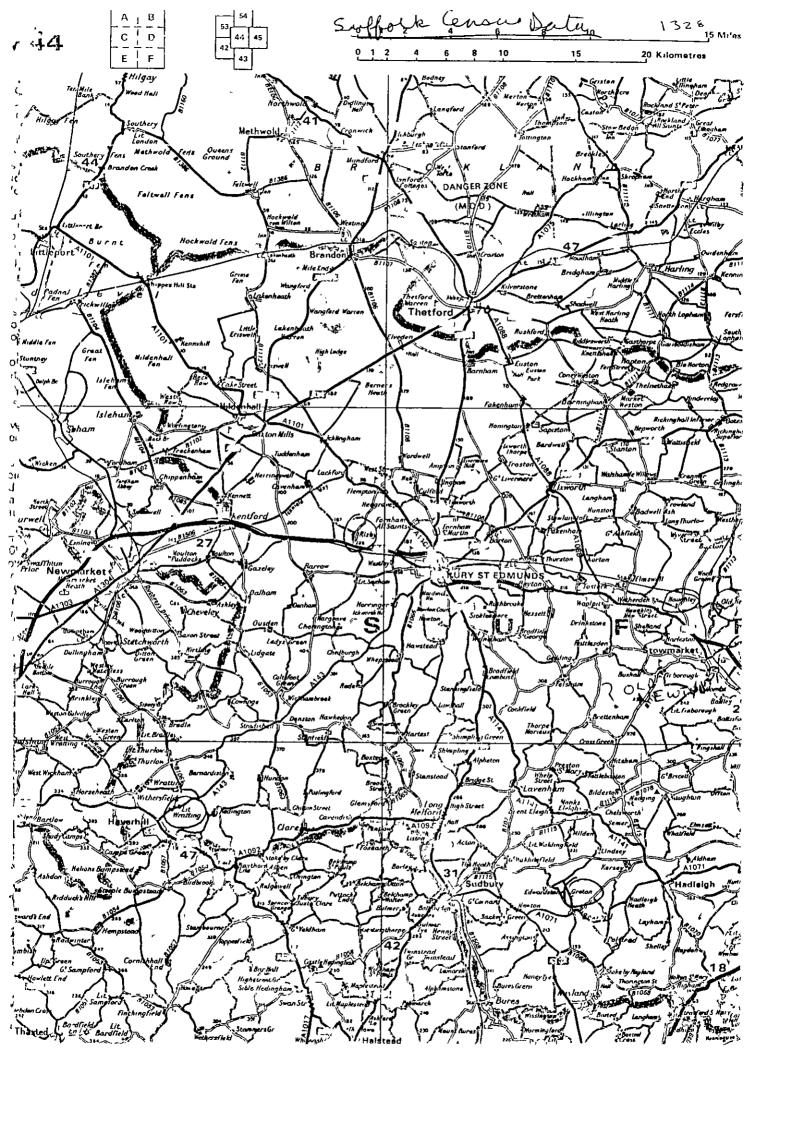
| CARD/COLUMN | VAR No | TITLE                                      | CODES  | MARGINALE  |
|-------------|--------|--|--|--|
| 1/1-3       | 1      | Census Schedule Number                     | 3 digit code<br>Range 1 to 141   |  |
| 1/4-23      | 2      | Street/Road name                           | 20 digit code  |  |
| 1/24-25     |        | Unused                                     | Unused   |  |
| 1/26        | 3      | House Number                               | 1 One 2 Two 3 Three 4 Four 5 Five 6 Six Blank  | 4<br>3<br>6<br>4<br>-<br>3<br>2749               |
| 1/27        | 4      | Inhabitation Index                         | I House Inhabited<br>U House Uninhabited<br>Blank  | 554<br>1<br>2214                                 |
| 1/28-37     | 5      | Forename(s) of occupant                    | lO digit code  |  |
| 1/38-51     | 6      | Surname of occupant                        | l4 digit code  |  |
| 1/52-53     |        | Unused                                     | Unused   |  |
| 1/54        | 7      | Relationship of occupant to head of family | A Apprentice B. Brother/sister C Cousin D Daughter/son E Employee living-in F Friend G Grand-daughter/grandson H Head I In-law son/daughter J In-law mother/father | 2<br>15<br>-<br>597<br>-<br>7<br>63<br>560<br>46 |

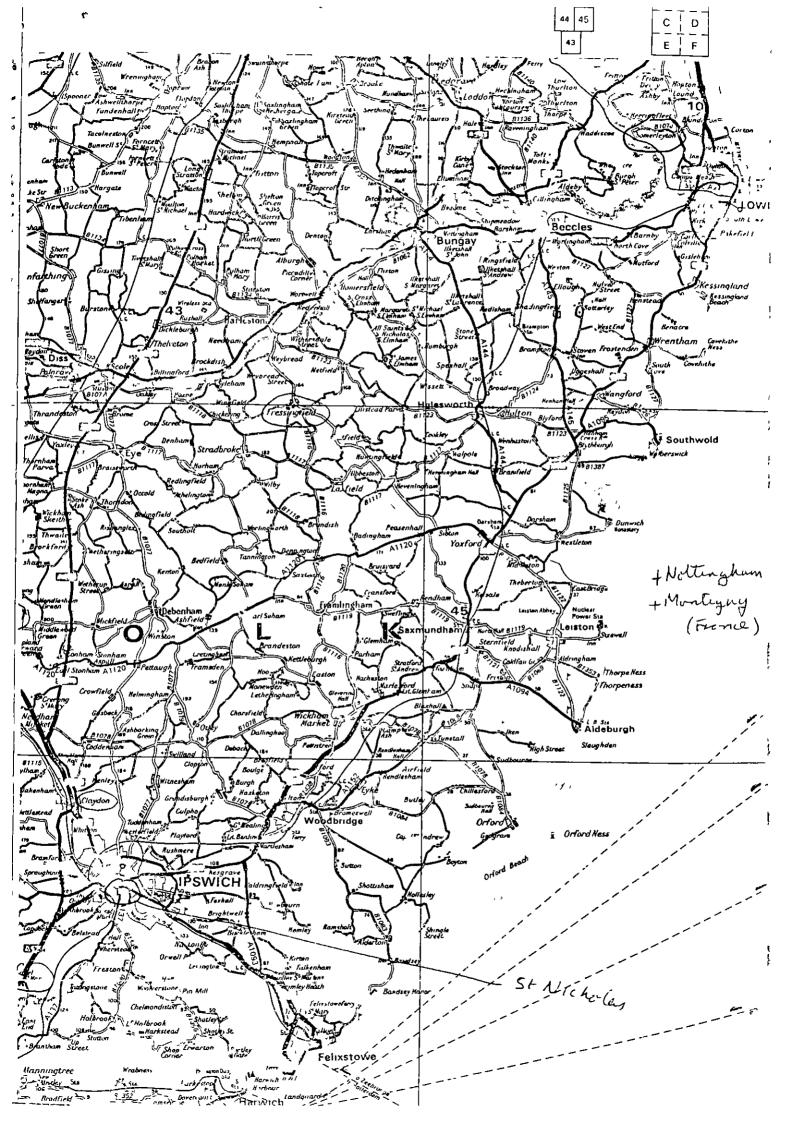
| CARD/COLUMN | VAR No | TITLE  | CODES  | MARGINALS   |
|-------------|--------|--|--|---|
|             |        | Continued  |  |   |
| 1/54        | 7      |  | K In-law brother/sister L Lodger M Mother/father N Nephew/niece O Grandparents P Resident pupil Q Great nephew/niece R Step-son/step-daughter S Servant T Great grandson/daughter U Uncle/aunt V. Visitor W Wife X Nurse child Y Unknown relationship Z Inmate of public institution Blank | 66<br>12<br>11<br>22<br>-<br>-<br>694<br>-<br>46<br>461<br>133<br>10<br>6 |
| 1/55-56     | 8      | Household - total number of people living in one household | 2 digit code<br>Range 00 to 18   |   |
| 1/57-58     | 9      | Family - number of people in the family                    | 2 digit code<br>Range 00 to 12   |   |
| 1/59        | 10     | Condition (marital)  | U Unmarried M Married W Widow Blank  | 1653<br>1000<br>114<br>2  |
| 1/60        | 11     | Sex  | M Male<br>F Female<br>Blank  | 1419<br>1349<br>1   |
| 1/61-63     | 12     | Age - years  | 3 digit code<br>Range 000 to 093   |   |
| 1           |        | - 2 -  |  |   |

| CARD/COLUMN | VAR No | TITLE                                     | CODES   | MARGINALS                               |
|-------------|--------|---|---|---|
| 1/64-65     | 13     | Age - months                              | 2 digit code<br>Hange 00 to 17  |   |
| 1/66-69     | 14     | Census date                               | 1851 ) Year of<br>1861 ) Census<br>1871 )<br>187 ) Wild Codes<br>2185 )<br>Blank                                    | 1918<br>427<br>421<br>1<br>1            |
| 1/70-79     | 15     | Occupation<br>(Continued on next card)    | 30 digit code   |   |
| 1/80        |        | Card Number                               | 1 Card One  | 2769                                    |
| 2/1-20      | 15     | Occupation (Continued from previous card) | 30 digit code   |   |
| 2/21-26     |        | Unused                                    | Unused  |   |
| 2/27-40     | 16     | County of Birth                           | l4 digit code   |   |
| 2/41        |        | Unused                                    | Unused  |   |
| 2/42-56     | 17     | Town of Birth                             | 15 digit code   |   |
| 2/57        | 18     | Disability                                | 1 Blind 2 Deaf 3 Dumb 4 Blind and deaf 5 Blind and dumb 6 Deaf and dumb 7 Deaf, dumb, blind 8 Idiot 9 Lunatic Blank | 1<br>1<br>-<br>-<br>1<br>-<br>-<br>2766 |
|             |        | - 3 -                                     |   |   |

....

| 2/58-70 19 | No TITLE       | CODES         | MARGINALS |
|------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|
| 2/59-70 10 |                | 1             |           |
| 2/58-70 19 | Census Village | 13 digit code |           |
| 2/71-79    | Unused         | Unused        |           |
| 2/80       | Card Number    | 2 Card Two    | 2769      |
|            |                |               |           |
|            |                |               |           |
|            |                |               |           |
|            |                |               |           |
|            |                |               |           |
|            |                |               |           |
|            |                |               |           |
|            |                |               |           |
|            |                |               |           |
|            |                |               |           |
|            |                |               |           |
|            |                | - 4 -         |           |





## CODING SCHIME FOR OCCUPATIONS

Suffolk Census Duta.

This coding scheme is based on that of Booth/Armstrong published in 'Ninetcenth Century Society' ed. E.A. Wrigley (CUP 1972)

(Our thanks to the Schools Council Computers in the Curriculum Project (Chelcea College, Centre for Science Education, Bridges Place, London S.W.6 4HR (Ol-736-3401) for the use of this coding scheme).

The Local History Classroom Project, Room 221, Suffolk Education Committee, County Hall, Grimwade Street, Ipswich 1P4 1LJ Tel: 55801 Ext. 421

LHCP

| Accountant  |            | מרור <b>יף</b> "  | •                                     |
|---|------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| Accoutrement mkr  | 3          | 42401   |                                       |
| Acrobat   |            | 71203 .   |                                       |
| Actor   |            | 71201   |                                       |
| Actuary   |            | 70102   |                                       |
| Advocate  |            | 70901   |                                       |
| Agent   |            | 61301   |                                       |
| Agricultural engine and rachine wkr   |            | 10201   |                                       |
|   |            | 10101   |                                       |
| Agricultural lbr (outdoor)  |            |   |                                       |
| Agricultural machine proprietor   |            | 10202   |                                       |
| Agricultural machinory and implement mkr  | ,          | 40101   |                                       |
| Agricultural student  |            | 10102   |                                       |
| Alderman  |            | 70401   | -                                     |
| Ale agt   |            | 60705 <i>*</i>  | `                                     |
| Alpaca mfr  |            | 41801   |                                       |
| Alum maner  |            | 20101   |                                       |
| Ammunition wkr  |            | 40901   |                                       |
| Analytical chemist  |            | 71001   | -                                     |
| Anchor mkr  |            | 40401   |                                       |
|   |            | 41802   |                                       |
| Angora mir  |            |   | -                                     |
| Animal dlr  |            | 10301   |                                       |
| Animal preserver  |            | 71101   |                                       |
| Annultant   |            | 90101   | -                                     |
| Anvil mkr   |            | 40201   | -                                     |
| Apothocary  |            | 71015   | -                                     |
| Appraiser   |            | 61302   |                                       |
| Apprentice  |            | 43101   |                                       |
| Archery goods rkr   |            | 42901   | •                                     |
| Architect   |            | 30101   |                                       |
| Armourer  |            | 40 20 2   |                                       |
| Army agent, officer, retired officer  |            | 70601/7060  | 12/70603                              |
| Army contractor   |            | 42301   | 22/10003                              |
| •   |            | 71507   |                                       |
| Art lecturer, professor   |            |   | - '                                   |
| Artificer (HM Dockyard)   |            | 70301   |                                       |
| Artificial-flower mkr   |            | 42101   | •                                     |
| Artificial-limb nkr   |            | 42902   |                                       |
| Artificial-stone mkr  |            | 40716   | -                                     |
| Artificial-tooth mkr  |            | 42903   | -                                     |
| Artist  |            | 71103   |                                       |
| Artist in heir  |            | 71102   |                                       |
| Artist's brush mkr  |            | 41201   | e -                                   |
| Artist's colourman  |            | 60501   | -                                     |
| Asphalto mfr  |            | $\omega\omega$  |                                       |
| •   | , <u>.</u> | -   |                                       |
| 1999VAT   | ı "        | 40902   | r '                                   |
| Assayer   | I n        | 40902<br>40601  | , ,<br>I                              |
| Assembly rooms kpr  | ~ , ,      | 40902<br>40601<br>80108                                     | r '<br><u>1</u>                       |
| Assembly rooms kpr<br>Astronomer  | i          | 40902<br>40601<br>80108<br>71401                            | r '                                   |
| Assembly rooms kpr<br>Astronomer<br>Attorney                                      | I n        | 40902<br>40601<br>80108<br>71401<br>70907                   | c '                                   |
| Assembly rooms kpr Astronomer Attorney Auctioneer                                 | ~          | 40902<br>40601<br>80108<br>71401<br>70907<br>61302          | ( ' )<br>1<br>1                       |
| Assembly rooms kpr Astronomer Attorney Auctioneer Author                          | ~ .        | 40902<br>40601<br>80108<br>71401<br>70907<br>61302<br>71301 | * '                                   |
| Assembly rooms kpr Astronomer Attorney Auctioneer Author Average adjuster         | ~ 1 .      | 40902<br>40601<br>80108<br>71401<br>70907<br>61302<br>71301 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Assembly rooms kpr Astronomer Attorney Auctioneer Author Average adjuster Aul mkr | ~ 1 .      | 40902<br>40601<br>80108<br>71401<br>70907<br>61302<br>71301 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Assembly rooms kpr Astronomer Attorney Auctioneer Author Average adjuster         | ~ 1 .      | 40902<br>40601<br>80108<br>71401<br>70907<br>61302<br>71301 | , <u>1</u>                            |

| Baby-linen dlr, mkr               | 42302              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Backgammon board, men, mkr        |                    |
| Bag dlr, mkr                      | 42908              |
| Bagatelle board mkr               | 42015              |
| -                                 | 42905              |
| Bargemen                          | 50301              |
| Basket mkr                        | 41301              |
| Baılıîf (ın industry)             | 43100              |
| Barse mkr                         | ~ 41810 <i>-</i>   |
| Baker                             | - 42601            |
| Ball mkr                          | 42904              |
| Ballast agt, heaver, master       | 50101              |
| Bandage nfr                       | 42923              |
| Bank agt, officer                 | 70105              |
| Banker                            |                    |
| Barge builder                     | 70104              |
|                                   | 40 30 2<br>50 30 5 |
| Barge owner                       | 50305              |
| Bark dlr, wkr                     | - 60201            |
| Barrister                         | 70901.             |
| Borytes mfr                       | 40701 '            |
| Bat' mcr                          | 42904              |
| Bath attendant, kpr               | 80301              |
| Bath mkr                          | - 40501 1          |
| Bayonet mkr                       | 40206              |
| Bazaar stall kpr                  | 61201              |
| Beach 1br                         | 20301              |
| Beachman                          | -                  |
| Bead dlr, mkr                     | 50109              |
| Bed tick mkr                      | 40702              |
|                                   | 41402              |
| Bedstead mkr                      | 41401              |
| Boculve mkr                       | 41316              |
| Beer soller                       | 60701              |
| Bell founder                      | - 4052 <b>9</b>    |
| Bell hanger                       | 30209 ·            |
| Bellman                           | 70406              |
| Beliows mkr.                      | - 40102            |
| Bolt mkr                          | 42406              |
| Benefit society agt, officer      | 70108              |
| Berlin wool dlr, wkr              | 41901 -            |
| Besom mkr                         | 41302              |
| Bill discounter                   | ÷ 70106            |
| Bill distributor, sticker         | 61001              |
| Billiard board mkr                |                    |
| •                                 | 42905              |
| Billiard table kpr, mkr           | 71202              |
| Birch broom mkr                   | 41302              |
| Birdcage mkr                      | 42906              |
| Bird dlr                          | 10301              |
| Bird preserver                    | 71101              |
| Bit mkr                           | 40403 `            |
| Black ornament mkr                | 40703              |
| Blacking dlr, mkr                 | - 40903            |
| Blacksmith                        | 40402 - `          |
| Blade forger, mkr                 | 40204              |
| Blanket mfr                       | 41803              |
| Bleacher                          | 42201              |
| Bleeder                           | 71004              |
| Blende miner                      | 20105              |
| Blind rkr                         |                    |
| Block and print cutter            | 3020 <b>1</b>      |
| Block and print cutter  Block mkr | 40103              |
|                                   | 40 30 1            |
| Block printer                     | 43002              |
| Boarding house kpr                | 60802              |
|                                   |                    |

| Boat builder Boat comer Boatman on seas Bobbin mkr Bollermaker Bolt mkr Bombazine weaver Bono boiler, calciner, crusher Bone cutter, turner, wkr Bone gatherer Bonnet blook mkr Bonnet dlr, mkr Book agt, canvasser, hawker, publisher Bookbinder Bookseller Boot-lace mkr Boot mfr Boot-tree mkr Botanist Boul mkr Bowstring mkr Box mkr Braid mfr Bress founder, mfr, moulder Brazzer Brewer Brick dlr, mkr Bricklayer Brimstone mkr Bristle mfr Reoker Brooker Brooker Brooker Brooker, seller Buckle mfr Buckle mfr Buckle mfr Buckle mfr Buckle mfr Bullet mfr Builder Builder Builder Building material dlr Builet mfr Bunting mfr Burial ground svt Burnicher Butten Butten Butter Butten Butter Butten Butter Butten Buyer | 90102<br>90102<br>50201<br>40104<br>40105<br>40404<br>41813<br>41101<br>41202<br>61211<br>40118<br>42303<br>61002<br>43001<br>61003<br>42304<br>42320<br>41302<br>42320<br>41302<br>42907<br>41302<br>42907<br>41302<br>42907<br>41302<br>42907<br>41302<br>42907<br>41302<br>40502<br>40502<br>40503<br>42701<br>20302<br>30202<br>40915<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41203<br>41 |
|--|--|
| Cab owner Cabinet mkr, upholsterer Cabman Calenderor Calico dlr, salesman, warehouseman Calico dyer, printor Calico furniture glazer Canal navigation service Candlestick mkr Candlevick mkr   | <br>50504<br>41404<br>50501<br>42204<br>60303<br>42202/42203<br>41414<br>50304<br>40505<br>41902   |

| τ                                  |     |          | e= 1                 | Fig.    |          |
|------------------------------------|-----|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|
| Cane dlr, dresser                  |     |          | -                    | 41305   |          |
| Canvas dlr, mkr                    |     |          |                      | 42001   | •        |
| Cap dlr, mkr                       |     |          |                      | 42305   |          |
| Capitalist                         |     |          |                      | 90103   | -        |
| Card case mkr                      |     |          |                      | 42405   | ~        |
| Card cutter (for machines), mkr    |     |          |                      | 40106   |          |
| Card mkr                           |     | 1        |                      | 40601   |          |
| Carman                             |     |          |                      | 50502   | -        |
| Carpenter                          |     | ٠ / ﴿    | •                    | 30204   | ,        |
| Carpet dlr, warehouseman           |     |          |                      | 60 30 1 |          |
| Carpet mfr                         |     |          |                      | 41804   |          |
| Carpet slipper mkr                 |     |          |                      | 42312   |          |
|                                    | - ` | I., ' -  | 2                    | 61304   |          |
| Carriage broker                    |     |          |                      |         | -        |
| Carrier                            |     |          |                      | 50502   |          |
| Carter                             |     |          | ٠-                   | 50502   |          |
| Cartridge wkr                      |     |          |                      | 40901   |          |
| Carver                             |     |          | '                    | 41405   |          |
| Cassock mkr                        |     |          |                      | 42317   |          |
| Caster mkr                         |     |          |                      | 40506   |          |
| Castrator                          |     |          | · -                  | 10302   | -        |
| Cat gut maker                      |     |          |                      | 42911   |          |
| Catsmost dlr                       |     |          |                      | 61202   | - ~      |
| Catsup mkr                         |     | L        | ± 1+                 | 42508   |          |
| Cattle dlr, salesman               |     |          |                      |         | /10304   |
| Collarman                          |     |          |                      | 60702   |          |
| Coment dlr, mfr                    |     |          |                      | 40715   |          |
| Cemetery svt                       |     |          |                      | 71601   |          |
| Chaff cutter                       |     |          |                      | 60202   |          |
| Chain rkr                          |     |          |                      | 40401   |          |
| Cheir mkr, mfr                     |     |          |                      | 41406   |          |
| Chelk dlr, digger, miller          |     |          |                      | 20303   |          |
| Chandelier mkr                     |     |          | ! .                  | 40505   |          |
| Chapel kpr                         |     |          |                      | 71602   |          |
| Charcoal burner, dlr               |     |          |                      | 40801   |          |
| Charitable institution officer     |     |          | • ¬                  | 80112   |          |
| Charter master                     |     |          | '- *d , -            | 20103   | <u> </u> |
| Charwoman                          |     |          | <b>-</b> · · · · ( - | 80302   |          |
| Chaser                             |     | . 1.     | r                    | 40516   | •        |
| Cheesemonger                       |     |          | -                    | 60503   |          |
| Chelsea Pensioner                  |     |          |                      | 70604   |          |
| Chomist                            |     |          | -                    | 71002   |          |
| Chemille mfr                       |     |          | J _                  | 41903   |          |
| Chess board, men mkr               |     |          |                      | 42908   |          |
| Chicory dlr, mfr                   |     |          |                      | 42501   |          |
| Chimnoy sweeper                    |     |          |                      | 80303   |          |
| China dlr, importer, mender        |     |          |                      |         | /61102   |
| Chip dlr, meht                     |     |          |                      | 60207   |          |
| Chilopodist                        |     |          |                      | 71003   |          |
| Chocolate mfr                      |     |          |                      | 42502   |          |
| Chorister                          |     | , ,      | ,                    | 71603   |          |
| Church cleaner, clerk, officer     |     |          |                      |         | /71605   |
| Cider act                          |     |          |                      | 60705   |          |
| Cigor tkr                          |     |          |                      | 42802   |          |
| Civil engineer                     |     | * \$     |                      | 30103   |          |
| Civil engineer Civil svt (not GPO) |     | _        |                      | 70302   |          |
|                                    |     | es s 3,5 |                      | 40517   |          |
| Clasp mfr                          |     | נו זיין  |                      | 20304   |          |
| Cloy 1br, meht                     |     |          | • ,                  | 20004   | 1        |
|                                    |     |          |                      |         |          |

| • 1   | , , ,          | <del>-</del> (     |                |
|---|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Clergyman                                   |                | 71606              | •              |
| Clerical agt                                | ′-             | 71659              | ,              |
| Clerk (coal minos)                          |                | 20112              |                |
| Clock mkr                                   |                | 42924              | -              |
| Clog mkr                                    |                | 42316              | -              |
| Cloth glove mkr                             |                | 42328              | Ç/             |
| Cloth moht. warehouseman                    |                | 60302              | ī              |
|   |                | 60401              | ÷              |
| Clothes dlr, outfitter, salesman            | i              | 41319              | Ç              |
| Clotnes peg mkr                             |                | 42306              | ~              |
| Clothier                                    |                | 80101              | / <del>=</del> |
| Clubhouse manager, officer, secretary       |                | 61304              | :. * \         |
| Coach broker                                |                | 42103              | ٠, ٠           |
| Coach-lace, mkr, weaver                     | 1 7 - 1 - 1    | 42103<br>41502     | (2.3)          |
| Coach maker                                 | · · · ·        | -                  | 1 2 1 2 2 2    |
| Coach owner                                 |                | 50504<br>80201     | الم ستألي      |
| Coachman                                    | , · ·          |                    | •              |
| Coachman (not domestic)                     |                | 50503              | ·)             |
| Coal agt, factor                            | <b>7</b> 13    | 61307              | ,              |
| Coal contractor, dlr, heaver, lbr, mcht.    | 7.11           | 00-0-7             | 00105          |
| Coal meter                                  | -              | 50102              | 7.5<br>n.*     |
| Coal miner                                  | , ( r <u>.</u> | 20104              |                |
| Coal shipper                                | , ( r .        |                    | ` , ì          |
| Coalowner                                   |                | 90104              |                |
| Coastguard                                  |                | 70701              | <del>,</del>   |
| Cocoa-fibre matting mfr                     |                | 42002              | 1 15           |
| Cocoa mfr                                   |                | 42502              | 1 ' 1          |
| Coffee dlr, roaster                         |                | 60504              |                |
| Coffee house kpr                            |                | 60801              |                |
| Coffin furniture (metal) mfr                |                | 40507              | . 7            |
| Coin stamper                                |                | 40207              | 1              |
| Coluer                                      |                | 40 207             | -              |
| Coke burner, dlr                            |                | 40802              | ~ ( )          |
| College agt, officer, secretary             |                | 71510              | 1.             |
| College Head, Fellow                        | r ,            | 71504              | , O            |
| College porter                              | ,              | £0 <sub>3</sub> 04 | , –            |
|   |                | 80102              | 4- 1-4-0       |
| College svt<br>Colliery agt, factor         |                | 61307              | ' ')           |
| Colliery viewer                             |                | 20105              | 5              |
|   |                | 10103              | D D            |
| Colonial planter Colonial service           | ٠,             | 70304              | ٣              |
| Colour mir                                  |                | 40906              |                |
|   | ,              | 41204              |                |
| Comb mkr                                    |                | 40107              |                |
| Comb maker (for manufacture)                |                | 70107              |                |
| Commercial clerk Commercial society officer |                | 70110              |                |
|   |                | 61306              |                |
| Commercial traveller                        |                | 70110              |                |
| Company officer                             |                | 77704              | _              |
| Composition mkr                             |                | 42602              | -              |
| Confectioner                                | ι.             | 71203              | رگ ہے<br>خ     |
| Conjurer                                    |                | 30104              | _              |
| Contractor                                  | , 1            | 70901              |                |
| Conveyancer                                 |                | 0000               |                |
| Cook (domostic service)                     | '              | 80305              | •              |
| Cook (not domestic service)                 |                | 42602              |                |
| Cook (pastry)                               | -              |                    |                |
| Cooper                                      |                | 41306              |                |
| Copper mir                                  |                | 40508              | -              |
| Copper mane proprietor                      |                | 90105              |                |
| Copper miner                                |                | 20106              |                |
| Copper plate mfr                            |                | 40509              |                |
|   |                |                    |                |

|   | เ        | -6         |   |                   |             |
|---|----------|------------|---|-------------------|-------------|
| Copper plate printer                          | `~       |            |   | 13002             |             |
| Coppersmath                                   |          |            |   | 40.520            | IJ          |
| Coprolite digger                              |          |            |   |                   | ر<br>ب      |
| Cord mkr                                      |          |            | ,   | 42014             |             |
| Cordial mkr                                   |          |            |   | 12702             |             |
| Cork cutter                                   |          |            |   | 41307             |             |
| Cork meht                                     |          |            |   | 40213             |             |
| Corkscrew mkr                                 |          |            | ~   | 40208 ,           |             |
| Corn cutter                                   |          | 1 4        | ^   | 71003<br>60203    |             |
| Coin dlr, mcht Corn moter                     |          |            |   | 50102             |             |
| Cornice mkr                                   | w        |            | ı   | 30205             | 1           |
| Costernonger                                  | 1.5 27   | /          |   | 61207             |             |
| Cotton band mkr, spinner                      |          |            |   | 41904             |             |
| Cotton dlr, salesman, ware                    | houseman |            |   | 60303             |             |
| Cotton dyor, printer                          |          |            |   | 42202 <b>/422</b> | 0           |
| Colton fent dlr                               |          |            |   | 60304             | ì           |
| Cotton glove mkr                              |          |            |   | ., 42328 .        | Ų           |
| Cotton mfr                                    |          |            | -5  |                   | v           |
| Cotton waste dlr                              | Can't C  | St. August | """ ("""                                      | 60 30 6           | ე<br>ე<br>ე |
| Cotton net mkr                                |          |            |   | 41918             | )           |
| Cotton porter                                 | fm       |            |   |                   |             |
| Cotton velvet, volveteen m<br>Counterpare mkr | TT.      |            |   |                   | 3           |
| County Officer                                |          |            |   | -                 | ,           |
| Courier                                       |          |            |   | 50304             | ```         |
| Coverlet mkr                                  |          | `-         | . ਗ ,1 **==                                   | 41906             | ,           |
| Cow kpr                                       |          |            |   | 60512             |             |
| Crare dlr, mfr                                |          |            | -   | 41907             | ,           |
| Crate mkr                                     |          |            | ) •   | 41308             |             |
| Cravat nkr                                    |          |            | •   | 42323             |             |
| Cricketer                                     |          |            |   | 71204             | ,           |
| Crincline mkr                                 |          |            |   | 42307<br>41908    |             |
| Crochet mfr<br>Crossing sweeper               |          | `,_ 2_`'   | , 1.01.1                                      | 70501             |             |
| Cruet frame mkr                               |          |            | ` J., .                                       | 40506 -           |             |
| Cupper  |          |            |   | 71004             |             |
| Curb mkr                                      |          |            | <b>.</b>                                      | 40405             | -           |
| Curiosity dlr                                 |          |            |   | 62.004            | ح,          |
| Currier                                       |          |            | <b>~</b>                                      | 41001             | ,           |
| Curryconb maker                               |          |            | , , , ,                                       | 40405             |             |
| Custons                                       |          |            |   | 70303             | ٠,          |
| Cutlory grinder                               |          |            |   | 40210             | ٠           |
| Cutter , ,                                    |          | ( to 15    | to the Said                                   |                   | 7           |
| į r   |          |            | , °.  |                   | <u>つ</u>    |
| - v   |          | •          | J 3 7 7 C                                     |                   |             |
|   |          |            | 1   | ; )               |             |
| Damask mfr                                    |          |            | - ,   | 42003             | ,           |
| Dancer  |          |            | •   | 1200              | ń           |
| Dancing teachor                               |          |            |   | 71512<br>71005    | į           |
| Dentist Diamond cutter wkr                    |          |            |   | 40611             | ,           |
| Die cinker akt                                |          |            |   | 40219             | _           |
| Dining room svt                               |          |            | <u>,                                     </u> | 80107 -           | ζ,          |
| Distiller                                     |          | 1 50       |   | 42703             |             |
| District Officer                              |          |            |   | 70407 '-          | ٩           |
| Diver   |          |            |   | 50105             | J           |
| Dock 1br                                      |          |            |   |                   |             |
|   |          |            |   |                   | _           |
|   |          |            |   |                   | ٦.          |
|   |          |            |   |                   | •           |
|   |          |            |   |                   |             |

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| Pock service 1br Deffer plate mkr Deffer plate mkr Deffer plate mkr Restic set Ichter driver, kpr Deffer furniture mkr Deffer spring mkr Driver Draughtsman Driving master, teacher Draylan Dresing case mkr Dresmaker Dresmaker Druggist Druggist Dryselter | 40108<br>10705<br>80104<br>50505<br>41407<br>40433<br>60402<br>40211<br>71501<br>50506<br>41408<br>42314<br>10306<br>40904<br>71002<br>40905   |
|--|--|
| Dust collector, sifter, picker   | 70502 - 🖫  |
| Dye mîr  | 40906 T<br>42204 T   |
| Dyer<br>Dyewood cutter   | 4224 -   |
| by empore out over   | and the state of t |
| •  |  |
| , `  | $\left(\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   |
| Esthenware dir, importer, mender   | 67101 -  |
| E, rtocovero mfr   | 40704<br>?0:204  |
| l'ast india servico<br>Eating-house kpr  | · 60801  |
| Edge tool grinder  | 40210  |
| Edi tor  | 71301<br>60505   |
| Eg dlr, meht   | 42106  |
| Elastic fabric wkr<br>Electro plato mfr  | 40511 ', '   |
| Imbosser   | 40212  |
| Embroiderer  | 42105  |
| Dnery mfr, wkr   | 40908 ' <u>-</u><br>4071 <b>0</b> <del>-</del>   |
| Doory paper mfr<br>Thameller   | 40708 - 7  |
| Encaustic tile mir   | - 40712  |
| Ingino agt, dlr, mkr   | 40109 <u>-</u><br>-1 43102   |
| Engine driver, fireman, stoker<br>Engineer   | 71410  |
| Ingraver   | 71105  |
| Envelope mkr   | 41602 T<br>71202 Ts  |
| Equestrian   | 71 <i>2</i> 02 <sup>[</sup> 50110 <sup>[</sup>   |
| Errand boy<br>Estate agt.  | . 30107  |
| Elicavator   | 30301  |
| Whibition kpr, svt   | , 1207   |
|  | 2  |
|  | -  |
| Factor   | 61301 1 -<br>47509 1   |
| Factory hand (undefined)   | 43103  |
| Factory lbr<br>Fancy chain mkr   | 40532  |
|  | 1 1 <del>-</del>   |
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| T                                       |                      |                |                |
|---|----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Fancy dlr, wkr                          |                      | ~              | 41911          |
| Fancy goods (silk) dlr                  |                      | 1              | 60307          |
| Fancy goods (silk) mfr                  |                      | pa.            | 41910          |
| Farcy goods dlr, importer,              | varehouseman         |                | 01203/61204    |
| Fancy leather goods mkr                 |                      |                | 42403          |
| Fancy repository dlr                    |                      |                | 61205          |
| Farn bailiff                            |                      |                | 10104          |
| Fan svt (indoor)                        |                      |                |                |
| Farior                                  |                      |                | ₹010.6         |
| Former's sons, grandsons                |                      |                | .0105          |
| Farmier                                 |                      |                | 10107          |
|   |                      |                | 10318          |
| Feather dlr, dresser                    |                      | 7              | 41205          |
| Fe'lmonger                              |                      |                | 41002          |
| Felon's iron mkr                        |                      |                | 40414          |
| Felt mfr                                | •                    | · · ·          | 41805          |
| Fence rkr                               |                      |                | 4 <u>1</u> 309 |
| Fonder mkr                              |                      |                | 40407          |
| Ferule mkr                              | ` : , <b>:</b> , : , | 4              | 40512          |
| Figure mkr                              |                      |                | 71106          |
| File mkr                                |                      |                | 40213          |
| Filter akr                              |                      | ٠.,            | 40705 -        |
| Fire engine, hose, bucket,              | mkr                  |                | 40110          |
| Fire place ornament mkr                 |                      |                | 41603          |
| Fire-iron akr                           |                      |                | 40416          |
| Fireman (fire brigade)                  |                      |                | 7040 <b>3</b>  |
| Fire orts mir                           | en                   | ,              | 46,909         |
| Fish curor, drier                       |                      | `              | 60506          |
| Fach dir, seller                        |                      |                | 60507          |
| Fish-hook mkr                           |                      |                | 42909          |
| Fishing rod, tackle ukr                 |                      |                | 42910          |
| Fisherman                               |                      |                | 10401          |
| Fighmonger                              |                      |                | 6050 <b>7</b>  |
| Flannel mfr                             |                      | , 1            | 41806          |
| Flash mfr                               |                      | , ,            | 40226          |
| Flax agt. dlr                           |                      |                | 60308          |
| Flax bleacher, dyer                     |                      |                | 42201          |
| Flax mfr                                |                      | •              |                |
| Flint dlr                               |                      |                | 42004          |
| Flint grinder, mkr, miller              |                      |                | 20305          |
| Flock dlr, mkr                          | ,                    | t              | 40706          |
| Floorcloth mfr                          | 7                    | ' <del>-</del> | 41807          |
| Flour agt, dlr                          |                      | •              | 41701          |
| Flower hawker, vendor                   | 5 (1)                |                | 60 20 4        |
| Fly micr                                |                      |                | 61206 -        |
| Flyer                                   |                      |                | 40111          |
| Flyman                                  |                      |                | 40111          |
| Foreman                                 |                      |                | 50501          |
|   |                      |                | 43104          |
| Fork grander, mkr<br>Fossal dlr, digger |                      |                | 40214          |
|   | _                    |                | 20107          |
| Framo maker (cotton)                    | -                    | •              | 40112          |
| France Dalacher                         |                      |                | 40113          |
| French Polisher                         |                      |                | 41409          |
| Fret cutter                             |                      |                | 41410          |
| Frango mkr                              |                      |                | 42107          |
| Frizotto rkr                            | \ · -                |                | 80 <i>3</i> 06 |
| Frock mkr                               |                      |                | 12322          |
| Fruit hawker, vendor                    |                      | 1              | 61206          |
| Fruit meter                             |                      |                | 50102          |
|   |                      |                |                |

40605

Goldsmith

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. 10 20 5 v
         Govt. messenger, workman
                                                                                                                                                              70309
         Govt officers
                                                                                                                                                              12502
         Governess
                                                                                                                                                              40439
         Crate rkr
                                                                                                                                                              71616
         Grave digger
         Grave' digger, 1br
                                                                                                                                                               70726
                                                                                                                                                        , 20 30 9
         Cravel moht
                                                                                                                          115 "
                                                                                                                                                              10105 -
         Grazier
                                                                                                                                                              60508 -
         Greengrocer
                                                                                                                                                    0708
70702 <u>___</u>
         Greenwich pensioner
                                                                                                                                                         <sub>+</sub> 40408
         Gridiron mkr
                                                                                                                                                              40412
         Grinder (undefined)
                                                                                                                                                              40719
         Grindstone mkr
                                                                                                                                                              41011
         Grindery dlr, wkr
                                                                                                                                                 1 & 60509 3
80201 5
         Grocer
                                                                                                                               7-6
         Groom '-
                                                                                                                                                       10309
         Groom (not domestic svt)
Co Guard chain mkr
                                                                                                                                                            ,40606
                                                                                                                                                      50113 3
         Guida ~
                                                                                                          ל 106 ל דבר יין לבילבר יין לבילבר
         Gum mfr
                                                                                                                                                  20307
         Gun flant mkr
                                                                                                                                                      40216
         Gun rfr
                                                                                                                                                , 40911
         Gunpowder mfr
                                                                                                                                                           40216
         Cunsmith
                                                                                                                                                              42911
         Gut mkr
                                                                                                                                                              41703
         Gutta-percha dlr, mfr
                                                                                                                                                              71512 ~
         Ghanastics teacher
                                                                                                                                                              60404
         Habordasher
         Hackle mkr
                                                                                                                                                              40117
                                                                                                                                                              41206 -
         Haft mkr, turner
                                                                                                                                                            41207
71102
         Hair mfr, mcht
         Hair ukr (artist)
                                                                                                                                                           - 80307
         Hairdresser
                                                                                                                                                               80308
         Hairpad mkr
                                                                                                                                                               40413 -
         Hairpin mfr
                                                                                                                                                               41508
         Hame mkr
         Harmock mkr
                                                                                                                                                               42005
                                                                                                                                                               41606
         Hand rule mkr
                                                                                                                                                              40414
         Handcuff mkr
                                                                                                                                              40415
50106
61106
         Handle mkr
                                                               יים אלים למחצבה לוד למסק ימן למר
         Harbour lbr
         Hardware dlr, mfr
                                                                                                                       4321212
                                                                                                                                                   41508
         Harness mîr
                                                        arth of the transfer to
                                                                                                                                                   40118
          Hat block mkr
                                                                                                                                                              42310
          Hat mfr
                                                                                                                                                              42310/60403
          Hatter
                                                                                                                             ſ
                                                                                                                                                               50507
         Haulier
                                                                                                                                                               40119
          Havel knitter, mkr
                                                                                                                                                               61206
          Hawkor
                                                                                                                                                              ,60205 |
          Hay dlr
                                                                                                                                                               80 30 9
          Headdress mkr
                                                                                                                                                               40119 -
          Heald knitter, mkr
                                                                                                                                                               42006
          Homp mfr
                                                                                                                                                              40516
          Horald chaser
                                                                                                                                                           43003
          Herald paintor
                                                                                                                                                               71012
          Horb doctor
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|   | Herbalıst<br>Hidə dlr               |                        | 60510<br>60213            |   |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---|
|   | Hingo okr<br>HM Court and Household |                        | 40416<br>70306 ^          |   |
|   | Hobbler                             |                        | 50109                     |   |
|   | Holloware mkr                       | (IS 1) 3               | 40417                     |   |
|   | Homeopathy, professor of            |                        | 71014                     |   |
|   | Hoo'c and cye mfr                   |                        | 40517                     |   |
|   | Hoop bender, mkr                    |                        | 41310                     |   |
|   | Hop dlr, mcht                       |                        | 60206                     |   |
|   | Hop grower                          |                        | 10109                     |   |
|   | Horn dlr, turner, wkr               |                        | 41206                     |   |
|   | Horse breaker, breeder, clippor     | , dlr, kpr, proprietor | 10307/10308               | I |
|   | Hose (stocking) mfr                 |                        | 42311                     |   |
|   | Hosier                              |                        | 60404                     |   |
|   | Hospital attendant                  |                        | 80105                     |   |
|   | Hot presser                         |                        | 42207                     |   |
|   | Hot water apparatus nkr             |                        | 40529                     |   |
|   | Hotel kpr                           |                        | 60703                     |   |
|   | Hotel svt                           |                        | 80107 1                   |   |
|   | Hothouse builder                    |                        | 30201<br>61303 1          |   |
|   | House agt                           | r G L g -              | 30207<br>61303<br>90107 - |   |
| ı | House proprietor                    |                        | 80104 `-                  |   |
|   | nousexecper                         | •                      | 80106                     |   |
|   | Housemald                           |                        | 61207                     |   |
|   | Huckster<br>Huntsman                |                        | 10311                     |   |
|   | Hurdle mkr                          |                        | 41309                     |   |
|   | Hydropathy, professor of            |                        | 71014                     |   |
|   | Too din men maht                    |                        | 42514                     |   |
|   | Ice dlr, mkr, mcht<br>Image mkr     | _ ( 'A) 1 2*           | 71106                     |   |
|   | India rubber dlr, mfr               |                        | 41704                     |   |
|   | Inc mfr                             |                        | 40912                     | - |
|   | Inkstand mkr                        |                        | 40529                     |   |
|   | Inland navigation service           |                        | 50 304                    |   |
|   | Inland revenue                      |                        | 70307 -                   |   |
|   | Inn kpr                             | •                      | 60703 -                   |   |
|   | Inn svt                             |                        | 80107                     |   |
|   | ' Insurance ogt, officer            | •                      | 70108 -                   |   |
|   | Interpreter                         | ~ <del>*</del>         | 71409 4                   |   |
|   | Iron agt, meht                      | · · · ·                | 61308                     |   |
|   | Iron box, safe, mkr                 | , î                    | 40418 -<br>61108          |   |
| • | Tron dir                            | 2                      | 40419                     |   |
|   | Iron founder, mfr, moulder          |                        | 90108                     |   |
|   | Iron mine proprietor,               | 1                      | 20108                     |   |
|   | Iron miner                          |                        | 61107                     |   |
|   | Ironmonger Isingless dlr, mkr       | , ,                    | 41102                     |   |
|   | Itinerant preacher                  | ,                      | 71607                     |   |
|   | Ivory cuttor, turnor, wkr           |                        | 41209                     |   |
|   | aroas outrolly values man           |                        | -                         |   |
|   |                                     | • "                    | Ĺ                         |   |
|   |                                     | •                      |                           |   |
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Japanner
                                                         · 41705
                                                           71107
   Jet carver, wkr
                                                           20109
   Jet miner
                                                        , 61105/40605
   Jeweller
                                                           30204 -
   Joiner
                                                     - . . . 70902
   Judge (superior, local)
                                           1 monas and 1 42007
   Jute mfr
                                                  2.6 62 31
                                                     to-mar - 40541 . a
   Kettle mkr
... Key mkr
                             wile with a
                                              - 1.1 eta lu 40420 -
                                               . 10312 د تتبو) سند
   Knacker
                                                          40217
   Knifo mkr
                                                January 41808 - ..
   Knitter
                                                    75 . · J'.
                                                  45 (Th 20 1 ) 4E
                                                        15
                                                         . 61004 ...
   Label writer
                                                  10301
70504
   Labourer (HM Dockyard)
   Labouror (sanitary)
                                                  ر 60309 ( 60309
   Lace agt, dlr, factor
                                                          42109/42111
   Lace mfr, spinner
                                                           40518
   Lacquerer
                                                           41311
   Ladder mkr
                                                           40915
   Lamp black mer
                                                           40519
   Lamp mkr
                                                           41902
   Lamp wick mkr
                                                           40206
   Lanco mkr
                                                           10203
   Land drainage service (not towns)
                                                           30106
   Land surveyor
                                                           90109
   Landowner
                                                           71508
   Language professor, teacher
                                                           40519 -
   Lantern Ekr
                                                           40607 - [
   Lapidary
                                                      Last mkr
                                                          40421
   Latchmaker
                                                           41314 . -
   Lath nkr
                                                           80 310
   Laundry kpr
                                                           80109
   Laundry maid
                                                           70903/70904
   Law clork, student
                                                    € 1 .
                                                           70905 -
   Law court officer
                                                    61005 ۽ 🔩 ۽
   Law stationer
                                                           40520/40521
   Lead dlr, mfr, mcht
                                                       20110/20111
   Lead mine agt, miner
                                                           90110
   Lead mane proprietor
                                           " FI T. " T 13"
   Loather bag, caso, portmenteau, trunk mkr
                                                           42404
                                                         41706
   Leather cloth nfr
                                                         _ 41004/41005
   Leather dyer, stainer
   Leather embosser, Japanner, leather lace cutter , ...
                                                           41001
                                                           42309
   Leather glover
                                                           43004
   Lettor cutter
                                                           61006
   Librarian
                                                           60706
   Licensed victualler
                                                           42503
   Licquorice mfr
```

| Ligi  | it dues collector  | er fig.  | 50108  |
|---|--|--|--|
| _   | nterman  | 4  | 50302  |
|   | thouse kpr   |  | -  |
|   |  |  | 50107  |
|   | burner, quarrier   |  | 20201  |
|   | e mcht   |  | 20308  |
| Lim   | estone quarrier, burn  | lor  | 20201  |
| Lin   | en agt, dlr, factor  | "  | 60 310   |
|   | en draper  |  | 60402  |
|   | en mfr   |  | 42004  |
| _   |  |  | 41915  |
| Offic Practical   | b mlem   | المهارة المراكبين والمواتين والمولادات   |  |
| -<br>7172   | v akr  | วาว เมษายน   | 42312  |
| Tr Tr 2.  | ung mir  | ***  | 41010  |
|   | erary occretary  | in   | 71403 .  |
| Lite  | erary society officer  | , secretary  | 71408  |
| Lıtl  | nographer  |  | 43005  |
|   | nographic printer  |  | 43005  |
|   | ery stable   | TOVOA  | 50508  |
|   | officor manager, se  | oretom   | 70109  |
| Too   | -1 -2-42 (-+b-m)   |  |  |
| 2/ T = -1   | al offices (other)   | י. כ ליבה יב, ביפלוייפד. פל אפד  | 70404 ***  |
|   | Part cu  | 7.   | 30208  |
| •   | ge kpr   | (., 23 2 4   | 80 204   |
|   | ging hae kpr.  | ropultu (f   | 60802 ;  |
| Lo つl   | ung glass nkr  | The desired of the second of t | 41411 ,  |
| Look  | ing glass silverer   |  | 40522  |
|   | n rikr   |  | 40120  |
| Loor  | n turner (silk, ribbo  | n)   | 41916  |
| Lum   |  | 7  | 50109  |
| -   | atic asylum attendant  | office proprietor  | 80113  |
|   |  | , office propirotor  |  |
| TrTtly  | sey weaver   |  | 41809  |
|   |  |  |  |
|   | 1  |  |  |
| ,   | •  | ,  | -  |
| ı   | 1  |  |  |
| Macl  | uno egt, dlr, mkr  |  | ,<br>40109   |
|   | nine agt, dlr, mkr<br>nine lbr, wkr  |  | •  |
| Macl  | nne lbr, wkr   |  | 43107  |
| Maci<br>Maci  | nne lbr, wkr<br>nne ruler mkr  |  | 43107<br>41605   |
| Maci<br>Maci<br>Maci  | nne lbr, wkr<br>nne ruler mkr<br>nnist   | (' - ', a - ' x 1 ' y rour - ' - ' - ' - ' - ' - ' - ' - ' - ' -   | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1  |
| Macl<br>Macl<br>Macl  | une lbr, wkr<br>une ruler mkr<br>unust<br>strate   |  | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111   |
| Maci<br>Maci<br>Maci<br>Magi<br>Nali  | nne lör, wkr<br>nne ruler mkr<br>nnist<br>strate<br>oter   | r_ ma int foreign to fin   | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 - 42705   |
| Macl<br>Macl<br>Macl<br>Mag<br>Mal  | nne lor, wkr<br>nne ruler mkr<br>nnist<br>strate<br>coter<br>nger  | r_ ma int foreign to fin   | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 - 42705<br>43110  |
| Macl<br>Macl<br>Macl<br>Mag<br>Mal<br>Man<br>Man  | nne lbr, wkr<br>nne ruler mkr<br>nnist<br>strate<br>soter<br>ager<br>ger (coal mines)  | r_ ma int foreign to fin   | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 -<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112  |
| Mach<br>Mach<br>Mach<br>Mags<br>Mal<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana   | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate cater ager ger (coal mines)  | r_ ma int foreign to fin   | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 -<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311   |
| Mack<br>Mack<br>Mack<br>Magg<br>Mal<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana                                 | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ger ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman genese miner  | r_ ma int foreign to fin   | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 -<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113  |
| Mack<br>Mack<br>Mack<br>Magg<br>Mal<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana                                 | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate cater ager ger (coal mines)  | r_ ma int foreign to fin   | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 -<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311   |
| Mack<br>Mack<br>Mack<br>Magg<br>Mal<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana                                 | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ager ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman ganese miner   | r_ ma int foreign to fin   | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 -<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113  |
| Macl<br>Macl<br>Mag<br>Mal<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana                          | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ager ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman ganese miner   | r_ ma int foreign to fin   | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 -<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135 -<br>80310  |
| Mack<br>Mack<br>Mack<br>Magg<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana                | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ger ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman ganese miner gle mkr gler   | 7 - 1/2 - 1/2 () True () - 1/2 - 1/2 () | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 -<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135 -<br>80310<br>43108   |
| Mach<br>Mach<br>Mach<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans                | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ger ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman genese miner gle mkr gler afacturer afacturing chemists (   | 7 - 1/2 - 1/2 () True () - 1/2 - 1/2 () | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 -<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135 -<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913  |
| Mack<br>Mack<br>Mack<br>Mags<br>Mal<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ger ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman genese miner gle mkr gler afacturer afacturing chemists ( aro dlr, mfr  | 7 - 1/2 - 1/2 () True () - 1/2 - 1/2 () | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913<br>41104   |
| Mack<br>Mack<br>Mack<br>Mags<br>Mand<br>Mand<br>Mand<br>Mand<br>Mand<br>Mand<br>Mand<br>Mand        | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ger ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman ganese miner gle mkr gler ufacturer ufacturing chemists ( uro dlr, mfr colourer, seller   | 7 - 1/2 - 1/2 () True () - 1/2 - 1/2 () | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 -<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135 -<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913<br>41104<br>43006/7  |
| Mack<br>Mack<br>Mack<br>Mags<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Mana<br>Man         | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ager ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman ganese miner gle mkr gler afacturer afacturing chemists ( aro dlr, mfr colourer, seller mkr, publisher   | 7 - 1/2 - 1/2 () True () - 1/2 - 1/2 () | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 - 1<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135 - 1<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913<br>41104<br>43006/7<br>43008 - 1   |
| Macl<br>Macl<br>Mag<br>Mal<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man    | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ager ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman ganese miner gle mkr gler afacturer afacturing chemists ( aro dlr, mfr colourer, seller mkr, publisher ole meson   | 7 - 1/2 - 1/2 () True () - 1/2 - 1/2 () | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 - 1<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913<br>41104<br>43006/7<br>43008<br>30210  |
| Macl<br>Macl<br>Macl<br>Mag<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man<br>Man   | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ger ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman genese miner gle mkr gler afacturer afacturing chemists ( aro dlr, mfr colourer, seller mkr, publisher ole mason ole meht   | 7 - 1/2 - 1/2 () True () - 1/2 - 1/2 () | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 - 1<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913<br>41104<br>43006/7<br>43008<br>30210<br>20309   |
| Mack<br>Mack<br>Mack<br>Mack<br>Mand<br>Mand<br>Mand<br>Mand<br>Mand<br>Mand<br>Mand<br>Mand        | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ger ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman gle mkr gler afacturer afacturing chemists ( aro dlr, mfr colourer, seller mkr, publisher ble meson cle mcht no store dlr   | 7 - 1/2 - 1/2 () True () - 1/2 - 1/2 () | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 - 1<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135 - 1<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913<br>41104<br>43006/7<br>43008 - 1<br>30210<br>20309<br>61209                                    |
| Mack Mack Mack Mack Mack Mark Manc Manc Manc Manc Manc Manc Manc Manc                               | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ger ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman gle mkr gler afacturer afacturing chemists ( aro dlr, mfr colourer, seller mkr, publisher ole meson ole meht an store dlr cutter  | 7 - 1/2 - 1/2 () True () - 1/2 - 1/2 () | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 - 1<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135 - 1<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913<br>41104<br>43006/7<br>43008 - 1<br>30210 - 1<br>20309<br>61209<br>43004                       |
| Mack Mack Mack Mack Mack Mark Manc Manc Manc Manc Manc Manc Manc Manc                               | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ger ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman gle mkr gler afacturer afacturing chemists ( aro dlr, mfr colourer, seller mkr, publisher ble meson cle mcht no store dlr   | 7 - 1/2 - 1/2 () True () - 1/2 - 1/2 () | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 - 1<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135 - 1<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913<br>41104<br>43006/7<br>43008 - 1<br>30210<br>20309<br>61209                                    |
| Mack Mack Mack Mack Mack Mark Mana Mana Mana Mana Mana Mana Mana Man                                | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ger ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman gle mkr gler afacturer afacturing chemists ( aro dlr, mfr colourer, seller mkr, publisher ole meson ole meht an store dlr cutter  | lbrs)  | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111 - 1<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135 - 1<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913<br>41104<br>43006/7<br>43008 - 1<br>30210 - 1<br>20309<br>61209<br>43004                       |
| Mack Mack Mack Mack Mack Mark Mana Mana Mana Mana Mana Mana Mana Man                                | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ager ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman gle mkr gler afacturer afacturer afacturing chemists ( aro dlr, mfr colourer, seller mkr, publisher ole mason ole meht no store dlr cutter que mkr                                   | lbrs)  | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913<br>41104<br>43006/7<br>43008<br>30210<br>20309<br>61209<br>43004<br>42018                              |
| Mack Mack Mack Mack Mack Mark Mana Mana Mana Mana Mana Mana Mana Man                                | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ager ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman genese miner gle mkr gler afacturer afacturing chemists ( aro dlr, mfr colourer, seller mkr, publisher ble mason ble meht ano store dlr cutter quee mkr quetry inlayer, venese on    | lbrs)  | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913<br>41104<br>43006/7<br>43008<br>30210<br>20309<br>61209<br>43004<br>42018<br>41412/3<br>30211          |
| Macl<br>Macl<br>Macl<br>Macl<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans        | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ger ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman genese miner gle mkr gler afacturer afacturing chemists ( aro dlr, mfr colourer, seller mkr, publisher ble mason ble meht no store dlr cutter quee mkr quetry inlayer, venes on c mkr | lbrs)  | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913<br>41104<br>43006/7<br>43008<br>30210<br>20309<br>61209<br>43004<br>42018<br>41412/3<br>30211<br>40301 |
| Mach<br>Mach<br>Mach<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans<br>Mans                | nne lbr, wkr nne ruler mkr nnist strate ster ager ger (coal mines) chester warehouseman genese miner gle mkr gler afacturer afacturing chemists ( aro dlr, mfr colourer, seller mkr, publisher ble mason ble meht ano store dlr cutter quee mkr quetry inlayer, venese on    | lbrs)  | 43107<br>41605<br>43106 - 1<br>90111<br>42705<br>43110<br>20112<br>60311<br>20113<br>40135<br>80310<br>43108<br>40913<br>41104<br>43006/7<br>43008<br>30210<br>20309<br>61209<br>43004<br>42018<br>41412/3<br>30211          |

| Match mkr, seller                                    | 40911                   |
|--|-------------------------|
| Mathematics professor, teacher                       | 71509                   |
| Mattress mkr   | A1401                   |
| Mayor  | 70401 <u> </u>          |
| Meal mcht  | 60208                   |
| Measure mkr  | ,40136                  |
| Neat salesman  | 60502                   |
| Mechanic   | 43109<br>40218          |
| Medal mkr  | 40218                   |
| Meaglist   | 71006/71010             |
| Medical agt, assistant, clerk, student               | 71009                   |
| Mcdical society officer Member of Parliament         | 90112                   |
| Mcnagerie officer                                    | 80312                   |
| Mercer ,_ 1970 , - 1770 , 913 ?                      | 60 102                  |
| Merchant   | 61309 :                 |
| Mess contractor                                      | -8011ó ;                |
| Messenger  | 50110 <sup>-</sup>      |
| Messman  | 80110                   |
| Metal dlr, galvaniser, refiner, stamper, turner, wkr | 140523 <b>/4/5</b>      |
| Moter (not distinguished)                            | 50111                   |
| Midwife  | 7:007                   |
| Mulitary hospital, officer                           | 70606 .                 |
| Militia  | 70605                   |
| Mik seller   | 60511                   |
| Mill band mkr  | 41504                   |
| Miller   | 42504                   |
| Milliner   | 42314<br>40121          |
| Millmaker  | 40711                   |
| Millstone cutter, mkr                                | 40122                   |
| Milluright Mine contractor                           | 20114                   |
| Mino owner, proprietor                               | 90113                   |
| Ihner (not described)                                | 20115                   |
| Mineral water mfr                                    | 42704                   |
| Mineralogist   | 71404                   |
| Mining company's secretary, service                  | 20116                   |
| Miscellaneous  | 43113                   |
| lussionary   | 71607                   |
| Modeller ( ,- ;-                                     | 71108                   |
| Mohair mír   | 41811                   |
| Money dlr, lender                                    | 70106<br>4 <i>2</i> 009 |
| Mop mkr  | 41812                   |
| Morcea mfr   | 41011                   |
| Morocco mfr Mosaic tilo mkr                          | 40712                   |
| Mosaic tilo mkr Mould mkr                            | 40219                   |
| Moulding mkr   | 30205 '                 |
| Mousetrap mkr  | 41 325                  |
| Municipal officer                                    | 70401                   |
| Mungo meht   | 60 312                  |
| Musoum curator, kpr                                  | 71405                   |
| Music engraver, printer, publisher, seller           | 61007/8                 |
| Music master   | 71505                   |
| Music string mkr                                     | 42913                   |
| Musical instruments dlr, mkr                         | 42912                   |
| Musician (not tercher)                               | 71215<br>60223          |
| Muslin agt   | 60 31 3                 |

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Muslin cmbroiderer
                                                              42315
Muslin wir
Musterd mfr
Naul rfr
                                                              40422
Naturalist
Naval architect
                                                             -- 40 30 9
Navigation teacher
                                                              71513
Nav vy
                                                              30301
Navy agt, hospital officer, officer
                                                              70,03/5/6
Mayy contractor
                                                              40 _ 1.0
Neadle mfr
Nec mer
                                                          37-42030
                                                              61009
Ne apaper agt, vendor
                                                              71302
Newspaper proprietor
                                                              61009 - +2
                                            المستراد تا ديا
Nousroom kpr
                                                    (32072) 71608
Nun
                                                           7- 80311
Nurse (domestic service)
                                                              75C 18
Nurse (not domestic service)
                                                              10370
Nur amman (horticulturist)
Not an
                                                              40 (C)
                                                  10 LL C
Oakum dlr, wir
                                                              42011
                                                              40301
Oar mkr
                                                              71401
Observatory assistant
                                                              70308
Office kpr (govt)
Office kpr, porter (not govt)
Officer of local board
                                                              80 311
                                                              70403
                                                              60513
Oil and colourman
Oil cake dlr, mkr
                                                              42507
Oil miller, refiner
                                                              41702
Onloloth mfr
                                                              41/27
Ollakin mir
                                                              50509
Ommibus owner, time kpr
                                                              71218
Opera agt,
                                                              42914
Optician
                                                              71124
Ornament mkr
                                            s furrent L_
                                                              40(08)
Orris weaver
Others (agriculture)
Others (about animals)
                                                              10111
                                                              10[13
                                                              42712
Others (animal food)
Others (antimony, copper, lead, mixed metals,
                                                              40525/7/8/9
                                          quicksilver
                                                              40,11
Others (arms)
Others (army)
Others (in attendance)
Others (bark)
                                                              70606
                                            101
                                                              80313
                                                              41315
                                                              60803
Others (in bearding)
                                                               61013
Others (books)
                                                              50305
Othors (canals, rivers)
Others (cane)
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41703
Others (carriages)
                                                         <sup>--</sup> 71109
Others (carving)
                                                           40915
Others (chemicals)
                                                           71610
Others (church officers)
                                                           60 324
Others (clothing materials)
                                                           40805
Others (coal)
Others (conveyance)
                                                           50510
Others (county and local officers)
                                                           70404
                                                           41918
Others (cotton)
                                                           40212
Others (dres)
                                                           42316
Others (dress)
                                                           60704
Others (drinks)
                                   - to . . . . to 1 . . . . . . 40712
Others (certhenvere) -
                                                           71209
Otners (oxhibitions)
                                                           71109
Others (figures)
                                                           71113
Others (fine art)
                                             #0179 cm 42012
# cm o 1 5 42513 - 1
Othors (flax)
Others (food)
Others (furs and leather)
Others (furniture)
                                                        , 41011 <sub>( 1</sub>
                                                           41414 _;
                                                           42915
Others (games)
                                          (e) 222 ' UI' (
                                                           40713
                                       (-----
Others (glass)
                                        40609
Others (gold)
                                                            41105
Others (grease)
                                                            41106
Others (gums)
Others (Govt. officers)
                                                            70309
                                                            41210
Others (hair)
                                                            42013
Others (hemp)
                                                            10112
Others (horticulture)
                                                            30212
Others (houses and buildings)
                                                           40124
Others (implements)
                                                           40423
Others (1ron)
                                                            70908
Others (law)
                                          5 45 / - 723 / 71304
Others (literature)
                                                            60803
Others (lodging)
                                                        40123/4
Others (machine tools)
Others (medals)
                                                           71011
Others (medicine)
                                                            70111
Others (mercantile)
                                                            50112
Others (messengers)
                                                            20117
Others (mines)
                                                            42110
Others (mixed fabrics)
                                                            71208
Others (music)
Others (musical instruments)
                                                           42916
                                                            70707
Others (navy)
                                                            41606
Others (paper)
                                                            43008
Others (pictures)
                                                            43008
Others (prints)
                                                            20206
Others (quarrying)
                                                            50401
Others (railways)
                                                         ··· 60213
Others (raw materials)
                                                            71610
 Others (religious teachers)
                                                            20405
 Others (salt)
                                                            71406
 Others (scientific persons)
                                                            50206
 Others (sea)
                                                            50113
 Others (rivers)
                                                            40 30 9
 Others (chipouilding)
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|       | Othera (as 31s)   |  | 41919  |
|-------|---|--|--|
|       | Others (silk)   |  |  |
|       | Others (silver)   |  | 40609  |
|       | Others (skins)  |  | 41211  |
|       | Others (sports)   | ,  | 42915  |
|       | Others (stationery, dealing)  |  | 61012  |
|       | Others (steel)  |  | 40423  |
|       | Others (stimulants)   |  | 60704  |
| •     |   |  | -  |
|       | Others (stone and clay)   |  | 20309 -  |
|       | Others (storage)  | _,   | 50114 ,  |
|       | Others (surgical instruments)   | 1  | 42917 <u>;</u><br>71506 <u>;</u><br>40227 <u>;</u>   |
|       | Others (teaching)   | 10 T 1 2 T 1 | 71506 <sub>I</sub>   |
|       | Others (tool mkr)   |  | 40227 7  |
|       | Others (vegetable food)   |  | 60514  |
|       | Othors (water)  |  | 20406  |
|       |   |  |  |
|       | Others (wood)   |  | 41316  |
|       | Others (wool)   | <b>'-</b>  | 41813  |
|       | Others (worsted)  | ደደለ ቤ  | 41813  |
|       | Oven bulder   | .17 - 7.5  | 30213  |
|       | Overlooker  |  | 43110 <del>-</del>   |
|       | Oyster dlr, seller  |  | 60515  |
|       | •   |  |  |
|       | t <sup>1</sup>  |  | ĩ <b>-</b>   |
|       |   |  | - <i>5</i>   |
|       | l ,   | غدي للآلا  | - 1  |
|       | · (Ĉ  |  | · -  |
|       | Packer  | دع الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل  | 50115 17   |
|       | Packing case mkr  |  | 41318  |
|       | Painter   |  | 30214  |
|       | Painter (artist)  | ·  | 71103  |
|       | Paining (artist)  |  | 1 1 10 3   |
|       |   |  | 43607/9 43630  |
|       | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr  |  | 41607/8 41612  |
|       | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr<br>Paper dlr, mcht   |  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010   |
|       | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr  |  | 41607/8 41612  |
|       | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr<br>Paper dlr, mcht<br>Paper embosser, mfr, stainer   |  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010   |
|       | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger  | . ,  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217   |
|       | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr   |  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613  |
|       | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr   | • 1  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406   |
|       | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper—hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchmont mfr   | . '  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406 1<br>41006 7/5  |
|       | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper—hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchmont mfr Parian mfr  | • 1  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406 :<br>41006 -111<br>40714  |
|       | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parish clerk   | . '  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406 :<br>41006  |
|       | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parish clerk Parish officer  | . '  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406<br>41006 7/2<br>40714-77 -<br>71611 7-<br>70407   |
|       | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parish clerk   | . '  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406<br>41006 75<br>40714-77<br>71611 77<br>70407<br>80204   |
|       | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parish clerk Parish officer  | . '  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406<br>41006 5/2<br>40714-57<br>71611 51<br>70407<br>80204<br>70906   |
|       | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper—hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parish clerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt,   | . '  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406<br>41006 75<br>40714-77<br>71611 77<br>70407<br>80204   |
|       | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper—hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parish clerk Parish officer Park kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr  | . '  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406 = 40714-47 = 71611 = 70407<br>80204<br>70906 = 40806  |
|       | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parish clerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr   | 7 19   | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406 = 41006<br>40714 = 7 = 71611<br>70407<br>80204<br>70906<br>40806<br>41011   |
| ξ÷    | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parian mfr Parish elerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor   | 7.0  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406<br>41006 7/2<br>40714-77 -<br>71611 77<br>80204<br>70906 -<br>40806<br>41011<br>71012 7   |
| E     | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parish clerk Parish officer Park kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent medicine vendor   | 7 19   | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406<br>41006 75<br>40714-77<br>71611 77<br>80204<br>70906<br>40806<br>41011<br>71012 7<br>42317 7   |
| £ 7.  | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parian mfr Parish clerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Patten mkr Pattern card mkr   | 7.0  | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406<br>41006 75<br>40714-77<br>71611 77<br>80204<br>70906<br>40806<br>41011<br>71012 7<br>42317 7<br>41614                                  |
| £ 7.  | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parish clerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Pattern mkr Pattern card mkr Pattern designer  | 7 '0 7 '0 7 '0   | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406<br>41006 5/2<br>40714   |
| 5.7   | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parian mfr Parish clerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Patten mkr Pattern card mkr   | 7 '0 7 '0 7 '0   | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406<br>41006 77<br>40714-77<br>71611 77<br>80204<br>70906<br>40806<br>41011<br>71012 7<br>42317 7<br>41614 1<br>40213 7<br>30302            |
| £     | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, mcht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parish clerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Pattern mkr Pattern card mkr Pattern designer  | 7 '0 7 '0 7 '0   | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406<br>41006 75<br>40714-77<br>71611 77<br>80204<br>70906<br>40806<br>41011<br>71012 7<br>42317 7<br>41614 1<br>40213 7<br>30302<br>60903 1 |
| £     | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parian mfr Parish elerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Pattern mkr Pattern card mkr Pattern designer Pavior Pawnbroker   | T 10  T(0)  T(1)  T(1)   | 41607/8 41612<br>61010<br>41609/41611<br>30217<br>41613<br>42406<br>41006 77<br>40714-77<br>71611 77<br>80204<br>70906<br>40806<br>41011<br>71012 7<br>42317 7<br>41614 1<br>40213 7<br>30302            |
| £ :   | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper—hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parish clerk Parish officer Pork kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Pattern mkr Pattern designer Pavior Pawnbroker Pearl cutter, wkr   | T 10  T(0)  T(1)  T(1)   | 41607/8 41612 61010 41609/41611 30217 41613 42406 41006 41007 80204 70906 40806 41011 71012 42317 41614 40213 30302 60903 40610  |
| 57    | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Pariah elerk Parish elerk Parish officer Pork kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Pattern mkr Pattern card mkr Pattern designer Pavior Pawnbroker Pearl cutter, wkr Peat cuttor, dlr                      | T 10  T(0)  T(1)  T(1)   | 41607/8 41612 61010 41609/41611 30217 41613 42406 41006 410714 70407 80204 70906 40806 41011 71012 42317 41614 40213 30302 60903 40610 40807   |
| £, 7. | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper-hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parian mfr Parish clerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Pattern mkr Pattern card mkr Pattern designer Pavior Pawnbroker Pearl cutter, wkr Peat cuttor, dlr                        | T 10  T 10 .   | 41607/8 41612 61010 41609/41611 30217 41613 42406 41006 41007 80204 70906 40806 41011 71012 42317 41614 40213 30302 60903 40610 40807 61208  |
| E     | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper—hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parian mfr Parish elerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Pattern card mkr Pattern card mkr Pattern designer Pavior Pawnbroker Pearl cutter, wkr Pedlar Peol mkr                    | T 19   | 41607/8 41612 61010 41609/41611 30217 41613 42406 41006 41611 70407 80204 70906 40806 41011 71012 42317 41614 40213 30302 60903 40610 40807 61208 42513  |
| E     | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper—hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parian elerk Parish elerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Pattern mkr Pattern card mkr Pattern designer Pavior Pawnbroker Pearl cutter, wkr Peat cutter, dlr Pedlar Peel mkr Peer | T 19  T 19 .   | 41607/8 41612 61010 41609/41611 30217 41613 42406 41006 41607 40714 71611 70407 80204 70906 40806 41011 71012 42317 41614 40213 30302 60903 40610 40807 61208 42513 90114                                |
| ET    | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper—hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parian mfr Parish elerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Pattern mkr Pattern designer Pavior Pawnbroker Pearl cutter, wkr Peat cutter, dlr Pedlar Peer Pog mkr                     | 20 1. 21 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2.  | 41607/8 41612 61010 41609/41611 30217 41613 42406 41006 41607 40714 71611 70407 80204 70906 40806 41011 71012 11 42317 41614 40213 30302 60903 40610 40807 61208 42513 90114 41319                       |
| ET    | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper—hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parian elerk Parish elerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Pattern mkr Pattern card mkr Pattern designer Pavior Pawnbroker Pearl cutter, wkr Peat cutter, dlr Pedlar Peel mkr Peer | 20 1. 21 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2.  | 41607/8 41612 61010 41609/41611 30217 41613 42406 41006 41007 80204 70906 40806 41011 71012 42317 41614 40213 30302 60903 40610 40807 61208 42513 90114 41319 40612                                      |
| ET    | Paper bag, wand, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper—hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parian mfr Parish elerk Parish officer Perk kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Pattern mkr Pattern designer Pavior Pawnbroker Pearl cutter, wkr Peat cutter, dlr Pedlar Peer Pog mkr                     | 20 1. 21 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2.  | 41607/8 41612 61010 41609/41611 30217 41613 42406 41006 41604 70407 80204 70906 40806 41011 71012 42317 41614 40213 30302 60903 40610 40807 61208 42513 90114 41319                                      |
| ET    | Paper bag, band, box, tube mkr Paper dlr, meht Paper embosser, mfr, stainer Paper—hanger Papier mache mfr Parasol mkr Parchment mfr Parian mfr Parish elerk Parish officer Pork kpr Parliamentary agt, Patent fuel mfr Patent leather mfr Patent medicine vendor Pattern mkr Pattern designer Pavior Pawnbroker Pearl cutter, wkr Peat cutter, dlr Pedlar Peol mkr Peer Pog mkr Pencil case mkr       | 20 1. 21 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2.  | 41607/8 41612 61010 41609/41611 30217 41613 42406 41006 41007 80204 70906 40806 41011 71012 42317 41614 40213 30302 60903 40610 40807 61208 42513 90114 41319 40612                                      |

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|--|---------------------|
| 7                                      | 5                   |
| Penholder mkr                          | 41326               |
| Perambulator mkr                       | 41504               |
| Percussion cap mfr Performer (Canada   | 40911               |
| P 4-10-1-0                             | 71203               |
| Porfurer                               | 61210               |
| Pew operer                             | 71612               |
| Pewterer                               | 40530               |
| Pouterpot wkr                          | ' 40530 ·           |
| Philosophical instruments mkr          | 42918               |
| Photographic artist                    | 71110               |
| Phrenologist                           | (7 Ins ,71407 }     |
| rnysician                              | 73" 71013           |
| Plano tuner                            | 42919               |
| Picker mkr                             | 40125               |
| Pickle mkr                             | 42508               |
| Picture cloaner, dlr                   | (                   |
| Picture frame mkr                      | 41415               |
| Pig dlr, mcht                          | ± 10314 ÷           |
| Pilot '                                | Turlin 15 50 20 2 🔑 |
| Pin mfr                                | 40215               |
| Pitch wkr                              | 40915               |
| Plaster dlr, mfr                       | 40715               |
| Plasteror                              | 30218               |
| Plate chest mkr                        | 41416               |
| Plate layer                            | 30 30 3             |
| Plated ware mfr                        | 40531               |
| Plater                                 | 40531               |
| Playing card mkr                       | 41606               |
| Plumber                                | . 30215             |
| Plush mfr                              | 41921               |
| Pocket book mkr                        | 42105               |
| Police                                 | 70801               |
| Porter                                 | 50110               |
| Porter agt,                            |                     |
| Portfolio mkr                          | 42405               |
| Post Office wkr                        | 70310               |
| Potato dlr, mcht                       | 60516               |
| Poulterer                              | 60517               |
| Press mkr                              | 41312               |
| Press wkr                              | 40424               |
| Pressor                                | 41920               |
| ,                                      | * 71615/71613       |
| Print colourer, seller                 | - 43006/43007       |
| Print dlr, salosman                    | 60 324              |
| Printer                                | 43005               |
| Printing ink mfr                       | 40912 -             |
| Prison officer, warder                 | 70802               |
| Private secretary                      | 71403<br>71507/8/9  |
| Professor, art, languages, mathematics | 1-2-17-72           |
| Proprietor                             | 90103<br>71614 '    |
| Protestant minister                    | 60518               |
| Provision curer, dlr                   | 70112               |
| Public notary                          | 80108               |
| Public rooms kpr                       | 60706               |
| Publican Publican                      | 71302               |
| Publisher<br>Pugilist                  | 71211               |
| I MOTITES A                            | 1 - 2 - 5           |

| 5.1                                       | parties and  | C C       |
|---|--|-----------|
| Pump mlcr                                 | · · 401  | 26        |
| Punls at convent, Dependent Class         | 199  |           |
| Pyrotechnics ofr                          | 409  |           |
| Ty Occounted the                          | 3 3 7  | · ·       |
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| * 1                                       | the state of the s |           |
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|   | TO THE TOTAL STATE OF  |           |
| Quarry agt, owner                         | 12.7 June 1 90 I   | 7.5       |
| Quarryman (not otherwise described)       | /r / / / 901<br>/ 203<br>/ 412   | TO        |
| Quill-pen rkr                             | 412  | 12        |
| Quilt mkr                                 | , 410.   | <b>14</b> |
| Quilter                                   | =£ 18: ±£ 18:  | 14 _      |
| 5   |  | 3         |
| Y   | # Tom -5 !   | _         |
|   | _3 _   |           |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·     |  | ~         |
| Rabbit catcher, kaller                    | 10 3   | 15        |
| Rag dlr, gatherer                         | 612  | 11        |
| Railway agt, clerk, company svt, engine d | <b>~</b>   | 1         |
| official, police, porter, stationmaster   |  | 02/3/4/5  |
| Railway buffer, carriage, apring, wagon,  |  |           |
| Replay contractor                         | 3010   | 78        |
| - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   | 20.34  |           |
| Railvay IDT IV. I S T U                   | 404  |           |
|   | ^ <u>: 4</u> 04.<br>402.   |           |
| Rezin ter                                 |  |           |
| Receiver (coal mines)                     | 2017<br>1017   |           |
| Rectifier                                 | , 4270   |           |
| Reed tkr                                  | 4( <u>1)</u>   | •         |
| Religious society officer                 | 7.160  | •         |
| Rent collector                            | ,613   |           |
| Reporter                                  | · , 713  |           |
| Retort mkr                                | 401  |           |
| Riblon dlr, warehousoman                  | <u>,</u> -603:   |           |
| Ribbon mfr                                | , 419  |           |
| Riddle mkr                                | . 401  | _         |
| Riding mester ()                          | 103.   |           |
| Ring mkr                                  | 7, - 405.  | 32 ຼ      |
| Rivot mkr                                 | 404  | 25        |
| Road contractor, inspector, surveyor      |  | )9 j      |
| Road 1br                                  | ~ 30 3°  | 05        |
| Roasting jack mkr                         |  | 23 _      |
| Robe mkr ,                                | 423  | 18 🚬      |
| Roller mkr                                | <sub>-</sub> 4013  | 28 🚉      |
| Rope mkr                                  | in 1-4 1 , 1420  | 14        |
| Royal Marines                             | 70 /0  | , O       |
| RN Reservo                                | 7070<br>4180<br>4 7075, 4130   | 9         |
| Rug mfr                                   | 4180   | 04        |
| Rush mfr                                  | 413  | 20 1      |
| ,   | ,  | 1         |
|   |  | <b>.</b>  |
|   |  | 1         |
| Sack dlr, mkr                             | 420  | 15        |
| Sacking dlr, mkr                          | , 420:<br>, 420:   |           |
| Secristan                                 |  | ~_<br>^_  |
| Seddle mfr                                | 4150   |           |
|   |  |           |
| Saddle troe mkr                           | 413:   | 26 .      |
| Saddler's ironmonger                      |  | 20        |
|   | the following the first than   | 1         |
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| Safe mkr   | 41312   | _              |
|--|---------|----------------|
| Scileloth mfr  | 4307.6  | _              |
| S. 11maker   | 40 3J 3 |                |
| Salor's society agt                                  | 707.11  |                |
| Salesman   | 61 310  |                |
| Salt agt, dlr, meht                                  | 61212   |                |
| Salt mfr   | 20401   |                |
| Saltpetre mkr  | 40915   |                |
| Sold dir, mfr, wkr                                   | 20311   | •              |
| Sardpaper mfr  | 40710   |                |
| Sitin mfr  |         | `\             |
| Siace mkr  | 41924   | `              |
|  | 42508   | -              |
| Sav frame, handle mkr                                | 41316   |                |
| Saw nkr  | 40217   |                |
| Sawdust dlr, mcht                                    | 60207   |                |
| Sawsmith   | 40217   |                |
| Suglacia mkm   | 41322   | ~              |
| peagifula met  | 40716   | _              |
| Scaleboard mer chiffy was a first of a second second | 40136   |                |
|  | 40129   | *              |
| 500,000  | 70503   | _              |
| School agt, officer, secretary                       | 71510   |                |
| בי בי מודי טעייסל במודי טעייסל                       | 71511   | -              |
| So on the society officer, secretary                 | 71408   |                |
| Ecisions nkr   | 40%18   |                |
| Steemen  | 422 1.  |                |
| Scrap from dlr                                       | 61:73   |                |
| Suray cutter, wkr                                    | 40 ±27  |                |
| Scalp are reader                                     | 73 7.7  |                |
| Sclivener  | 701:3   |                |
| Sculptor   | 7111l   |                |
| Scattle mkr  | 40428   |                |
| Scy the mkr  | 40219   |                |
| Sea reeve  | 5012ĺ   |                |
| Sea waller   | 30223   |                |
| Seal ongraver  | 40212   | -7             |
| Scaman (morchant service)                            | 50203   | -              |
| Soaman (RN)  | 70710   |                |
| Seanstress   | 42320   |                |
| Socretary following the same series                  | 70109   |                |
| Sedge mfr  | 41320   |                |
| Seed crusher   | 42509   |                |
| Seed meht  | 60278   |                |
|  | 41813   | •              |
| Sorge mfr  | 80314   | •              |
| Servents' registry office kpr                        |         | , <del>-</del> |
| Seworman   | 70504   | •              |
| Sewing machine mkr                                   | 40130   | :              |
| Soung machine operator                               | 43106   | •              |
| Sowing machinist                                     | 43106   |                |
| Soxton   | 71616   |                |
| Shag mfr   | 41921   |                |
| Share broker, dlr                                    | 61312   |                |
| Sharcholder  | 90103   |                |
| Sharl mfr  | 41922   |                |
| Shawl warohouseman                                   | 60 324  |                |
| Shears mkr   | 40220   |                |
| Sheep dlr, salesman                                  | 10303/4 |                |
| Sholl dlr, wkr                                       | 41213   |                |
| Shell fich dlr, seller                               | 60515   |                |
|  |         |                |

| 1, '                                     | - / (*  |
|--|---|
| Shepherd                                 | , - 10113 ,                                   |
| Sheriff's clork, officer                 | 70405   |
| Ship agt, broker                         | - 61311 - 1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Ship kpr, 1br, watchman                  | ,       |
| Ship's captain                           | 50207   |
| Snip steward                             | 50 20 4<br>40 30 6                            |
| Mip's chandler                           | 40306 ± 40307 ±                               |
| Ship's rigger                            | 40307 - 40304                                 |
| Shipbuilder                              | - 90116 -                                     |
| Shipping master                          | 50117   |
| Shipsmith                                | 40308   |
| Shipwright                               | - 12 to 40305 Th                              |
| Shirt mkr                                | 42319   |
| Shoe'hool, tip mkr                       | - 42322 · <sup>-</sup>                        |
| Shoeblack                                | - 80315 <sup>73</sup>                         |
| Shopkceper (undefined)                   | -61213 - 3                                    |
| Shopman                                  | 61214   |
| Shorthand writer                         | 3127(12 1242), 71303 [4                       |
| Shot belt mfr                            | - 40227 72                                    |
| Shot ofr                                 | 7 ·40916 ·2                                   |
| Shovel mkr                               | 40221 3                                       |
| Shroud mkr                               | 41923   |
| Shuttle mkr                              | 40131   |
| Sickle Fir                               | 40219   |
| Sieve mitr                               | 40132   |
| Sign parator                             | 30219<br>60315 <b>/</b> 6                     |
| Silk die, mercer                         | 42208   |
| Silk dyor, printor                       | 42330   |
| Silk glove mkr<br>Silk mfr               | 41924   |
| Silkman                                  | ~ 60 315                                      |
| Silver lace mfr                          | - 40603                                       |
| Silver wire drawer                       | - 40604                                       |
| Silversmith                              | -1 7 · · · · · · · · 61105                    |
| Sinker ukr                               | 40533 Th                                      |
| Sister of Charity                        | 11000   |
| Size wkr                                 | 41103   |
| Skewer mkr                               | 40428 - 60213 -                               |
| Skin dlr                                 | 1, 1, 41008                                   |
| Skinner                                  | 71212 12                                      |
| Skittle mkr, player                      | - 20202/3                                     |
| Slate dlr, mfr, mcht, quarrier<br>Slater |   |
| Small ware mfr (silk)                    | 41925 -                                       |
| Small ware rifr (steel)                  | 40,430 3                                      |
| Smock mkr                                | 7 42323                                       |
| Snuff mkr                                | 42803   |
| Snuffors mkr                             | 40431   |
| Soap boiler                              | 41107   |
| Soda water mfr                           | 42704   |
| Soldier                                  | 70607   |
| Solicitor                                | 70907   |
| Spado mkr                                | 40221   |
| Spar cutter, mfr                         | 4071 <b>7</b>                                 |
| Special pleader                          | 70901   |
|  |   |

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| Spectacle mkr                           |                                       | 4293.4                                  |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| Spelter mfr                             |                                       | 40534                                   |
| Spice dlr, mcht                         |                                       | 4.2510                                  |
| Spindle rkr                             | <u></u>                               | 40133                                   |
|   |                                       | 47006                                   |
| Spinner (not otherwise described)       | ء پائے                                | £1928<br>£60707                         |
| Spirit meht                             |                                       | , 80 10 L                               |
| Sponge dlr, mcht                        |                                       | 61215                                   |
| Spoon mkr                               |                                       | 4053 <b>5</b>                           |
| Spring bar mkr                          | <u>-</u>                              | 40432                                   |
| Spring hook mkr                         | ·                                     | 40434                                   |
| Spring mkr                              |                                       | 40433                                   |
| Spruce agt                              |                                       | 60705                                   |
|   | - •                                   | '40435 '                                |
| Spur mkr                                |                                       |   |
| Staircase builder                       |                                       | 30222                                   |
| Starp cutter                            |                                       | 43004                                   |
| Staple mkr                              | حد الايل الايلام.<br>- الايل الايلام. | 40 227 - 1                              |
| Starch mfr                              | ~                                     | - 4091 <b>7</b> :                       |
| Stationer                               | (3)717,0                              | <b>6</b> 1011 T                         |
| Stay rkr                                | (3)472/2                              | 40116                                   |
| Stoam navigation service                |                                       | FOME 1                                  |
| Steel mfr                               | . 11 .                                | 40436                                   |
|   |                                       | 40222                                   |
| Steel pen mkr                           |                                       | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   |
| Steel toy mkr                           |                                       | 42920                                   |
| Stoel trap mkr                          |                                       | 40437                                   |
| Stoel plat, printer                     |                                       | 43002                                   |
| Stencillar                              |                                       | 43008                                   |
| Stevedore                               |                                       | 50118                                   |
| Stick mkr                               |                                       | 42406                                   |
| Stirrup was                             |                                       | 40438                                   |
| Stock broker, dlr                       |                                       | 61312                                   |
| Stock mkr                               |                                       | 42324                                   |
| Stone agt, cutter, dresser, mcht,       | quarri en                             | 20204 .                                 |
| • | quarrior                              | 50119                                   |
| Store kpr                               |                                       | 50119                                   |
| Storehouse 1br                          | ٦ _                                   |   |
| Strap mkr                               | ٠, :                                  | 42406                                   |
| Straw bonnet, hat mkr                   |                                       | 42325 ,                                 |
| Straw dlr                               |                                       | 60 20 5                                 |
| Straw plant dlr, mfr                    | ,                                     | 42326 <b>/7</b>                         |
| Strop mkr                               |                                       | 42406                                   |
| Stuff mkr                               |                                       | 41815                                   |
| Stuff ncht, warehouseman                |                                       | 6031 <b>7</b>                           |
| Stone digger, dredger                   |                                       | 20312                                   |
| Stone waller                            | -                                     | 30223                                   |
| Stove mkr                               | يد - والمنه                           | 1 40439                                 |
| Sugar refiner                           | 1 > 7 5'[/ e                          | 40439 <del>1</del> 42511 <del>1</del> 1 |
| Sulphur mkr                             |                                       | 40915                                   |
| -                                       | - ) - <sup>-</sup>                    | 20118                                   |
| Sulphur miner                           | 1                                     | 43108                                   |
| Suporintendant                          |                                       |   |
| Surgeon                                 |                                       | 71015                                   |
| Surgical instruments mkr                |                                       | 42921                                   |
| Surveyor                                |                                       | 30110                                   |
| Surveyor, inspector of shipping         |                                       | 30111                                   |
| Sword cutler, mkr                       |                                       | 40223                                   |
| •                                       |                                       |   |

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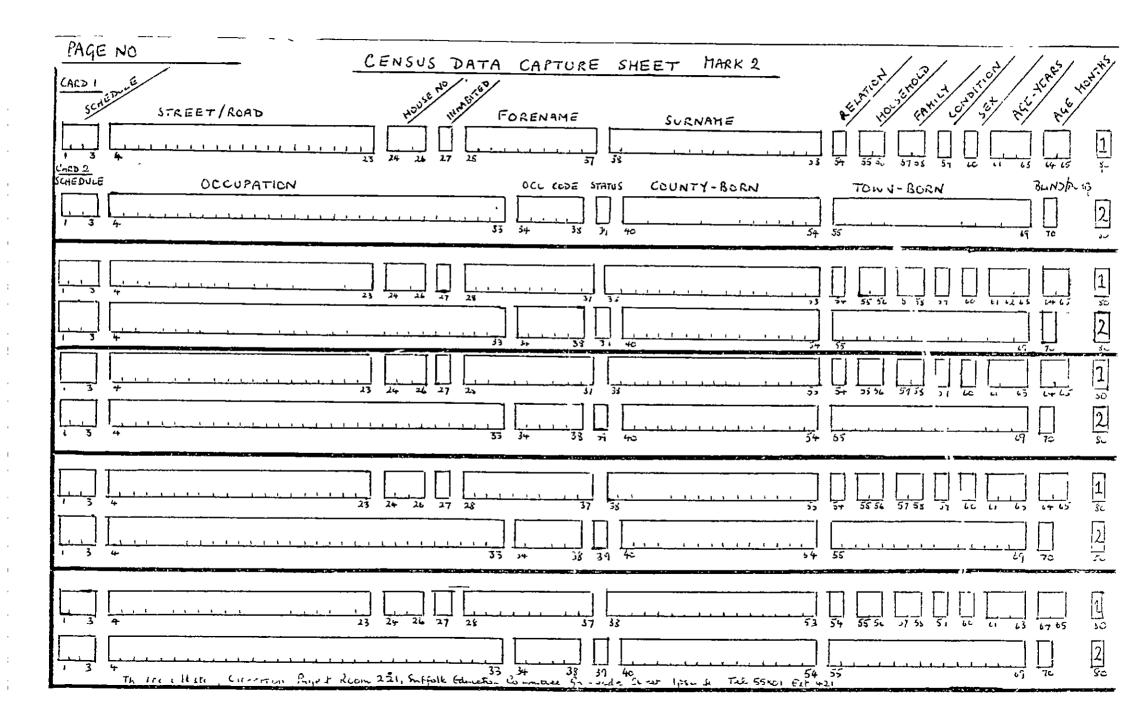
| Table cover mfr                                    | 41927          |
|--|----------------|
| Taulor   | 42328          |
| Tallow chandler                                    | 41108          |
| Tanner   | 41009          |
| Tape dlr, mfr                                      | 42112          |
| T in vice  | 40915          |
| Tarpaulin mkr                                      | 42017          |
| Tuosol ukr   | 42107          |
| Turdemist  | 71101          |
| Toa blender '-                                     | 42513          |
| Tes dir  | 60509          |
| Tea pot mkr  | - 40541        |
| Turcher (general)                                  | 71,01          |
| Teacher, blind, deef, dumb                         | 71506          |
| Toachor, dancing, geography, gymnastics, languages | _              |
| markematics, navigation writing                    | 71512/3        |
| Todale grower                                      | 10_14          |
| Telegraphy service                                 | 11د70          |
| Teurs racket mkr<br>Tent ulr                       | 71213          |
| Pure sotte mfr                                     | 42018          |
| That botts wif                                     | 40718          |
|  | 30224          |
| Tabatros, abreons ongaged about Tabatras, agost    | 71210          |
| Theatthe L property dlr, mkr                       | 71213          |
| Thoules i property dir, mkr                        | 42319          |
| Tranble Jan  | 715)7          |
| Thens.   | 40224          |
| Throat it  | 42406          |
| T.cket writer                                      | 42113          |
| The akr  | 61004          |
| Tilor  | 42324          |
| Timber bender, chopper, hewer                      | 30221<br>41222 |
| Tomber dlr, meht, surveyor, valuer                 | 41323<br>60210 |
|  | 43111          |
| Tin foil dlr, mkr                                  | 40536          |
| Tin man mfr, wkr                                   | 40537          |
| Tin miner  | 20119          |
| Tinplate wkr                                       | 40539          |
| Tinker (, ,  | 40537          |
| Tobacco mkr i,                                     | 42801          |
| Tobacco pipo mkr                                   | 42804          |
| Tobacconist  | 60601          |
| Toll agt, collector, contractor                    | 50511          |
| Toll handle mkr                                    | 41324          |
| Tool dlr, mkr                                      | 40 2 2 5       |
| Tortonseshell dlr, wkr                             | 41214          |
| Tow mfr  | 42019          |
| Town crier   | 70.106         |
| Toy dlr, mkr                                       | 42)22          |
| Translator ",                                      | 71409          |
| Tiap mkr   | 41325          |
| Traymakor  | 40540          |
| Triuming dlr mkr                                   | 42114          |
| Truss mfr  | 42923          |
| Tunbridge ware mfr                                 | 41417          |
| Turf cuttor, dlr                                   | 40807          |
| Turner (wood)                                      | 41327          |
| Typefoundor  | 40226          |

| Umbrella mkr Undertaker Underwriter Union officer Urn makar  | 424 <b>06</b><br>41418<br>61313<br>70407<br>40541  |
|--|--|
| Valentine mkr Valuer Varnish rkr Vellue mfr Velva. mfr (silk) Vonumiloquist Vermin destroyer Vetterrary surgeon Vancer mfr Voundest  |  |
| Wilding of Mark man Mark man mark Mark dir (wool and worsted) Watch key mkr Watch mkr Watch mkr Watch mkr Watch mkr Watch carrier, dir   | 2115<br>;2516<br>;0120<br>67316<br>40134<br>60318<br>60320/60322<br>;0515<br>42924<br>50121<br>61216     |
| Water diviner Water gilder Watercress gatherer, vender Watercress grower Waterman Waterman (cabstend) Waterproof articles dir, mkr Waterworks service Wax modeller Wax refiner Weaver (undefined) Web dir, mkr | 20404<br>40613<br>61217<br>10115<br>50303<br>50512<br>41708<br>20402<br>71112<br>41109<br>41929<br>42108 |
| Weighing machine mkr Well sinker Whalebone dlr, wkr Wharfinger Whool chair drawer, proprietor Wheel chair mkr Wheelwright Whetstene mkr Whip mkr Whipper-in Whito metal mir                                    | 40136<br>20403<br>41215<br>50112<br>50513/4<br>41504<br>41509<br>40719<br>41510<br>10311<br>40542        |

| Whitesmith Vig block mkr Wig mkr Willow cutter, dyer, weaver Willow rod grower Winding nachine operator Wine cooper Wine mfr Wine mcht Wire drawer, mkr, weaver Wood carver Wood dir, surveyor, valuer Woodinan Wooden spoon mkr Vood bender, chopper, hower Wool screw rkr Wool djer Woollen cloth, flock, yarn, mfr Woollen cord mfr Woollen dir, mcht, selesman Woollen dyer, printer Woollen flock, yarn dir Woollen wiste ilr Worsted dir, mcht Worsted dir, mcht Worsted wifr Worsted waste dir Writing case mkr Writing teacher | 40543<br>40118<br>80308<br>41328<br>10116<br>43112<br>41329<br>42706<br>60707<br>40544/5<br>30225<br>60210/1<br>10117<br>41303<br>41323<br>41323<br>41320<br>42210<br>60212<br>41816/7/8<br>41813<br>60319<br>42209/10<br>41817<br>61218<br>60320<br>60221<br>42316<br>41819<br>60322<br>71301<br>41408<br>71514 |
|--|--|
| Yarn dlr, warehouseman   | 60 323   |
| Yoast dlr, mkr   | 42707  |
| Zinc mfr, wkr  | 40546  |
| Zoo officer  | 80312  |

## APPENDIX TO OCCUPATION CODING LIST

| Shoemaker               | 42321 |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Servant/house/undefined | 80114 |
| Footman                 | 80115 |
| Lady's maid             | 80116 |
| Kitchen maid            | 80117 |
| Scholar (general)       | 99901 |
| Scholar (at home)       | 99902 |



New tornat. PAGE NO MARK 2 CARD I FORENAME STREET / ROAD SUR JAME new formationly.
OCC CEDE STATUS COUNTY-BORN CARD 2 SCHEDULE BUNDAYS TOWN-BORN OCCUPATION 1 2 1 <del>기 기</del> [<u>]</u> 1 2 1 33 31 4c